

Index

Aachen, 158 batteries, 30, 84, 140, 241, 297 Abfallwirtschaftsgesetz. See West German Waste Management Law Abfallwirtschaftsprogramm. See Waste Management Program acid rain, 161, 226 activism, 4, 17, 159, 161, 166, 168, 175, 268, 283 aerial bombardment. See bombing 278 affluence, 49, 55, 59, 67-8, 93, 100, 216, 300 air pollution, 280, 286 Alba company, 273 Altvater company 211–12 aluminum, 9, 144 American Society for the Plastics Industry, Arbeitskreis Müll. See Working Group on Rubbish (Germany) asbestos, 6 Association of Cleansing Superintendents, Association of Private Municipal Cleansing 22I Companies (Germany), 209 atomic waste, 145, 183 Audit Commission Report, 258 Augsburg, City of, 33, 43, 80, 85 automation, 9, 70, 300 automobiles. See motor vehicles Basic Law (Germany), 51, 183 Battelle Institute, 172

Baumann, Hans, 54 Bavaria, 83, 166, 177 Bavarian State Office for Environmental Protection, 261 BDE. See Federal Trade Association of the Waste Management Industry Berlin, 14, 15, 22, 98, 171, 207, 270-3, Bevan, A. E., 76, 78 Biffa company, 294 biodegradable waste, 144, 290 Birmingham, City of, 15, 23 collection, 71, 191-2 disposal, 81, 154, 194-6 pre-1945 activity, 23, 29, 35, 106, 110 salvage, 91-2, 103-4, 106-7, 113, 119, 121, 190 waste generation, 146-7, 151 board. See cardboard bombing, 21, 37, 38, 43, 47, 70 bottle deposit schemes, 109, 125, 153, bottles, 96, 109, 140 nonreturnable, 163-4, 276 plastic, 144, 152 reuse, 109, 140, 152, 217-18, 221-2, 276-7, 285. See also glass brewing industry, 211 bring-to systems, 244, 261 British Plastics Federation, 240 brownfield sites, 239, 278 Buchschlag landfill, 246, 248



322 Index

budgets, 8, 42, 45, 47, 53, 64, 84, 87, 93, 118, 198, 200, 244, 289-90 building materials. See construction waste Bund für Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland/Bund für Natur- und Umweltschutz Deutschland (BUND). See German Federation for the Protection of Nature and the Environment Bundestag, 51, 245 Bundesverband der deutschen Entsorgungswirtschaft (BDE). See Federal Trade Association of the Waste Management Industry burning. See incineration Cadbury-Schweppes, 162-3 car ownership. See vehicle ownership carbon fiber. See composite materials cardboard, 6, 46, 96, 111-14, 138-40, 144-5, 152, 223 Carson, Rachel, 160 CCT. See compulsory competitive tendering Cellophane, 141 central heating, 12, 16, 46, 57, 60-1, 67, 95, 123, 146, 271, 300 centralization, 23, 107, 185 Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy (CIPFA), 233-4, 290, 292, 294 Chartered Institution of Wastes Management (CIWM), 26 chemical reactions, 247 Chick, Martin, 161 CIPFA. See Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy city planning, 68 civic amenity sites, 197, 293-4 civic pride, 29 CIWM. See Chartered Institution of Wastes Management Clean Air Act (Germany), 184 Clean Air Act 1956 (UK), 46, 59, 159 Cleanaway company, 258-9, 294 cleansing. See public cleansing collection, 2-7, 21, 29, 44, 87, 90, 92, 168, 232, 299 backlogs, 28, 35-6 costs, 11, 51-3, 88, 101, 108, 243-4 effects of social change, 146-153

effects of political policy, 10, 171-3, 177-80, 183, 189-90, 234, 242, 249-50 effects of war, 33-8, 41, 43, 45 labor, 34, 36 legislation, 13, 25, 27, 253, 284 methods, 31-2, 55, 62-3 organization of, 4, 14-19, 22-6, 31, 45, 50-3, 61, 85, 251-2 private sector involvement, 28, 33, 94, 101, 184, 208-12, 234, 253, 255-8, 270-2, 294, 300 problems, 60, 151, 191-4 rationalization, 53-4, 69-71, 189, 203 statistical data, 12-13, 235-6, 288-9, vehicles, 30-3, 41, 45, 55, 70-3, 83-4, 192-3, 204. See also dustless loading, garbage can, salvage commercial waste, 7, 28, 179, 235-7, composite materials, 9, 240, 241, 297 compost, 77, 89, 97-100, 107, 170, 172, 262-3, 291. See also food waste compression systems, 33, 70-3, 153, 193 compulsory competitive tendering (CCT), conscription, 34-6 Conservative government (UK), 289, 296 policy on local government reform, 177, policy on privatization, 189, 242, 249-50, 255-7, 264, 285 construction waste, 29 consumer society, 2-3, 6-7, 16, 45, 90, 131, 175, 197, 298 consumption, 57, 246 complementary, 135-6 effects of war, 21 mass consumption, 2-3, 16, 96, 248 of waste services, 54 patterns of, 83, 109, 130, 136, 158 plastics, 141-2, 151, 155, 263. See also salvage contamination. See pollution contractors, 4, 23, 33, 71, 93, 124, 184, 208, 222, 225, 243, 258, 283, 285, 294 Control of Pollution Act 1974, 177, 179, 181, 183, 189, 194, 201, 233, 244, 254, 258



