

INDEX

- Abdić, Fikret, 490, 496
 Abdülaziz (Sultan), 277, 282
 Abdülhamid II (Sultan), 277
 Abramović, Marina, 26, 437
 Aganli-Bayraktar, 213–14
 Agrarian Party, 339, 388–89
 agrarian revolution, of Obrenović,
 Miloš, 246
 agricultural development, in Serbia
 ‘Eastern Crisis’ and, 306
 during Revolutionary era, 263–64
 Albahari, David, 26, 154
 Albanians, in Kosovo
 demonstrations by, 443–44, 460
 emigration of, 6
 Alexander I (Tsar), 231
 Alexios III Angelos (Emperor), 91
 Alfonso V of Aragon (King), 124–25
 Ali, Marashli (Pasha), 239
 Ali Rızâ Pasha, 277, 282
 Alkalai, Yehuda, 154
 Almulî, Jaša and Rašela, 402–403
 alphabets, in writing systems
 Cyrillic alphabet, 237–38
 for Slavs
 creation of, 76
 Glagolitic alphabet, 76
 Altomanović, Nikola (Župan), 119,
 121–22
 Amfilohije, Metropolitan, 67, 528
 Andjelković, Koča, 205, 208–209, 224
 Andjelović, Mahmud Pasha, 139,
 158–59, 180
 Andjelović, Mihailo, 137, 158
 Andrássy (Count), 284–86
 Andrić, Ivo, 26, 289, 332, 334, 373
 Andronikos II (Emperor), 101, 104–106
 Andronikos III Palaiologos (Emperor),
 107
 Antić, Radomir, 30
 Anti-Fascist Council of the People’s
 Liberation of Yugoslavia
 (AVNOJ), 406–407, 417–18
 anti-Ottoman wars, 18
 anti-semitism. *See* Holocaust
 Antonić, Vojislav, 22
 Archbishop of Ohrid, 109
 Arkan, Željko Ražnatović, 23, 474
 Árpád dynasty, 78
 Arsenije II (Patriarch), 171
 Arsenije III (Patriarch), 178–81, 184–88,
 197
 Arsenije IV (Patriarch), 197, 200
 Arsenijević, Stefan, 28
 Austrian Empire
 emigration to, 250
 rivalry with Hungary, Habsburgs’
 involvement in, 193–94
 War of the Austrian Succession,
 193–94
 Austrian–Ottoman Long War, 175
 Austrian–Ottoman War, 195–97
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 283–91
 annexation of Bosnia-Herzegovina,
 325–26
 Dual Monarchy and, 325–26, 341,
 344–45, 370–71
 ‘Eastern Crisis’ and, 303–304, 306–307
 during Great War, war crimes by,
 345–47
 Avars, migration of, 53–60
 as semi-nomadic, 54–55
 Slavs and, 55–56
 Avineri, Shlomo, 447
 AVNOJ. *See* Anti-Fascist Council
 of the People’s Liberation
 of Yugoslavia
 Avramović, Dragoslav, 502

Index

- Bajac, Vladislav, 26
 Bajramović, Šaban, 31
 Balašević, Djordje, 24
 Balkan Wars, 2, 18, 290, 330–31, 337–39
 Balkans region. *See also specific countries*
 depopulation of, 6
 ethnic cleansing in, 6, 330–31
 Ottoman Empire in, conquest of, 140–45
 Hungary and, resistance against, 143
 Mohács, 144–45
 Peć Patriarchate, 144–45
 Serbian alliances in, 283–91
 in Austro-Hungarian Empire, 283–91
 Bulgarian Legion, 284
 Europeanisation of Serbia as result of, 291–94
 United Serbian Youth, 286–87
 ‘Banović Strahinja’, 168
 Bantoux, Paul Eugène, 310
 Baptized Serbia, 71, 73, 78–82
 Barbarossa, Frederick, 88–90
 Barilli, Milena Pavlović, 375–76
 Barthou, Louis, 384
 Basara, Svetislav, 26
 Basil I (Emperor), 76
 Basil II (Emperor), 78–79, 84
 basketball, 29–30. *See also specific players*
 Battle for Kosovo (1998–1999), 504–512
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 506–509, 511–12
 Resolution 1244, 510
 Battle of Kaimaki, 356
 Battle of Kosovo, 18, 125–27, 301, 134–35
 Battle of Rovine, 128
 Bayezid I (Sultan), 128
 Béla III (King), 84
 Belgrade, Serbia, 6–7, 355–57. *See also specific topics*
 anti-government protests in, 472–73, 475
 Covid-19 pandemic and, 19
 as cultural centre, 27
 Great Migration of 1690 and, 184
 Holy Archangel Orthodox Church, 40
 during Interwar period, 386–87
 nationalist movements in, 39–40
 Belgrade Circle, 475
 Belgrade International Theatre Festival (BITEF), 21–22
 Belgrade Peace of 1739, 197
 Belgrādi, Munīrī. *See* ibn Iskandar, Ibrahim
 Berlin Wall, 433
 Biden, Joseph, 532
 Bijelić, Jovan, 374
 Biković, Miloš, 28
 bin Sefer, Hüseyin, 159
 von Bismarck, Otto (Chancellor), 283
 BITEF. *See* Belgrade International Theatre Festival
 Black George. *See* Petrović, Djordje
 Black Hand, 336–37, 355, 383, 434
 Blaznavac, Milivoje, 290–91
 Bloch, Ernst, 447
 Bodin, Konstantin (King), 81–82, 85
 Bodiroga, Dejan, 29
 Bogdani, Pjetër, 181
 Bogdanich, Walt, 27
 Bogdanovich, Peter, 28
 Bogomils, during Serbian Empire, 114–15
 Bogosavljević, Srdjan, 411
 Boris III (King), 395
 Boris (Khan), 69
 Bosnia, 435. *See also specific topics*
 annexation crisis of 1908–1909, 323–24
 unification with Montenegro, 301
 unification with Serbia, 301
 Young Bosnia, 333–34, 336–37
 Bosnia region. *See also* ‘Eastern Crisis’
 Ban Tvrtko as ruler of, 121–25
 Ottoman invasion of, 138–39
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 2, 325–26
 Austro-Hungarian Empire annexation of, 325–26
 Independent State of Croatia and, 16
 during Second World War, 15–16
 Serbian Orthodox Church in, 7–8

Index

- Serbians in, 8, 444
wars in, Serbian involvement in, 15–16
- Bosnian Wars (1992–1995), 490–500
displaced populations as result of, 495
ethnic cleansing during, 495, 499
North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 497–98
Yugoslav People's Army, 492–94
- Boué, Ami, 217–18, 264
- Božičković-Popović, Vera, 436
- Brandt, Josef, 252
- Branković, Djordje (Count), 190–91, 201
- Branković, Djurdaj (Despot), 131–34, 135–36, 187, 190
- Branković, Katarina, 132, 161–62
- Branković, Mara, 132, 161–62
- Branković, Vuk, 119, 121, 123, 126–27, 128, 131, 152, 168, 301, 317
- Brašovan, Dragiša, 376
- Bregović, Goran, 25, 39–40
- The Bridge on the Drina* (Andrić), 334
- brigands, 169–71, 222
- Brkić, Slobodan, 25–26
- Brnabić, Ana, 32, 520
- Broquière, Bertrand de la, 133–34
- Broz, Jovanka, 432
- Budak, Mile, 351
- Bulatović, Momir, 462, 503
- Bulgaria
chalga music in, 23
Dual Monarchy and, 325–26
in EU, 3
Plovdiv coup, 312
Russian influences in, 325–26
Serbian-Bulgarian Pact, 326–27
- Bulgarian Empire, 88–90
- Bulgarian Legion, 284
- Byzantine Empire, 91–101. *See also specific regions; specific topics*
- Byzantium, 75–76
Crusaders as threat to, 96–97
- Časlav of the Serbs, 70, 78–80
- Catherine II (Catherine the Great) (Empress), 198–200
- Catholicism. *See* Roman Catholicism
- Ceca, Svetlana Ražnatović, 23
- Čelebi, Evliya, 146–48, 160
- Čelebi, Tuđi, 159
- Četniks, 397–99, 405–406, 408–10
- Charles VI (Emperor), 191–92, 196
- Chernishevsky, Nikolay, 294
- Chotek, Sophie (Duchess), 392
- Christianity, 74–78, 207
- churches. *See* Macedonian Orthodox Church; Orthodox Church; Serbian Orthodox Church
- Churchill, Winston, 342, 426
- Ćirilo of Hopovo, 184
- Ćirilov, Jovan, 21
- Ćirković, Sima M., 44–45
- civil wars
insurrectionary nationalism and, 35–36
in Serbia, 405–411
 Četnik forces, 406–410
 partisan leadership during, 406–410
 within Serbian empire, 97
- Čkrebić, Dušan, 458
- Čolić, Zdravko, 40
- collective trauma, in Serbia, 17–18
- communism, in Serbia, 14
- Communist Manifesto* (Marx), 430
- Communist Party of Yugoslavia, 298–99, 363–64, 427. *See also* League of Communists of Yugoslavia
- Congress of Berlin, 264–65, 304–307
- Congress of Vienna, 281–82
- Constantine VII (Emperor), 47, 52, 63, 65, 68, 69
- Constantine XI (Emperor), 136–37, 161
- Constantinople, 52–53, 55–56, 64, 75, 78, 83–84, 91, 96–97, 106, 109–10, 112, 126, 129, 136, 169
- Constitutional Law, Yugoslavia (1951), 440
- Constitutionalists, (Defenders of the Constitution), 253–57
civil law and, 255–56
domestic reforms by, 254–55
trade regulation and, 256

