

Index

- Abdelhay, Nawaf, 238, 243 n. 23
 Abernathy, Ralph, 110
 Abortion, 115
 Absolutism, *see* moral absolutism
 Abu Ghraib, 228, 231
 Ackerman, Felicia Nimue, x n.2
 Action: argument for the moral status of
 basic goods, 181–184; level-one basic
 goods, 200–201; requirements for,
 12, 17, 18, 25 n. 27, 26, 31, 39–40,
 44, 50, 51, 52, 56, 60, 68, 70, 71, 79,
 116, 122, 123, 132, 135 n. 20, 139 n.
 32, 147, 148, 149, 157, 161, 167, 169,
 183, 188, 189, 193, 194, 195, 199,
 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 226, 227,
 239; table of embeddedness, 184–187
 Actual preferences, 137, 139
 Affective good will, *see* emotions; good will
 Afghanistan, 112, 228
 African Americans, 253; voting rights,
 110–111
 Agency justifications of human rights, 126,
 149–195
 Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 252
 Akerlund, Erik, 53 n. 54
 Al-Abidine Ben Ali, Zine, 34
 Al-Assad, Bashar, 35, 112
 Algeria, 228
 Al-Sisi, Abdul Fatah, 35
 Althusser, Louis, 90 n. 47
 Amenta, Edwin, 239 n. 15
 Ames, Roger, 71–72
 Amnesty International, 66, 235 n. 2,
 245 n. 3
 Ancient Western view on human
 rights, 37–46
 Anderson, Sybol Cook, x n.2
 Angle, Stephen C., 80, 86, 87, 88
 Angola, 228
 An-Na'im, Abdullahi A., 122 n. 21,
 123 n. 33
 Antigone, 38–39
 Anti-realist, *see* moral anti-realism
 Aquinas, Thomas, 50–51, 52, 84
 Arab League, 112
 Arab Spring, 17, 34–35, 112, 237, 241
 Arendt, Hannah, 31
 Aristotle, 202; *asophrosune*, 29; *epi to polu*,
 182; *Ethics*, 42, 51, 70, 83; and Griffin,
 144–146; *Metaphysics*, 166 n. 38, 203
 n. 17; *On Interpretation*, 165 n. 35;
 phusis, 41; *Physics*, 207 n. 24, 209 n. 26;
 Politics, 41; *Topics*, 204 n. 24
 Art of War, 67–69
 Asmis, Elizabeth, 42 n. 34, 44–46, 51
 Aspirational perspective on human rights,
 58, 96, 126 n. 41, 162, 170 n. 45, 174,
 179, 194, 206, 232; *see also* utopian
 perspective on human rights
 Audi, Robert, 21 n. 21
 Augustine, 74
 Aung-Thwin, Maureen, 235 n. 2
 Aurelius, Marcus, 42
 Austin, John, 13, 25, 108
 Authenticity, 125, 163, 166; *see also* sincerity
 Azerbaijan, 235
 Baber, H. E., 152 n. 10
 Bahrain, 34
 Baier, Annette, 197 n. 4
 Baker, Jean H., 109 n. 7
 Balthazart, Jacques, 248 n. 6