Index 323

controlled tipping. See landfill, sanitary Coopers & Lybrand, 242, 243, 289 Council for the Preservation of Rural England, 159 counterculture, 215, 301 county council, 177-9, 189, 194-201, 217, 244, 250-1, 257 cremation. See incineration crude tipping. See landfill Customs and Excise (UK), 287, 289 cyanide. See toxic waste Daimler-Benz, 33, 45, 70, 72 Dawes, J. C., 39 DDT (dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane), DEFRA. See Department for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (UK) Dennis company, 41, 193 Department for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (UK) (DEFRA), 29T-2 Department of the Environment (UK) (DOE), 169-70, 178, 200, 233, 242, 289, 291 department stores, 137, 276 Deponie Ihlenberg, 279. See also Schönberg landfill Deposit of Poisonous Wastes Act 1972 (UK), 176, 179 Deutsche Industrie-Norm, 62 dioxins, 167, 207, 247, 279. See also toxic waste disposable income, 2, 67, 130-3. See also income, wages disposal, 2-5, 7, 21, 299 complaints, 158 cooperation between interest groups, 170, 210, 218, 253, 257 costs, 118, 193, 243, 288-90 effects of political policy, 10, 51, 165, 169-70, 175, 177-81, 205, 221, 232, 242, 250-1, 253, 284-6 effects of social change, 140-1, 148, 168, 216-7 effects of technological change, 140-1, 148, 151-3, 168, 216-17, 247, 280 effects of war, 34-8 innovation, 30

legislation, 13, 51, 158, 177, 179-80, 182-3, 185, 189, 236, 253, 254, 276, 284-5 methods, 73-6, 79, 81-2, 220, 280 organization, 14-16, 22-7, 50-2, 170, 177-80, 189-90, 194-5 private sector involvement, 7, 28, 183-4, 208-9, 256-9, 264, 282, 294-5 problems of, 52, 68, 78-9, 99-100, 140-1, 170, 182, 194-203, 246, 278 rationalization, 220, 243 sites, 51, 204, 280 statistical data, 12-13, 75, 151, 197, 206, 233-6, 267. See also incineration, landfill, salvage district council, 177-9, 189-96, 201-2, 218, 243, 250, 257 DOE. See Department of the Environment do-it-yourself, 133 Dortmund, 15, 24 collection, 32-3, 46, 61, 70, 272 disposal, 76, 85, 93, 148, 247, 239 effects of war, 37-8, 43 pre-1945 activity, 32-3 recycling, 261 salvage, 94, 262 waste generation, 148-9 downcycling, 269 dual system, 223, 266, 270, 275, 296 Duales System Deutschland AG company, dumping, 38, 62, 73, 174-5, 207-8, 220, 278-9, 289 dumps. See landfill dumpster, 62-3, 65, 205, 210-11. See also garbage can, wheelie bin dust, 57n10 dustbin. See garbage can dust-free loading. See dustless loading dustless loading, 31-2, 55-7, 61, 69, 71 East Germany. See German Democratic Republic ecological awareness, 226, 243 Ecologist, The, 164 economic miracle, 44-7, 61, 68, 108, 130, 148, 211 economic value, 181, 253 economics, 5, 24, 39, 97, 110, 124, 202, 218 Edelhoff company, 211



