

## INDEX

- Abbeville, 144  
 Abri Faustin, 292  
 Abri Murat, 292, 301  
 Abri Pataud, 290, 293, 295  
 Abri Raymonden, 307, 307  
 Achaemenid Empire, 48  
 Aché, 106  
 Acheulean, xxiv, 37, 75–76, 76, 78, 80–81, 83–85, 88–89, 91, 92, 168, 168–170, 172, 195, 207–208, 234–235, 254–256  
 Actor-Network theory, 49  
 Africa, 3, 10, 29, 75, 76, 91, 216, 220, 286  
   East, 9, 12, 75, 89  
   North, 12, 219  
   West, 33  
 African, xxiv, 10, 24, 26, 118  
 agriculture, 1–3, 8, 11–12, 43–44, 46, 48–49, 51, 95, 178, 217, 285–286  
 AHOB, 138  
 Alaska, 8, 229, 232  
 Albania, 211  
 Alonaki, 195  
 Altai, 222–223, 231–232  
 America, 214, 220  
   North, 3, 6, 45, 108, 150, 178, 216, 229, 232  
   South, 3  
 American, Native, 13, 113, 178  
 Amersfoort, 184  
 Amsterdam, 184  
 An Corran, 318, 324, 337, 338  
 Andernach-Martinsberg, 292, 299, 301, 306  
 Angles-sur-l'Anglin, 291, 297, 298, 313  
 Anglian. *See* marine isotope stages, MIS 12  
 animism, 59–60, 261  
 Aoradh, 318, 334  
 ape. *See* primate  
 Apidima, 196–197, 200, 209  
 Arabic, 216  
 Araya, 108  
 Arcy-sur-Cure, 286  
 Argenterola Cave, 159  
 art, xxvi, xxvii, 2, 4, 43, 56–59, 62, 64, 94, 133, 243, 258–259, 261, 263, 274, 277, 288–314, 289, 291, 294, 295, 301, 307  
 Asia, 150, 168, 178, 215, 222  
   East, xxvi, 216–217, 222, 232  
   north east, 214, 217, 222  
   south east, 13  
   western, 164, 208–209, 219–221  
 Asprochaliko Cave, 198, 202–203, 209, 211  
 Atapuerca, 145–146, 151  
   Gran Dolina, 145, 270  
   Sima de los Huesos, 266, 270  
   Sima del Elefante, 145, 151  
 Aurignacian, 28, 30, 61–66, 68, 70, 199–201, 201, 210–211, 221, 275, 292, 297, 312  
 Australia, 3, 55, 73, 177–179  
   Australian Aborigines, 45, 61, 74, 178  
 australopithecines, 273  
 Austria, 70–71, 288, 290  
 Avdeevo, 69–70, 276–278, 277, 280, 286–287, 290, 294, 294, 296, 297  
 Aveley, 158, 167  
 Ayios Charalambos, 196  
 Bacho Kiro, 211  
 Balkans, xxiv, 164, 211  
 Balzi Rossi, 276–278, 277, 281, 282, 283, 287–288, 293, 294, 295–296, 297, 304–305  
 Bantu, 286  
 Bärenkeller, 292, 303  
 Barnfield Pit, 158  
 beads. *See* jewellery  
 Beeches Pit, 148, 166, 176  
 Belgium, 2, 28, 182, 290  
 Berekhat Ram, 263  
 Biache-St-Vaast, 118, 123  
 biface, xxv, 7–12, 78–81, 84–85, 87–89, 90, 92, 109, 134, 138, 142–144, 151–154, 168, 168–173, 195, 207–208, 217, 220–221, 223, 234–235, 245, 245–253, 266  
 bifacial, 108, 111  
   points, 108  
   technology, 109, 112  
   tools, 112, 129  
   working, 195  
 Bilzingsleben, 148, 263

- Binford, L., xxvii, 2, 4, 113, 315–316, 319, 325, 327, 336, 341
- Bishop, W. W., 76
- blade, 11, 94, 130, 219–220, 223, 232
- core, 110, 130, 219
- technology, 37, 108–109, 127
- bladelet, 202, 217, 219–223, 230–231, 322, 339
- Bockstein cave, 121
- body, 2–5, 10, 27, 35, 49, 58, 60–61, 64, 70, 95, 104–105, 134, 240, 243, 258–259, 261–265, 265, 268, 270, 292–293, 295, 297–299, 304–310, 313, 326–327
- embodiment, xxv, 3, 65, 105, 107, 114, 134–135, 137, 152, 326, 335–336
- Boila Rockshelter, 203, 205
- Bolivia, 113
- Bolomor Cave, 181
- Bolsay, 318, 320, 320–323, 330, 331, 336, 338, 340
- Bouret', 290
- Bowman's Lodge, 170–171
- Boxgrove, 9, 11, 87, 142–144, 148, 151–152, 155, 158, 165–166, 172, 256
- brain, xxv, xxviii, 2, 33–34, 61, 104–105, 117, 131, 134–135, 151, 237, 255, 262
- size, 31, 35, 237, 242, 266
- Brandon Fields, 144
- Brasempouy, 288, 290, 294, 295–296, 297
- Britain, xxv, 10, 142, 143, 144, 154–173, 160, 175–176, 244, 268, 292, 326
- British Academy, xxviii, xxviii, 15
- British Museum, xxviii
- Brno, 290, 297, 306–307