Balzac and the Little Chinese Seamstress, 93

Barash, David P., 247 n. 6

Barbosa, David, 240 n. 18

Barry, Kathleen Lois, 232 n. 20

Bartol, C. R., 229 n. 16

Bassett, Angela, 253

Beagon, M., 37 n. 19

Beard, Charles, 89 n. 45

Beauvoir, Simone de, 197 n. 4

Beevoir, Antony, 227 n. 9

Begin, Menachem, 264

Beitz, Charles, 30, 44 n. 38, 114 n. 16, 117,
121–125, 248 n. 8

Bennett, Jonathan, 197 n. 4

Bentham, Jeremy, 13

Berges, Sandrine, 156 n. 18

Berlin, Isaiah, 16

Bernecker, Sven, 147 n. 55

Biaso, L., 227 n. 10

Bin Laden, Osama, 17

Blackburn, Simon, 197 n. 4, 198

Bloom, Irene, 80 n. 28

Bodroghkozy, Aniko, 253 n. 15

Book of Songs, The, 79

Bosnia, 225, 227

Boswell, John, 248 n. 8

Bowers v. Hardwick, U.S. Supreme
Court, 117

Boyd, Richard, 21 n. 22

Brandt, Richard, 129–130, 137, 139

Brazil, 245

Bridgman, Percy, 21 n. 22

British East India Company, 86

Brokeback Mountain, 254

Broverman, Neal, 245 n. 3

Brown v. Board of Education, U.S. Supreme
Court, 110

Brownmiller, Susan, 226 n. 3

Buchanan, Alan, 206 n. 23

Buddhism, 81; *dukkha*, 84; *nirvana*, 85; *wu*
wei, 86, 92; *Zen mu*, 85

Bulgaria, 245

Bullard, Sara, 110 n. 10

Burgers, J. H., 30 n. 2, 114 n. 16

Burma, 235; *see also* Myanmar

Burundi, 228

Bush, George W., 237

Callicles, 159

Canton System, 86

Cantor, Chris, 15

Capability theory of human rights,
149–157

Caps, John, 115 n. 18

Card, Claudia, 226 n. 3

Carnap, Rudolf, 21 n. 22

Carothers, B. J., 231 n. 20

Carson, Ben, 191

Carter, Jimmy, 264

Center for American Progress, 241 n. 20

Chad, 228

Chamie, Joseph, 254 n. 18

Chan, Wing-tsit, 72

Chang, Carsun, 80 n. 28

Character ethics, *see* virtue ethics*Charter 08*, 100, 104

Chechnya, 228

Chen Guangcheng, 65

Chengqiu Wu, 90 n. 47

China, 9, 25, 65–96, 235, 241, 243

Chomsky, Noam, 32 n. 7

Christian, 75, 110, 166, 211, 248 n. 8

Christie, Niall, 49 n. 46

Chrysippus, 42

Chu Hsi [Zhu Xi], 80, 81–82

Chun, J. W., 231 n. 20

Churchill, Robert Paul, 33 n. 13,
91 n. 49, 124

Ciani, Camperio, 247 n. 6

Cicero, *De legibus*, 42–46, 50, 52, 77Civil liberties, *see* liberties

Claassen, Rutger, 156 n. 18

Claim, 10, 12, 15, 129; *see also* rights

Clarke, Arthur W., 236 n. 7

Clinton, Hillary, 66

Cmiel, Kenneth, 31, 114 n. 16

Cochran, William G., 252 n. 13

Cohen, Jean, 112 n. 11

Cohen, Joshua, 123 n. 34

Coinciding and amplification, *see* moral
ontology

Colombia, 228, 245

Common body of knowledge, 140,
164–165, 172, 173, 245 n. 4, 248,
250, 251, 254, 263; *see also* Davidson;
WittgensteinCommunitarianism, in China, 71, 73,
77, 79, 85, 87, 90; *see also* hard
communitarianism; hard
individualismCommunity, 30, 165, 170; classical
Chinese, 71; Enlightenment

- Western, 54–63; international, 32;
 medieval Western, 46–47; world,
 136; *see also* community worldview;
 eco-community worldview imperative;
 natural communities; shared
 community worldview imperative
- Community worldview: China, 79, 83;
 extended, 113; Griffin, 137, 139;
 legal, 113; U.S. on homosexuality,
 117; *see also* eco-community worldview
 imperative; extended community
 worldview imperative; extended eco-
 community worldview imperative;
 shared community worldview
 imperative
- Confucius, 69–74, 83, 86
- Congo, Democratic Republic of, 228
- Conscience, 199
- Constitution, U.S., 22, 23
- Contractarianism, 25, 117–125, 133, 136,
 192, 199; *see also* moral anti-realism
- Conventional human rights, 25;
see also contractarianism; emergent
 human rights; ethical intuitionism;
 ethical noncognitivism; human rights
- Correspondence theory of truth, 197, 202
- Cosmopolitanism, 28 n. 32, 192–193
- Côte d'Ivoire, 228
- Cranston, Maurice, 70 n. 8
- Crompton, Louis, 248 n. 8
- Cromwell, Oliver, 57
- Cross-cultural negotiation, 124, 125
- Crusades, 49
- Cultural constructivism, 90
- Cultural revolution, 92, 94
- Cummiskey, David, 116 n. 23
- Cyber warfare, *see* war: cyber
- Dai Sijie, 93
- Dalai Lama, 264
- Dancy, Jonathan, 116 n. 23, 184 n. 62
- Daoism [Taoism], 81, 91
- Darfur, 33
- Davidson, Donald, 137–139, 164, 197 n. 4
- Davies, James, 235 n. 3
- Davis, Viola, 253
- De Bary, William Theodore, 80 n. 28
- De revolutionibus orbium coelestium*, 61
- Deacon, Robert, 90 n. 46
- Dee, Ruby, 253
- Deontology, 70
- Desert theory, 187–192
- Desire, 14, 48, 53, 75, 84, 85, 108, 121,
 137, 139, 141, 145, 182, 183, 185,
 198 n. 4
- De Vivo, Filippo, 27 n. 31
- Diamond, Jared, 27 n. 31
- Diamond Sutra*, 85
- Diaz, Rodolfo, 243 n. 23
- Dictator's dilemma, 235–236
- Dierenfield, Bruce J., 110 n. 10
- Dissonance and rejection, *see* moral
 ontology
- Diversity, 136 n. 23, 173, 190, 247,
 249, 254
- Divina commedia*, *La*, 49
- Doctors without Borders, 233
- Dodge, K. A., 229 n. 15
- Dogan, Aysel, 21 n. 22
- Donnelly, Jack, 33 n. 10, 91 n. 49
- Douglass, Frederick, 109
- Drones, 233 n. 21
- Dubois, Ellen Carol, 109 n. 6
- Dumont, Louis, 58
- Dunlap, Riley E., 251 n. 12
- Duns Scotus, 52 n. 52
- Duty, 3, 9, 11, 13, 25–28, 29, 42, 63, 68, 72,
 84, 104, 124, 128, 131, 179, 249; duty
 bearers, 26–29; Kantian, 63; Mencius
 positive, 76; positive and negative,
 119, 132, 180–184, 194, 250; rights
 and duties, 20–26, 130; *see also* rights
- Düwell, Marcus, 185 n. 63
- Dyck, A. R., 46 n. 41
- Eco-community worldview imperative,
 176–178, 206; definition, 176;
see also shared community worldview
 imperative
- Egypt, 34, 35, 237, 238, 242, 243
- Einstein, Albert, 21; *see also* scientific
 realism
- El Feki, Shereen, 248 n. 8
- El-Qaddafi, Muammar, 34, 112
- Elster, Jon, 197 n. 4
- Emancipation from slavery, U.S., 213
- Emergent human rights, 109, 114;
see also human rights
- Emotions, 7, 102, 139, 155, 162, 163,
 167–168, 175, 197 n. 4, 198, 199,
 200, 208, 210, 211, 232 n. 20, 264;
see also good will