More Information

324 Index

Edelhoff, Gustav, 213 pre-1945 activity, 23 EEC. See European Economic Community salvage, 93, 126, 222, 304 Eklöh, Herbert H., 136 waste generation, 238 electric vehicles, 70 fraud, 275 electricity generation, 8, 9, 29, 82, 84, 181, Freiburg, 64, 210 Friends of the Earth (FoE), 161 272, 304 electronic waste, 78, 141, 240, 241, Friends of the Earth Germany, 161 Friends of the Earth UK (FoE UK), 161-4, 297 emissions. See pollution 289 environmental awareness, 18, 157, 181, fuel, 8, 9, 45-7, 59, 81, 84, 109, 181, 220, 186, 188, 216, 231, 246, 249 new environmentalism, 158-67 role of toxic scandals in, 167-75 garbage. See waste environmental health, 7, 186, 189-90, garbage can, 9, 30–3, 41–6, 50, 90–1, 104, 107, 125, 151, 180, 277, 290, 299 192, 303 Environmental Protection Act 1990 (UK) evolution of design of, 55-70 (EPA 90), 235, 284-5, 294 plastic, 57-8, 60, 64-7, 69, 108, 191-2, Erhard, Heinrich, 27, 32, 98 210-2, 291 shortages in postwar period, 34, 38, EU. See European Union European Commission, 17 41-4. See also wheelie bin European Economic Community (EEC), GDP. See gross domestic product GDR. See German Democratic Republic 11, 235, 254-5, 264 European Union (EU), 254, 268, 283-5, German Brewers' Association, 153 German Democratic Republic (GDR), 15, 295 Europeanization, 3, 10 207, 247-8, 270-2, 278 German Federation for the Protection of excrement, 145 Nature and the Environment, 161 Federal Environmental Agency/Office Glasgow, City of, 15, 23 (Germany), 98, 166, 224, 246 collection, 30, 191-2, 291 Federal Law on Environmental Statistics disposal, 24, 29, 76, 78, 82, 154, 217, 1975 (Germany), 236 219-21 Federal Statistical Office (Germany), electricity generation, 29, 82, 304 pre-1945 activity, 24 Federal Trade Association of the Waste public service, organization, 22-3 Management Industry, 272 salvage, 103-5, 110, 115-18, 119-23, fees, 23, 26, 28, 275, 282 126, 181, 190, 219 ferrous metals. See scrap metal waste generation, 146-7 fertilizer, 98-9, 107 workforce, 47, 68n30 financial climate, 218 glass fiber, 163 Fischer, Joseph (Joschka), 245 Glass Industry Liaison Working Party, fly tipping. See dumping foam rubber, 144 Glass Manufacturers' Federation, 164 FoE. See Friends of the Earth glass, 8, 89, 96, 108 food waste, 8, 34, 47, 60, 119, 263 collection problems, 99, 222, 226 handling of in postwar Britain, 100-7. disposal problems, 80, 218, 221 packaging material, 138, 140, 144, 152, See also compost Frankfurt, 15, 23 collection, 44, 54, 61-2, 222 recycling of, 167, 214, 216-17, 219, 222-3, 261-2, 275, 289, 302 disposal, 80, 85, 93, 240, 246, 248, 272, reuse of, 285. See also bottles, salvage effects of war, 36-7, 43 global markets, 89



