

INDEX

- Abraham, 6, 68, 69, 135, 142
Abulafia
 Abraham ben Samuel, 144
Abulafia, Abraham ben Samuel, 144,
 145, 146, 172
Acarya Atisa, 6
Adam, 35, 64, 68, 111, 137, 141, 148,
 172, 216
Adoration of the Shepherds, 57, 124
Aegidius Carlerius, 309
Agathias, 83
Agostino Veneziano
 Pietà, 163
Agrippa, Heinrich Cornelius, 144, 146
Albert the Great, 18, 40
Albertini, Francesco, 234
Aldus Manutius, 138
Alemanno, Yohanan, 142
Alexander of Hales, 18, 37
Alexander VI Borgia, Pope, 138
Alfonso V of Aragon, King, 42, 54, 89
Ambrose, St., 76, 78, 176
angel. *See* Nine Orders; Pseudo-
 Dionysius
 “neutral,” 45, 85, 86, 87, 88, 222
Angels (as order), 17, 23, 24, 38, 41,
 57, 60, 61, 69, 77, 80, 84, 233
Archangels, 17, 23, 24, 35, 41, 60,
 69, 77, 80, 102, 171, 175, 177, 199,
 209, 212, 232, 233. *See* Gabriel,
 Michael, and Raphael
Azazel, 210
Azazel, 144, 145, 209, 210, 211
bread of, 40, 153, 156
Calogenius, 86
Cherubim, 4, 5, 6, 7, 17, 22, 23, 24,
 26, 27, 34, 38, 41, 57, 60, 69, 72,
 76, 77, 80, 83, 84, 96, 114, 119,
 123, 124, 132, 139, 140, 143, 156,
 197, 199, 202, 208, 212, 216,
 232, 300
communication, 28, 33, 100, 103,
 108, 146, 230
Dominations, 17, 22, 54, 57, 60, 69,
 70, 77, 80
Emmanuel, 33, 34, 35
fallen angels, 36, 37, 40, 43, 47, 100,
 144, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 221,
 223, 227, 228. *See* Rebel Angels,
 Fall of
guardian angel, 24, 33, 37, 69, 177,
 185, 233, 234
Lucifer, 25, 36, 37, 43, 85, 86, 89, 90,
 189, 203, 204, 207, 208, 212, 216,
 217, 218, 219, 222, 223, 228
Metatron, 144, 145, 146, 211
Powers, 7, 17, 22, 57, 60, 69, 70, 72,
 77, 80, 102

angel (cont.)	Antoniazzo Romano, 78, 80, 81, 132, 310
Principalities, 7, 17, 22, 57, 60, 69, 70, 72, 77, 80, 96	Antoninus, St., 129, 130, 188, 191
Rebel Angels, Fall of, 13, 43, 85, 86, 90, 100, 139, 203, 204, 206, 208, 210, 211, 214, 216, 219, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 233, 234, 306	Antonio di Tommaso, 187
Sapient, 33, 34, 35, 38	Apollo, 117, 195
Seraphim, 4, 5, 7, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 27, 34, 36, 38, 42, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 69, 72, 76, 80, 83, 85, 87, 96, 108, 114, 123, 124, 125, 132, 139, 140, 143, 156, 160, 197, 199, 212, 216, 226	Aquinas, St. Thomas, 3, 9, 10, 11, 15, 18, 22, 29, 31, 32, 35, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 52, 55, 57, 74, 95, 97, 108, 109, 129, 130, 131, 136, 154, 155, 197, 230, 233, 297, 298
Thrones, 17, 22, 41, 57, 60, 69, 70, 72, 77, 80, 139, 140	Arcangelo di Cola da Camerino, 12, 58, 75, 76, 302, 309, 310
Uzza, 210	Arcangelo Raffaello, Compagnia dell', 179, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192
Virtues, 17, 23, 39, 57, 60, 69, 70, 72, 77, 80, 102	Arditio, Fabio, 226
wings, 3, 11, 22, 33, 34, 76, 108, 112, 114, 132, 150, 182, 200, 221, 230, 232	Arezzo, 12, 103, 148
Angelico, Fra, 12, 91, 92, 97, 107, 109, 112, 156, 198, 308	San Francesco, 148
Annunciation, 106	Argus, 176
Annunciation (Cortona), 10, 110	aria, 8, 9
Annunciation (San Marco), 15	Aristotle, 11, 18, 38, 39, 41, 55, 61, 83, 136, 145, 154, 304
Christ Glorified in the Court of Heaven, 124	Ascension of Christ, 12, 58, 132
Coronation of the Virgin (Louvre), 156	Asclepius, 195
Coronation of the Virgin (San Domenico), 92	Assisi
Coronation of the Virgin (San Marco), 94	San Francesco, 56
Coronation of the Virgin (Uffizi), 8, 117	Assumption of the Virgin, 12, 57, 58, 83, 85, 90, 115, 127, 129, 131, 164, 165, 188, 202
Last Judgment (Berlin), 96	Aubert, St., 81
Last Judgment (San Marco), 91, 95, 117	Augustine, St., 4, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 28, 36, 38, 39, 42, 43, 47, 48, 49, 54, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 74, 76, 77, 86, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 102, 108, 114, 136, 138, 149, 155, 176, 177, 204, 209, 214, 216, 222, 229, 230, 233, 235, 297, 298, 299, 303, 304, 306
Anne, St., 47	City of God, 16, 17, 43, 44, 62, 65, 91, 92, 216, 229, 233
Annunciation, 6, 10, 12, 15, 35, 75, 77, 83, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 122, 129, 134, 147, 148, 301, 304, 308, 310	De Trinitate, 17, 92, 95
Annunciation to the Shepherds, 83	Enchiridion, 92
Antonello da Messina	Augustinians, 33, 74, 233
Virgin of the Annunciation, 107	Averroës, 40