Index

- Ćopić, Branko, 26
- Corfu Declaration, 353–55, 357–58
- corruption, under Obrenović, Miloš, 244
- Ćosić, Dobrica, 26, 446, 451–52, 454, 493, 497
- Council of Constance, 130–31
- Covid-19 pandemic, 19, 525–30
- Cretan War, 194
- Crnjanski, Miloš, 26, 194, 382
- Croatia, 3, 435
- Croat–Serb War, 487, 483–90
 - establishment as republic, 416–17
 - international recognition of, 485
 - Mass Movement and, 444–45
 - political compromises with Belgrade, 376–91
 - population of, during 19th century, 248, 247
 - refugees from, 527
 - relationship with Serbia, 376–91
 - during Second World War, 15–16
 - Serbian Orthodox Church in, 7–8
 - Slovenian War and, 479–82
 - Social Democratic Party of Croatia, 483
 - Tudjman and, 471–72
 - Ustašas and, 16, 416–18, 478–79
 - wars in, Serbian involvement in, 15–16
- Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts, 283
- Croatian People's Peasant Party, 359–60, 377–78
- Croats, as people. *See also* Serb–Croat–Slovene kingdom
- Hungary and, association with, 74
 - language development among, 235–36, 238
 - origins of, 62, 66
 - as Roman Catholics, 77–78
 - in Serbia, 9
- Croat–Serb War (1991–1995), 483–90
- Crusaders
- Byzantium threatened by, 96–97
 - Fourth Crusade, 96–97
 - Second Crusade, 86–87
 - Third Crusade, 88–90
- Csáky, Imre, 191
- Čubrilović, Vaso, 454
- culture and society, in Serbia, 435–39
- discrimination against women as part of, 31
 - film and television, 27–28, 437–39
 - Black Wave cinema, 437–39
 - Prague School of directors, 27–28
 - food traditions, 41–43
 - high culture, 21–22
 - homophobia as embedded in, 31–32
 - turbofolk music and, 32
 - international influences on, 19
 - media in, 21
 - under Milošević, 23–24
 - music and theatre, 21–26
 - The Exit Music Festival, 25, 531
 - neo-folk music, 23
 - turbofolk music, 23, 32
 - underground movement in, 23–24
 - Western influences on, 448 - nationalism in, 32–33
 - notable artists, 26–27
 - Ottoman influences on, 20
 - publishing and, state funding of, 21–22
 - sports, 28–30
 - Yugoslav school of basketball, 29–30 - anti-Western nationalism in, 32–33
 - Western consumer influences on, 19
- Ćurčić, Danica, 28
- Ćuruvija, Slavko, 507–508
- Cyril, 75–77
- Cyrillic alphabet, 237–38
- Czartoryski, Adam (Prince), 220, 257–58
- dabīs* regime, 212–15, 218–20
- Dalmatia, 194–95
- Damat Rüstem (Pasha), 173
- Dandolo, Anna, 95–96
- Dandolo, Enrico, 95–96
- Danilo, Metropolitan, 195
- Danilović, Kalina, 1–2
- Davičo, Mirko, 402, 403
- Davičo, Oskar, 26, 403

Index

- David, Filip, 26, 402
 Davidović, Dimitrije, 251, 388–90
 Davidović, Ljuba, 339, 376–78, 388, 468
De Administrando Imperio (Constantine VII), 47, 63, 65, 69
delije (light cavalry), 153
 Dejan (Despot and Sebastocrator), 113–14, 119
 Democratic Opposition of Serbia, 513
 Democratic Party, in Yugoslavia, 299, 467–69
 Dernschwam, Hans, 146–48
devşirme practice, 154, 157
 Diaspora, Serbian, 7–8, 33
 Dimitrije Zvonimir (King), 74
 Dimitrijević-Apis, Dragutin, 319, 336
 Diocletian (Emperor), 51–52
 discrimination, against women, in Serbian culture, 31
 Divac, Vlade, 29
 Djilas, Aleksa, 447, 451, 468–69
 Djilas, Dragan, 520
 Djilas, Milovan, 26–27, 399–400, 431–33, 446–48, 451
 return to politics, 469
 Djindjić, Zoran, 514–17
 assassination of, 516
 Djogo, Gojko, 451
 Djoković, Novak, 28, 30, 530
 Djordjević, Aleksandar, 29
 Djukanović, Milo, 462, 503, 528
 Djuradj Branković (Despot), *See* Branković, Djuradj
 Djuradj I Balšić of Zeta, 119, 121
 Djuradj II Balšić, 126–27
 Djurić, Ivan, 470
 Djurić, Stefan, 25
 Djuričić, Jasna, 28
 Dobrović, Petar, 359, 374
 Dobrovský, Josef, 234
 Dodik, Milorad, 527–28, 532
 Donfried, Karen, 532
 Doukas, Alexios V (Emperor), 95–96
 Dragaš, Konstantin Dejanović, 128, 136
 Dragović, Radovan, 321
 Dragojević, Srdjan, 28
 Draškić, Panta, 383–84
 Drašković, Vuk, 467, 470, 472, 474, 502, 504, 506, 514
 Dravić, Milena, 28
 Dual Monarchy, 325–26, 341, 344–45, 370–71
 Dubrovnik region, during Serbian empire, 133–34
 Duchy of Serbia, 191, *See also* Vojvodina
 Dučić, Jovan, 381–82
 Duklja/Zeta, 79–82
 Dylan, Bob, 24
 Džajić, Dragan, 30
 early settlements. *See* settlements
 ‘Eastern Crisis,’ 298–307
 agrarian question and, 306
 Austro-Hungarian Empire and, 303–304, 306–307
 Congress of Berlin and, 264–65, 304–307
 Habsburgs and, 306–307
 intellectuals in, role of, 300–301
 Montenegro and, role in, 302–304
 Russia and, 303–304
 ‘Eastern plague,’ 248–250
 Eberhardt, Johann August, 199
 economy, of Serbia
 in 1990s, 500–504
 break-up of Yugoslavia as influence on, 501–502
 inflation rates, 502
 within Ottoman Empire, from 1450–1800, 162–69
 during Serbian empire, 133–35
 start-up tech industry, 22
 1804 Uprising, 42
 1838 Constitution, suspension of, 291
 1848 Revolution, 265–70
 elections. *See* parliamentary elections
 Elizabeth (Empress), 193–94
 Emin, Kıbrıslı Mehmed (Pasha), 260
 the Enlightenment, Serbian borderlands during, 198–203
 formation of national Serb identity, 202–203
 ethnarchs, 7

