

Index

- A ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
accretion. *See under* particles
Adams ring. *See under* Neptune, rings
age of rings, 118, 133
albedo, 155, 157, 220
alpha (α). *See under* Uranus, rings
Amalthea. *See under* Jupiter, moons
American Astronomical Society's Division for
Planetary Sciences, 156
Arago. *See under* Neptune, rings
Araki, Suguru, 11
arcs, 1, 2, 3, 23, 26, 28, 69, 94, 97, 111, 120, 124, 125,
156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164–70,
171, 195, 196, 198, 199, 202, 205, 229, 230,
232, 235. *See also* Neptune, arcs
astrophysical approach, 16
Atlas. *See under* Saturn, moons
azimuthal structure, 4, 68, 95, 110, 120, 124
- B ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
Babinet's paradox, 181
ballistic transport, 70, 220
Barbara, John, 126, 132, 146, 149, 150, 173
bending waves, 67. *See also* waves
beta (β). *See under* Uranus, rings
Boltzmann equation, 51, 54, 220, 221, 223
bombardment by meteorites, 45
Borderies (Rappaport), Nicole, 15, 143
Bosh, Amanda, 97
Brahic, Andre, 157
braids, 95, 98, 136, 220
Bridges, Frank, 36
Brooks, Shawn, 173, 176, 177
Brophy, Thomas, 113
Brownian motion, 112
Burns, Joseph, 4, 120, 149, 150, 195
burst events, 149
- C (crepe) ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
Callisto. *See under* Jupiter, moons
- Canada–France Hawaii Telescope, 167
Canup, Robin, 129, 177
Cassini Division. *See under* Saturn, rings
Cassini spacecraft, 1–5, 6, 7, 10, 16, 17–18, 20, 30,
32, 45–7, 48, 53, 60, 62, 63, 66, 70–90, 93,
107, 110, 118, 126, 130, 133, 134, 137–8,
144–7, 149, 150, 153, 154, 166, 174, 175, 177,
179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 190, 194–202, 204,
205–6, 207, 208, 209–19
Composite IR Spectrometer (CIRS), 47
Cosmic Dust Analyzer (CDA), 180, 200
Ultraviolet Imaging Spectrograph (UVIS), 74, 75,
84, 146
Visual and Infrared Mapping Spectrometer (VIMS),
45, 46, 144, 146, 185
Cassini, Jean Dominique, 10, 39
characteristics. *See* general properties of rings
Chiang, Eugene, 92
coefficient of restitution, 35, 36, 38, 51, 102, 104, 108
collisional cascade, 114, 122, 123, 127, 128, 130, 131,
132, 133, 134, 221
Colwell, Joshua, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 128,
130, 133, 157, 161
comet Shoemaker-Levy 9, 128, 193
comparison of ring systems, 20–30
composition. *See* general properties of rings
confinement of rings. *See* moons
Cook, Alan, 50
Copernican model, 6
Cordelia. *See* Uranus
corotation resonance. *See under* resonance
cosmic recycling, x, 125, 133, 134, 150, 171, 221, 230
Courage. *See under* Neptune, moons
Cravens, Tom, 178, 191
crepe ring, 29. *See under* Saturn, rings
Cuzzi, Jeffrey, xiv, 3, 45, 46, 55, 90, 96, 120, 126,
140, 147, 148, 149, 150, 175, 195
- D ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
de Pater, Imke, 151, 167

- delta (δ). *See under* Uranus, rings
density waves, 3, 18, 22, 29, 30, 55, 58, 63, 66, 67, 73, 77, 80, 85, 86, 126, 128, 130, 133, 141, 204, 206, 211, 238. *See also* waves
Descartes, Rene, 8
Descartes, Rene, 8
“dirt”, 46, 211
discovery of rings, 6, 11. *See also individual planet names’ rings other than Saturn’s*
Saturn’s rings, 6, 136
dissipation importance in resonance, 57
Dollfus, Andouin, 70, 71, 229
Dones, Luke, 128
drag, 2, 16, 27, 58, 92, 93, 116, 119, 120, 127, 131, 188, 190, 191–2, 193, 198, 202
drunkard’s walk. *See* random walk
Dumas, Christophe, 163
Durisen, Richard, 90
dust, 14, 20, 22, 40, 44, 76, 92–3, 98, 114, 120, 127, 129, 145, 149, 152, 153, 155, 157, 161–2, 170, 173, 187–202
clouds, 192–3
forces on, 187–91
lifetime of, 191–2, 193
dusty rings. *See* dust
dynamic ephemeral bodies (DEBs), 41, 42, 122
dynamics. *See under* general properties of rings

E ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
Egalité. *See under* Neptune, arcs
elasticity, 51, 105, 108
electromagnetic effects, 87
Elliot, Jim, 12, 16, 156
embedded moons. *See* moons, embedded
Enceladus. *See under* Saturn, moons
Encke Gap. *See under* Saturn, rings
Epimetheus. *See under* Saturn, moons
epsilon (ϵ) ring. *See under* Uranus, rings
equipartition of energy, 41
Estrada, Paul, 45
eta (η). *See under* Uranus, rings
ethereal rings, 29, 49, 154, 178
Europa. *See under* Jupiter, moons
evolution, 15, 17, 18, 48, 50, 51, 52, 68, 70, 92, 101, 108, 111, 113, 114, 116–34, 141, 150, 162, 170, 172, 173, 178, 179, 184, 187, 192, 204, 206, 209

F ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
flattening, 54
Fomalhaut b, 32
Foryta, Dietmar, 160
Franklin, Fred, 50
Fraternité. *See under* Neptune, arcs
French, Richard, 141

G ring. *See under* Saturn, rings
Galatea. *See under* Neptune, moons

Galilean satellites. *See under* Jupiter
Galilei, Galileo, 6–10
Galileo spacecraft, 16, 24, 26, 92, 93, 94, 95, 126, 154, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 192–3, 202, 205
Galle. *See under* Neptune, rings
gamma (γ). *See under* Uranus, rings
Ganymede. *See under* Jupiter, moons
gas drag. *See* drag
Gehrels, Tom, 14, 135–7
general properties of rings
characteristics, 21, 22, 35, 48, 206
composition, 1, 3, 25, 34, 180, 184–5
dynamics, 3, 15, 18, 53, 54, 55, 58, 72, 101, 110, 111, 112, 114, 134, 182, 183, 204, 206
structure, 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 17–18, 20–8, 60, 70–100, 93–4, 98, 109–10, 137–8, 146, 150, 204
geophysical approach, 16
Goldreich, Peter, 12, 15, 48, 55, 57, 58, 66, 69, 91, 92, 94, 95, 118, 119, 120, 125, 137, 138, 143, 152, 156, 157, 159, 162, 163
gossamer rings, 24, 25, 26, 93, 94, 172–3, 192, 205
granola bar, 77, 78
Greenberg, Richard, 10
Grün, Eberhard, 88

halo. *See under* Jupiter, rings
Hameen-Anttila, K. A., 55
Hänninen, Jyrki, 161
Hansen, James, 180
Harris, Alan, 116
Herschel, William, 11
Hill sphere, 149
Horanyi, Mihaly, 90, 178
Hubble Space Telescope, 2, 7, 9, 31, 32, 45, 77, 90, 96, 99, 139, 140, 142, 151, 152, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167
Huygens, Christiaan, 9, 10
hydrodynamic approach, 48, 52–3

ice. *See* water ice
inner Lindblad resonance (ILR). *See* resonance
inner vertical resonance (IVR). *See* resonance
instability. *See* stability
International Astronomical Union, 136
Io. *See under* Jupiter, moons
Ip, Wing, 116
Irvine, William, 83, 180

Janus. *See under* Saturn, rings
Jeffreys, Harold, 48
jets, 17, 137, 145, 146, 150, 173, 200
Jupiter, 1, 3, 6, 9, 12–14, 16, 20–5, 26, 32, 33, 44, 58, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 118, 128, 135, 154, 155, 156, 157, 172–8, 184, 189–94, 196, 202, 205
Galilean satellites, 6, 9, 193, 202
moons, i, 21, 25, 172–8
Adrastea, 20, 22, 24, 25, 92, 172, 173, 192