- Balaam, 103
Baldovinetti, Alessio
 Annunciation, 106, 107
Bandinelli, Baccio, 165
Barnaba da Modena
 Coronation of the Virgin, 123
Baronio, Cesare, 234
Barontus's Vision (*Visio Baronti*), 172,
 176, 178, 196
Bartolomeo, Fra, 123, 198
 Mystic Marriage of St. Catherine, 198
Basil, St., 117
Batholomew, St., 123
Baxandall, Michael, 105, 107
Beatific Vision, 19, 48, 65, 93, 95
Beatrice, 11, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47,
 50, 59, 85, 101, 177
Beccafumi, Domenico, 13, 218, 219,
 221, 222, 223, 302, 306
 Fall of the Rebel Angels, 217, 227, 228
Béda, Noël, 138
Bede, 176
Bellarmine, Robert, 234
Bellini, Giovanni, 127
Bellori, Giovan Pietro, 231
Benedict, St., 24, 25, 227
Benedictines, 24, 85, 146, 186
Bernard of Clairvaux, St., 1, 22, 24, 25,
 41, 47, 101, 147
Bernardino of Siena, St., 61, 95, 129
Bertoja, Jacopo, 224, 226
 Fall of the Rebel Angels, 225
Bessarion, Cardinal Basilios, 12, 58,
 62, 63, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 132, 306
Bicci di Lorenzo
 Annunciation, 112, 114
 Crucifixion with Raphael and Tobias,
 177
Boethius, 124
Boethius of Dacius, 102
Boëtius à Bolswert
 Anima Dissolving Under the Fiery
 Breath of Divine Love, 161
 Divine Love Covering the Eyes of the
 Soul to Protect Her From
 Temptation, 160
Bologna
 Santa Maria della Concezione, 133
Bonaventure, St., 3, 15, 18, 20, 22, 23,
 25, 28, 35, 39, 41, 52, 55, 97, 101,
 173
Borgia, Lucrezia, 103
Borromeo, Cardinal Federico, 235
Bosch, Hieronymus, 213, 221
 Apocalypse by Fire, 216
 Haywain triptych, 216
 Last Judgment triptych, 216
 World Before the Flood, 214
Botticelli, Sandro, 47, 49, 87, 89, 178,
 300, 306, 308
 Annunciation, 106, 107
 Mystic Nativity, 117
 Trinity with Mary Magdalene,
 St. John the Baptist, Tobias, and
 Raphael, 181
Botticini, Francesco, 85, 87,
 88, 90, 178, 181, 298, 301,
 305, 310
 Assumption of the Virgin, 58, 114, 124,
 164
 Three Archangels with Tobias, 179
Bronzino Agnolo, 162
Brown, Peter, 206
Bruegel the Elder, Pieter, 43, 216, 221
 Fall of the Rebel Angels, 213
Bruno, Giordano, 146
Bugiardini, Giuliano
 Scenes from the Story of Tobias, 179
Buonafè, Leonardo, 166
Caesarius of Heisterbach, 21, 101
Cajetan, Tommaso de Vio, 154, 155
Caprarola
 Villa Farnese, 224
Carafa, Cardinal Oliviero, 129, 131
Carlerius, Aegidius, 115
Carmelites, 216, 221, 224
Carnevale, Fra
 Annunciation, 106
Carpaccio, Vittore, 62, 65, 127
Carrara (family), 11, 54, 65, 68, 69, 74,
 305, 307