Index

- ethnic cleansing
 in Balkans region, 6, 330–31
 during Bosnian Wars, 495, 499
 EU. *See* European Union
 Eugen of Savoy, 189
 European Union (EU), 3, 12
 Europeanisation of Serbia, 291–94
 Evans, Arthur, 352
 The Exit Music Festival, 25, 531
- Fazl Mustafa Köprülü (Pasha), 187
 Federal Serbia, 412–26
 borders of, 414–16
 coat of arms for, 423
 establishment of, 420–21
 as restoration of Serbia, 422
 Serbian Orthodox Church in, 421–22
 Federer, Roger, 30
 Fehmiu, Bekim, 28
 Felix Romuliana site, 52
 Ferdinand II (Emperor), 175–76
 Filipović, Stevan, 28
 film and television, 27–28. *See also specific artists*
 Prague School of directors, 27–28
 First Serbian Uprising, 211–31, 423
 Foča-oğlu, Mehmed, 213
 food traditions, 41–43
 Fourth Crusade, 96–97
 Frankish Annals, 60–61
 Franks, 75
 Franz Ferdinand (Archduke), 220, 392
 assassination of, 332–47
 Austro-Hungarian Empire response to, 340–47
 Montenegro response to, 339–40
 Free Masons, 336–37
 French Revolution, 229, 234
 Fromm, Erich, 447
- Gábor, Bethlen (Prince), 146
 Gaj, Ljudevit, 268
Galaksija computer, 22
 Garašanin, Ilija, 254, 257–59, 270–72, 278–80, 307–308
 Garašanin, Milutin, 307–308
- Gardović, Nikola, 491–92
 Gavrilo (Patriarch), 178
 genocide. *See also* ethnic cleansing; Holocaust
 by Ustašas, 16, 416–18, 478–79
 in Yugoslavia, 416–18
Geography (Ptolemy), 62
 Georgi Terter I (Tsar), 105
 German Romanticism, 234
 von Gieslingen, Giesl (Baron), 342–43
 Glagolitic alphabet, 76
 Glavaš, Stanoje, 215–16, 239
 Gligorić, Svetozar, 30
 Gligorijević, Hadži-Prodan, 239
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 232–33
 Gojnik, 69
 Goldsworthy, Vesna, 27
 von Gomirje, Alexander Musulin, 343
 government structures, in Serbia,
 centralization of, 20–21
 Gračanin, Petar, 458
 grand *župans*, 47. *See also* Nemanja
 of Raška; Stefan Uroš I;
 Tihomir
 Great Migration of 1690 (*Velika Seoba*),
 18, 178–91
 from Belgrade, 184
 of Orthodox Christians, 183
 of Orthodox Slavs, 185–86
 during Vienna War, 178–80
 damages to Orthodox churches and
 monasteries, 181–83
 Great War (World War I)
 Austro-Hungarian Empire during,
 war crimes by, 345–47
 London Treaty after, 349–50
 military losses during, 346
 Serbia during, 345–47
 Greek War of Independence, 233
 Gregory XI (Pope), 141
 Grein, Richard, 353
 Grey, Edward, 342
 Grimm, Jacob, 232
 Grol, Milan, 422–24, 468–69
 Grujić, Jevrem, 271, 286–87
 Gutkind, Erich, 332

Index

- Habermas, Jürgen, 447
 Habsburg–Ottoman border, as military border, 148–50
 Habsburgs
 ‘Eastern Crisis’ and, 306–307
 Habsburg–Ottoman War (1788–1791), 207, 209–10
 invasion of Serbia, 350–51
 in Serbian borderlands, 191–95
 in Austrian–Hungary rivalry, involvement with, 193–94
 in Dalmatia, 194–95
 Russian influences on, 194
 Serb and European wars against, 187–88
 Haji Mustafa Pasha, 211–13
 Hanım, Melek, 260
 Hans Holbein the Younger, 145–46
 Hasani, Sinan, 450
 Hebrang, Andrija, 419, 428
 Henry VIII (King), 170
 Heraclius (Emperor), 63–65
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 235
 Herzegovina. *See* Bosnia–Herzegovina; ‘Eastern Crisis’
 Herzl, Theodor, 154
 high culture, 21–22
 history, of Serbia, conceptual approaches to, 34–43
 civil wars as influence on, 35
 methodological approach to, 43–49
 national ideologies, 34–35
 national resistance as element of, 35–36
 Ottoman influences on, 35–36
 religious orthodoxy as influence on, 35–36
 temporal approach to, 43–49
History of the Serbian People, 45
 Hitler, Adolf, 393, 395, 404
 Hoffman, Malvina, 353
 Holocaust, in occupied Serbia, 402–405
 Holy Archangel Orthodox Church, 40
 homophobia, 31–32
 Honorius III (Pope), 97
 Horeum Margi site, 52
 Hudson, William, 401
 Hungarian Revolution, 433
 Hungarians
 Maygars, 78
 in Serbia, 9
 Hungary
 Árpád dynasty, 78
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 283–91
 Croats and, 74
 independence for, 283
 Ottoman’s attempt to conquer, 143
 Serb population in, 247–48
 Hunyadi, János, 135–36
 Husrev, Deli (Pasha), 157
 ibn Iskandar, Ibrahim (Munīrī Belgrādi), 159–60, 164–65
 Ičko, Petar, 214, 221
 ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
 Ilinčić, Roksanda, 26
 Imre (King), 96
 Independent Radical Party, 321
 Independent State of Croatia, 16, 394–96
 Inglis, Elsie, 352
 Innocent III (Pope), 95
 Innocent VI (Pope), 141
 insurrectionary nationalism, 35–36
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 494, 498, 512, 514, 517–19
 Isaac II (Emperor), 90–91
 Islam, conversion to, in Serbian borderlands, 154–62
 devşirme practice, 154, 157
 Muslim converts as traitors, 157
 Ottoman influences on, 155–57, 160–62
 of Southern Slavs, 158–60
 Israel, relationship with Serbia, 36
 István II (King), 86
 István V (King), 101
 Ivančević, Slava, 2
 Ivanović, Ana, 28–29

Index

- Ivanović, Oliver, 522
 Ivanović, Vane, 447, 468
 Ivkov, Borislav, 30
 Ivković, Dušan, 29
 Izetbegović, Alija, 490–91
- Jahić, Fahreta. *See* Lepa Brena
 Jakšić, Djura, 268
 Janković, Jelena, 28–29
 Jelačić, Josip, 268
 Jenkins, R. H. J., 65
 Jewish community, in Serbia, 9, 328–30
 Holocaust and, 402–405
 during Revolutionary era, 256
 emancipation of Jews, 264–65
 in Serbian borderlands, 163–64
 JNA. *See* Yugoslav People's Army
 Joanikije (Patriarch), 109
 Joannikios III (Patriarch), 197
 John I Sigismund (King), 126, 130–31
 John II Sigismund (King), 172–73
 John of Capistrano, 133–34
 John V Palaiologos (Emperor), 107–108
 John VI Kantakouzenos (Emperor), 111
 John VIII Palaiologos (Emperor),
 132–33
 Jokić, Nikola, 28, 30
 Joseph I (Emperor), 185
 Joseph II (Emperor), 200, 209–10
 Jovanović, Dragoljub, 423
 Jovanović, Gordan, 451
 Jovanović, Jovan, 338–42, 388
 Jovanović, Paja, 185
 Jovanović, Slobodan, 45, 257, 287
 Jovanović, Vladimir, 271, 286–87
 Jovanović-Čupa, Ljubomir, 336
 Jovan Nenad, 169–70
 Jovan Vladimir, 79–80
 Jovovich, Milla, 28
 Jugović, Vladimir, 30
 July Crisis, 332–47
 Justin I (Emperor), 54
- Kaclerović, Triša, 321
 Kállay, Benjámín, 285–86
 Kamberi, Meti, 31
 Kanitz, Felix, 275–78
- Kantakouzene, Irene, 132–33
 Karadjordje (Djordje Petrović, Black
 George), 42, 188, 210, 215–31,
 238–42, 245, 251, 254, 264,
 273
 Karadjordjević, Aleksandar (Prince),
 254, 260, 261, 267, 270–72,
 276, 290, 302
 Karadjordjević, Aleksandar (Regent,
 King), 337, 341, 352, 355, 360,
 361, 379–88
 abolition of political parties, 383
 Yugoslavism, of, naming of
 Yugoslavia, 480–83
 Karadjordjević, Djordje (Prince), 272
 Karadjordjević, Persida (Princess),
 260–61
 Karadjordjević, Petar I (King), 302,
 319–20
 Karadjordjević, Petar II (King), 386,
 397, 421
 Karadžić, Radovan, 18, 481–83, 491–92,
 497, 518, 527
 Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović, 201–202,
 218–19, 225–26, 231–34,
 237, 271
 Karanović, Mirjana, 28
 Karanović, Srdjan, 28
 Kardelj, Edvard, 400, 407, 440, 442,
 449, 453
 Karleuša, Jelena, 23
 Katić, Branka, 28
 Kautsky, Karl, 321
 Keshko, Natalie. *See* Obrenović, Natalie
 (Natalija, Queen)
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 430–31
 Kićanović, Dragan, 29
 kinship traditions, in Serbian
 borderlands, 168
kirjalis, 219–220
 Kiš, Danilo, 26
knezes (village leaders), 151–53, 211
 Kočović, Bogoljub, 411
 Kon, Geca, 21
 Konjović, Milan, 376
 Konrad Grünenberg of Constance, 148
 Konstantinović, Anka, 277, 290