- Bronze Age, xxvii, 189, 217
- Broom Pits, 244, 249, 252–253
- Bulgaria, 211
- Bur'et, 295, 297
- burial, 70, 71, 109, 258–265, 306, 312
- burin, 169, 223
- Býčí Skála, 292
- Camas Daraich, 329
- Campitello, 118–119, 119, 122, 129–131
- Canada, 6. *See also* America, North
- cannibalism, 264, 268, 273
- Caours, 175–176
- Castel di Guido, 270
- Caversham, 171–172
- ceramics, 44, 96, 109–110, 121, 127, 129, 135, 215, 319–320
- chaîne opératoire, 121–125, 128, 220, 235, 285, 326, 339
- chess, 98, 102
- Childe, V. G., 2
- children, 19, 34, 42, 65, 70–71, 72, 101, 103–105, 107, 111, 131, 146, 169, 182, 239, 261, 264–265, 269–270, 273
- chimpanzee, xxvii, 16–21, 23, 25, 33–34, 34, 41, 132, 239, 264, 265
- China, xxvi, 8, 48, 214–215, 218
- chopper, 196
- Church Hole, 292
- cities, 1, 11, 48. *See also* towns; urbanism
- Clacton, 158, 166
- Clactonian, 154, 168, 168, 234. *See also* core and flake industry
- clothing, 96, 148–149, 151–152, 170, 231, 295, 297, 302, 304, 310, 313
- Cnoc Coig, 317, 324, 333, 334
- Cnoc Sligeach, 337
- cognition, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, 26–27, 29, 31, 49, 51, 117, 126, 137, 213, 234–235, 237, 240, 244, 257, 260, 262, 274
- distributed/embodied/extended, 28, 49, 135
- human, 15, 21–22, 32, 41, 117
- Neanderthal, 117, 127
- cognitive, xxiv, xxvi, xxvii, 15, 18, 21, 27, 29, 31–33, 41, 48–51, 75, 103, 105, 121, 122, 126, 128, 131, 133–136, 237–239, 241, 255, 261, 263–264, 266
- abilities, 15, 20, 22, 29, 31, 43, 49, 235, 237, 241, 256–258
- capabilities, 39, 51, 85
- capacities, 15, 18, 24, 29, 32, 34, 41, 43, 92, 117, 126, 136
- change, 50, 247
- complexity, 128, 131, 238
- demands, 18–19, 21, 235
- development, 32–33, 37
- effort, 100–101
- evolution, xxiv, xxv, 19, 128–129, 259, 316
- implications, 22, 257
- landscape, xxiii, 75
- landscapes, xxiii
- modernity, 262
- operations, 39, 43
- requirements, 18, 31, 243
- science, 32, 126
- skills, 102, 107
- Comarque, 292
- Combe Grenal, 271
- Connolly, W., 6
- consciousness, xxiii
- core, 9, 11, 97, 129–130, 140–141, 143, 151, 185, 196, 200, 215, 217, 220, 222–223, 230–231, 245, 323, 339–340
- core and flake industry, 22, 151, 218, 220, 222–223, 230–232
- Cornelia, 89, 91
- Cougnac, 314
- Coulererach, 318, 323, 324, 333, 340
- Courbet, 303
- Crayford, 167
- Creit Dubh, 318–319, 325, 325, 328, 330, 330
- Crimea, 61, 121
- Croatia, 271
- Croig Field, 328, 330
- Cromerian, 142
- Cueva del Linear, 292
- cultural, xxiii, xxvii, 10–11, 13, 40, 50, 65, 68, 93, 154, 169–170, 173, 214–215, 222, 230, 233, 235, 244, 254–255, 260, 262, 266, 308, 326, 340
- construction, 43, 240
- development, 74, 92
- diversification, 74, 312–313
- evolution, 167, 216
- history, 154, 167, 233
- kinship, 40, 43, 50
- mediation, 234, 255–256
- pattern, xxv
- practice, 234, 255

- repertoires, 134, 173  
 rules, 32, 40  
 systems, 33, 43, 49  
 transmission, xxv, xxvi, 39, 132, 216, 232  
 culture, xxiii, 1, 9, 12–14, 32, 40, 46, 49, 56, 61, 98,  
 134, 169, 230, 243, 263, 289  
   history, 154, 168, 216, 230, 318  
   human, 12, 134  
 Cussac, 277, 278, 286  
 Cuxton, 171, 244, 250, 252–253  
 Cyclope Cave, 203  
 Czech Republic, 73, 290, 292
- Dabusu, 218  
 Dadiwan, 218, 229  
 Dagang, 218  
 Darwin, C., 1, 5  
 Daxingtun, 218  
 De Landa, M., 6–7  
 Deleuze, G. and Guattari, F., 4–6  
 demography, xxv, xxvi, 2, 75  
 Denisovans, 222, 232  
 denticulate, 185  
 Descola, P., 13  
 Dmanisi, 145–146, 150  
 Doggerland, 162  
 Dolní Věstonice, 70, 109–110, 277, 280, 290, 294,  
 296, 297, 304, 306–307  
 domestication, 13, 45–46  