Casella, 48
Castiglione, Baldassare, 195
Castiglione, Taddeo, 162
Catarino, Ambrogio, 230
Cato, 48
Cavallini, Pietro, 76
Cecilia, St., 116
Cellini, Benvenuto, 165
Charles IV of Bohemia, King, 69
Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 221, 226
Charon, 41
Chartres, 76, 178
Chase, Steven, 27
Chonae, 82
church fathers, 15, 16, 48, 54, 76, 77, 79, 84, 91, 111, 117, 120, 229
Cicero, 124, 156
Cicognini, Jacopo, 190
Cima da Conegliano, 127, 299
 Archangel Raphael with Tobias Between SS. Nicholas and James Major, 183
 Nativity with SS. Helen and Catherine of Alexandria, Archangel Raphael, and Tobias, 183
Civate
 San Pietro al Monte, 56
Clark, Kenneth, 49
Claudia, St., 78
Clement of Alexandria, 121
Clement VII de' Medici, Pope, 203, 221
Clement X Altieri, Pope, 233
Cola di Rienzo, 26
Colonna (family), 75
Colonna, Antonio, 75
Colonna, Vittoria, 158, 159, 160, 161, 306
Comanini, Gregorio, 230, 232
Comedy, 297, 299, 300, 303, 306, 308
communion of saints, 90, 92, 95, 97
Condivi, Ascanio, 99, 205
Constantine, 148
Constantinople, 80, 83
Coppo di Marcovaldo, 55, 59
Corinthians, 9, 30
Coronation of the Virgin, 8, 12, 57, 58, 83, 84, 90, 92, 94, 114, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 156, 165, 308
 Coronation of the Virgin, 308
Corpus Domini, 187, 188
Correggio (Antonio Allegri), 13, 202, 309
 Assumption of the Virgin, 202
Cosmé Tura, 115
 Virgin and Child Enthroned, 115, 167
Costa, Lorenzo, 57, 310
 Adoration of the Shepherds with Angels, 124
Cotton Genesis, 4
Crucifixion, 8, 22, 23, 76, 78, 114, 129, 177
Cumaeen Sibyl, 85, 86, 87, 130
Cyprian, 177
Cyprian (Bishop of Carthage), St., 98
Daddi, Bernardo, 29
dance, 91, 95, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 124, 131, 165, 198
Dandolo, Doge Andrea, 72
Daniel, 4, 68, 69, 172, 225
Dante Alighieri, 2, 3, 6, 11, 16, 23, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 59, 61, 62, 85, 86, 89, 101, 108, 119, 124, 177, 222, 235, 297, 300, 301, 303, 304, 306, 308, 310
 Convivio, 11, 39, 40, 43
 De vulgari eloquentia, 32
 Divine Comedy, 3, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 50, 52, 59, 85, 101, 119
Dati, Leonardo, 87, 89, 91
David, 68, 112, 113, 116, 120
Dee, John, 146, 209
demon, 3, 5, 16, 17, 29, 37, 41, 58, 70, 72, 86, 95, 101, 102, 144, 172, 173, 193, 195, 196, 197, 205, 206, 210, 211, 214, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232
 Asmodeus, 174, 175
Denis, St., 18
d'Este, Duke Alfonso, 103

- d'Este, Isabella, 103, 111, 231
Didi-Huberman, Georges, 107
Dominic, St., 96, 187
Dominicans, 15, 25, 39, 87, 91, 95, 111, 124, 129, 130, 154, 156, 186, 191
Donatello, 4
 Cavalcanti Altar, 4, 132
Doni, Ottavio, 181
Duca, Fra Antonio del, 232, 233
Duccio di Buoninsegna, 8
 Maestà, 8
Dürer, Albrecht
 Revelation of St. John, 212, 219

Eck, Johannes, 156
Eden, 34, 39, 216
Egidio da Viterbo, Cardinal, 97
Elijah, 68, 69
Elysium, 86
Empyrean, 38, 41, 42, 52, 53, 222
Engelpietà, 158, 159, 163
Enoch, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 172, 208, 209, 210, 211, 222, *See also*
 Enoch, Book of
Enoch, Book of, 122, 172, 208, 209, 210
Erasmus, Desiderius, 138, 307
Eriugena, Johannes Scotus, 18, 19, 21, 26, 61, 112, 113, 300, 303
Eucharist, 97, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 188, 231
Eugenia, St., 78
Eugenius IV Condulmer, Pope, 75, 186, 189
Evangelists, 66, 72, 76, 77, 79, 84, 91, 103, 135, 154, 193, 196, 199, 207, 208
Eve, 35, 47, 68, 100, 111, 216, 305
Exodus, 4, 120, 233
Ezekiel, 4, 7, 207, 208, 232