- English civil war, 55–56
 Enlightenment Western view on human rights, 54–63
 Entitlement, legal, 9–10; *see also* desert theory
 Epistemic duties, 28
 Ethical anti-realism, *see* contractarianism; ethical intuitionism; moral anti-realism; moral realism; noncognitivism
 Ethical intuitionism, 135, 199; *see also* moral anti-realism
 Ethical naturalism, *see* moral realism
 Ethical noncognitivism, 197; *see also* contractarianism; ethical intuitionism; moral anti-realism; moral realism; noncognitivism
 Ethical realism, *see* moral anti-realism; moral realism
 Ethical relativism, not in China, 75
 Ethiopia, 235
Etiamsi daremus non esse Deum, 53
 Etzioni, Amitai, 54 n. 59, 170
 European Union, 96
 Extended communities, 178; *see also* community worldview; micro communities
 Extended community worldview
 imperative, 113, 173–176, 179, 193; definition, 174; *see also* shared community worldview imperative
 Extended eco-community worldview
 imperative, 178–181; definition, 179; *see also* eco-community worldview imperative
 Externalist epistemology, 21, 165–166, 202, 251

 Facebook, 17, 238; *see also* social media
 Fact-value question, 135, 137–138, 140, 200; moral status of basic goods argument, 182
 Fahim, Kareem, 239 n. 16
 Farr, Katherine, 226 n. 3
 Fayer, Steve, 32 n. 7
 Feierabend, Ivo K. and Rosaline L., 235 n. 3
 Feyerabend, Paul, 115 n. 19
 Financial Crisis of 2008, 19–20
 Fine, Arthur, 21 n. 22
 Finnis, John, 58 n. 66
 First-order meta-ethics, *see* meta-ethical principles: first-order

 First-order rule, *see* legal rules
 Five Masters of the Northern Sung Dynasty, 80
 Flanders, Laura, 227 n. 9
 Fletcher, Holly Berkeley, 12
 Flynn, Sarah, 32 n. 7
 Foot, Philippa, 127
 Fossier, Robert, 89 n. 45
 Foucault, Michel, 57–58
 Francisco, Ronald A., 236 n. 4
 Franco, Paul, 55 n. 60
 Frankfurt, Henry, 115 n. 18
 Free speech, 34, 65, 96, 99–105, 234–243; *see also* political speech
 Freedom, 14, 55, 62, 89, 119, 129, 137, 151, 155, 157–159, 161–162, 190, 244–255, 264
 Freeman, Morgan, 253
 French, R., 37
 Freud, Sigmund, 197 n. 4
 Fulsom, Don, 236 n. 6
 Fung Yu-lan, 80

 G-6 nations, 113, 125, 243
 G-8 nations, 19, 29
 G-20 nations, 29, 113, 177
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 264
 Gao Xingjian, 91
 Garrison, William Lloyd, 108
 Gates, Gary J., 252 n. 13
 Genocide, 33; *see also* Holocaust
Germinal, 146
 Gerson, Jean, 52
 Gewirth, Alan, 22 n. 24, 51 n. 49, 54 n. 59, 91 n. 49, 127, 149, 157–162
 Gibbard, Allan, 197 n. 4
 Gill, Emily R., 254 n. 18
 Giordano, Simona, 244 n. 1
 Giradet, K. M., 46 n. 41
Girl Play, 254
Glass Menagerie, The, 128
 God(s), 36, 37–39, 40, 48, 49, 50, 52 n. 52, 54, 56, 60; China, 75, 77, 82, 89, 210, 211; the Great Ultimate, 82; Martin Luther, 89; *see also* heaven: China
 Good will, 166–168, 264; *see also* emotions
 Gordon, John-Stewart, 191 n. 69
 Gramsci, Antonio, 90 n. 47
 Gray, Eliza, 245 n. 2
 Greenspan, Patricia, 197 n. 4
 Griffin, James, 28, 30, 59 n. 69, 91 n. 49, 127, 136–140, 163, 200, 248 n. 7,