Index

- Konstantinović, Katarina, 290
 Kopitar, Jernej, 232–34
 Korać, Radivoj, 29
 Kordun Trial, 410, 428
 Korošec, Anton, 379
 Kosovo, 435. *See also* Battle of Kosovo
 Albanians in
 demonstrations by, 460
 emigration of, 6, 443–44
 autonomous provinces in, 20–21, 464
 declaration of independence by, 1–2, 39
 international recognition of, 1
 lack of recognition of, by Serbian government, 1
 Yugoslav war for, 16
 ethnic Albanians in, emigration of, 6
 incorporation by Serbia, 2
 NATO in, 16
 Serbian Orthodox Church in, 7–8
 Serbians in, 8
 Kosovo Battle, 315–17, 351, 364
 Kossuth, Lajos, 268
 Koštunica, Vojislav, 514–17
 Kovač, Mirko, 26
 Kovačević, Dušan, 28
 Kovačević, Ljubomir, 317
 Kropotkin, Peter, 334
 Küçük-Ali, 213
 Kusturica, Emir, 28, 39
- labor demonstrations, socialist movement and, 297–98
- Ladik, Katalin, 437
 Lajkó, Félix, 25
 Lajos II (King), 144
 Lampe, John, 368
 language development, in Serbia, during
 Revolutionary era, 231–38
 alphabet development, 232
 Croats and, 235–36, 238
 Cyrillic alphabet, 237–38
 Karadžić, Vuk, and, influence on, 231–34
 Serb intellectuals and, role in, 235–36
 štokavski dialect, 234–36
 Lapčević, Dragiša, 321–22
- Latas, Omer Pasha, 288–89
 Lazar Hrebeljanović (Prince), 119–23, 125–29, 168
 Lazarević, Milunka, 29
 League of Communists of Serbia, 458–59
 League of Communists of Yugoslavia, 430, 455–57
 Lefebvre, Henri, 447
 Leonardis, Francesco de, 177
 Leopold I (Emperor), 183
 Lepa Brena (Fahreta Jahić), 23
 Licinius (Emperor), 52
 light cavalry. *See delije*
 Lissitzky, El, 373–74
 Liutewid (Duke), 60
 Ljočić, Draga, 295–96, 299
 Ljotić, Dimitrije, 389, 404, 405
 Ljubičić, Nikola, 458
 Ljubojević, Ljubomir, 29
 Lončar, Budimir, 462
 London Treaty, 349–50
 Lubarda, Petar, 436
 Lukarević, Miho, 134
- Macedonia, 435
 incorporation by Serbia, 2
 Macedonian Internal Revolutionary Organisation, 324–25
 Orthodox Church in, 15
 Samuilo of Bulgaria and, 79–80
 separation from Serbia, 14
 uprising in, against Ottoman rule, 324–25
 trench warfare in, 357
 Macedonian Internal Revolutionary Organisation (VMRO), 324–25, 384
 Macedonian Orthodox Church, 15, 441–42, 516
 Maček, Vladko, 380, 388–92, 394
 Mahmud I (Sultan), 206
 Mahmud II (Sultan), 242–44
 Makarije (Patriarch), 173
 Makavejev, Dušan, 27, 437
 Maksim (Patriarch), 178
 Maksimović, Desanka, 27

Index

- Maksimović, Dragan, 31
 Malden, Karl, 28
 Maljković, Božidar, 29
 Manuel I (Patriarch), 98
 Manuel I Komnenos (Emperor), 83–84,
 87–88
 Manuel II Palaiologos (Emperor), 119,
 129
 Mara (Empress), *See* Branković, Mara
 Maravich, Pete, 29
 Marcuse, Herbert, 447
 Marić, Alisa, 29
 Marić, Milan, 28
 Marić, Nenad, 26
 Marie of Yugoslavia (Queen), 385
 Maria Theresa (Empress), succession
 of, 193
 Marjanović, Jovan, 446
 Marko, Kraljević, 111, 151, 168,
 217–18
 Marković, Ante, 469, 482, 527–28
 Marković, Boban, 25
 Marković, Dragoslav-Draž, 456–57
 Marković, Goran, 28
 Marković, Milena, 27
 Marković, Mirjana-Mira, 456–57, 472,
 504, 507–508
 Marković, Sima, 363
 Marković, Svetozar, 294–97, 311,
 321–22
 Marx, Karl, 430
 Mašin, Draga (Queen), 318–19
 Mass Movement, 444–45
 Matić, Dušan, 373
Matica srpska, 227, 235
 Matoš, Antun Gustav, 320
 Maygars, 78
 media, 21. *See also* film and television;
 publishing industry
 medieval era, Serbian empire during,
 114–18
 dualist religious movement, 114–15
 economy of, 133–35
 ethnic belonging in, 115–16
 history of sexuality in, laws and,
 116–18
 social belonging in, 115–16
 Mehmed II the Conqueror (Sultan),
 136–37, 141, 155, 161
 Mehmed Pasha Sokollu (Sokolović),
 144–45, 157, 159, 172–73
 Mehmedbašić, Muhamed, 335
 Meštrović, Ivan, 320–21, 348–49, 353,
 373, 385
 Methodius, 75–77
 Metohija, autonomy of, 464
 Michael the Brave (Voivod), 170
 Michael III (Emperor), 75
 Michael VIII (Emperor), 101
 Micić, Ljubomir, 373
 Mićunović, Dragoljub, 443, 447,
 467–69, 514
 migration
 of Avars, 53–60
 as semi-nomadic, 54–55
 Slavs and, 55–56
 to Constantinople, 52–53
 Great Migration of 1690, 18
 during prehistory, 50–53
 climate changes as influence on,
 50–51
 Neolithic Vinča culture, 51
 during Roman conquest, 51–52
 during Stone Age, 50–51
 of Slavs, 53–60
 as agrarian society, 60
 Avars and, 55–56
 in Byzantium, 56–57
 cultural and religious traditions for,
 58–59
 by Middle Ages, 59–60
 Roman influences on, 58
 Mihailo of Duklja, 74, 80
 Mihailo of Zahumlje, 72, 79
 Mihailović, Dragoljub-Draž, 397–99,
 405–410
 Četniks, 397
 Mihailović, Konstantin, 155, 156, 158
 Mihailović, Stefan-Stevča, 249, 273
 Mihajlov, Mihajlo, 446
 Mihaljević, Mihailo, 209
 Mijatović, Čedomilj, 307–309, 315
 Mijatović, Cvijetin, 450
 Milanović, Branko, 27

Index

- Milenković, Stefan, 21
 Miletić, Petko, 364
 Miletić, Svetozar, 267, 286–87
 military borders, from 1450–1800,
 148–54
 delije, 153
 Habsburg–Ottoman border, 148–50
 Orthodox soldiers at, 149–51
 Ottoman cultural influences at,
 151–53
 Roman Catholic soldiers at, 149–51
 sipabis, 152–53
 timars, 152–53
 Milivojević, Era, 437
 Miljanić, Miljan, 30
 Mill, John Stuart, 321
millets system, in Ottoman Empire,
 142–43, 277–78
 Miloš, Maja, 28
 Miloševa, Smiljana, 185
 Milošević, Raša, 295, 299
 Milošević, Slobodan, 455–63. *See also*
 Bosnian Wars; Croat–Serb War
 anti-bureaucratic revolution of, 461–63
 Battle for Kosovo (1998–1999),
 504–12
 culture and society under, 23–24
 economy of Serbia under, 500–504
 break-up of Yugoslavia as influence
 on, 501–502
 inflation rates, 502
 fall of, 512–13
 in Kosovo, 459–61
 League of Communists of Serbia
 under, 458–59
 liberal intellectuals under, treatment
 of, 458–59
 as president, 471–75
 presidential elections and, 470
 rise to power, 457
 Serbian Orthodox Church and,
 470–71
 unification of Serbia under, 478–79
 wife of, 456–57, 472, 504
 Mitić, Gojko, 28
 Mitrinović, Dimitrije, 332–34, 348, 496
 Mitrović, Andrej, 45, 514
 Mladenović, Branko (Sebastocrator),
 113–14
 Mladić, Ratko, 18, 498, 518–19
 Milićević, Marko, 26
 Moesia Prima, 51–52
 Mohács, 144–45
 Mohammed II (Sultan), 133–34
 Moljević, Stevan, 407–408
 Mongols, Serbian kingdom invaded by,
 100
 Montenegro, 2, 3, 435
 declaration of independence by, 2–3,
 14–15, 461–62, 517–18
 as federal republic in Yugoslavia,
 419–20
 ‘Eastern Crisis’ and, role in, 302–304
 nationalism in, 461–62
 Romania and, 327–28
 Serbian Orthodox Church in, 7–8,
 14–15
 Serbs in, 8
 connection with Serbian culture,
 14–15
 unification with Herzegovina, 301
 unification with Serbia, 288–90
 Mucha, Alphonse, 113
 Murad I (Sultan), 127
 Murad II (Sultan), 161
 music and theatre, 21–26. *See also specific*
 artists
 The Exit Music Festival, 25, 531
 neo-folk music, 23
 turbofolk music, 23, 32
 underground culture in, 23–24
 Muslims
 in Serbia
 departure of, after Ottoman
 Empire, 281–82
 during Revolutionary era, 260–62
 Slavs as, 9
 Yugoslav Muslim Organization,
 376–77, 387
 Mustafa, Lala Kara (Pasha), 157
 Mutimir, 69, 73
 Nadal, Rafael, 30
 Nagy, Imre, 433