Farnese, Cardinal Alessandro, 224, 226, 233
Ferrante of Aragon, King, 54
Ferrara, 103, 121
Ferrari, Gaudenzio
 Assumption of the Virgin, 115, 116, 133
Ficino, Marsilio, 54, 119, 120, 136, 144, 145, 147, 297, 307
Fiesole
 Badia, 85
 San Domenico, 92, 124
Florence, 4, 33, 54, 55, 61, 85, 86, 90, 101, 138, 171, 186, 188, 189, 191, 192, 223, 233, 298, 302, 303, 304, 305, 308, 309, 310
 Badia, 181
 Baptistery, 55, 61, 73
 Duomo, 116, 188, 235
 Misericordia, confraternity of, 177, 179
 Ognissanti, 165
 San Gallo, 162
 San Marco, 15, 91, 92, 94, 95, 103, 117, 188, 191
 San Pier Maggiore, 58, 85, 87
 San Silvestro, 187
 Santa Croce, 4, 123
 Santa Lucia in Settimello (near Florence), 168
 Santa Maria degli Angeli, 138
 Santa Maria Nuova, Ospedale di, 166
 Sant'Elizabetta delle Convertite, 181
 Santo Spirito, 179, 181
 SS. Annunziata, 164, 168, 188
Forlì, *See also* Melozzo
Fra Angelico
 Annunciation (Missal 558), 103
Francis I of France, King, 222, 226
Francis, St., 22, 23, 25, 47, 96, 116
Franciscans, 22, 25, 33, 39, 55, 81, 148
Freccero, John, 45

Gabriel, Archangel, 10, 12, 15, 24, 43, 69, 75, 77, 83, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114, 129, 130, 146, 148, 162, 168, 170, 171, 179, 209, 212, 230, 309, *See* angel
Geertgen tot Sint Jans
 Virgin and Child, 123
Gelli, Giovan Battista, 88

Genesis, 6, 17, 20, 24, 34, 38, 68, 91, 135, 136, 137, 138, 141, 154, 203, 208, 214

Gentile da Fabriano, 75
 Valle Romita Polyptych, 123

George of Trebizond, 83, 306

Gikatilla, Joseph, 141, 142

Giles of Rome (Egidio Romano), 58, 74, 75

Gilio, Giovanni Andrea, 205, 230, 232

Giotto, 8, 56, 66, 122, 299, 301, 304
 Baroncelli Polyptych, 123

Giovan Battista di Bartolomeo, 187

Giovanni d'Alemagna (with Antonio Vivarini)
 Coronation of the Virgin, 84

Giovanni d'Aragona, Cardinal, 54

Giovanni di Paolo, 3, 42, 43, 46, 50, 101

Giovanni di Piermatteo da Camerino Boccati
 Madonna of the Orchestra (Madonna and Child with Musical and Singing Angels), 123

Giovenale da Orvieto, 77

Giulio Romano
 Fall of the Giants, 226

Glossa Ordinaria, 20, 173

Gonzaga, Aloysius, 234

Gonzaga, Federigo, II, 226

Gregory the Great, Pope, 11, 19, 23, 27, 28, 29, 31, 36, 42, 49, 57, 58, 59, 61, 76, 77, 78, 81, 156, 157, 172, 308, 311

Grosseteste, Robert, 18

Guariento di Arpo, 11, 54, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 301

Guglielmo Ebreo, 121

heaven, 5, 11, 22, 24, 34, 35, 36, 38, 41, 42, 50, 52, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 75, 76, 78, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97, 101, 102, 114, 118, 119, 127, 129, 132, 135, 139, 141, 145, 173, 177, 189, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 218, 219, 222, 225, 228, 231

hell, 41, 45, 47, 48, 86, 95, 173, 204, 218, 219, 221, 303, 310

Hesiod, 119

Horace, 88

Hortus deliciarum, 228

Hugh of Saint-Victor, 18, 20, 21, 35, 61, 176

Hugo, Hermann
 Pia Desiderata, 160

Iamblichus, 138, 303

Iconoclasm, 82

Ignatius Loyola, St., 227, 233

Incarnation, 15, 87, 103, 125, 129, 130, 208

Innocent VIII Cibo, Pope, 136

Isaac, 68, 69, 135, 142

Isaiah, 4, 7, 17, 114, 144, 207, 228, 232

Islam, 1, 122, 298

Isolano, Isidoro, 57

Jacob, 68, 120, 134, 140, 141, 142, 187

Jacob's ladder, 12, 24, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 187, 225, 233, 234