 Donghuishan, 218  
 Donghulin, 229, 231  
 Doumbia, 196  
 dwelling, 1, 46, 59, 306. *See also* house; shelter;  
   structure
- Ederheim, 302, 302  
 Edison, T., 98  
 EFCHED, 138  
 Einstein, A., 98  
 El Sidrón, 272  
 Eleochoi, 200  
 Eliseevitchi, 291, 297, 298  
 Elveden, 170–171, 244, 248, 252–253  
 embodiment. *See* body, embodiment, *See* body,  
   embodiment  
 emotion, 4, 9–10, 31  
 empires, 47–49  
 enculturation, 39–40  
 England, 9, 11, 177. *See also* Britain  
 Enlène, 291, 307, 310  
 Enval, 292  
 Epigravettian, 203, 204, 205, 212  
 Epipalaeolithic, 219, 274  
 Ethiopia, 22, 83, 88  
 ethnographic, 132–133, 178, 241, 262, 315, 326  
   record, 175, 177  
 ethnography, 11, 13, 45  
 Eurasia, 3, 8, 68, 71, 74, 183, 215–216, 220, 297  
   western, 174, 216–217, 219, 221–222, 232  
 Eurasian, 164, 290, 291  
 Eurocentrism, 6  
 Europe, 2–3, 8–10, 27–28, 54–55, 61–62, 68, 118, 132,  
 138–139, 140, 145, 148–151, 154–176, 179,  
 181–182, 186, 188, 208, 211–212, 219, 258, 275,  
 286, 290, 293, 298, 305, 309, 311–312, 326  
   central, 110, 176  
   north west, 139, 157, 174, 316  
   northern, xxiv, 11, 138–139, 142, 144, 149–153,  
   164, 177, 184  
   south east, xxiv  
   south west, 108, 311, 314  
   southern, 139, 144–146, 149, 151–152, 164,  
   209  
   western, 176, 208, 286  
 European, xxiv, xxvi, 26, 68, 118–119, 127, 147, 164,  
 174, 177–178, 208, 260, 270, 274, 288, 289,  
 312, 341  
   Eastern, 314  
   north west, 10  
   southern, 146  
 Evenki, 72  
 exchange, 11, 16, 23, 29, 47, 55, 58, 111, 132, 340  
   information, 57, 285  
   social, 25–26, 30
- Farincourt, 291  
 Farnham Terrace A, 172  
 Feldhoffer Grotte, 272  
 Felsställe, 292  
 female. *See* gender, female  
 Fenghuangli, 218  
 figurine, xxvi, 28–30, 61–71, 63, 109–110, 243,  
 263, 275–288, 277, 290, 294, 295, 303, 305,  
 311, 314  
 fire, 11, 121, 122, 123–125, 128, 135–136, 148,  
 150–153, 164, 175, 178–180, 182–183,  
 186–188, 258, 274  
 Fiskary Bay, 319, 322, 323, 328, 335, 340–341  
 flake, 9, 11, 80, 89, 90, 97, 107, 124–125, 129–130,  
 140–143, 151, 185, 195, 207, 217, 219–220,  
 245, 323, 340  
   tool, 123, 143  
 Fontalès, 292, 302  
 Fordwich, 172  
 fossil. *See* skeletal remains  
 Foxhall Road, 169, 171, 256  
 France, 62, 69, 85, 108, 118, 141, 144, 146, 151, 175,  
 183, 271, 288, 290, 291, 297, 307, 307–308,  
 314  
 Franchthi Cave, 199–203, 205, 211–212  
 Furze Platt, 166, 171
- Gabillou, 291, 297, 298  
 Gadeb, 88  
 Gagarino, 276–277, 277, 280, 286, 290, 293, 294  
 Gardner, H., 103  
 Gare de Couze, 292, 301  
 Garrod, D., 275  
 Garsitz, 292  
 Geißenklösterle, 63  
 gender, 132, 292, 306  
   division of labour, 132  
   female, xxvi, xxvii, 50, 65–66, 69–71, 105,  
   275–314  
   male, 61, 63, 65, 97, 105, 108, 113, 264, 306–307,  
   309–310, 313. *See* gender, male  
   sexual organs, 275, 282, 293, 305, 310  
 genes, 6, 10  
 genetic, xxvi, 7, 10, 43, 58, 165  
   transmission, 32, 39–40

- Germany, 9, 62–66, 63, 70, 118–120, 120, 143–144, 148, 176, 181, 183, 268, 290, 292, 292, 297–298, 302
- Gesher Benot Ya'aqov, 148
- Gleann Mor, 318, 330, 331
- Glenbatrick, 318
- Glengarrisdale, 318
- Gona, 22
- Gönnersdorf, 288–314, 290, 292, 299, 301
- Gorgopi, 200
- Gourdan, 292, 308
- Gouy, 292
- Grava, 202
- Gravettian, 28, 30, 62, 68, 202, 202–203, 211, 275–276, 283, 285–287, 291–293, 297
- Greece, xxvii, 28, 189–205, 191
- Grotta delle Veneri, 278
- Grotte Carriot, 292, 301
- Grotte Courbet, 292
- Grotte de Fronsac, 302
- Grotte des Deuz Ouvertures, 292