- 248 n. 9; actual and rational preferences, 137, 139; and Aristotle, 144–146; on Hume, 137; personhood account, 137, 144, 145, 147
- Grimshaw, Patricia, 32 n. 7
- Graßhoff, Gerd, 21 n. 22
- Groth, A. N., 227 n. 8, 229 n. 13
- Grotius, Hugo, 53–55, 84, 90
- Groups and individuals, 203–206
- Gurr, Ted Robert, 235 n. 3
- Ha Jin, 94
- Habermas, Jürgen, 27 n. 31
- Haiti, 228
- Hall, Stuart, 90 n. 47
- Hama Massacre, 35
- Hamas, 134
- Hampton, Harry, 32 n. 7
- Hard communitarianism, 94–95, 239;
see also communitarianism; hard individualism
- Hard individualism: China, 78, 79, 84, 85 n. 36, 90, 94; Enlightenment, 54 n. 58, 54 n. 59, 55, 58 n. 65, 60; Sen, 152; *see also* communitarianism; hard communitarianism
- Harmony (*he*), 71, 79
- Hart, H. L. A., 25, 107 n. 2, 112 n. 11, 114
- Hawthorne, Geoffrey, 58
- Healthcare, 115–116
- Healy, Jack, 245 n. 3
- Heath, T. L., 209 n. 26
- Heaven: China, 72, 73, 75–77, 81, 84, 91, 92; Western, 48, 55, 57; *see also* God(s)
- Hegel, 84 n. 35, 108, 116, 125 n. 39, 154 n. 15
- Heineman, Elizabeth D., 226 n. 3
- Held, Virginia, 25 n. 27
- Hennig, Christian, 21 n. 22
- Henry, Nicola, 226 n. 3, 227 n. 8
- Heraclitus, 117
- Hinduism, 82
- Hirshberg, Matt, 226 n. 3
- Hitler, Adolph, 239, 241
- HIV/AIDS, 28
- Hobbes, Thomas, 55, 59, 60
- Hofstadter, Albert, 11 n. 19
- Hohfeld, Wesley, 10–14, 58
- Holihan, Kerrie Logan, 109 n. 7
- Holocaust, 31, 114, 205 n. 20
- Homer, 37
- How we confront novel normative theories, 208–213; *see also* moral ontology
- Howard, Philip N., 242 n. 23
- Hsiung Shih-li, 80
- Hu Jia, 65
- Hull, N. E. H., 12
- Human rights, 9, 10, 193–195; agency justifications for, 149–195; alienable and inalienable, 59–60; ancient Western, 37–46; classical Chinese, 67–85; contemporary Chinese, 88–96; emergent rights, 109, 114; fourth wave, 34; interest theory justifications for, 126–148; legal justifications, 106–126; medieval Western, 45–54; paradoxes of, 33; post-classical Chinese, 85–88; Western Enlightenment, 54–63; *see also* agency justifications of human rights; aspirational perspective on human rights; conventional human rights; emergent human rights; interest-based justifications for human rights; legal justification for human rights; natural human rights
- Human Rights Watch, 66, 235 n. 2, 245 n. 3
- Hume, David, 62–63, 137, 139, 140
- Hummer, Hans J., 27 n. 31
- Hurricane Charley, 18–19
- Hussain, Muzammil M., 238 n. 10, 242 n. 23
- Hussain, Nasser, 34 n. 16
- Hwang, Philip Ho, 77 n. 24
- Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies, 237
- Ignatieff, Michael, 34 n. 15, 90 n. 46
- Imperialism, 66, 89, 90, 136, 144, 164 n. 34
- Individual, role of: classical period China, 73, 77; contemporary China, 89, 90, 93; Enlightenment, 54–63; and groups, 203–206; medieval Western, 47–48; Sen, 152–154; *see also* personal worldview; personal worldview imperative
- Institutions, *see* social institutions
- Interest-based justifications for human rights, 126–148; basic human interests 138
- International Court of Justice, 233

- Iran, 112, 113, 245, 252
Iraq, 228, 245
Is-ought question, *see* fact-value question
Israel, Jonathan, 59
Ius, 52–53
- Jackson, Samuel L., 253
James, William, 198 n. 4
Jannini, Emmnuele A., 249 n. 11
Jasper, David, 115 n. 17
Jefferson, Thomas, 32
Jenkins, William J., 247 n. 6
Jesus, 61
Jews, 159, 164, 166
Jim Crow laws, 110
Jing Yin, 90 n. 47
John Paul, 11, 264
Johnson, C. D., 237 n. 8
Johnson, Charles, ix n.1
Johnson, Hank, 238 n. 12, 240
Jones, James Earl, 253
Jones, Stanton L., 247 n. 6
Jordan, 35
Judicial decision, 9
Justice, 9, 10, 18, 19, 20, 28, 33, 39, 42–45,
62, 68, 72, 114, 118, 119, 120, 152,
155, 163, 170, 172, 187, 192–194,
196–213
- Kant, Immanuel, 62–63, 116, 127, 147
Kenny, Anthony, 198 n. 4
Kerner Commission Report, 253
King, Rev. Dr. Martin Luther Jr., 110,
211–213, 217, 264
Kinsey, Alfred, 252 n. 13
Kirsch, Julie, 28 n. 32
Kohn, Margaret, 32 n. 7
Korsgaard, Christine M., 116 n. 23
Kosovo, 33
Kraterism, 113, 125, 126, 213, 231, 241;
see also power
Krause, Kenneth W., 254 n. 18
Kuhn, Thomas, 21 n. 22, 60 n. 73, 115,
209 n. 28
Kuwait, 35
Kwee, Alex W., 247 n. 6
Kymlicka, Will, 205
- Lane, Mark N., 116 n. 23
Lang, D., 227 n. 8, 230
Lasee, John, 21 n. 22
- Lau, D. C., 71
Lauren, Paul Gordon, 32 n. 8, 33 n. 11,
109 n. 8
Law: civil, 45; definition, 46; form of, 111;
international, 111–114
Lawrence v. Texas, U.S. Supreme Court, 117
Lebanon, 134
Legal justification for human rights,
106–125; contractarianism, 117–125
Legal rules: first- and second-order rules,
107–108, 111, 113; meta-foundational
rules, 107–109, 116; rules of
adjudication, 107
Legal system, Chinese, 66, 73, 79, 87, 95
Leger, James Saint, 53 n. 56
Lehoux, D., 37 n. 19
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 83
Lewis, Daniel C., 255 n. 19
Lewis, John, 110
LGBT (Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and
transgendered) rights, 244–255;
Straight to the Top, 215–224
Li Hongzhang, 87
Liberia, 228
Liberties, 10, 13, 16; in contemporary
China, 89
Liberty, positive and negative, 16–17
Libya, 34, 237, 243
Lingshan, 91
Little, Olivia M., 116 n. 23
Liu, Qingping, 76 n. 22
Liu Xiaobo, 65
Locke, John, 59, 60, 127
Long, Scott, 245 n. 3
Love, 18, 37, 40, 62 n. 79, 72, 81, 84, 99,
101, 155, 170, 190, 198 n. 4, 211,
231 n. 19, 245 n. 3, 246; China and
Europe, 73–74; Mencius (*tui en*), 76;
philosophical, 167, 168 n. 39
Luban, David, 34 n. 15
Luo, Shirong, 71, 73
Luther, Martin, 89, 90
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, 164 n. 33
Mackie, J. L., 197 n. 2
Macpherson, C. B., 54 n. 58
Macro communities, 27, 174 n. 47;
definition, 171; *see also* eco-community
worldview imperative; extended
community worldview imperative;
extended eco-community worldview