Jacobello del Fiore
 Coronation of the Virgin, 83, 123

James, St., 183

Jeremiah, 69

Jerome, St., 62, 76, 77, 86, 89, 138, 166, 167, 176, 187, 192

Jerusalem, 20, 22, 23, 47, 130, 148, 176, 204

Jesuits (Society of Jesus), 224, 233

Job, 28, 58, 140, 177, 208

John the Baptist, St., 47, 78, 90, 114, 166, 178, 181, 183, 188, 189

John the Evangelist, St., 34, 86, 90, 96, 102, 116, *See* Evangelists; Revelation

Jonah, 176, 205

Joseph, 68, 69

Joseph, St., 57, 104, 111

Judges, 229

- Judith, 69, 171
Julius II della Rovere, Pope, 200, 203,
 See Giuliano della Rovere
- Kabbalah, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143,
 144, 145, 146, 147, 172, 209,
 210, 211
Kings, 68, 208, 229
kiss, 27, 91
- Landino, Cristoforo, 88
Last Judgment, 12, 48, 55, 62, 72, 76,
 81, 95, 96, 98, 117, 122, 203, 204,
 205, 206, 210, 216, 226, 228, 232,
 299, 300, 303
Leo X de' Medici, Pope, 195, 222
Leonard, St., 168
Leonardo da Vinci, 9, 178, 299,
 301, 310
 Tobias and the Angel, 180
Leviticus, 210
Ligozzi, Jacopo, 233
Limbourg Brothers
 Fall of the Rebel Angels, 212
Lippi, Filippino, 12, 108, 131, 178,
 303, 310
 Annunciation (Carafa Chapel, Santa
 Maria sopra Minerva, Rome),
 129, 197
 Annunciation (tondi), 108
 Assumption of the Virgin (Carafa
 Chapel, Santa Maria sopra
 Minerva, Rome), 129
 Coronation of the Virgin, 84
Lippi, Filippo
 Madonna della Cintola, 181
locutio, 10, 28, 32, 58, 108
Lombard, Peter, 36
Loreto, 233
Lot, 68
Louis XI of France, King, 81
Luca della Robbia
 Cantoria, 116, 186
Lucian, 119
Lucifer. *See* angel
Lucy, St., 47
- Luther, Martin, 151, 153, 154, 170,
 171, 177, 206, 207, 208, 221, 229,
 233
- Maccabees, 171
Maimonides, Moses, 172
Man of Sorrows, 153, 156, 157, 162
Mantegna, Andrea
 Camera Picta (Mantua), 226
 *Man of Sorrows with a Seraph and
 a Cherub*, 156
Mantua, 121
 Palazzo del Tè, 226
Martin V Colonna, Pope, 57, 58, 75,
 78, 197
Mary Magdalene, 92, 182, 187
Masaccio, 58, 75
Masolino da Panicale, 58, 75
 Assumption of the Virgin, 57
Master of the St. Lucy Legend
 *Assumption and Coronation
 of the Virgin*, 127
Medici, Cardinal Giulio de', 193, 195
Medici, de', 195, 221, *See* Pope
 Clement VII; Pope Pius IV
Medici, Lorenzo de', 54, 136, 222
Medici, Lorenzo di Pierfrancesco de', 47
Melozzo da Forlì, 12, 78, 300, 302
 Ascension of Christ (SS. Apostoli,
 Rome), 132
Methodius of Olympus, 7
Michael the Archangel, St., 25, 43, 58,
 69, 72, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 90,
 102, 122, 146, 149, 150, 168,
 170, 171, 173, 179, 189, 206, 209,
 210, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218,
 219, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226, 228,
 231, 235, *See* angel
Michelangelo Buonarroti, 13, 64, 97,
 99, 152, 158, 160, 203, 216, 221,
 233, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 306,
 310
 Last Judgment, 13, 98, 203, 205, 206,
 210, 226, 228, 232
 Punishment of Haman, 223
 Separation of Light from Darkness, 203