- Amalthea, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 44, 93, 172, 173, 174, 184
Callisto, 6, 193
Europa, 6, 193
Ganymede, 6, 193
Io, 6
Metis, 20, 24, 25, 172, 173, 190
Thebe, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 44, 93, 172, 173, 178, 184, 192
rings, 1, 3, 13–14, 16, 20–5, 26, 44, 92–3, 94, 95, 97, 135, 154, 155, 156, 172–8, 184, 190, 191, 192, 193–4, 196, 202, 205
age, 118, 178
composition, 25, 44
discovery, 12–14, 172
dusty (outer, tenuous), 194
halo, 22, 24, 25, 26, 92, 94, 172, 191
Main Ring, 22, 24, 25, 26, 92, 93, 95, 97, 172–8, 191, 205
Metis Notch, 24
- Kant, Immanuel, 10
Karjalainen, Raine, 182, 183
Keck telescope, 151, 153, 167–70
Keeler Gap. *See under* Saturn, rings
Keeler, James, 11
Kepler, Johannes, 48
kinetic theory, 48, 51–2
kittens, 80, 145, 150, 173
Kuiper Airborne Observatory, 12, 13, 151
- Lagrange points, 69
Laplace, Pierre Simon, 11
Lassell. *See* Neptune
Lassell, William, 28
LeVerrier. *See under* Neptune, rings
Lewis, Mark, 38, 52, 55, 66
Liberté. *See under* Neptune, arcs
libration, 62, 69, 141, 156, 157, 160
Lindblad resonance. *See* resonance
Liouville equation, 114
Lissauer, Jack, 52, 69, 116, 124, 141, 151, 156
longitudinal confinement. *See* azimuthal structure
Lorentz resonances. *See* resonance
Lowell Observatory, 11
Lumme, Kari, 83, 182
Lynden-Bell, Donald, 50
- Main Ring. *See under* Jupiter, rings
Markov process/Markov chain, 112–14, 122, 130–1
Maxwell, James Clerk (J.C.), 11, 39, 48
meteor/meteoroid/micrometeoroid impacts, 3, 16, 18, 50, 70, 90, 92, 96, 110, 116, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 126, 127, 130, 133, 146, 149, 172, 177, 184, 192, 193, 202, 205, 206
Metis. *See under* Jupiter, moons
Metis Notch. *See under* Jupiter, rings
- microstructure, 83, 84, 109
Mie, Gustav/Mie scattering, 174, 180
Millis, Robert, 12
Mimas. *See under* Saturn, moons
Miranda. *See under* Uranus, moons
Mishchenko, Michael, 180
Mitchell, Colin, 90
monolayer, 41, 42, 182
Monte Carlo simulations, 113–14, 121, 122, 183
moonlets, 18, 40, 42, 43, 79–82, 96, 110, 120, 123, 137, 146–7, 150, 154, 156, 160–2, 165, 170, 195, 214
moons. *See also individual moon names and related planets*
confinement of rings, 55–8, 68–9, 95, 141, 160, 165, 166
embedded, 2, 15, 17, 29, 33, 40, 42, 45, 57, 73, 156, 161, 171, 172, 195, 206
source of ring material, 25, 92, 96, 124, 127, 128, 172, 173, 192, 204, 205
Murray, Carl, 61, 64, 124, 137, 145
- Namouni, Fathi, 166–70
N-body simulations, 55, 101–2, 103, 104–7, 110, 111, 113, 204
- Neptune
arcs, 125
Courage, 28, 157, 164, 169
Egalité, 28, 157, 159, 163, 164, 165, 167
Fraternité, 28, 157, 159, 164, 167, 169, 170
Liberté, 28, 157, 159, 164, 165, 169, 170
discovery, 28
moons, 121–5
Despina, 164, 167
Galatea, 28, 95, 120, 124, 157, 160, 162, 164, 166–7, 169, 170
Larissa, 163, 164, 167
Proteus, 163, 167
rings, 28, 29, 69, 93, 94, 97, 113, 116, 117, 120, 155–70, 174–8
Adams ring, 28, 29, 69, 94, 97, 120, 157, 160, 164, 166, 167, 168
age, 120, 157
Arago, 28
discovery, 162–6
Galle, 28
Laselle, 28
LeVerrier, 28, 97
nomenclature, 25
Triton, 28
- New Horizons, 173
Nicholson, Philip, 159–60, 165, 167, 170
- occultations, 11, 13, 28, 69, 74–75, 80, 86, 97, 119, 128, 145, 146, 150, 155, 157, 181
Ophelia. *See under* Uranus, moons
orbital velocity, 11, 76, 90, 102
overstability. *See* stability
Owen, Tobias, 13