- imperative; micro communities;
shared community worldview
imperative
- Malamuth, N. M., 226 n. 6, 229 n. 15
- Mali, 174
- Malthus, Thomas, 147
- Mandela, Nelson, 113
- Mao Zedong [Mao Tse-Tung], 77, 93,
239, 241
- Margalit, Avishai, 206 n. 23
- Marshall, Peter, 89 n. 45
- Marshall, W. L., 229 n. 14
- Marsilius of Padua, 51
- Martin, Rex, 31 n. 6
- Martin, W. A. P., 86
- Marx, Karl, 100, 101, 103, 104, 124,
125 n. 39
- Mass, Peter, 34 n. 15
- Matz, Joshua, 255 n. 18
- Mauritania, 245
- May, Andrew, 32 n. 7
- May, Thomas, 112 n. 11
- McAdam, Doug, 239 n. 14
- McBride, Keally, 32 n. 7
- McCright, Aaron M., 251 n. 12
- McGrew, Timothy, 21 n. 22
- McGuire, Danielle L., 32 n. 7
- Medieval Western view on human
rights, 45–54
- Melvorn, Linda, 225 n. 2
- Mencius, 73–78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89
- Meta-ethical principles: first-order,
163, 201, 241 n. 19; second-order,
197–200, 202, 241 n. 19
- Meta-foundational rules, *see* legal rules
- Micro communities, 27, 174, 175;
definition, 171; *see also* macro
communities
- Middle East, 9, 236
- Miller, Fred, 46 n. 43
- Ming Dynasty, 80
- Minh, Ho Chi, 32
- Mink, Louis, 115 n. 17
- Mirkin, Barry, 254 n. 18
- Mitsis, Phillip, 44, 51
- Moore, G. E., 127, 201
- Moral absolutism, 91, 196, 202; argument
for the moral status of basic goods,
182
- Moral anti-realism, 133, 140, 196–202;
see also moral relativism
- Moral intuitionism, *see* ethical intuitionism
- Moral naturalism, *see* moral realism
- Moral ontology, 196–213; in China, 75;
coinciding and amplification, 124;
dissonance and rejection, 124; groups
and individuals, 203–206; overlap
and modification, 124; *see also* ethical
anti-realism; moral anti-realism; moral
realism
- Moral realism, 21, 61–62, 196–202;
Boylan, 149; Chu Hsi, 82; Griffin,
140; international negotiation,
126; Mencius, 76; moral status for
basic goods, 181–184; *see also* moral
ontology; realism; scientific realism
- Moral relativism, 90, 140, 196;
see also moral anti-realism
- Moral status for basic goods, 181–184,
192; argument, 182; *see also* fact-value
question
- More, Henry, 36
- Mormann, Thomas, 115 n. 18
- Morozov, Evgeny, 243 n. 23
- Morsi, Mohamed, 35
- Morsink, Johannes, 30 n. 2
- Mott, Lucretia, 108
- Mubarak, Hosni, 35, 240
- Mueller, Ian, 61 n. 76, 209 n. 26
- Mugambe, Sylvie, 3
- Muise, Amy, 17
- Muslim brotherhood, 240
- Muslims, 166, 168
- Myanmar, 228; *see also* Burma
9/11/2001, 34, 237
- Naimark, Norman, 227 n. 9
- Nanking, 114
- Nash, Kate, 90 n. 47
- Nasr, Raja, 134 n. 19
- Nath, Dipika, 245 n. 3
- NATO, 112
- Natural communities, 181; *see also* micro
communities
- Natural human rights, 10, 21, 25, 193–195;
alienable and inalienable, 59–60,
62; contemporary Chinese, 88–96;
morality and justice, 163; *ziran zhi
quan*, 87; *see also* human rights;
natural law
- Naturalism, moral, *see* moral realism
- Natural justice, 10