Index

- Naissus site, 52
- Napoleon III, 272, 278, 284
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 432
- National Council of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs, 357–61
- nationalist movements
- in Belgrade, 39–40
 - culture and society influenced by, 32–33
 - insurrectionary, 35–36
 - in Montenegro, 461–62
 - Obrenović, Mihailo, and, as liberal-nationalist, 285–86
 - under Obrenović, Miloš, and, 278–81
 - in Serbia, 2–3, 278–81, 314–18
 - militarization of, 280–81
 - Western anti-nationalism, in Serbia, 32–33
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Nazi Germany
- Holocaust and, in occupied Serbia, 402–405
 - Tripartite Pact and, 372, 391
 - Yugoslavia and
 - capitulation to Nazi Germany, 395
 - economic trade with, 387–88
- Nedić, Milan, 396–97, 405, 408, 416, 421, 524
- Nekrasov, Nikolay, 294–95
- Nemanja of Raška (Grand Župan), 83–91, 93–95, 109–111
- geographic territory for, 85
 - Manuel I Komnenos and, 83–84, 87–88
 - monastic life for, 93–94
 - re-emergence of, 90–91
 - Serbia and, 85–86
- Nemanjić dynastic state, 83–91, 95, 109–11, 118–25, 137. *See also* under Stefan for individual Nemanjić kings and emperors
- under Milutin's reign, 102–107
 - Roman Catholicism in, 102–104
- Nemenikuće village, 204–11
- Nenadović, Aleksa, 214, 218
- Neolithic Vinča culture, 51
- Nesiba, Bula, 262–63
- Netanyahu, Benjamin, 36
- New Belgrade, 436
- The New Class* (Djilas), 431
- Nicea, 97–98
- Nicholas (Patriarch), 78
- Nikezić, Marko, 442
- Nikola (Petrović Njegoš, Prince and King), 284, 288, 298, 301, 315, 344, 360, 419
- Nikolić, Aleksandar, 29
- Nikolić, Dragan, 28
- Nikolić, Tomislav, 517, 519–20
- Ninković, Anka, 297
- Ninković, Milica, 297
- Ninković, Nićifor, 243–44
- Njegoš, Petar I Petrović (Prince-Bishop), 214–15
- Njegoš, Petar II Petrović (Prince-Bishop), 187–88, 237–38
- Njegoš, Danilo I Petrović (Prince-Bishop), 187–88
- Non-Aligned Movement, 17, 430–31, 433–36, 440–41
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 16, 430–431, 497–98, 506–509, 511–12
- North Macedonia, 3
- Novak, Starina, 170–71, 175
- Novaković, Stojan, 307
- Novković, Oleg, 28
- Obilić, Miloš, 168, 188
- Obradović, Dositej, 199–200, 225–26, 236
- Obradović, Željko, 29
- Obreht, Těa, 27
- Obrenović, Aleksandar (King), 314, 315, 318, 336
- Obrenović, Jevrem, 253–54
- Obrenović, Mihailo (Prince), 253–54, 278–80, 283–91
- Balkan programme, 288–90
 - creation of South Slav state, 283–91
 - as liberal-nationalist, 285–86
 - suspension of 1838 Constitution, 291
- Obrenović, Milan (King), 290, 302, 307–14

Index

- Obrenović, Miloš Teodorović (Prince),
224, 237–53, 272–74
abolition of (serfdom under), 246, 251
agrarian revolution of, 246
autonomy under, 242–50
corruption under, 244
'Eastern plague,' 248–50
emigration of Muslims, 247
exile of, 253
fall of, 250–53
nationalist movements under, 278–81
People's Office, 243
rebellion against, 250–53
Russian support of, 252–53
- Obrenović, Natalie (Natalija, Queen),
301, 313
- Ognjenović, Vida, 27
- Old Church Slavonic (old Slav
alphabet), 76
- On Liberty* (Mill), 321
- Orage, Alfred, 348
- Orfelin, Zaharije, 198–99, 202
- Orthodox Christians, Great Migration
of 1690 and, 183
- Orthodox Church. *See also* Macedonian
Orthodox Church; Serbian
Orthodox Church
- Holy Archangel Orthodox Church, 40
in Macedonia, 15
in Serbian borderlands, Ottoman
tolerance of, 160–62
during Serbian empire, 91–101
monasteries for, 108
soldiers in, 149–51
during Vienna War, damages to,
181–83
- Osman II (Sultan), 159
- Ottoman Empire. *See also* Serbian
borderlands
- anti-Ottoman wars, 18
Austrian–Ottoman Long War, 175
Austrian–Ottoman War, 195–97
in Balkans region, conquest of,
140–45
Hungary in, resistance against, 143
Mohács, 144–45
Peć Patriarchate, 144–45
in Bosnia region, invasion of, 138–39
departure from Serbia, 275–82
departure of Muslims, 281–82
militarization after, 280–81
fall of Smederevo, 137–39
fragmentation of Serbian empire
influenced by, 140–42
Habsburg–Ottoman War (1788–1791),
207, 209–10
millets system in, 142–43, 277–78
Ottoman–Venetian War, 162
Russian–Ottoman War, 244
in Serbian borderlands, 140–45
Hungary and, resistance against
Ottoman incursions, 143
Mohács, 144–45
Serbian culture and society influenced
by, 20
vassals in, 140–41
yearly tributes in, 140–41
Ottoman–Venetian War, 162
- Pajsije (Patriarch), 177, 178
- Palaiologina, Maria (Queen), 106, 113
- Pantić, Milan, 507–508
- Pardoe, Julia, 148, 249
- Paripović, Neša, 437
- Paris Peace Treaty (1856), 270
- parliamentary elections, 308–309,
311–12, 469–70
- Partisan War, 433–34
- Party of Democratic Action, 490–92
- Pašić, Nikola, 16, 298, 308–309, 321,
342, 347
coalition government formed by,
347–49
in early Yugoslavia, 362
expansion of Serbia's territory, 352
People's Radical Party, 37–38, 308,
313, 467
- Paskaljević, Goran, 28
- Pasvanoğlu Osman Pasha, 212–13
- Pavelić, Ante, 394, 408, 416
- Pavić, Milorad, 26
- Pavle (Prince), 385–86, 376–91
- Pavlović, Dragiša, 458
- Pavlović, Živojin, 27, 437

Index

- Pavlovich, Konstantin (Grand Duke), 205
- Pavlowitch, Stevan K., 45, 253
- Peasant–Democratic Coalition, 378
- peasants, in central Serbia, 318
- Peć Patriarchate
- abolition of, 195–98
 - jurisdiction of, 175
 - and Mehmed Pasha Sokollu, 172–73
 - Ottoman conquest of, 144–45
 - restoration of, 171–75, 177
- Pećanac, Kosta, 356, 405
- Peçevi, Ibrahim, 159
- Pekić, Borislav, 26, 469
- People's Office, under Obrenović, Miloš, 243
- People's Radical Party, 37–38, 308, 313, 467
- Perović, Latinka, 442
- Pešelj, Branko, 447, 468
- Pešić, Svetislav, 29
- Pešić, Vesna, 502
- Petar, the first Christian ruler of the Serbs, 73, 76
- Petőfi, Sándor (Alexander Petrovics), 268
- Petronijević, Avram, 254
- Petrović, Aleksandar, 27, 437
- Petrović, Djordje (Black George), *See* Karadjordje
- Petrović, Hajduk Veljko, 222
- Petrović, Radmila, 27
- Petrovich, Michael, 45
- Petrovics, Alexander. *See* Petőfi, Sándor
- Petrovics, Peter, 172
- Pheraios, Rigas, 212
- Philiki Etairia, 231
- Pigafetta, Marc'Antonio, 145–46, 158
- Pijade, Moša, 417, 434
- Pijavice* (Albahari), 154
- Pišudski, Marshal, 379
- Pius II (Pope), 138
- Planinc, Milka, 450
- Pliny the Elder, 62
- Plovdiv coup, 312
- Poland, insurrectionary nationalism and, 35–36
- political parties, 307–14
- Agrarian Party, 339, 388–89
 - Communist Party of Yugoslavia, 298–99, 363–64, 427
 - Croatian People's Peasant Party, 359–60, 377–78
 - Democratic Opposition of Serbia, 513
 - Democratic Party, in Yugoslavia, 299, 467–69
 - foreign policy and, 309–11
 - Independent Radical Party, 321
 - League of Communists of Serbia, 458–59
 - League of Communists of Yugoslavia, 430, 455–57
 - parliamentary elections, 308–309, 311–12
 - Party of Democratic Action, 490–91
 - Peasant–Democratic Coalition, 378
 - People's Radical Party, 37–38, 308, 313, 467
 - Slovene People's Party, 376–77, 387
 - Social Democratic Party of Croatia, 483–84
 - Socialist Party of Serbia, 472
 - Socialist–Democratic Party, 298, 321
 - Yugoslav Radical Union, 387
- Politika*, 1–2
- Poljanski, Branko Ve, 373
- polygamy, 224
- Popa, Vasko, 26
- Poplat, Donji, 332
- Popović, Branko, 374
- Popović, Koča, 400, 433, 442
- Popović, Mića, 26, 436, 479
- Popović, Nedeljko, 212–13
- Popović, Zoran, 437
- Popovich, Gregg, 29
- populism, in twenty-first century, Serbia and, 519–33
- Porfirije (Patriarch), 197
- Prague School, of directors, 27–28
- prehistory, migration during, 50–53
- climate changes as influence on, 50–51
 - Neolithic Vinča culture, 51
 - during Roman conquest, 51–52
 - during Stone Age, 50–51