- Grotte du Courbet, 301
- Grotte du Fronsac, 292
- Grotte du Planchard, 292, 301
- Grotte Roffat, 292, 303
- Guinea, 33
- Gura Cheii-Râșnov Cave, 118
- Hadza, 106, 113
- hammerstone, 97, 124
- Happisburgh, 10, 139–142, 144, 146, 147, 150, 153, 155, 165
- High Lodge, 142, 144, 148, 155, 165, 171–172, 244, 248
- Highlands Farm, 144, 172
- Hitchin, 170–171
- Hiwi, 106
- Hohle Fels, 63, 68, 290, 292, 297, 312
- Hohlenstein-Stadel, 65, 66, 67, 292, 302, 302
- Homo*, 240
- Homo antecessor*, 151, 270
- Homo erectus*, 10, 92, 270
- Homo heidelbergensis*, 9–10, 26, 138, 151, 153, 165, 244, 270
- house, 4–5, 11, 45. *See also* dwelling; shelter; structure
- Hoxne, 148–149, 166, 170–171, 244, 249, 252–253
- Hoxnian, 157–158, 166, 176
- Hummal, 118
- Iberia, 145–146, 164, 183, 312
- identity, xxvi, 13–14, 28, 41, 54, 58, 60, 64, 68, 152–153, 169–170, 241, 256, 288
- communal, xxiii, 309, 311, 313
- construction, xxvi, 62, 70
- creation, 11, 62, 71
- group, 31, 214
- model, 241–244, 242, 254–255, 257
- social, 116, 169
- ideology, 57, 59, 62, 243
- Inca, 48
- Inden-Altendorf, 120–122, 129–130
- Indo-European, 286
- Indonesia, 168
- Industrial Revolution, xxv, 51
- industrialisation, 2, 4, 11
- infant. *See* children
- infanticide, 264, 273
- Ingold, T., 13, 59
- intentionality, 238–242, 242, 244, 255–257, 266
- Iraq, 182, 271
- Iron Age, xxiii
- Israel, 148, 188, 267
- Isturitz, 291, 297, 298, 307, 310, 313
- Italy, 118, 119, 145, 151, 159–160, 164, 210, 268, 270, 277, 283, 288, 290
- Ivory Coast, 265
- Japan, xxvi, 108–109, 220–223, 229–230, 232
- Jaramillo Sub-Chron, 81
- jewellery, 13, 28, 30, 62, 68, 132, 135, 198, 259, 296–297, 304, 310, 313
- Jinsitai, 222
- juvenile. *See* children
- Kakuniyama, 108
- Kalamakia, 196–199, 209
- Kalambo Falls, 89, 91
- Kapthurin, 92
- Kariandusi, 86, 86, 88
- Kastritsa, 200–203, 205, 211–212
- Kebara Cave, 188
- keilmesser, 129
- Kent's Cavern, 144, 171
- Kenya, 76
- Kephalari, 200, 210–212
- Khotylevo, 277, 280, 290
- Kildowie, 328
- Kilombe, xxiv, 75–87, 77, 90
- Kinloch, 319, 325, 329, 336
- Klissoura, 197–198, 200–203, 205, 207, 209–212
- Klithi, 200, 203, 205, 212
- knapper, 37, 97, 107–111, 114, 219–220, 222, 231, 246–247, 255, 324
- knapping, 3, 9, 107, 109–110, 112, 114, 115, 124, 143, 184, 217, 223, 254, 339
- skill, 107, 324
- Kokkinopilos, 196, 207
- Kolominitsa, 200–202
- Königsau, 119, 120, 122–123, 129–131
- Koobi Fora, 24
- Korea, xxvi, 223, 229–230, 232
- Korissia, 195
- Kostenki, 69, 276–278, 277, 280, 285–287, 290, 293–295, 294, 296, 310, 312
- Kostenkian, 62, 68
- Krapina, 268–269, 271
- Krems-Wachtberg, 71, 71
- !Kung, 106
- L'Hortus, 269
- La Ferrassie, 269, 271
- La Genetière, 141–142, 151
- La Magdeleine, 313
- La Marche, 291, 297, 298, 307, 313
- La Marmotta, 276–277, 277, 285
- La Mouthie, 290, 293, 295
- La Noira, 141–142, 151

## Index

411

- La Quina, 269  
 La Vache, 308–309  
 Lake Baringo, 77, 84  
 Lake Mungo, 1  
 Lakonis, 196–199, 209–210  
 Lalinde, 292, 302, 305  
 language, 2, 7, 10, 12, 18–21, 27–29, 60, 93, 107, 126, 135, 137, 216, 223, 235–237, 239–240, 243–244, 285–287, 326  
   ‘langage’, 85  
 Last Glacial Maximum, 62, 68, 111, 180, 203, 212, 219, 223, 229, 231–233, 289  
 Later Stone Age, 83–84, 90  
 Latin, 216  
 Laugerie-Basse, 288, 291, 297, 298  
 Laussel, 277, 278, 280, 286, 290, 293, 295, 296, 305, 307  
 Le Placard, 314  
 Lehringen, 268  
 Leroi-Gourhan, 275, 282  
 Les Combarelles, 292, 302  
 Les Etiolles, 109–110  
 Les Eyzies, 307, 307, 309  
 Les Maitreux, 109–111  
 Lespugue, 276–278, 277, 280, 290, 294, 295, 310  