- Natural law, 10, 114; ancient Western, 37–46; classical Chinese, 67–85; ethics/political/legal, 36; Mencius, 74; objective and subjective senses, 38; post-classical Chinese, 85–88, 89; Western medieval, 46–66; Western-Stoic, 42–46; *see also* natural human rights; scientific realism
- Nature, 41, 42, 45, 178; laws of, 61; Mencius, 75, 80
- Nazis, 31; and Germany, 205 n. 20; Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact, 125
- Negative rights, *see* rights
- Negley, Glen, 112 n. 11
- Nepal, 228
- New Normal, The*, 254
- Newton, Isaac, 21, 61, 63; *see also* scientific realism
- NGOs, 29, 32, 33, 35, 66, 227, 233
- Nickel, James W., 31 n. 6
- Nickelsen, Karin, 21 n. 22
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 159
- Nigeria, 245
- Nixon, Richard M., 236, 237
- Noga-Styron, Krystal, 245 n. 4
- Noncognitivism, 135; *see also* moral anti-realism
- Novel normative theories, how we confront them, *see* how we confront novel normative theories; moral ontology
- Noward, Philip N., 238 n. 10
- Nuremberg trials, 233
- Nussbaum, Martha, 127, 149, 154–156, 184, 198 n. 4
- Nuttall, Jenni, 27 n. 31
- Oakeshott, Michael, 55
- Oakley, Justin, 198 n. 4
- Ogletree, Charles J. Jr., 34 n. 16
- Ojike, Mbonu, 32
- O’Leary, K. D., 229 n. 15
- Oliver, John L., 236 n. 5
- Oman, 35
- Oncill, Onora, 20 n. 19, 28 n. 33
- Ontology: nature in China, 75; *see also* moral ontology
- Oosterveld, Valerie, 227 n. 9
- Operationalization of human rights, 196; in China, 66, 87, 95
- Opp, Karl-Dieter, 236 n. 5
- Overlap and modification, *see* moral ontology: overlap and modification
- Owen, G. E. L., 207 n. 25
- Page, Susan, 254 n. 17
- Palmer-Fernandez, Gabriel, x n. 2, 192
- Paradise Lost*, 55–57
- Parker, Peter, 86
- Parks, Rosa, 110
- Pask, Colin, 21 n. 20
- Paternalism, 143 n. 46, 144
- Patriot Act, 236
- Peerenboom, Randall, 90 n. 46, 95 n. 53
- Personal worldview, 29, 83, 84, 126 n. 41, 139, 146, 162, 172, 181, 183, 185, 186, 191, 199, 203, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213, 226, 241; *see also* personal worldview imperative
- Personal worldview imperative, 139, 163–170, 181, 203, 208; definition, 166; personhood account, 170; *see also* eco-community worldview imperative; extended community worldview imperative; extended eco-community worldview imperative; personal worldview; shared community worldview imperative
- Pierce, Charles Sanders, 164 n. 32
- Pizer, Jennifer C., 245 n. 4
- Plato: and Confucius, 71; *Euthyphro*, 39–41; *Republic*, 41, 238 n. 13
- Pogge, Thomas, 154–156 n. 18, 192
- Poitier, Sidney, 253
- Political space, 239–243
- Political speech, 234–243; *Double Talk*, 97–105; *see also* free speech
- Popper, Karl, 21 n. 22
- Positive rights, *see* rights
- Post-modernism, 115–117
- Power, 14, 27, 41, 48, 51, 52, 53, 56, 59, 61, 65, 68, 77, 78, 88, 100, 113, 125, 126, 131, 132, 168, 170, 175, 178, 187, 200, 205, 211, 229, 237, 239, 241; *The Game*, 256–262; *quan*, 88; *see also* kraterism
- Power, Samantha, 33 n. 14
- Prague Spring, 35
- Prestwich, Michael, 49 n. 46
- Price, John, 15
- Primary judgment phase, 206–207, 212, 231, 232, 240, 243, 250; *see also* secondary judgment phase