Index 325

Grattans company, 139 Institute of Wastes Management, 151, Greater Manchester Council/Greater 250-1, 257, 259 Manchester County Council, 196, integrated circuits. See electronic waste 252, 257 interest groups, 50-4, 69, 152, 276 disposal, 196-202 IPC. See Institute of Public Cleansing IWM. See Institute of Wastes Management recycling, 217-18 waste generation, 197, 217-18 waste reduction, 217-8, 243 Jaag, Otto, 170 Greater Manchester Waste Disposal Authority, 252 Kalt, Anton, 38 green movement, 245, 248, 296 Keller und Knappich company, 33 Green Paper, 181-2 Koenigs, Tom, 248 Green Party, 165, 245, 248, 276, 296, 304 Kohl, Helmut, 242, 260, 264, 276, green-dot system. See dual system Krauss-Maffei company, 262, 277 Großdeponie Emscherbruch (central landfill for the Ruhr district), 171 Krupp company, 32-3, 45, 70 groundwater, 7, 10, 155, 160, 167, 182, Khrushchev, Nikita, 129 Kuka. See Keller und Knappich 185, 207, 247, 280, 300 Grube Messel, 205 Grüner Punkt system. See dual system labor relations, 40, 211-12, 243 strikes, 163 Hanau toxic waste scandal, 174, 186, 252 trade union, 47, 49, 181, 208, 212, 243, Hannover, 68 249, 255, 257 hazardous waste, 158, 174, 176 unrest, 164 health, 44, 51, 56, 75, 93, 154, 183. See labor resources, 2, 47, 49, 61, 68, 87, 94, also hygiene, public health 125 Higginson, A. E., 151 shortages during war, 33-7 high-density baling, 220 in immediate postwar period, 40-2 home-shopping. See mail order in Germany from 1970s, 211-3 Labour government (UK), 289 Hösel, Gottfried, 172 household appliances, 2, 72, 134-5, 140, Lake Constance, 166 landfill, 9, 74 hygiene, 137, 171, 260. See also health; costs, 74, 84, 249, 288-90 public health crude, 44, 74-5, 185, 278 design, 168, 185, 247 incineration, 46, 77, 81-5, 154-5, 167, gas, 8, 280, 285 207, 209 hazards of, 74-5, 78, 80, 93, 153-4, industrial relations. See labor relations 167, 182, 239, 241, 262, 280, 286, industrial waste, 7, 145, 179, 196, 198, 300 209, 240, 259, 278 location, 154, 158, 171, 185, 202-3, industrialization, 4, 83, 159 205, 262 inert waste, 6-7, 35, 77, 287, 290, 299, political policy towards, 75-6, 166, 199, 270, 278-80, 282, 285-90, 296 inflation, 17, 164, 188, 203 private sector involvement, 80-1, 93-4, innovation, 10, 16, 27, 30-2, 64, 208, 276 174, 225, 294 Institute for Water, Soil, and Air Hygiene remediation, 240, 247, 278 (Germany), 171 sanitary, 50, 74-7, 79, 95, 278 Institute of Public Cleansing (IPC), 29, 39, shortage of capacity, 9, 16, 78-81, 84-5, 124-5, 195, 197-201, 207, 239, 246, 40, 53, 169, 178 Institute of Solid Wastes Management, 263, 304. See also dumping Landfill Waste Directive, 290 170



326 Index

```
legislation, 51, 182
                                              McArthur, G. C., 40
                                              mechanical separation, 9
  creation of general framework in
                                              Messel landfill, 205, 246
    Germany, 182-7, 207-8
                                              methane gas, 8, 72, 280
  effect on recording statistics, 233, 236
  encouraging private sector, 260, 264,
                                              MGB. See dumpster
                                              midden. See landfill
    266, 285
  historical purpose of, 4-5, 7, 23, 25-8
                                              mineral extraction industries, 239
                                              Ministry of Health (UK), 27, 51, 75
  pressure for tighter controls, 158-61,
    172-7, 223
                                              Ministry of Housing (UK), 51, 169
                                              Ministry of Housing and Local
  reflecting conceptualization of waste,
                                                  Government (UK), 233
    249, 253-4, 264, 269, 284, 298
  role of state, 91, 93, 95, 103
                                              Ministry of Supply (UK), 41, 119
Lersner, Heinrich V., 184, 224
                                              Ministry of the Interior (Germany), 145,
liquid waste, 6, 22, 43, 79, 99, 160, 173
                                                  172-3, 183, 222
local authority waste disposal companies,
                                              monopolies, 23-4, 184, 249, 260, 283, 293
                                              Monte Scherbelino, 80, 239, 246
Local Government Act 1972, 177, 189
                                              motor vehicles
                                                private ownership, 133-4
Local Government Act 1985, 250
                                                problems in disposal of, 173, 176, 209.
local taxes, 26, 83, 88, 102, 192, 198,
                                                  See also waste collection vehicles
London, 14, 15, 162-3, 286
                                              Müllgroßraumbehälter (MGB). See
Love Canal, 239
                                                  dumpster
                                              Munich, 85, 91, 93, 209, 262
mail order, 136, 138-9
                                              Municipal Incineration Directive, 286
MAN company, 70
                                              municipal self-government, 82, 253
Manchester, City of, 15, 23
                                              municipal services, 157, 251
  collection, 59, 83, 105-6, 119, 122
                                              municipality, 4, 11-12, 14, 16, 25-28, 31,
  disposal, 77, 79
                                                  35, 40-2, 50-2, 75, 81, 84-5, 88, 90,
  pre-1945 activity, 110
                                                  92-3, 100-3, 110-12, 114, 117-19,
  reorganization, 190
                                                  122, 124-5, 146, 151, 154-5, 157,
  salvage, 103-7, 115, 117, 119-22
                                                  169, 180-1, 189-90, 192-4, 196-8,
                                                  219, 223, 226, 233-5, 242-3, 249-51,
  waste generation, 146-7
  workforce, 35n29, 47. See also Greater
                                                  253, 256-8, 284-6, 288-91, 293-5,
    Manchester Council
                                                  300
Mannheim, 15, 23
  disposal, 148,
                                              National Trust, The, 159
  dustless loading, 61
                                              nationalization, 10, 84
  effects of war, 37, 42-3
                                              natural gas, 12, 16, 23, 43, 46, 57, 60, 67
  fatality of worker, 73
                                              natural monopoly, 24
  garbage cans, 42, 44-6, 61, 64-5, 211
                                              Naturfreunde (Friends of Nature), 159
  measurement, 148-50
                                              Naturschutz (nature-protecting
  private sector involvement, 212, 222,
                                                  organizations), 11, 159, 161, 166
                                              New Labour, 268, 289, 296
    273
  reorganization, 272
                                              Nixon, Richard, 129-30
  pre-1945 activity, 23
                                              nonbiodegradable waste, 3, 300
  salvage of waste paper, 222
                                              nonferrous metals. See salvage
                                              nongovernmental bodies, 157, 166, 190,
  waste generation, 148-50
market solutions, 189, 224, 234, 240-3,
                                                  233, 268
    255-62, 264-5, 302, 305
mass consumption, 2, 16, 96, 248
                                              oil crisis, 17, 164-5, 188, 220-1
mass production, 1, 2
                                              oil-fired heating, 16, 46, 57, 60-1, 67
```



