CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology

The field of linguistic anthropology looks at human uniqueness and diversity through the lens of language, our species' special combination of art and instinct. Human language both shapes, and is shaped by, our minds, societies, and cultural worlds.

This state-of-the-field survey covers a wide range of topics, approaches, and theories, such as the nature and function of language systems, the relationship between language and social interaction, and the place of language in the social life of communities. Promoting a broad vision of the subject, spanning a range of disciplines from linguistics to biology, from psychology to sociology and philosophy, this authoritative handbook is an essential reference guide for students and researchers working on language and culture across the social sciences.

N. J. ENFIELD is a Professor at the University of Sydney and Radboud University Nijmegen, and is a Senior Staff Scientist at the Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics.

PAUL KOCKELMAN is a Professor in the Department of Anthropology at Yale University.

JACK SIDNELL is Associate Professor in the Department of Anthropology and the Department of Linguistics at the University of Toronto.

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

CAMBRIDGE HANDBOOKS IN LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

Genuinely broad in scope, each handbook in this series provides a complete state-of-the-field overview of a major subdiscipline within language study and research. Grouped into broad thematic areas, the chapters in each volume encompass the most important issues and topics within each subject, offering a coherent picture of the latest theories and findings. Together, the volumes will build into an integrated overview of the discipline in its entirety.

Published titles

The Cambridge Handbook of Phonology, edited by Paul de Lacy
The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Code-switching, edited by Barbara E. Bullock and Almeida Jacqueline Toribio
The Cambridge Handbook of Child Language, edited by Edith L. Bavin
The Cambridge Handbook of Endangered Languages, edited by Peter K. Austin and Julia Sallabank
The Cambridge Handbook of Sociolinguistics, edited by Rajend Mesthrie
The Cambridge Handbook of Pragmatics, edited by Keith Allan and Kasia M. Jaszczolt
The Cambridge Handbook of Language Policy, edited by Bernard Spolsky
The Cambridge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition, edited by Julia Herschensohn and Martha Young-Scholten
The Cambridge Handbook of Biolinguistics, edited by Cedric Boeckx and Kleanthes K. Grohmann
The Cambridge Handbook of Generative Syntax, edited by Marcel den Dikken
The Cambridge Handbook of Communication Disorders, edited by Louise Cummings
The Cambridge Handbook of Stylistics, edited by Peter Stockwell and Sara Whiteley
The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology, edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman, and Jack Sidnell

Further titles planned for the series

The Cambridge Handbook of English Corpus Linguistics, edited by Douglas Biber and Randi Reppen
The Cambridge Handbook of Morphology, edited by Andrew Hippisley and Gregory Stump
The Cambridge Handbook of Historical Syntax, edited by Adam Ledgeway and Ian Roberts
The Cambridge Handbook of Formal Semantics, edited by Maria Aloni and Paul Dekker
The Cambridge Handbook of English Historical Linguistics, edited by Merja Kytö and Päivi Pahta

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology

Edited by
N. J. Enfield,
Paul Kockelman,
and
Jack Sidnell

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107030077

© Cambridge University Press 2014

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2014

Printed in the United Kingdom by Clays, St Ives plc

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data
The Cambridge handbook of linguistic anthropology / [edited by] N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman, Jack Sidnell.
pages cm. – (Cambridge handbooks in language and linguistics)
ISBN 978-1-107-03007-7 (hardback)
1. Anthropological linguistics. I. Enfield, N. J. II. Kockelman, Paul. III. Sidnell, Jack.
P35.C25 2014
306.44–dc23 2013048936

ISBN 978-1-107-03007-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

For Sula and Ginger,
Zeno and Mia,
Nyssa and Nonnika

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Contents

List of figures *page* ix
List of tables xii
List of contributors xiii

1 Introduction: Directions in the anthropology of language *N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman, and Jack Sidnell* 1

Part I System and function 25
2 Basics of a language *R. M. W. Dixon* 29
3 The item/system problem *N. J. Enfield* 48
4 Language and the manual modality: The communicative resilience of the human species *Susan Goldin-Meadow* 78
5 Linguistic diversity and universals *Balthasar Bickel* 102
6 Denotation and the pragmatics of language *Michael Silverstein* 128
7 Language function *Sandra A. Thompson and Elizabeth Couper-Kuhlen* 158