- Privacy, 34
- Progressive convergence, 124, 125
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 54, 59 n. 69, 60
- Pullman, Philip, 56 n. 61
- Putnam, Hilary, 60 n. 72, 209 n. 29
- Puzzle-maker model, 188–191
- Qizilbash, Mozaffar, 154 n. 16
- Quan*, *see* power; rights
- Quanli*, *see* rights
- Quaddafi, *see* El-Qaddafi, Muammar
- Queer Eye for the Straight Guy*, 254
- Quinn, Stephen, 237 n. 8
- Racism: *The Game*, 256–262; in U.S., 253;
see also African Americans; King, Rev.
Dr. Martin Luther Jr.
- Radio Free Europe, 254
- Rahman, Qazi, 247 n. 6
- Rational preferences, 137, 139
- Rausing, Sigrid, 245 n. 3
- Rawlence, Ben, 235 n. 2
- Rawls, John, 54 n. 59, 117–121, 124, 137,
139, 157, 187, 192, 199
- Raz, Joseph, 106, 116 n. 23, 127–136, 140,
150, 206 n. 23; moral community,
135; reciprocity thesis, 135
- Reader, Soran, 156 n. 18
- Reagan, Ronald, 15
- Realism, 61; international negotiation,
126; Mencius, 76; *see also* moral
realism; scientific realism
- Reardon, B., 230 n. 17
- Red Crescent, 233
- Red Cross, 233
- Red Guard, 92
- Reid, Charles, 50
- Reiman, Jeffrey, 26 n. 29
- Relativism, *see* moral relativism
- Ren*, 70–73; and *arête*, 74, 76, 81; *ren [jen]*,
81, 82
- Rice, William R., 247 n. 6
- Right, 9, 14; claim function, 21, 129; claims
right, 12, 14–15, 20–26, 129; form of
a claims right, 22, 46; Mencius claims
right, 76; objective and subjective
senses, 46, 53
- Rights, 10–14, 20–26; civil, political,
cultural, economic, social, 32; to
free speech, 234–243; to freedom,
244–255; health and economic,
31; negative, 17, 88, 115, 116, 132;
positive, 88, 181–192; practice-based
approach, 32; *quan*, 87; *quanli*, 87;
recognition of, 25; *see also* duty; free
speech; freedom; human rights
- Ripoll, Julieta Lemaitre, 245 n. 3
- Roman Catholic Church, 240, 246, 264
- Roman Empire, 108
- Rosement, Henry Jr., 71–72
- Ross-Nazzal, Jennifer M., 12
- Rüsen, Jörn, 115 n. 17
- Rwanda, 33, 225, 228; women raped
in, 227
- Ryle, Gilbert, 153, 204 n. 19
- Sadat, Anwar, 264
- Sadgrove, Joanna, 245 n. 3
- Salamanca, school of, 52
- Salbi, Z., 227 n. 10
- Sandel, Michael, 18, 54 n. 59, 170
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 198 n. 4
- Saudi Arabia, 235, 237, 245
- Save the phenomena*, 21 n. 22, 57,
60, 115
- Scanlon, Tim, 141–144, 199
- Schlick, Moritz, 21 n. 22
- Schmidt, P. L., 45 n. 40
- Scientific realism, 36, 61, 200, 251; in
China, 75; Mencius, 76; *see also* moral
realism; realism
- Seafarer, The*, 47, 59
- Secondary judgment phase, 206, 212, 232,
242, 252; *see also* primary judgment
phase
- Second-order meta-ethics, *see* meta-ethics:
second-order
- Second-order rule, *see* legal rules
- Sen, Amartya, 121, 127, 149, 150–154
- Seneca Falls, NY, 108
- Seneca's *De beneficiis*, 21 n. 22, 42,
60 n. 72, 115
- Senegal, 245
- Serge, Desmarais, 17
- Sexual orientation, 247 n. 6, 248, 249
- Shared community worldview, 16, 54, 71,
78, 107, 108, 109, 113, 117, 125,
135, 136 n. 23, 140, 146, 153, 156,
171, 172, 173, 176, 178, 186, 191,
196, 198, 204; China, 79, 80, 83, 84,
88; on cross-cultural negotiation,
125; and women's voting rights, 109;
see also shared community worldview
imperative

- Shared community worldview imperative, 170–173, 229, 230, 241; definition, 172; *see also* extended community worldview imperative; personal worldview imperative
- Sharma, Arvind, 90 n. 47
- Sharrock, Justine, 228 n. 12
- Shay, Jonathan, 225 n. 2
- Shelby County v. Holder*, U.S. Supreme Court, 26 n. 30, 213 n. 32
- Shen Hsiu, 85
- Shue, Henry, 91 n. 49
- Shuttles, Fred, 110
- Sierra Leone, 228
- Siker, Jeffrey S., 248 n. 8
- Sim, Mary, 70 n. 7
- Sima Qian's story, 78
- Simplicius, 209 n. 26
- Simpson, A. W. Brian, 30 n. 2
- Sincerity, 163, 166; *see also* authenticity
- Singer, Beth, 25 n. 27, 26 n. 29, 109 n. 8
- Singer, Marcus, 116 n. 23
- Single principle theories, *see* moral ontology
- Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*, 49
- Sivakumar, S., 17 n. 17
- Skjelsbaek, Inger, 225 n. 2
- Slavery, U.S., *see* emancipation from slavery, U.S.
- Smith, Robert L., 177 n. 52
- Snyder, Laura, 21 n. 22
- Social institutions, 173
- Social/linguistic practice, 134, 135; *see also* common body of knowledge; Davidson; Wittgenstein
- Social media, 238–240, 243, 254
- Sodome et Gamorrhe*, 246
- Soft communitarianism, *see* shared community worldview imperative
- Soft individualism, *see* personal worldview imperative
- Soh, Chunghee Sarah, 227 n. 9
- Solidarity, Poland, 240
- Solomon, Robert, 198 n. 4
- Somalia, 112, 228
- Song Dynasty, 80
- South Africa, 113, 245
- Southern, R. W., 49 n. 46
- Soviet Union, 240
- Space, political, *see* political space
- Spence, Edward, x n. 2
- Spinoza, Baruch, 59, 60
- Sri Lanka, 228
- Stalin, Joseph, 239, 241
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 108
- Steele, Charles K., 110
- Stevenson, Charles L., 198
- Stewart, Potter, 130
- Stiglmyer, Alexandra, 227 n. 9
- Stoics, 42–46, 50, 52, 77, 83, 84
- Straus, Leo, 54 n. 58, 58 n. 67
- Strauss, David Levi, 228 n. 12
- Suárez, Francisco, 52
- Sudan, 228, 245
- Summerhart, Konrad, 52
- Sun Tzu (Sunzi), 67–69
- Sungmoon, Kim, 76 n. 21
- Sustainability, 177, 178, 179
- Svensson, Marina, 80 n. 29
- Sympathy, 175
- Syria, 34, 35, 112, 113, 235, 237, 243
- Syse, Henrik, 38, 46, 53 n. 54
- Szabó, Árpád, 61 n. 76
- Table of embeddedness, 184–187; table, 186
- Tai Chen, 80
- Tailhook, 231
- Tasioulas, John, 28 n. 33
- Taylor, Charles, 123 n. 32, 206 n. 23
- Thavavel, V., 17
- Theist assumption, 36
- Thomson, J. F., 207 n. 25
- Tiananmen Square, 66, 240
- Tibet, 66
- Tierney, Brian, 52
- Tilcsik, András, 245 n. 4
- Tong, Rosemarie, 152
- Tootill, Elizabeth, 177 n. 52
- Tribe, Lawrence H., 255 n. 18
- Trojan War, 225
- Tsai, Denis Hsin-an, 75
- Tuck, Richard, 53 n. 55
- Tunisia, 34, 237, 242, 243; Mohamed Bouazizi, 239
- Twitter, 34, 238, 242; *see also* social media
- Tyndale, William, 56
- Tyson, Cicely, 253
- Uganda, 228, 235, 245
- Unger, Peter, 113 n. 14
- United Arab Emirates, 245
- United Nations, 31, 34, 35, 66, 111, 119, 193, 200, 201 n. 11, 222; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 30, 88, 184, 186