Index

327

Onyx company, 294 prices, 8, 94, 101, 103, 105, 108, 112-7, optical separation, 9 120-4, 219, 223-5, 227, 242, 260-1, ordinances. See legislation 274, 302 OTTO company, 66, 69 private sector, 4-5, 23-8, 33, 88, 92, 103, 110-11, 184, 188-9, 204, 208-13, packaging, 3, 12, 46-7, 112-13, 131, 222-7, 239-40, 242-3, 249-53, 255-61, 264-5, 267-73, 275, 283, 136-8, 140, 144-5, 151-2, 155, 192, 206, 216, 221 285, 293-7, 299-303, 305 Packaging Directive (Germany), 253, collection by, 3-5, 8, 23-8, 33, 67, 172, 266 184, 196, 204, 208-13, 242-3, paper salvage, 8-9, 34, 88-90, 96, 104, 250-61, 267-75, 293-7, 299-303 107-8, 110-20, 122-25, 167, 214, disposal by, 3-8, 13, 16, 23-8, 81, 174, 216, 218-19, 222-5, 227, 261-2, 184, 189, 198, 201-4, 208-13, 239, 274-5, 289, 292, 299 242-3, 250-61, 267-75, 283, 285, Parliamentary Working Party on Refuse 293-7, 299-303 Disposal, 177 salvage by, 88, 90, 92-4, 101, 103, 110, partnerships, 5, 267, 269, 272-3 188, 222-3 pick-up systems, 261 professionalization of waste services, pig bins. See salvage Britain, 4, 13, 16, 26-7, 30, 39-40, plastic film, 137, 153. See also packaging 53, 71, 75, 87, 168, 250-1 plastics, 8-9, 49, 57, 64, 96, 138-9, 141-4, professionalization of waste services, 148, 150-3, 155-6, 164, 172, 205-6, Germany, 4, 13, 16, 26, 27, 27, 53-4, 216, 218, 221, 240, 263, 274-5, 277, 69, 71, 87, 170, 212 285-7, 299-300, 302 professionals. See practitioners Plexiglas, 240 profit margins on waste, 94, 99, 103-5, pollution, 176-181 113, 118, 122, 181, 196, 216 air, 15, 158-61, 168-9, 226-47, 280, prosperity. See affluence 286 protests, 99, 158, 165-6, 185, 203, 205, landfill, 158, 160, 163, 168-9, 174, 186, 207, 221, 248, 262, 279 280, 286 public cleansing, 5, 9-10, 17, 39-40, 42, water, 49, 155, 158-60, 168-9, 226, 45, 49-58, 61, 67-8, 70, 78, 98, 125, 156-8, 160, 167-8, 170, 175-7, Polmadie works (Glasgow), 82, 220 182-3, 186, 189-90, 199, 203, 208, polyethylene, 142, 152-3 213, 226, 231, 240, 263-4, 266-8, polymers, 141-2 282-3, 300-3 polypropylene, 142 logistics and efficiency of service as polystyrene, 142, 144-5, 152-3 dominant conceptualization in, 168, polyvinylchloride, 142 242-4, 249-50, 303 pre-1945, 27-31, 33-6, 38 Pöpel, Franz, 92, 170, 172 population growth, 2-3, 6, 14, 23, 133 public health, 3-5, 7, 14, 21, 25, 31, 42, power plants. See electricity generation 51, 60, 87, 157-8, 168, 186, 189, practitioners, 9, 11, 13, 17, 21, 26, 31, 36, 283-4, 295, 299, 303 perceived risks from waste, 10, 35, 37, 57-8, 64, 67-9, 71, 73-6, 78-80, 84, 86, 88-9, 98-100, 103, 112, 115, 148, 44, 56, 81, 104-5, 154, 157, 167-8, 216-17, 239, 262, 282, 286, 150, 153, 155-6, 169-70, 173, 178, 183, 188, 192, 200, 203, 236-7, 239, 299-300 Public Health Act 1848, 25 241, 244, 247, 249-252, 256-9, 270, 272, 283, 286, 297-9 Public Health Act 1875, 26, 90, 181, 286 Public Health Act 1936, 27, 91, 101, 181 preservation, 159, 169 pressure groups, 50, 54, 69, 76, 152, 157, public opinion, 156, 174, 178, 202, 219, 159, 163-4, 166-7, 208, 262, 276 245