 Levallois, 26, 118, 126–127, 129–130, 167, 168, 170, 172, 222–223  
 Levant, 61, 188, 223  
 Lijiagou, 218, 229  
 Little Thurrock, 158, 167  
 Longwangchan, 218, 229  
 Löwenmensch, 67  
 Lower Palaeolithic, 118, 150, 154–155, 165, 167, 170, 172–173, 193–196, 194, 205–208, 234, 244, 256  
 Lunery-Rosières, 141, 146  
 Lynford, 244, 247, 251–253, 268  
 Maasai, 64  
 Macedonian Empire, 48  
 Magdalenian, xxvii, 108–110, 290, 291–292, 297–298, 298, 306–313, 307  
 Maidscross Hill, 144  
 Mal'ta, 278, 290, 294, 294–295, 297, 297, 310  
 mammoth steppe, 7–8, 69–70, 174, 179  
 Marie-Linsenberg, 290  
 Marillac, 271  
 marine isotope stages, 8, 10, 244  
   MIS 1, 8  
   MIS 10, 156, 168, 170  
   MIS 11, 156–158, 160, 166–171, 174, 176, 244, 256  
   MIS 12, 8, 139, 143, 155–157, 162, 165–166, 168, 171–172, 208  
   MIS 13, 139, 142–144, 154–155, 158, 165, 168, 171, 244  
   MIS 15, 141, 144, 165, 171  
   MIS 16, 139  
   MIS 17, 141, 155, 165  
   MIS 19, 141, 155, 165  
   MIS 2, 154, 156, 182, 183  
   MIS 21, 155, 165  
   MIS 25, 155, 165  
   MIS 3, xxv, 62, 182, 197, 232–233, 244  
   MIS 4, xxv, 244, 271  
   MIS 5, 130  
   MIS 5a, 119, 129  
   MIS 5e, 120, 154, 163, 174–176, 181, 183, 183–184, 186, 197, 209–210  
   MIS 6, 118, 119, 154, 156, 162, 183  
   MIS 7, 118, 119, 157–159, 160, 167, 176, 244  
   MIS 8, 156, 160, 167, 168, 170–172, 208, 244  
   MIS 9, 118, 157–159, 160, 166, 168, 170–172, 244  
 Maroulas, 203, 205  
 material, 3, 5, 12–14, 25, 50, 55, 89, 122–124, 130, 132, 134, 136, 152, 182, 216, 259, 262  
   culture, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, 12, 30, 56, 62, 69, 75, 92, 116, 129, 133–135, 152, 216, 235–236, 240–241, 243, 255, 257, 259, 263, 274, 288, 312, 326, 336  
   domain, 31, 40, 43, 49  
   environment, xxiii, 32  
   expression, 50, 58, 62, 74, 117, 136  
   objects, xxiii, 6, 12, 114  
   organic, 12, 62, 119, 122  
   properties, 9, 128, 135–136  
   raw, 11, 22, 24–26, 29, 87–88, 91, 96, 107–108, 110, 118, 122, 123, 125, 127, 132, 167, 169–170, 172, 208–209, 220, 222, 229, 245, 254, 267, 275, 303, 323, 326–327, 332–333, 338, 340  
   record, xxvii, 14, 65, 69, 238, 288  
   synthetic, 117–118, 126, 135  
   transport of, 11, 22, 47  
   world, 47, 49–51, 136  
 materialism, 14  
 materiality, 132, 135–136  
 Mauern, 290, 294  
 Maya, 48  
 Medieval, 216  
 Mediterranean, 13, 141, 144–146, 212, 276  
 Megalakkos, 203, 205, 212  
 Megalopolis, 196  
 Meisenheim, 144  
 Mellars, P., 317, 328  
 memory, xxv, 9, 12, 20–21, 25, 98, 117, 127, 132–133, 135–136, 237, 259–260, 266  
   working, 33, 34, 43, 50, 126–128, 136  
 Mengjiaquan, 218  
 Mesolithic, xxviii, 43, 174, 177, 179–180, 186, 189, 204, 209, 212, 219, 315–340, 317, 331  
 metallurgy, 96, 127, 135–136  
 Mexico, 48  
 Mezhirich, 291, 314  
 Mezin, 291, 314  
 Micoquian, 129–130  
 microblade, 108–109, 216, 218, 219–220, 223, 230–233  
   assemblages, 214, 217, 220, 223  
   core, 97, 219  
   industries, 222, 232  
 microlith, 83, 217, 219–220, 232, 320, 322, 328, 339  
 microlithic  
   assemblages, 220  
 microlithic assemblages, 318  
 microlithic technology, 318–319  
 microlith-rich assemblages, 319

- Middle Palaeolithic, xxiv, 11, 26, 118–119, 121–122, 125–129, 132–133, 136, 154, 171–172, 176, 183, 190, 193–194, 196–199, 197, 205–206, 209–211, 222, 234, 244, 254, 256, 274
- Middle Stone Age, 26–27, 76, 83–84, 90, 118, 121, 128, 131, 274
- points, 83, 91
- Miesenheim, 143–144
- Mongolia, 222
- monkey. *See* primate
- Monpazier, 285, 290, 294, 295, 304
- Monruz, 292, 303
- Monte Poggiolo, 146