Part II Process and formation 183
8 Language acquisition and language socialization *Penelope Brown and Suzanne Gaskins* 187
9 Language, society, and history: Towards a unified approach? *Paja Faudree and Magnus Pharao Hansen* 227
10 Language emergence: Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language *Wendy Sandler, Mark Aronoff, Carol Padden, and Irit Meir* 250
11 Endangered languages *Keren Rice* 285
12 Language evolution *Stephen C. Levinson* 309
13 Causal dynamics of language *N. J. Enfield* 325

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Part III Interaction and intersubjectivity 343
14 Intentionality and language *Robert B. Brandom* 347
15 The architecture of intersubjectivity revisited *Jack Sidnell* 364
16 Language and human sociality *Alan Rumsey* 400
17 The ontology of action, in interaction *Jack Sidnell and N. J. Enfield* 423
18 Conversation across cultures *Mark Dingemanse and Simeon Floyd* 447

Part IV Community and social life 481
19 Poetics and performativity *Luke Fleming and Michael Lempert* 485
20 Ritual language *David Tavárez* 516
21 Oratory, rhetoric, politics *Bernard Bate* 537
22 Language and media *Ilana Gershon and Paul Manning* 559
23 The speech community and beyond: Language and the nature of the social aggregate *Shaylih Muehlmann* 577

Part V Interdisciplinary perspectives 599
24 Linguistic anthropology and critical theory *Paul Kockelman* 603
25 Linguistic anthropology and sociocultural anthropology *Rupert Stasch* 626
26 Sociolinguistics: Making quantification meaningful *Penelope Eckert* 644
27 Language and archaeology: State of the art *Roger M. Blench* 661
28 Language and biology: The multiple interactions between genetics and language *Dan Dediu* 686
29 Linguistic anthropology in the age of language automata *Paul Kockelman* 708

Index 734

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Figures

3.1 Darwin's illustration of a dog in hostile frame of mind (Figure 5 from *The Expression of the Emotions in Man and Animals*) *page* 51
3.2 A "functional," indexical association between observable behavior and frame of mind (after Darwin) 51
3.3 Darwin's illustration of a dog in an affectionate attitude (Figure 6 from *The Expression of the Emotions in Man and Animals*) 52
3.4 A secondary indexical association between observable behavior and frame of mind (after Darwin) 52
3.5 Sections (Northern Australia), from McConvell (1985: 32), after Radcliffe-Brown (1931) 57
3.6 Loci for transmission in a four-stroke engine model (building on Sperber 1985, 1996, 2006): exposure (world-to-mind transition), representation (mind structure), reproduction (mind-to-world transition), and material (world structure) 64
6.1 The Basic "Lockean Rectangle" (U of C: Quadrangle), "solved" in folk-intuition and enshrined in much philosophy of language and mind 133
6.2 More granular view of the phenomena along the lower edge of the Lockean rectangle (see Figure 6.1) 138
6.3 Micro-contextual semiotic of indexicality 151
10.1 Change of intonational arrays at the intonational phrase boundary in ISL: (a) raised brows and head forward signal continuation in the *if*-clause of a conditional; (b) complete change of array in the *then*-clause that follows 259
10.2 Change of facial expression and body posture at the juncture of two intonational phrases in an ABSL conditional sentence meaning 'If he says no, then there's nothing to be done.' 260

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

10.3 A coded example of a conditional sentence produced by a younger signer 260
10.4 Two different ABSL compounds meaning 'kettle', each found in a different familylect. (a) TEA^POUR; (b) TEA^ROUNDED-OBJECT 265
10.5 Two SASS compounds in ABSL: (a) WRITE^LONG-THIN-OBJECT ('pen'), and (b) TELEVISION^RECTANGULAR-OBJECT ('remote control') 266
10.6 Structural tendency in SASS compounds: Number of SASS-final and SASS non-final compounds in the production of each signer 267
10.7 Structure of endocentric compounds in ABSL: Head–Modifier order in the production of each signer 267
10.8 Percentage of different Head–Modifier orders in our data 268
10.9 The ISL minimal pair (a) TATTLE and (b) SEND 269
10.10 Two variations of DOG in ABSL: (a) articulation near the mouth; (b) articulation in neutral space in front of the torso 270
10.11 Change of handshape within the ABSL sign DONKEY 270
10.12 The conventionalized compound sign EGG in ABSL (CHICKEN^OVAL-OBJECT) 271
10.13 The sign EGG with handshape assimilation: three fingers assimilated to CHICKEN from OVAL OBJECT 271
10.14 The reduced compound sign EGG: only the counter-iconic assimilated version of the first member of the compound survives 272
10.15 (a) The ISL sign EXACTLY with fingertip prominence and (b) the borrowed sign with dorsal hand prominence in the ABSL accent 273
15.1 Human infant showing object to camera person 367
15.2 Detail from *The Anatomy Lesson of Dr. Nicolaes Tulp, Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn, 1632* © Fine Art/Alamy 367
16.1 Young boy playing with his sister, Paris. Photo by Alan Rumsey 406
16.2 Mother and children at home in the Papua New Guinea Highlands 407
18.1 Depiction of Kofi's movements in line 5 from Extract 1 (two stills superimposed) 451
18.2 Household settings in which Mead and Bateson used film to compare body behavior across cultures; they compared bathing practices to families in Bali (pictured here) to those seen in New Guinea and the Midwestern USA. Photo by Gregory Bateson, April 30, 1937. Mead-Bateson collection item 204e, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress 455
18.3 Two visual-gestural signs in Cha'palaa 466