More Information

328 Index

public sector, 5, 7, 8, 10, 88-9, 126, 162, RIC. See resin identification code Royal Commission on Environmental 184, 189, 203, 208, 212, 215, 221, Pollution, 174-5, 286 225, 241, 244-5, 249, 255, 257-61, Royal Society for the Protection of Birds 269, 273, 283, 288, 293, 299-300, 302-3 (RSPB), 159 Public-Private Partnership (PPP), 5, 267, rubble, 6, 37, 44, 287. See also construction waste 269, 272-3 pulverization, 77, 154-5 Ruhr district, 37, 85, 99, 148, 170-1, PVC. See polyvinyl chloride 182 quarries, 76, 78-9, 81, 95, 203, 290 sales, 69, 92, 104-5, 109, 114, 118, 120-3, 219, 304. See also fees, revenue radioactive waste, 145, 165, 180, 183 salvage, 4-5, 7, 9, 16-7, 23, 34-6, 76, rag and bone men, 4, 90, 92 87-126, 148, 181, 269, 271, 282, rates of growth, 141, 232 299-304 rates. See local taxes definition, 3-4, 88-90, 188-90, 195, rationing, 2, 16, 21, 35, 112 208, 227, 269 Reagan, Ronald, 4, 260 income, 8, 11, 16, 25-6, 87-9, 95-7, 100-2, 104-6, 108-10, 114, reclamation. See recycling, salvage reconstruction, 16, 21, 45-6, 87, 129, 116-26 248 policies, 16, 39-41, 87-95, 97, 100-2, recycling, 5, 8-9, 16-17, 88, 108, 110, 105, 107-26, 195-6, 218-21, 302-4 126, 181, 188-9, 208, 213-14, 221-7, recovery, 102, 181 268-9, 270-6, 284-5, 295-7, 301-2 redefinition as recycling, 213-6. See also effects of legislation, 287-93 recycling; scrap encouragement of private sector, sanitation, 39, 51, 157 259-62 scandals, 158, 173-6, 186, 209-10, improvements in technology, 277-81 239-40, 248, 252, 281 political attitudes toward, 218-19 Scarle, Graham, 163-4 targets for, 240, 253, 268, 276 Schenkel, Werner, 98, 172, 246 Schmidt & Melmer company, 27, 31-2, reform, 3, 25, 38, 43, 48-50, 52, 81, 129, 191, 201, 234, 235, 245, 249-50, 43-5, 61, 66, 69 264, 295, 299 Schönberg landfill, 208, 278-9 refrigerators. See household appliances Schröder, Gerhard, 276 regulation. See legislation Schröder, Paul, 36 regulatory frameworks, 174, 232 Schweppes company. See Cadbury-Remondis company, 272-3 Schweppes, bottles, nonreturnable resin identification code (RIC), 240 scientification, 28, 53, 74-5, 78, 98, Rethmann company, 272 157-8, 160-1, 168-75, 185-6, 209, resource recovery, 101, 219, 264, 266, 239, 247 268-70, 274, 276, 282-3, 302-5. See Scotland, 66, 105, 133, 170, 190, 233 also recycling, salvage legislation, 177–80, 189, 285, 292–3 reuse, 4, 181, 253, 266-8, 271, 274-5, Scottish Environmental Protection Agency 283, 287, 297 (SEPA), 292-3 bottles, 109, 140, 285 scrap, 8, 13, 97, 99, 107-8, 110-11, food, 100 120-1, 175, 209, 214-6, 222, 223, metals, 108, 214 plastics, 216, 284. See also recycling, definition, 214-5. See also salvage, salvage, waste food recycling revenue, 26, 110, 113, 118, 121, 200, scrap metal, 3, 90-2, 99, 107-8, 110, 287-8. See also fees, sales 119-25