- Moravany-Podkovicca, 277, 280, 290, 294, 304
- Moula Guercy Cave, 271
- Mousterian, 118, 129, 196, 198–199, 222
- Mumba rockshelter, 83
- musician, 98, 102
- musicianship, 102
- Nasera rockshelter, 83
- Neanderthal, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, 10, 26, 43, 114, 117–119, 121, 126–129, 131–137, 148, 165, 174–177, 180–182, 185–188, 197, 209, 222, 232, 244, 247, 258–260, 266–270, 273–274, 274
- Near East, 220
- Nebra, 292, 303
- Neolithic, 2, 31, 43, 47, 111–112, 127, 189, 217, 218, 230, 319–321, 340
- post-Neolithic, 3
- Netherlands, 179, 184
- Neumark-Nord 2, xxiv, 176, 183–188, 185
- niche, xxiv, 105, 106, 133, 138, 312
- construction, 187
- Niederbieber, 292
- Nihewan, 218
- North Korea, 223
- Northern Ireland, 340
- Norton Farm, 158
- Notachirico, 151
- notch, 143, 185
- Oaxaca Valley, 48
- Obanian, 318–319
- obsidian, 83–84, 86, 88, 91, 94, 203, 205, 212, 220, 223, 230, 232
- ochre, 70, 72, 128, 133, 135, 200, 257, 259, 274, 324
- Odderade interstadial, 129
- Old Klithonia Bridge, 203
- Oldbury, 172
- Oldowan, 22–23, 25, 37, 234
- pre-Oldowan, 22
- Olduvai Gorge, 24–25, 81, 85
- Ölknitz, 292, 303
- Olorgesailie, 89, 92
- Orcé, 145, 150
- ornament, personal. *See* jewellery
- Ouriakos, 205
- Pagnano d'Asolo, 268
- Pakefield, 140–141, 144, 150, 153, 155, 165
- Palaeoindian, 108, 111
- Palaeokastro, 207
- Pales, 297, 313
- Pan Farm, 172
- Papua New Guinea, 13
- Parabita, 290
- paranthropines, 240
- Pavlov, 290
- Pavlovian, 62, 68, 306
- Péchialet, 290
- Pech-Merle, 286, 314
- Pekárna, 292, 303, 312
- Penmore, 328
- Perigordian, 62, 68, 275
- Pestillac, 301
- Petersfels, 292, 303
- Petralona Cave, 195–196, 207
- Petřkovice, 285–286, 290
- Pigeon Mountain, 218
- pigment. *See* ochre
- Pirro Nord, 145
- point, 129
- bone/antler, 127
- Curve-Backed Point, 289–290, 293, 298, 307, 310–311
- Gravettian, 202
- laurel leaf, 108, 110
- shouldered, 109–110, 202
- tanged, 230
- Poland, 292
- Pont-de-Lavaud, 141
- Pontnewydd Cave, 244, 250, 252–253
- Porc Epic, 83
- pottery. *See* ceramics
- Předmostí, 70, 73, 277, 282, 283, 287, 290, 293, 296
- prepared core technology, 26, 37, 126, 257
- Preveli Gorge, 196
- primates, xxiv, 7, 15–17, 19–22, 24–25, 27, 29–32, 41, 104–105, 131, 134, 146, 149, 237–239, 241
- Prospect Farm, 92
- Purfleet, 158, 167, 172
- Qafzeh, 267
- Qingfengling, 218
- Rabutz, 186
- Rampart Fields, 144
- Raymondon, 309
- refugia, 8, 164–165, 168, 180, 207, 311
- Regourdou, 269
- religion, 2, 48, 96, 260–263, 266, 274
- Renfrew, C., 2, 4
- Rhine, 143, 144, 155, 157
- Rift Valley, 76, 85
- Risga, 324
- ritual, 258, 260–261, 265–266, 274, 306, 308
- Roc de Marsal, 268
- Rochereil, 292
- Rodafnidia, 207–208
- Rodia, 195–196
- Roman Empire, xxiii, 48
- Romania, 118
- Rubha Port an-t Seilich, 319, 336
- Russia, 62, 69, 220, 290
- Saalian, 156, 184
- Salzgitter-Lebenstedt, 181
- Sand, 324, 336
- Sangoan, 89

- Sarakeno, 203, 205  
 Savignano, 277, 278, 280, 285, 290, 294  
 Scandinavia, 11, 109, 111–112, 140  
 Schisto Cave 1, 203, 205  
 Schöningen, 9, 118, 148  
 Scotland, xxvii, 265, 315–340. *See also* Britain  
 scraper, 143, 148, 185, 200, 220, 223, 232  
 sedentism, 2–3, 17, 27, 44–47, 95  
 Selkup, 72  
 sexual selection, 234  
 sexuality, 12, 308–309, 311–312  
 Shanidar, 182, 269, 271  
 shelter, 148, 151–152, 178. *See also* dwelling; house; structure  
 Shepard, 60  
 Shizitan, 218, 229  
 Shuidonggou, 218, 229  
 Siatista, 207  
 Siberia, 72, 168, 223, 229, 232, 297  
 Sidi Abderrahman, 91  
 Sima de las Palomas, 272  
 Sireuil, 278, 285, 290, 294  