Index

- Pribičević, Svetozar, 377–79
 Princip, Gavriilo, 43, 334–35
 prostitution, during Revolutionary era,
 state response to, 262–63
 Protić, Stojan, 342
 Ptolemy, 62
 publishing industry, state funding of,
 21–22
 Pupin, Mihajlo, 22, 349, 353
 Pupovac, Milorad, 486, 487, 527
 Pušić, Antonije. *See* Rambo Amadeus
 Putnik, Radomir, 341, 343
 Putin, Vladimir, 512, 528, 532
- Rački, Franjo, 283
 Radić, Stjepan, 359–60, 377–79,
 416–17
 radical movements, 294–99
 Independent Radical Party, 321
 People's Radical Party, 37–38,
 298–99, 308, 313, 467
 Young Bosnia, 333–34, 336–37
 Yugoslav Radical Union, 387
 Radulović, Milena, 28
 Radulović, Nemanja, 21
 Rajačić, Josif (Patriarch), 265, 268
 Rajić, Jovan, 200–201
 Rajović, Cvetko, 270–71
 Rajović, Mojsije (Patriarch), 189
 Rakovski, Georgi, 284
 Ramadanovski, Džej, 31
 Rambo Amadeus, 23
 Ranke, Leopold, 45, 221, 233, 304–305
 Ranković, Aleksandar, 399–400, 440
 Ras (medieval town), 69–70
 Rašić, Ivana, 25
 Raška. *See* Nemanja of Raška
 Raška, 95–96, 121
 monasteries during, 108
 Nemanja of Raška, 83–91, 95,
 109–11
 geographic territory for, 85
 Manuel I Komnenos and, 83–84,
 87–88
 monastic life for, 93–94
 re-emergence of, 90–91
 Serbia and, 85–86
- Rastko, Serbian Orthodox Church and,
 94. *See also* St Sava
 Rastislav of Moravia, 75
 Rattigan, Terence, 314
 Reihl-Kir, Josip, 486
 religious traditions. *See* Christianity;
 Roman Catholicism; *specific*
 churches
 Remesiana site, 52
 Resolution 1244, 510
 Revolutionary era (1788–1858). *See also*
 Obrenović, Miloš
 Russia and, 231
 Treaty of Belgrade and, 231
 Treaty of Bucharest and, 229–31
 Catherine the Great and, 205
 Congress of Berlin and, 264–65
 Constitutionalists during, 253–57
 civil law and, 255–56
 domestic reforms by, 254–55
 trade regulation and, 256
 from 1804–1813, 211–31
 dabis regime, 212–15, 218–20
 kirjalis, 219–220
 Ottoman–Serb government during,
 establishment of, 223–24
 provincial instability, 212–13
 1848 Revolution, 265–70
 nationalist activists in, 266–68
 emigration of Christians during, 207
 French Revolution as influence on,
 229
 Garašanin and, 254, 257–59, 270–72
 Habsburg–Ottoman War (1788–
 1791), 207, 209–10
 Janissaries and, 206–208, 212
 Joseph II and, 205
 Karadjordje, 215–19, 221–22, 225–26,
 230–31
 language development in, 231–38
 alphabet development, 232
 Croats and, 235–36, 238
 Cyrillic alphabet, 237–38
 Karadžić, Vuk, and, influence on,
 231–34
 Serb intellectuals and, role in, 235–36
 štokavski dialect, 234–36

Index

- Revolutionary era (cont.)
 Nemenikuće village and, 204–11
 population of Serbia during, 248, 247
 Second Uprising (1815–1830), 238–42
 Serbian Jews during, 256
 emancipation of, 264–65
 ‘the Serbian question,’ 228–230
 societal transformation during, 259–65
 agricultural development, 263–64
 for Muslims, 260–62
 response to prostitution, 262–63
 Roma people and, treatment of, 265
 Serbian Jews and, emancipation of, 264–65
 St. Andrews Assembly, 270–74
 Treaty of Svishtov, 210
- Ristić, Jovan, 271, 280, 286, 290–91, 294, 301, 304–305, 307–309, 313
- Ristić, Marko, 373
- Robbins, Howard C, 353
- Rodofinikin, Konstantin, 222–23
- Roma people, in Serbia, 9
 Holocaust and, 404
 during Revolutionary era, 265
- Roman Catholicism
 among Croats, 77–78
 in Nemanjić dynastic state, 102–104
 soldiers in, 149–51
- Romania
 in EU, 3
 in Serb–Greek–Montenegrin alliance, 327–28
- Rosandić, Toma, 374
- Rugova, Ibrahim, 505
- Runciman, Steven, 90
- Russia
 ‘Eastern Crisis’ and, 303–304
 Habsburgs influenced by, 194
 rebellion against Obrenović, Miloš, support for, 252–53
- Russian–Ottoman War, 244
- Šafárik, Pavel, 226, 234
- Salonica, 355–57
- Samardžić, Ljubiša, 28
- Samo, 65
- Samuilo of Bulgaria, 79–80
- Sandžak region, incorporation by Serbia, 2
- Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, 332–47
- Satellite Croatia, 394–96. *See also* Independent State of Croatia
- Šćekić, Stanj, 217
- Second Crusade, and Serbian state, 86–87
- Second Serbian Uprising (1815–1830), 238–42
- Second World War. *See also* Nazi Germany
 Bosnia-Herzegovina during, 15–16
 Croatia during, 15–16
 Holocaust and, in occupied Serbia, 402–405
 Satellite Croatia, 394–96
 Serbia during, 391–402
 Tripartite Pact, 372, 391
 Yugoslavia during, 391–402
 capitulation of, to Nazi Germany, 395, 398
 partition of, 398
 war deaths in, 411
- Šekularac, Dragoslav, 30
- Sekulić, Isidora, 27
- Seleš, Monika, 28
- Šelić, Marko, 25
- Selim III (Sultan), 209–10
- Selimović, Mehmed-Meša, 26
- Serb–Croat–Slovene kingdom, 357–67, 414–16
 Corfu Declaration and, 357–58
 National Council of Slovenes and, 357–58, 361–62
 population of, 367
 as successor state, 365–66
 Treaty of London and, 359
- Šerbedžija, Rade, 28
- Serbia. *See also* Belgrade; Kosovo; Milošević, Slobodan; *specific topics*
 as civic state, definition of, 465–66
 climate of, 11