- United States Constitution,
 see Constitution, U.S.
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights,
 see United Nations: Universal
 Declaration of Human Rights
- Universalism, *see* moral absolutism
- Utilitarianism, 70
- Utopian perspective on human rights,
 76, 95, 96, 117, 118, 120, 122, 126,
 169, 187, 194; *see also* aspirational
 perspective on human rights
- Van Fraassen, Bas, 21 n. 22
- Vattel, Emmerich de, 86
- Vietnam war, 225; incident on Hill 192,
 230, 231
- Villey, Michel, 52 n. 53
- Virtue ethics: in China, Sun Tzu, 67–69;
 Confucius and Aristotle, 70, 71, 74;
 Confucius and Plato, 71; Confucius
 harmony (*he*) and filial sensibility
 (*xiao*) which leads to humanity or
 humanness (*ren*), 70; in general, 70;
 loyalty, 134; Mencius, 76; Mencius *ren*
 (humanness/ benevolence), *li* (ritual
 observance), *yi* (propriety), and *zhi*
 (wisdom), 74
- Vlachova, M., 227 n. 10
- Vlastos, Gregory, 207 n. 25
- Voting rights, Voting Rights Act, U.S.,
 23–24, 110; for African Americans,
 110–111; for women, 106–109
- Waerdt, Paul Vander, 44 n. 39
- Waldron, Jeremy, 204
- Waley, Arthur, 71
- Walzer, Michael, 225
- Wandever, The*, 47, 59
- Wang Yang-Ming [Wang Shou-Jen],
 80, 83–86
- War, 112; cold, 33, 254; cyber, 112, 113
- War rape, 225–233; *The Spotted
 Butterfly*, 3–8
- Ward, Tony, 226 n. 3
- Washington, Denzel, 253
- Weaver, Gina Marie, 225 n. 2
- Well-being, 128, 131, 132, 141–144,
 157–161, 169
- Wellman, Carl, 28 n. 33
- Western imperialism, 90
- Wheaton, Henry, 86
- White, Robert W., 236 n. 5
- White, Thomas, 175 n. 48
- Whitehead, Alfred North, 36, 83
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 165 n. 35
- Wilde, Oscar, 246
- Will and Grace*, 254
- William of Ockham, 52
- Williams, Bernard, 122 n. 30, 123 n. 35,
 198 n. 4
- Wilson, Judith, 11 n. 4
- Witte, John, 52 n. 52
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 133, 137–139, 164,
 165 n. 37, 198 n. 4, 205 n. 20
- Wollheim, Richard, 198 n. 4
- Women's rights, 3–8, 196; voting rights in
 U.S., 107–109
- Wong, Edward, 240 n. 18
- Wood, Allen, 116 n. 23
- Worldview, 175; ancient Western,
 35–45; classical Chinese, 67–85;
 contemporary Chinese, 88–96;
 emergence of rights, 115; medieval
 Western, 46–66; post-classical Chinese,
 85–88; Western Enlightenment,
 54–63; *see also* community worldview;
 personal worldview; personal
 worldview imperative; shared
 community worldview imperative
- Worldview overlap and modification,
 110
- World War II, 225, 233; Chinese women
 raped, 227; German women
 raped, 227
- Yan, Guobin, 241 n. 41
- Yan Fu, 87
- Yang-Ming, 84
- Yemen, 34
- Yīng-Yāng, 82
- Yong, Hu, 242 n. 23
- Yoon, Kaesuk, 111 n. 4
- Young, Marilyn, 33 n. 12
- Youzi, 70
- Yuan dynasty, 80
- Zagorin, Perez, 115 n. 17
- Zaki, M., 237 n. 8
- Zeno's paradoxes, 207–210
- Zimmer, Carl, 176 n. 50
- ziran zhi quan*, *see* natural rights
- Zola, Émile, 146