 skeletal remains, xxiv, 35, 35, 71, 79, 81, 129, 140–141, 189, 195–197, 200, 204, 209, 240–241, 259, 262, 268–269, 270  
 Skhül, 267  
 Skoini 3 & 4, 202  
 Slovakia, 290  
 Smith, A., 96  
 social, xxiii, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, 2, 16, 18–19, 21–22, 24–25, 28, 30–32, 39, 47–49, 56–57, 63, 65, 70–71, 75, 109, 133, 136, 150–151, 155, 170, 172, 214, 234–235, 240–241, 244, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266–267, 273, 288, 291, 310, 315, 327  
   activity, xxviii, 265, 327  
   adaptations, 17, 49  
   agency, 258, 261  
   behaviour, 31, 63, 66, 247  
   bonds, 19, 26, 152  
   brain, xxvii, 15, 18, 29, 93  
   brain hypothesis, 18–19, 29, 237, 240, 241  
   carnivores, 16  
   cohesion, 43, 237  
   communication, 235, 242, 244, 255–256  
   complexity, 15, 29, 39, 237–238, 266, 274  
   context, xxvii, 97, 131–133, 169  
   developments, 27  
   display, 109, 264–265  
   domain, 31–32, 43, 49, 54  
   dynamics, 27, 51  
   environments, xxvii, 32  
   evolution, 18, 29, 94  
   factors, 237, 320  
   field, 32, 39  
   groupings, 27, 62, 69  
   groups, 16, 33, 43, 69, 223, 264, 275  
   interaction, xxvi, xxvii, 28–29, 41, 50, 243, 305, 336  
   landscapes, xxiii, 18, 21, 23, 25–28, 75, 135, 326, 338, 340  
   learning, 58, 235  
   life, 9, 15, 18, 25, 27, 95, 116, 133, 338  
   meaning, 24, 254  
   networks, xxv, 43, 164, 311  
   norms, 236, 266  
   occasions, 326, 330, 335–338  
   organisation, 15–17, 23, 31, 33, 39, 41, 43, 46, 48, 50, 66, 70, 95, 146, 262, 311  
   pressures, 15, 237  
   relations, xxiii, xxvi, 9, 11, 19, 31, 42–43, 49, 116, 133  
   relationships, 21, 27, 169, 214, 235–237, 257  
   ritual, 261, 273  
   roles, xxvii, 47, 65, 129, 308, 314  
   signalling, 113, 255–256  
   skills, 47  
   sphere, 21, 28, 309  
   strategies, 55, 113  
   stratification, 94  
   structure, xxiv, 1, 4–5, 11, 45–46, 59, 68–70, 148, 151–153, 306, 322, 326, 336  
     *See also* dwelling; house; shelter  
   support, xxv, 95, 108–109, 114  
   systems, xxv, 15–16, 18–20, 24, 29, 32, 41, 49–50, 52, 68  
   transmission, 32, 43, 287  
   value, 256, 267  
   world, 19, 50  
 sociality, xxiii, xxvii, 20  
 society, xxiii, xxvii, 2, 12, 15, 29–30, 32, 46, 48, 51, 60–61, 97, 113–114, 163, 172, 258–259, 262, 274, 290, 309–310, 316, 326, 341  
   complex, 39, 41  
   complexity, 23  
   fission-fusion, 19, 21, 23, 30  
   hominin, xxvii, 10, 29–30, 155, 234  
   human, 17–18, 260  
   hunter-gatherer, xxvi, 59, 94–95, 103, 106, 113  
   multilevel, 16–17, 27  
   Palaeolithic, xxviii, 3, 15, 27, 29, 95, 115, 288, 308, 311, 315  
   prehistoric, xxiv, 26  
   small-scale, 40, 262  
   state, 94, 96, 115  
   *The Palaeolithic Societies of Europe*, xxvii, 2, 54, 315  
   western, 55  
 Solutrean, 108–112, 111, 292, 314  
 Spain, 61, 145, 168, 181, 270, 292  
 Spilaio, 200  
 sports, 98, 102  
 Spy, 182  
 Staosnaig, 318, 321–323, 322, 329  
 Starosele, 121  
 Stoasnaig, 336  
 Stoke Newington, 167, 171  
 storage, 18, 25, 114  
 Storakaig, 319, 321, 321, 334, 335  
 Streletskian, 62, 68  
 structure, 69–70, 306, 322, 326, 336, 337  
   *See also* dwelling; house; shelter  
 structuralism, 56–57  
 supernatural, 241, 259–264, 266, 312  
 Swanscombe, 149, 158, 166, 170–171  
 Sweden, 146  
 Switzerland, 292  
 symbol, 18, 27, 30, 236, 255, 259–260, 275–276, 287–288, 300, 308–310, 312, 326  
 symbolic, xxiii, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, 18, 28–29, 135, 214, 237, 239–240, 243, 255–259, 262–264, 266, 268–269, 273, 314

- symbolic (cont.)  