- Pan. *See under* Saturn, moons
Pandora. *See under* Saturn, moons
partial rings. *See* Neptune, arcs *or* Saturn, rings, Encke Gap ringlets
particles, 42. *See also* general properties of rings, composition, dust *and* Saturn, rings
 accretion/reaccretion, 36, 41–4, 50, 51, 79, 82, 111, 113, 114, 120, 121, 122, 128, 130, 131, 134, 147, 149–50, 161, 170, 183, 205, 206
 collisions, 16, 26, 35–8, 40, 41, 49–51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 63, 69, 70, 77, 81, 90, 92, 95, 96, 101–2, 104–8, 110, 113, 114, 118, 120, 122, 125, 126, 141, 149, 150, 155, 156, 157, 160–2, 166, 170, 173, 176, 177, 184, 191, 202, 204, 206
 composition, 2, 25, 34, 44–7, 134, 184, 185, 200, 206
 distribution. *See* particle, size
 dynamics, 54–5
 energy equipartition, 41, 104
 regolith, 36, 80, 81, 114, 126, 130, 149, 173, 183, 184, 204
 size, 1, 2, 3, 4, 14, 17, 24, 27, 34, 35, 36, 39–41, 42, 51, 53, 55, 73, 78, 79–82, 87, 89, 92, 95, 99, 104, 105, 106, 110, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130–1, 134, 138, 145, 146, 149–50, 152, 160, 161, 174–8, 180–2, 184, 187–90, 193, 194, 200, 205, 206
 velocity, 11, 18, 35–6, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 58, 65, 73, 88, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 117, 122, 123, 161, 190, 192
pendulum model, 61–3
periodic boundary conditions, 102–3
phase function, 174, 181, 185
Phoebe. *See under* Saturn, moons
photometry, 3, 18, 180–4
Pioneer space missions, 6, 11, 12–15, 18, 29, 83, 95, 128, 135–6, 147, 172, 195
plasma drag. *See* drag
Pollack, James, 175
pollution, 46, 114, 117, 126, 129
Porco, Carolyn, 58, 77, 119, 120, 124, 160, 161, 162, 166–7, 170, 200
Poulet, Francois, 141
Poynting–Robertson effect, 131, 190, 192, 193
Pringle, James, 50
Prometheus. *See under* Saturn, moons
propeller, 17–18, 73, 79–82, 110
properties. *See* general properties of rings

radiation belts, 13, 14
random walk, 50, 54, 112
Rappaport. *See* Borderies
recycling of ring material, 16, 17, 30, 79, 125–34, 150, 154, 170, 171, 172, 177, 203, 205
regolith. *See under* particles
resonance, 15, 18, 33, 45, 55–8, 60–3, 64, 66–9, 70–3, 76, 85, 92, 94, 95, 114, 119, 120, 125, 126, 127, 130, 133, 140, 141, 156, 157, 160, 161–2, 165, 166, 167, 170, 172, 173, 178, 187, 191, 194, 195, 202, 204
 corotation resonance, 69, 157, 170, 194
 Lindblad resonance, 61, 62, 64, 69, 140, 156, 160, 173
 Lorentz resonance, 173, 191
 vertical resonance, 61, 62
ring arcs. *See* arcs
ring photometry. *See* photometry
ring plane crossing, 7, 99, 137, 141, 194
ring–moons, 20, 25, 30, 116, 124, 126, 130, 133, 151, 172–4, 190, 205
Roche limit, 1, 20, 21, 33, 42–4, 114, 118, 126, 129, 147, 149, 170
Roche zone, 44, 113, 116, 122, 126, 128, 130, 206
Roche, Edouard, 42
Röpke, Gerd, 114
Rosalind. *See under* Uranus, moons
rubble piles, 41–2, 44, 53, 149, 174, 185, 204