Index

- declaration of independence for, 517–18
 Diaspora for, 7–8
 cultural and political differences within, 33
 flora and fauna of, 11–12
 geographic boundaries of, 1–5, 11
 territorial expansion of, 329, 352
 golden age of democracy in, 321
 during Great War, 345–47
 military losses for, 346
 historical development of, 1–3, 12–18
 collective trauma as part of, 17–18
 communist influences on, 14
 cultural influences on, 13–14
 EU membership and, 12
 incorporation of Balkan regions, 2
 invasions and incursions, 17–18
 during medieval period, 36–37
 main cities in, 6–7
 multiethnic populations in, 3, 8–9, 40–41, 465–66
 political parties in, 467–69
 population of, 5, 328
 populism and, 519–33
 topography of, 10–11
 unification with Bosnia, 301
 unification with Herzegovina, 301
 unification with Montenegro, 288–90
 in Yugoslavia framework, 1–3
 Serbian borderlands
 with Ottoman Empire, from 1450–1800 (*See also* Great Migration of 1690; military borders)
 brigands in, 169–71
 Cretan War, 194–95
 economy of, 162–69
 during Enlightenment, 198–203
 during Enlightenment, national Serb identity, formation of, 202–203
 Habsburgs and, 191–95
 Habsburgs and, in Austrian–Hungary rivalry, involvement with, 193–94
 in Dalmatia, 194–95
 Russian influences on, 194
 Serb and European wars against, 187–88
 Islam and, conversion to, 154–62
 devşirme practice, 154
 Muslim converts as traitors, 157
 Ottoman influences on, 155–57, 160–62
 of Southern Slavs, 158–60
 new migrations from/to, 195–98
 Orthodox Church and, Ottoman tolerance of, 160–62
 Ottoman conquest of, 140–45
 Hungary and, resistance against, 143
 Mohács, 144–45
 Peć Patriarchate, 144–45
 Peć Patriarchate
 abolition of, 195–98
 jurisdiction of, 175
 under Mehmed Pasha Sokullo, 172–73
 Ottoman conquest of, 144–45
 restoration of, 171–75, 177
 rebels in, 169–71
 Serb and European wars, 175–78
 Austrian–Ottoman Long War, 175
 against Habsburgs, 187–88
 Thirty Years War, 176–78
 society in, 162–69
 Jewish presence in, 163–64
 kinship traditions, 168
 multicultural elements in, 164–66
 in villages and communities, 167–69
 Vlachs and, 165–66
 Vlachs and, privileges of, 175–76
 in Western imagination, 145–48
 Serbian medieval state (1170–1459), 113, 121
 Battle of Kosovo, 125–27, 134–35
 Battle of Rovine, 128
 Bogomils, 114–15
 Bulgarian Empire and, 88–90
 Byzantine Empire as influence on, 102–108
 civil war in, 97
 as confederation of three realms, 101

Index

- Serbian medieval state (cont.)
 despotate in, 128
 Dubrovnik during, 133–34
 expansion of, 108
 fall of Smederevo, 135–39
 under Ottomans, 137–39
 fragmentation of, 140–42
 Greeks and, consolidation of empires,
 108–11
 Skopje as new capital location,
 108–11
 during medieval period, 114–18
 dualist religious movement, 114–15
 economy during, 133–35
 ethnic belonging, 115–16
 history of sexuality, laws and,
 116–18
 social belonging, 115–16
 Mongol invasion of, 100
 under Nemanja of Raška, 83–91, 95,
 109–11
 geographic territory for, 85
 Manuel I Komnenos and, 83–84,
 87–88
 monastic life for, 93–94
 re-emergence of, 90–91
 Serbia and, 85–86
 Nemanjić dynastic state, 83–91, 95,
 109–11, 118–25, 137
 under Milutin reign, 102–107
 Roman Catholicism in, 102–104
 Orthodox Church during, 91–101
 monasteries for, 108
 Raška dynasty in, 83–91, 95–96, 121
 monasteries during, 108
 Roman Catholicism and, 91–104
 rulers during, history of, 98–101
 during Second Crusade, 86–87
 under Stefan Dušan, 97–98, 106–11,
 113–14
 fragmentation of empire under, 140
 Law of the Pious Emperor Stefan,
 112
 under Tihomir, 87
 Serbian Orthodox Church, 7–8, 67,
 367–68, 441–42. *See also* Peć
 Patriarchate
 ethnarchs, 7
 in Federal Serbia, 421–22
 Milošević, Slobodan, and, 470–71
 Rastko as founder of, 94–95
 ‘the Serbian question,’ 228–30
 Serbian Renewal Movement, 517
 Serbian–Bulgarian Pact, 326–27
Die Serbische Revolution (Ranke), 233–34
 Serboi tribe, 62
 Serbs, as people
 Avars and, 65
 Baptized Serbia and, 71
 decline of, 78–82
 in Bosnia–Herzegovina, 8, 444
 Christianity for, introduction of,
 74–78
 Diaspora for, 7–8
 Duklja/Zeta and, 79–82
 in Hungary, population in 19th
 century, 247–48
 migration of, 63–64
 origins of, 60–66
 in Frankish Annals, 60–61
 geographic region for, 64–66
 Serboi tribe and, 62
 White Serbia, 64–66
 settlements for, 71–73
 Slavs and, 66–78
 adoption of Christianity by, 74–78
 in Bosnia region, 69–71
 in Byzantium, 75–76
 political consolidation between,
 early formation of, 66–74
 settlements for, 71–73
 serfdom, under Obrenović, Miloš
 Teodorović, 244
 Šerifović, Marija, 32
 Šešelj, Vojislav, 467, 504, 517
 Seton-Watson, R. W., 352
 settlements, early, 71–73
 Simeon of Bulgaria, 78
 Simić, Charles, 27
 Simić, Pavle, 270
 Simović, Dušan, 392
 Singidunum site, 52
sipabis (owners of *timars*), 152–53
 Sirmium site, 52

Index

- Slavs
- Cyril and, 77–78
 - early writing systems for, 76
 - first alphabet for
 - creation of, 76
 - Glagolitic, 76
 - in Great Migration of 1690, 185–86
 - Islam among, 158–60
 - Methodius and, 77–78
 - migration of, 53–60
 - as agrarian society, 60
 - Avars and, 55–56
 - in Byzantium, 56–57
 - cultural and religious traditions for, 58–59
 - by Middle Ages, 59–60
 - Roman influences on, 58
 - Mihailo and, 81
 - multiethnic origins for, 67–68
 - Northwestern Slavs, 68
 - as Muslims, in Serbia, 9
 - as Orthodox Christians, 185–86
 - religious traditions for, 77–78
 - Serbs and
 - adoption of Christianity influenced by, 74–78
 - in Bosnia region, 69–71
 - in Byzantium, 75–76
 - political consolidation between, early formation of, 66–74
 - settlements for, 71–73
 - Slavs, Serbs and, 66–78
 - The Sleeping Prince* (Rattigan), 314
 - Slovaks, in Serbia, 9
 - Slovene People's Party, 376–77, 387
 - Slovenia, 435. *See also* Serb–Croat–Slovene kingdom
 - international recognition of, 485
 - Slovenian War and, 479–82
 - Smederevo, fall of, 135–39
 - socialist movement, 294–99
 - 'Eastern Crisis' and, 298–99
 - journals and magazines in, 295–97
 - labor demonstrations as part of, 297–98
 - Socialist Party of Serbia, 472
 - Socialist-Democratic Party, 321–22
 - students as part of, 297
 - women's rights as part of, 295–97
 - Socialist Party of Serbia, 472
 - South Slav state, creation of, 283–91
 - Soviet Union, Yugoslavia and, conflict with, 426–33
 - Spiridon I (Patriarch), 126
 - sports, 28–30
 - Yugoslav school of basketball, 29
 - Srbljanović, Biljana, 27
 - Sremac, Stevan, 293
 - Sremski Karlovci, 201
 - St Andrews Assembly, 270–74
 - St Sava, 94–95, 97–100, 124, 151, 156, 157, 168, 175. *See also* Rastko (Nemanjić)
 - Stalin, Josef, 426–33
 - Stambolić, Ivan, 455–57, 513
 - Stambolić, Petar, 449–50, 455, 458
 - Stanić, Kata, 28
 - Stanković, Bora, 293
 - Stanković, Borislav, 29
 - Stanković, Dejan, 30
 - Stanković, Filip, 273
 - Stanojević, Veljko, 374
 - start-up tech industry, 22
 - Stefan Dečanski Nemanjić (King), 104, 106, 113
 - Stefan Dragutin Nemanjić (King), 101, 107, 112, 143
 - Stefan Dušan Nemanjić (King and Emperor), 48, 85–86, 89, 97–98, 106–15, 118, 126, 171, 181, 258, 294
 - fragmentation of empire under, 140
 - Law of the Pious Emperor Stefan, 112
 - Stefan the First Crowned Nemanjić (King), 91–92, 95–98, 100, 178, 442
 - Stefan Lazarević (Despot), 128–32, 143
 - Stefan Milutin Nemanjić (King), 101–108
 - Stefan Radoslav Nemanjić (King), 99
 - Stefan Nemanja. *See* Nemanja
 - Stefan Uroš I Nemanjić (King), 95, 100–101, 103
 - Stefan Uroš IV Nemanjić (Emperor), 110, 113, 118–20