 artefacts, 27, 29  
 behaviour, xxiii, 56, 133, 288  
 objects, 136, 212  
 thought, 126, 237  
 symbolism, 2, 28, 56, 259, 274–275, 286, 316  
 Syria, 118, 127
- Tan-Tan, 263  
 Tanzania, 83, 265  
 Tasmania, 177  
 Tasmanian Aborigines, 178  
 Tassin de Saint Péreuse, 297, 313  
 technological, xxv, xxvi, 11, 32, 49, 96, 98, 112, 118, 123, 127, 131–133, 136, 151, 167, 170, 172, 267  
 adaptations, xxvi, 49  
 evolution, xxv, 32, 117, 126, 136, 172  
 systems, 49–50, 172  
 technology, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, 2, 23, 32–33, 35, 43, 48, 50, 55, 75, 96, 117–118, 121, 126–129, 132, 134, 148, 150, 153, 163, 167, 172, 182, 188  
 composite, xxv, 117–119, 121, 122, 124, 126–136, 182, 230–231, 257  
 lithic. *See* lithic, technology  
 Temnata, 211  
 Tenga, 330, 330  
 Terme-Pialat, 285, 290, 293  
 Terra Amata, 148  
 Teufelsbrücke, 292  
 Thames, 139, 144, 155, 166  
 Theopetra, 191, 196–198, 200, 202, 206, 209  
 theory of mind, 22, 34, 41, 237–241, 255, 263–264, 266, 273–274  
 Tibet, 7, 232  
 Tingsijian, 218  
 tool, 10–11, 20, 25, 29, 46, 62, 92, 112, 117–119, 119, 122–123, 125, 127–128, 130–134, 139, 151, 153, 175, 179, 182, 187, 221, 234, 255, 321  
 for thought, 32, 41, 50  
 kit, 123, 188, 230, 232  
 manufacture, 24, 26, 41, 95, 97, 107, 111, 123, 223, 241, 323, 327, 333, 340  
 re-tooling, 122, 130  
 stone, 9, 11, 22, 24, 32, 34–39, 38, 50, 96, 110, 112, 118–119, 120, 122–124, 128, 130–133, 135, 148, 215, 222, 232–233, 312, 339  
 toolmaker, 115  
 types, 129, 185, 231  
 use, 12, 22, 134  
 tools, 119, 129, 131, 143, 167, 255  
 stone, 41, 96–97, 107–108, 112–114, 133, 233  
 transport of, 22–23  
 towns, 47–48, 50  
 trade, 20, 29, 46–47, 94  
 Trasimeno, 285, 290  
 Tripsana, 202
- Trou Magritte, 290  
 Tsimane, 113  
 Turkey, 190, 211  
 Tursac, 277, 278, 287, 290
- Ukraine, 291, 297, 314  
 Ulbrich caves, 191, 203  
 Uluzzian, 198, 210  
 Ulva Cave, 324, 337  
 Umm el Tlel, 118, 130  
 Umm Qatafa, 91  
 Upper Palaeolithic, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, 10–11, 14, 23, 25, 27–28, 61–62, 68, 70, 95, 111, 114, 127, 133, 154, 190, 193–194, 199, 199, 205–206, 210–212, 219, 223, 232, 258–261, 266, 274–314, 289  
 urbanism, 1–2, 4, 7, 12, 33, 94  
 usewear, 121, 130, 231
- Vaal Holsdam, 91  
 Vaal, Douglas, 91  
 Valdoe, 144  
 Veneri, 277  
 Venus figurine. *See* figurines  
 Vielmouly, 292  
 Viveiros de Castro, E., 13  
 Vogelherd, 64, 65–67  
 Volgu, 110
- Wales, 157. *See also* Britain  
 Wanghailou, 218  
 Wansunt Pit, 166, 170–171  
 Warren Hill, 144, 171, 244, 246, 247–248, 252–253  
 Washoe, 18  
 Waverley Wood, 144, 155, 165  
 Weichselian, 184  
 Weinberg, 287  
 West Runton, 149  
 Westbury-sub-Mendip, 165  
 Whitlingham, 169  
 Wilczyce, 292, 303  
 Willendorf, 69, 277, 277, 279–280, 288–307, 290, 294, 295  
 Wolvercote, 167, 170–171  
 woman. *See* gender, female  
 writing, 2, 47, 94, 96, 244
- Xiachuan, 218, 229  
 Xueguan, 218
- Yuanyouanchi, 231  
 Yubetsu method, 221
- Zaimis, 203  
 Zambia, 265  
 Zapotec, 48  
 Zaraysk, 276–277, 277, 286, 290  
 Zimbabwe, 98