Index 329

SCT. See Society of County Treasurers recycling, 103-4, 116, 120-1, 223-5, Second World War, 1, 3, 12, 15–16, 21, 262, 288-9, 292 27-38, 56-7, 60, 88, 98, 125, 214, Staudinger, J. J. P., 154 216 street cleaning, 6, 11, 25, 27, 162, 179, secondary raw materials system (SERO) strikes. See labor relations (GDR), 271 self-service stores, 46, 136-9 Styrofoam, 152 semiconductors. See electronic waste subsidies, 101-2, 110, 113, 167, 305 SEPA. See Scottish Environmental SULO company, 66, 69, 211-12, 273 Protection Agency Sumner, James, 170 separation of waste, 78, 82, 84, 97, 118, Sunderland, 118-9 124, 177, 214, 217-18, 220, 262, supermarkets, 137-8, 276, 284 275, 291 surveys, 71, 79, 171, 199, 235, 288-9 mechanical methods, 9, 75 synthetics, 141-5 magnetic methods, 123 TA Abfall. See Waste Management Law optical methods, 9 sewage, 6, 22, 43, 79, 99, 160, 173 1986 Shelvoke & Drewry company, 41 TA Luft technical specification for pollution control of the air, 247 Silent Spring, 160-1 Single European Act 1986, 254, 285 taxation, 26, 52-3, 83, 88, 102, 132, 184, single-use containers. See bottles, 192, 198, 212, 239, 284, 286-90, nonreturnable 293, 296 Sita company, 294 Technical Committee on the Disposal of Social Democratic Party of Germany Solid Waste, 169 (SPD), 276 Technische Anleitung Siedlungsabfall Society for the Protection of Birds. See (technical directive for household Royal Society for the Protection of waste), 280 technology, 2-3, 10, 125, 151-2, 160, 270, Society of County Treasurers, 233 Society of the Chemical Industry, 151, collection, 54, 70, 86, 303 composting, 99, 262 154-5 solid fuel, 123 incineration, 9, 82, 85-6, 154, 206, 296, Solid Waste Disposal Authorities, 23, 28, 102, 200, 295 landfills, 280 solid waste, 3-4, 6-7, 125, 155, 160-2, recycling, 9, 223, 277 166-70, 172-7, 180, 182, 186-7, textile waste, 34, 90, 96, 107, 148 Thames Board Mills Ltd, 112 266-9 Thatcher, Margaret, 4, 189, 234, 241-2, sorting, 91-4, 117, 119, 196, 209, 226, 246, 262, 269, 277, 281 260, 264, 289, 302 Southend-on-Sea, 255-6 theft, 91, 103 SPD. See Social Democratic Party of thermal recycling, 297 Germany thermoplastics. See plastics standard of living, 61, 150, 158, 131-6, Third Reich, 33-4, 91, 107, 125 third sector, 222, 232, 268, 297, 305 142 state intervention, 51, 119, 125, 231, 254, throwaway culture, 1, 162, 246 Times, the, 165 tips. See landfill statistics, 11, 17, 131-2, 134, 138 collection, 12-3, 41, 51, 65, 115, Töpfer, Klaus, 274-5 Tonnenwechselsystem (can-changing 145-152, 173, 191-2, 232-8, 291, system), 32, 46, 61 Tope, Otto, 68-9 disposal, 173, 267, 281, 292