- Milan, 121
Milton, John, 43, 120, 307, 310
Miriam, 120
mirrors, 3, 32, 40, 42, 43, 95
Monica, St., 64, 114
Monte Gargano, 82, 102
Monte, Cardinal Antonio Maria
 Ciocchi del, 232
Mont-Saint-Michel, 80, 82, 303
Morelli, Leonardo di Lorenzo, 168
Moses, 140, 210
music, 8, 12, 41, 57, 83, 84, 100, 112,
 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120,
 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 129,
 131, 132, 133, 134, 143, 167, 171,
 186, 189, 202

Napier, Richard, 146, 147
Naples, 42, 54, 55, 89, 301
Nativity, 83, 114, 117, 125, 129, 183,
 186, 187, 189
Nebuchadnezzar, 68, 69
Neoplatonism, 19, 35, 39, 54, 62, 63,
 64, 112, 116, 119, 121, 122, 136,
 141, 144, 146, 229
Nephilim, 208
Neri di Bicci, 179
 Coronation of the Virgin, 114
Neri, St. Filippo, 235
Nicea, Second Council of, 7
Nicholas of Bari, St., 114
Nicholas of Cusa, 54
Nicholas, St., 183
Nimrod, 49
Nine Choirs. *See also* *Nine Orders*, *See*
 Nine Orders
Nine Orders, 7, 11, 24, 25, 34, 36,
 37, 42, 50, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60,
 65, 72, 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85,
 90, 91, 115, 119, 124, 125,
 139, 160, 199, 233, 234, *See*
 Pseudo-Dionysius
Noah, 68, 142, 172, 204, 209, 214, 216
Numbers, 103
numerology, 19, 35, 116, 119, 146, 211

Origen, 13, 36, 85, 86, 88, 89, 108,
 135, 137, 138, 145, 176, 204,
 210, 222, 310
Ostia, 22, 64, 91

Pacher, Michael
 Coronation of the Virgin, 128
Padua, 11, 26, 54, 65, 72, 74, 83, 121,
 172, 304, 305, 307
 Eremitani, church of, 12, 72, 74,
 301, 302
 Reggia (palace of the Carrara), 65,
 69, 72, 73, 74
 Scrovegni Chapel, 8, 56, 122
Palermo
 Sant'Angelo, 232
Pallas, 140
Palmieri, Matteo, 58, 85, 86, 87, 88,
 89, 90, 91, 137, 138, 189, 298,
 299, 301, 302, 309
 Città di Vita, 85, 87, 89, 90, 222
 Vita Civile, 90
Palmieri, Mattia, 298
Panormita, Antonio, 55
Paolo Veneziano
 Coronation of the Virgin, 126, 127
Parenti, Marco, 55, 308
Paris, 18, 302, 303, 304, 305, 308,
 309, 310
 Abbey of Saint-Victor. *See* Hugh and
 Richard
 University of, 3, 22
Parma, 224
 Duomo, 202
 San Giovanni Evangelista, 202
Parmigianino, 9
 Self-Portrait in a Convex Mirror, 9
Parri Spinelli, 148
Passion, 47, 57, 77, 84, 124, 125, 156,
 157, 161, 164, 205, 309
Paul III Farnese, Pope, 226
Paul V Borghese, Pope, 233
Paul, St., 9, 17, 18, 54, 64, 92, 96, 98,
 118, 139, 140, 154, 205, 230, 299,
 301, 306