Salo, Heikki, 104, 111, 161–2, 165, 170, 182
satellite disruptions, 121–3
satellites. *See* moons *or* particles
Saturn
 (Saturn) electrostatic discharge (SED), 87
 (Saturn) kilometric radiation (SKR), 87
 moons
 Atlas, 64, 126, 138
 Daphnis, 2
 Dione, 9, 200
 Enceladus, 22, 29, 93, 98, 190, 194, 200
 Epimetheus, 30, 31, 32, 33, 64, 87, 139, 162, 213
 Janus, 32, 64, 86, 87, 139, 162, 213
 Mimas, 29, 55, 62, 63, 73, 86, 118, 128, 133, 141, 194, 195, 200
 new moons, 2, 15, 157
 Pan, 2, 66, 73, 76, 78, 80, 83, 84, 94, 95, 123, 167, 198, 199, 215
 Pandora, 15, 63, 64, 96, 126, 133, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 150, 217
 Phoebe, 20, 34, 45, 205
 Prometheus, 15, 18, 63, 64, 96, 126, 133, 137–41, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 150, 214, 218
 Rhea, 200
 Tethys, 141, 200
 Titan, 9, 10, 118, 129, 200, 208
 rings, 1–2, 4, 5, 6–11, 14–15, 16, 17–18, 20, 21, 29–30, 31, 32, 34, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45–7, 49, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70–90, 93, 95, 98, 99, 116, 117, 123, 126, 128–30, 133–4, 135–50, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 189, 194–202, 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
 A ring, 29–30, 31, 45, 46, 47, 62, 63, 64, 66, 70, 73–7, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 94, 96, 106, 107, 110, 117, 118, 126, 139, 141, 167, 198, 209, 211
 age, 118

- B ring, 18, 30, 39, 45, 47, 49, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88, 109, 110, 128, 133, 134, 182, 200, 201, 204, 211, 216, 217
- C (crepe) ring, 11, 29, 30, 45, 47, 73, 79, 82, 209, 211
- Cassini Division, 10, 22, 30, 45, 46, 47, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 82, 99, 153, 209
- crepe ring. *See* Saturn, rings, C ring
- D ring, 73, 194, 196, 197, 202
- discovery, 1, 6, 10, 11, 14, 20, 29, 34, 95, 136, 147
- E ring, 32, 72, 93, 98, 189, 190, 194, 200
- Encke Gap *and* Encke Gap ringlets, 30, 66, 73, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 94, 95, 96, 123, 154, 167, 198, 215
- F ring, 4, 7, 15, 16, 17, 18, 29, 30, 31, 66, 73, 80, 94–7, 98, 99, 114, 117, 120, 126, 134, 135–50, 152, 165, 170, 173, 194, 204, 205, 214, 218: strand F- α , 137; strand F- β , 137; strand F- δ , 137; strand F- γ , 137
- G ring, 29, 31, 32, 93, 97, 98, 133, 180, 194, 196, 198
- Keeler Gap, 30, 66, 78, 80, 123, 219
- mass, 15, 17, 18, 29, 41, 45, 50, 63, 67, 70, 73, 86–7, 99, 100, 111, 118, 128, 130, 133, 134, 205, 207
- nomenclature, 14, 29–30, 136
- orbital period, 85, 108, 117, 191, 204
- orbital speed. *See* Saturn, rings, orbital period
- structure, 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 17–18, 39, 60, 70, 71, 72–100, 109–10, 137–8, 146, 150, 197, 204
- width, 7, 22, 85
- seasonal changes, 6, 18, 90, 182, 183, 184, 200
- scalloped edge, 15, 66, 204
- scattering of light, 180–4, 187, 189
- Schmidt, Jürgen, 200
- Schmidt, Jürgen, 52
- self gravity wakes, 4, 17, 18, 76–82, 110, 215
- shepherd/shepherding, 12, 15, 16, 26, 28, 30, 55, 56, 57, 58, 63–6, 96, 116, 117–18, 119–20, 124, 125, 127, 138–44, 146, 148, 152, 204, 205
- Shoemaker-Levy 9 comet. *See* comet
- Shoemaker-Levy 9
- Showalter, Mark, 66, 99, 137, 138, 146, 149, 151, 155, 162, 174, 177
- Shu, Frank, 15, 48, 55, 58
- Sicardy, Bruno, 124, 141, 160, 163
- Smith, Bradford, 88, 121, 136
- Soter, Steven, 122
- Southwest Research Institute, 128, 129, 166
- Space Sciences Institute, 2
- Spahn, Frank, 37
- spiral bending waves. *See* bending waves
- spiral density wave. *See* density waves
- Spitzer Space Telescope, 20, 32, 34
- spokes, 2, 4, 18, 29, 87–90, 93, 111, 194, 200–2, 204, 217
- spreading, 50–1, 54, 56, 57, 60, 66, 70, 102, 116, 117, 118, 119, 124, 130, 133, 152
- sputtering, 118, 125, 130, 131, 192, 193, 201
- stability, 36, 48, 106, 107–10, 165, 166
- Stamnes, Knut, 180
- stellar occultation. *See* occultations
- Stevenson, David, 122
- Stewart, Glen, 38, 48, 52, 55, 66, 111, 150
- stochastic models and processes, 18, 101, 111–14, 121, 122, 123, 127, 131, 150, 170, 171, 177, 186, 191, 203, 204, 206
- strands, 18, 136–7, 145–50
- stress tensor, 52
- structure. *See* general properties of rings
- SuperWASP telescope, 33
- temperature, 4, 35, 36, 41, 44–7, 48, 52, 107–8, 110, 182, 185
- Terrile, Rich, 11
- Tethys. *See under* Saturn, moons
- Thebe. *See under* Jupiter, moons
- thermal radiation, 182
- thickness. *See* optical depth
- Thomas, Gary, 180
- Thompson, Robert, 124
- Throop, Henry, 98, 133, 174, 177
- tilt effect, 182, 184
- Tiscareno, Matthew, 80, 86, 87
- Titan. *See under* Saturn, moons
- Tomasko, Martin, 135
- Toomre, Alar, 79, 106, 108
- torque, 16, 56–8, 67, 96, 119–20, 140
- transition matrix, 113, 130, 132
- Travis, Larry, 180
- Tremaine, Scott, 12, 15, 55, 57, 66, 84, 91, 138, 139, 152
- Triton. *See under* Neptune, moons
- ultraviolet (UV), 4, 15, 45, 209, 211, 215
- Uranus, 11–12, 16, 22, 25–7, 28, 56, 58, 120, 151–4
- moons, 121, 151–4
- Cordelia, 23, 28, 56, 58, 119, 121, 124, 153, 162
- Miranda, 58
- Ophelia, 28, 56, 58, 119, 120, 121, 153
- Rosalind, 23, 121, 124
- rings, 1, 2, 3, 11–12, 13, 25–7, 28, 44, 54, 56, 58, 66, 91, 92, 93, 94, 116–20, 121, 124, 133, 135, 138, 152, 154, 155, 184, 188, 202
- age, 27, 118–20
- alpha (α), 151
- beta (β), 151
- delta (δ), 151
- discovery, 11–12, 54, 90, 155
- epsilon (ϵ), 28, 151
- eta (η), 94
- gamma (γ), 151
- structure, 90–2
- UVIS. *See* Cassini spacecraft, Ultraviolet Imaging Spectrograph (UVIS)