330 Index

```
topography, 15
                                               handling, 5, 7, 13, 21, 25-31, 39-40, 45,
toxic waste, 78, 145, 169, 176, 178-9,
                                                  47, 50-5, 67, 69-70, 88, 98, 109,
    186, 209-10, 221, 247-8, 252, 278-9
                                                  142-3, 146, 152-3, 169-70, 187, 189,
  dumping of, 174-5
                                                  199, 202-4, 208-9, 211-12, 217, 219,
  in landfill, 167, 169, 174, 182, 207, 239,
                                                  221, 226, 241-6, 249, 251-5, 259,
    241, 279
                                                  264-5, 270-2, 279, 282-4, 293-301,
trade unions. See labor relations
                                                  304
trade waste, 6, 12-3, 56, 145, 196, 202,
                                               hierarchy, 253, 285
    212, 294. See also commercial waste
                                               household, 4-7, 11-14, 16, 21-3, 27-8,
training, 27, 40, 53, 170, 259
                                                  35, 37, 44, 46-7, 54-8, 60-2, 65-7,
transistors. See electronic waste
                                                  70, 73, 78, 85-92, 96, 99, 107-10,
transport costs, 28, 80, 83-4, 139, 180,
                                                  120-5, 130, 145-6, 148, 157-188,
    193-4, 198, 202-3, 207, 248, 252,
                                                  190, 197-8, 205, 208, 212, 215, 220,
                                                  231-2, 236-8, 240-1, 246, 252, 255,
Transport and General Workers Union,
                                                  262-3, 266, 270, 273-275, 278, 280,
    255
                                                  282-3, 288, 290-4, 298-300, 304
trash can. See garbage can
                                                inert, 6-7, 35, 77, 287, 290, 299, 304
Treuhandanstalt (German Privatization
                                               minimization, 83, 155, 194, 223, 269
                                               uniformity of, 83-4, 241
    Agency), 264
Trienekens company, 262, 281
                                                volume of, 6, 11-12, 16, 55, 57, 62, 67,
Trittin, Jürgen, 276
                                                  72-3, 76-9, 84-6, 97, 130-1, 140-1,
trucks. See motor vehicles
                                                  144, 146-56, 173, 188, 191, 195-8,
                                                  200, 206-9, 216-7, 220, 231, 238,
turnover tax, 184, 211-12
                                                  240, 262
unemployment, 34, 42, 46, 68, 112, 164,
                                               weight of, 6, 11-12, 56-7, 77, 97, 104,
    188, 203, 211
                                                  125, 140-1, 144, 146-154, 173, 191,
upcycling, 269. See also recycling
                                                  234-7, 263, 292, 294-5
urbanization, 3-4, 6, 23, 25, 27-8, 31, 62,
                                             waste collection vehicles, 9, 28, 30-4, 40,
    67, 74, 159, 208-9
                                                  42-3, 50, 54, 69, 70-3, 93, 101, 104,
                                                  119, 146, 148, 173, 183, 192, 198,
Veolia company, 273
                                                  203-5, 210, 280, 299-300
Versil Ltd., 163
                                             waste management, 2, 4-6, 8-11, 14-15,
volatility of prices, 89, 116, 126, 235, 260,
                                                  17, 27, 170, 172, 174, 183-6, 189,
                                                  197, 203, 208-10, 213, 221-3, 226,
    304
                                                  232, 234, 239, 241, 244-5, 247,
Warren Spring Laboratory, 288
                                                  251, 253-4, 258-60, 263-4, 266-73,
washing machines. See household
                                                  276, 282-4, 294, 296-7, 300, 302-3,
    appliances
                                                  305
waste, 238
                                               logistics and efficiency of service as
  biodegradable, 144, 290
                                                  dominant conceptualization in, 168,
  clean, 6-7, 95-6
                                                  242-4, 249-50, 303
  collection systems, 31-2, 45, 55, 278
                                             waste regimes, 14, 55, 267, 295
  collection vehicle manufacturers, 33, 41,
                                             waste stream, changes in composition of, 2,
                                                  6-8, 11-12, 14, 16-17, 45-9, 57,
    43, 45, 72
  commercial, 7, 28, 179, 235-7
                                                  59-61, 74, 76, 81, 83-4, 86-7, 89, 96,
  export of, 3, 111, 113-4, 207-8, 247,
                                                  125, 130, 139-41, 145-7, 150-1, 155,
                                                  158, 186, 188, 203, 205, 216-7,
    279, 304
  food, 7-8, 23, 34, 47, 56, 60, 88, 89,
                                                  221-2, 231-2, 238, 240-1, 285,
    96-8, 100-7, 110-12, 119-21, 148,
                                                  297-300, 302
                                             Welsh Office, 292, 233
    263, 287, 299
```



Index 331

West Berlin, 14–15, 22, 98, 171, 207, 270, 272–3, 278
West Midlands County Council, 194–196, 257
Westminster, 118, 163
Westwall, 33–4, 36
wheelie bins, 62, 65–6, 69, 211, 290–1. See also garbage cans
Wiesbaden, 62
Wilson, Campbell, 164

workforces, 4, 11, 35–6, 38, 42, 47, 76, 208, 256, 287, 300

Working Party on Refuse Disposal, 123, 170, 177, 199

Working Party on Refuse Storage and Collection, 60

World War II. See Second World War

WRA. See waste regulation authorities

zero waste, 269, 296-8