- Pavia, 17
 San Pietro in Ciel d'Oro, 17
Perugino, Pietro, 178
Pesaro, 121
Peter Lombard, 36
Peter, St., 47, 96, 173, 176, 196, 200, 204, 216
Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca), 74, 303, 307
Phlegyas, 41
Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 2, 12, 39, 54, 88, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 151, 172, 208, 209, 210, 211, 301, 306
Piero della Francesca, 12, 103, 132, 148, 149, 302, 309, 310
 Annunciation, 148
 Baptism of Christ, 148
 Brera Altarpiece, 150
 Montefeltro Altarpiece, 148
 St. Michael, 149
Piero di Cosimo
 Madonna and Child with SS. Dominic and Jerome, 187
Piero di Puccio, 56
Pisa, 56
 Camposanto, 56
Pius II Piccolomini, Pope, 80
Pius IV de' Medici, Pope, 232, 233
Plato, 16, 39, 54, 83, 86, 92, 116, 117, 119, 120, 124, 138, 147
Plotinus, 92, 119, 120, 143
Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero del, 178
 Tobias and the Angel, 180, 182
Pontormo, Jacopo, 162
Prepositinus of Cremona, 36
Primum Mobile, 38, 42, 50, 55
prisca theologia, 135
Psalms, 5, 25, 39, 63, 115, 116, 124, 136, 139, 233
Pseudo-Dionysius., 8, 11, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 36, 40, 41, 42, 52, 54, 57, 61, 62, 69, 72, 77, 82, 93, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 130, 136, 139, 140, 141, 199, 230, 233, 234, 298, 306, *See* angel; Nine Orders
Ptolemy, 61
Pulci, Luigi, 88
Purgatory, 41, 48, 49, 305
putto, 4, 84, 123, 129, 131, 132, 151, 164, 171, 186, 197, 198, 199, 200, 226
Pythagoras, 124, 140, 147, 211, 304, 305
Raffaellino da Reggio, 225
Raphael, 13, 15, 20, 97, 131, 171, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 202, 221, 301, 302, 305, 309
 Chigi Chapel (Santa Maria del Popolo, Rome), 200
 Disputà (or *Theology*), 97, 197, 199
 Expulsaion of Heliodorus, 200
 Liberation of St. Peter, 200
 Madonna di Foligno, 200
 Madonna of the Fish, 192
 Sistine Madonna, 200
 St. Michael, 222, 223
 The Miraculous Draft of Fishes, 196
 Transfiguration, 193, 227
Raphael, Archangel, 10, 20, 102, 146, 147, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 195, 196, 209, *See* angel
 confraternity. *See* Arcangelo Raffaello
Reginald of Piperno, 31
religious orders, 24, 62, 81, 224
Reni, Guido, 231
resurrection, 29, 31, 64, 95, 109, 205
Reuchlin, Johannes, 144, 209
Revelation, 4, 25, 85, 102, 116, 122, 207, 213, 219, 228
Richard of Middleton, 10
Richard of Saint-Victor, 6, 11, 28
Rinuccini, Alamanno, 87
Riofreddo, 12, 58, 75, 76, 77, 80, 83, 226, 298, 299, 300, 308
Roberto da Caracciolo, Fra, 105

Rome, 6, 12, 13, 26, 58, 65, 78, 81, 83,
123, 152, 153, 171, 206, 221, 224,
231, 232, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301,
302, 303, 305, 306, 308, 309
Castel Sant’Angelo, 26, 81, 225
Catacomb of the Giordani, 177
Diocletian, Baths of, 232
Gesù, 233, 234
Palazzo Colonna, 78
Palazzo Zuccari, 235
S. Maria del Popolo, 13
San Clemente, 75, 77
San Giovanni in Laterano, 75
Santa Cecilia, 76
Santa Maria degli Angeli e dei
Martiri, 232
Santa Maria del Popolo, 200
Santa Maria Maggiore, 6, 57, 58, 75,
81, 303, 308
Santa Maria sopra Minerva, 12,
129, 197
Santissima Trinità dei Monti, 203
SS. Apostoli, 12, 58, 78, 81, 82,
132, 302
Rosselli, Cosimo, 187
Rosso Fiorentino, 156, 158, 171,
188, 199
Angel Playing a Lute, 167
Assumption of the Virgin, 164, 199
Dead Christ with Angels, 152, 154, 156,
161, 164
Deposition, 164
Pietà, 152
Virgin and Child Enthroned with
SS. John the Baptist, Anthony
Abbott, Stephen, and Jerome
(Ognissanti), 165, 168
*Virgin and Child with SS. John the
Baptist and Elizabeth and Two
Angels*, 168
Rovere, Giuliano della, 81
Rubens, Peter Paul
The Miracles of St. Ignatius Loyola
(Antwerp), 227
Rucellai, Cipriano, 89
Rufinus, 87
Sallustius, 156
Samacchini, Orazio
*Madonna and Child with Angel
Musicians, St Petronius, and Mary
Magdalene*, 133
Samael, 144, 211
Samuel, 120
Sansepolcro, 152, 153
Sant’Angelo in Vado, 235
Sarah, 6, 173, 174, 175, 197
Saronno
Santuario della Beata Vergine dei
Miracoli, 115
Sarrazin, Jean, 18
Sarto, Andrea del, 168, 171
Annunciation (1512) (Palazzo Pitti),
168
Annunciation (1528) (Palazzo Pitti),
168
Annunciation (c. 1512–1513), 162
Pietà, 163, 164
Tobias Altarpiece, 168, 170
Satan, 28, 29, 49, 144, 205, 206, 207,
208, 211, 212, 214, 216, 218, 219,
223, 229, 303
Savoldo, Giovanni Girolamo, 178
Tobias and the Angel, 183
Savonarola, Fra Girolamo, 191, 219
Scaliger, Joseph, 209
scholasticism, 3, 11, 35, 36, 60, 100,
107, 108, 136, 145, 151, 155, 233
Scorel, Jan van, 185
Second Coming, 62, 132, 205, 206
Sefer Raziel, 172, 211
senses, 27, 28, 33, 40, 95, 101, 102, 113,
120, 121, 122, 124, 139, 141, 173,
177, 182, 193, 196, 207, 223
Serragli, Niccolosa, 85, 305
Servites, 164
Shakespeare, William
King Henry VIII, 120
sibyls, 136, *See* Cumaeen Sibyl
Siena, 13, 109, 219, 221, 304, 306
San Niccolò al Carmine, 13, 217,
218
Santa Maria della Scala, 218