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

27.1 An example of the Raga writing system 674
27.2 Launching the Eda alphabet chart 675
27.3 Multi-language inscription, Durbar Square, Kathmandu, Nepal 676
29.1 Automata as text-generated and text-generating devices 710
29.2 Some ways of framing secondness and thirdness 712
29.3 Relative scope of languages recognized by different kinds of automata 717
29.4 Comparison of Cartesian and Polar coordinate systems 720

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Tables

1.1 Some observed correlations between relations in language systems, where causality is proposed or implied *page* 10
3.1 Grammatical profile of Munda versus Mon-Khmer (i.e., Austroasiatic except Munda); after Donegan and Stampe (1983: 337–8) 56
13.1 Four distinct causal/temporal frames for studying animal behavior (after Tinbergen 1963) 327
16.1 Relations of parallelism in two lines from example 1 413
17.1 Some practice–action mappings (drawn from Schegloff 1996; see other references there; this figure adapted from Enfield 2013: 96) 430
19.1 Name taboos and the avoidance of iconic phonetic sequences 501
24.1 Some core moves of linguistic anthropology (or What the discipline foregrounds) 604
24.2 Some key modes of mediation 607
24.3 Some key modes of meta-mediation 615
27.1 Four processes of language dispersal and diversification (after Renfrew 1992: 457) 668
29.1 Intermediaries, mediation, and intermediation 714

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Contributors

Mark Aronoff, Professor, Stony Brook University
Bernard Bate, Associate Professor, Yale University
Balthasar Bickel, Professor, University of Zurich
Roger M. Blench, Kay Williamson Educational Foundation
Robert B. Brandom, Professor, University of Pittsburgh
Penelope Brown, Senior Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics
Elizabeth Couper-Kuhlen, Professor, University of Helsinki
Dan Dediu, Senior Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics
Mark Dingemanse, Senior Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics
R. M. W. Dixon, Professor, James Cook University
Penelope Eckert, Professor, Stanford University
N. J. Enfield, Professor, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Radboud University Nijmegen, and University of Sydney
Paja Faudree, Assistant Professor, Brown University
Luke Fleming, Assistant Professor, Université de Montréal
Simeon Floyd, Staff Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics
Suzanne Gaskins, Professor, Northeastern Illinois University
Ilana Gershon, Associate Professor, Indiana University
Susan Goldin-Meadow, Professor, University of Chicago
Magnus Pharao Hansen, PhD candidate, Brown University
Paul Kockelman, Professor, Yale University
Michael Lempert, Assistant Professor, University of Michigan
Stephen C. Levinson, Professor, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics and Radboud University Nijmegen
Paul Manning, Associate Professor, Trent University
Irit Meir, Senior Lecturer, University of Haifa

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03007-7 - The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology
Edited by N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman and Jack Sidnell
Frontmatter
More information

Shaylih Muehlmann, Assistant Professor, University of British Columbia
Carol Padden, Professor, University of California, San Diego
Keren Rice, Professor, University of Toronto
Alan Rumsey, Professor, Australian National University
Wendy Sandler, Professor, University of Haifa
Jack Sidnell, Associate Professor, University of Toronto
Michael Silverstein, Professor, University of Chicago
Rupert Stasch, Associate Professor, University of California, San Diego
David Tavárez, Associate Professor, Vassar College
Sandra A. Thompson, Professor, UC Santa Barbara

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org