Index

- Stefan Vladislav Nemanjić (King), 67,
99–100, 157
- Stefanović, Danilo, 297
- Stoianovich, Traian, 45
- Stojadinović, Milan, 387–88
- Stojaković, Predrag, 29
- Stojanović, Miloš, 25
- Stojković, Dragan, 30
- štokavski* dialect, 234–36
- Stone Age, migration during, 50–51
- Stroimir, 69
- students, in socialist movement, 297
- Subotić, Savka, 267–69
- Suleiman I (The Magnificent, Sultan),
143, 145
- Sundhaussen, Holm, 45
- Supilo, Frano, 349
- Šuvar, Stipe, 462
- Tābit, 160
- Tadić, Boris, 517, 519
- Tankosić, Vojin, 337
- Taylor, A. J. P., 338
- Tekelija, Sava Popović, 226–28
- Tenka, Stefan Stefanović, 270–71, 297
- Territory of the German Military
Commander, Serbia, 1
- Tešanović, Jasmina, 508
- Tesla, Nikola, 353
- Thaçi, Hashim, 505
- Thatcher, Margaret, 450
- Theodore I Laskaris (Emperor), 98
- Theodosius I (Emperor), 52
- Third Crusade, 88–90
- Third Serbian Uprising, 423
- Thirty Years War, 176–78
- Tihomir (Grand Župan), 87
- timars*, 152–53
- Tišma, Aleksandar, 26–27
- Tito, Josip Broz, 399–400, 432, 445–46
 censorship of critical voices, 447
 death of, 449–56
 Non-Aligned Movement and, 433–35,
 440–41
 Stalin and, split from, 426–33
- Todorović, Mijalko, 442
- Todorović, Pera, 298, 308–309
- Todosijević, Raša, 437
- Tomislav (King), 74
- Topalović, Živko, 399
- Tošić, Desimir, 299, 447, 448
- Tošić, Duško, 23
- Toulouse, Raymond de, 81–82
- Trailović, Mira, 21
- Treaty of Adrianople, 244
- Treaty of Karlowitz, 189
- Treaty of Küçük Kaynarca, 198, 206
- Treaty of London, 359
- Treaty of Passarowitz, 196
- Treaty of Svishtov, 210
- Treaty of Westphalia, 176
- Trgovčević, Ljubinka, 458
- tributes, yearly, in Ottoman Empire,
140–41
- Tričković, Radmila, 189
- Tripartite Pact, 372, 391
- Trumbić, Ante, 323, 348–49, 359–60
- Tucović, Dimitrije, 298, 321–22
- Tudjman, Franjo, 471–72
- Turajlić, Mila, 28
- turbofolk music, 23, 32
- Tvrtko (Ban, King), 121–26, 137, 139
- Tzara, Tristan, 373
- Uglješa Mrnjavčević (Despot), 119–20,
180
- UJDI. *See* Yugoslav Democratic
 Initiative
- Ujević, Tin, 320
- United Serbian Youth, 286–87
- United States (U.S.), military aid to
 Yugoslavia, 429–30
- Urkom, Gera, 437
- Uroš I (Grand Župan), 86
- Uroš II (Grand Župan), 86
- Uroš, Simeon, 113–14
- U.S. *See* United States
- Ustaša genocide, 16, 416–18, 478–79
- Utješenić, Juraj, 172–73
- Užičawī, Ğarī Čalabi, 159–60
- Vallance, Holly, 28
- Vasić, Dragiša, 408
- Vasilije (Metropolitan), 188

Index

- Vasović, Velibor, 30
vassals, in Ottoman Empire, 140–41
Velika Seoba. *See* Great Migration of 1690
Velikić, Dragan, 26
Velimirović, Nikolaj (Bishop), 352, 421
Vidaković, Milovan, 204, 208, 226–27
Vidaković, Stefan, 204
Vidić, Nemanja, 30
Vienna War, 145–46, 178–83
village leaders. *See* *knezes*
Viminacium site, 52
Višeslav, the first Serb ruler known by
 name, 68
Višnjić, Čedomir, 486–87
Višnjić, Filip, 233
Vittorio Emanuele II (King), 283
Vlachs, 9, 165–66, 175–76
Vlajić, Božidar, 299, 447, 468
Vlajković, Radovan, 450
Vlastimir, 68, 69, 76–77
VMRO. *See* Macedonian Internal
 Revolutionary Organisation
Vojislav of Duklja, 80
Vojvodina province
 Duchy of Serbia and, 191
 establishment of, 191
 political autonomy of, 20–21, 464
Vonko, 115
Vučić, Aleksandar, 14, 36, 504, 519–22,
 526, 529, 531–32
Vučić Perišić, Toma, 253–54, 257,
 270–72
Vučković, Zvonimir, 372, 399
Vujanović, Milja, 438
Vujasinović, Dada, 507–508
Vujić, Joakim, 227
Vukan, ruler of Raška, 85–86
Vukan (Nemanjić), 87, 91, 95–97
Vukašin Mrnjavčević (King), 119–20,
 126
Vukčić-Kosača, Stefan (Duke), 124–25
Vuković, Vlatko (Vojvoda), 126, 127
Vunjak-Novaković, Gordana, 27
Vysocky, Vladimir, 24

War of the Austrian Succession, 193–94
wars. *See* *specific wars*

Warsaw Pact, 430–31
White Serbia, 64–66
Wilhelm I (Kaiser), 283
Wölfflin, Heinrich, 332
women. *See also* women's rights
 discrimination against, 31
Women in Black, 475–76
women's rights, socialist movement for,
 295–97
World War I. *See* Great War
writing systems, alphabets in
 Cyrillic alphabet, 237–38
 Glagolitic alphabet, 76
 for Slavs, 76

Young Bosnia, 38, 43, 333, 336, 348,
 434, 454
Young Italy, 333
Yugoslav Democratic Initiative (UJDI),
 469, 470, 482, 486
Yugoslav Muslim Organization, 376–77,
 387
Yugoslav People's Army (JNA), 452,
 455, 475
 during Bosnian Wars, 492–94
Yugoslav Radical Union, 387
Yugoslav Wars, 478
Yugoslavia. *See also* Milošević, Slobodan;
 Serb-Croat-Slovene kingdom;
 specific nations; specific regions
administrative division in, 381
Andjelković as folk hero in, 209
Anti-Fascist Council of the People's
 Liberation of Yugoslavia, 417
common national identity within,
 development of, 439–49
Communist Party of Yugoslavia,
 298–99, 363–64, 427
constitutional laws in, 430
 1951 Constitutional Law, 440
 1974 Constitution, 464–65
 1990 Constitution, 465
creation of, 288, 361
decentralisation of government in,
 445–46
Democratic Party in, 299
as dictatorship, 385–86

Index

- Yugoslavia (cont.)
- disintegration of, 475–79
 - economic trade with Nazi Germany, 387–88
 - establishment as republic
 - administrative boundaries, 424
 - ethnic boundaries, 424
 - through provisional government, 422–25
 - genocide in, 416–18
 - land redistribution in, 369
 - League of Communists of Yugoslavia, 430, 455–57
 - liberal democratic intellectuals in, 447–49, 451–52
 - military losses during Great War, 346
 - Muslims in, 376–77
 - Non-Aligned Movement and, 17, 430–31, 435–36
 - Tito and, 433–35, 440–41
 - Partisan War, 433–34
 - Peasant–Democratic Coalition, 378
 - political alliances and rivalries in, 377
 - political compromises with Croatia, 376–91
 - political compromises with Serbia, 376–91
 - post-Tito era, 449–56
 - during Second World War, 391–402
 - capitulation of, to Nazi Germany, 395, 398
 - partition of, 398
 - war deaths in, 411
 - Soviet Union and, conflicts with, 426–33
 - sporting success for, 473–75
 - Tripartite Pact, 372, 391
 - U.S. military aid to, 429–30
- Yusuf, Mülla, 213
- Zach, František, 258, 269, 280
- Zapolya, John (King), 170
- Žebeljan, Isidora, 21
- Žefarović, Hristifor, 200
- Žerajić, Bogdan, 334
- Žeravica, Ranko, 29
- Žerjavić, Vladimir, 411
- Žilnik, Želimir, 27, 437–38, 501
- Zionism, 36, 154
- Živadinović-Vane Bor, Stevan, 373
- Živković, Petar, 383
- Živković, Zoran, 27
- Živojinović, Velimir-Bata, 28
- Zmaj, Jovan Jovanović, 268, 286
- Žujović, Sreten, 407, 428
- Zulfikarpašić, Adil, 447, 468
- Županić, Niko, 320
- Zweig, Stefan, 339