- Signorelli, Luca, 127
similitudo, 10
Simone Martini, 108, 109, 219, 304
 Annunciation, 108
Simplicianus, 155
Sinai,
 Monastery of Saint Catherine, 82
Sinigardi, Beato Benedetto, 148
Siponto, 80
Sixtus IV della Rovere, Pope, 54, 81, 305
Sixtus V Peretti, Pope, 233
Solomon, 68
Spinello Aretino, 148
Spirituals, 25
stars, 20, 38, 40, 52, 81, 86, 87, 112, 117, 119, 120, 122, 207
Stefano d'Antonio, 112
Strozzi, Filippo, 55
Suarez, Francesco, 234
Suger, Abbot, 18
Sustris, Lambert, 183
 Tobias and the Angel on Their Travels, 185
Syncellus, George, 209

Tarsia, Giovanni Maria, 234, 235
Tebaldeo, Antonio, 195
Tertullian, 3
Theatines, 162
theophany, 21, 28, 83, 132
Thomas Gallus, 26, 27
Thomas of Celano, 116
Tintoris, Johannes, 116, 131
Tintoretto (Jacopo Robusti), 13, 74
Titian (Tiziano Vecellio)
 Archangel Raphael and Tobias (Santa Caterina), 183
 Tobias and the Angel Raphael and St. John the Baptist (San Marziale), 183
Tobias, 9, 13, 20, 103, 168, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 191, 192, 225, 230, 234, 298, 303, 306, 308
Tobit, 9, 13, 20, 102, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 182, 184, 187, 190, 196, 197, 234, 301, 304, 307
Tornabuoni, Leonardo, 152, 153
Traversari, Ambrogio, 54, 138
Trent, Council of, 151, 161, 171, 188, 227, 230, 234
Trinity, 6, 20, 21, 23, 33, 34, 35, 41, 42, 63, 77, 97, 119, 127, 146, 147, 181, 187, 299
Trisagion, 7
Trithemius, Johannes, 144, 146
Tundale, 60

Umiltà of Faenza, 11, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 147
Urbino, 121
Uriel, Archangel., 171, 178, 209, *See* angel

Valla, Lorenzo, 54
Vasari, Giorgio, 8, 13, 87, 89, 90, 123, 162, 166, 194, 198, 199, 203, 217, 218, 219, 223, 235
 Assumption and Coronation of the Virgin, 165
Vatican. *See* Raphael
 Sistine Chapel, 13, 64, 98, 203, 223, 303
 Stanza d'Eliodoro, 200
 Stanza della Segnatura, 97, 197, 199
Vecchi, Giovanni de', 225
Vellutello, Alessandro, 53, 222
Veneziano, Paolo, 66
Venice, 4, 53, 61, 63, 66, 74, 121, 178, 183, 299, 301, 307
 Carmine, 183
 Palazzo Ducale, 66, 74
 San Marco, 61, 63, 72, 233
 San Pantalon, 84
 Scuola dell'Angelo Custode, 177
Vercelli
 Sant'Andrea, 26
Verona
 San Zeno, 177

Verrocchio, Andrea del, 9, 178, 180, 302	William of Auxerre, 37
<i>Baptism of Christ</i> , 9	William of Ockham, 9
Vignola, Jacopo Barozzi da, 224	
Virgil, 45, 47, 49, 85	Zanobi di Jacopo Machiavelli
<i>Visio Baronti</i> , 301	<i>Coronation of the Virgin</i> , 125
Vittorelli, Andrea, 234	Zechariah, 204
Vivarini, Antonio (with Giovanni	Zohar, 142, 209, 210
d'Alemagna)	Zuccari, Federico, 224, 231, 235
<i>Coronation of the Virgin</i> , 84	Zuccari, Taddeo, 224, 231, 235
Voragine, Jacobus de, 20, 21, 80, 81,	<i>Dead Christ with Angels</i> , 224
147, 172, 221, 298	Zwingli, Ulrich, 154