Van Allen belts, 147	wakes, 4, 15, 17, 18, 29, 65, 66, 73, 76, 77–83, 104, 106–7, 110, 150, 182, 204, 215, 216. <i>See also</i> self-gravity wakes
Van Allen, James, 147	wandering shepherd. <i>See</i> shepherd
vertical resonance. <i>See</i> resonance	Ward, William, 15
viscosity, 37, 48, 50, 52, 53, 73, 77, 86, 108, 110, 117	Wasserman, Larry, 11, 12
viscous torque. <i>See</i> torque	water ice, 2, 11, 17, 25, 44–7, 129, 184, 192, 200
vortices, 9	waves, 2, 3, 4, 15, 29, 56, 58, 62, 63, 66–8, 73, 75, 76, 85–7, 128, 187, 199, 204, 206, 211, 212, 219. <i>See also</i> density waves
Voyager space missions, 2, 3–4, 6, 10, 11, 12–15, 16, 17, 18, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 45, 58, 60, 66, 69, 70, 71, 73, 77, 83–90, 91, 93, 94–6, 97, 98, 109, 118, 120, 125, 126, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 144, 149, 151, 152, 154, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161–3, 164, 165, 166–9, 172–3, 177, 178, 179, 182, 188, 189, 194, 196, 200, 201, 202, 206	Weidenschilling, Stuart, 122
	West, Robert, 135
	Wisdom, Jack, 84