Index

9/11. See September 11, 2001, attacks on the Pentagon and the World Trade Center

9/11 Commission, 177

9/11 Commission Report. See National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States

Abrams, Elliott, 176

Abu Ghraib (prison), 167

Afghanistan war, 2001, 167

Ahmad, Eqbal, 62

al Qaeda, 167, 178

Alexander, Yonah, 43, 124, 130, 151, 176

Almond, Gabriel, 57

American Enterprise Institute, 112, 176

American Jewish Committee, 124

American Society of International Law, 88

anti-knowledge, 186–200, 202

anti-politics, 187

Ashcroft, John D., 171

Atran, Scott, 160, 193

Aum Shinrikyo, 151

Avishai, Bernard, 76

“axis of evil”, 172, 174

Barron, John, 129

Bassouls, M. Cherif, 89

Becker, Jillian, 129

Begin, Menachem, 112

Bell, J. Bowyer, 21, 29, 32, 41, 76, 123, 159

Benjamin, Daniel, 153, 155

Bergen, Peter, 178

Berlet, Chip, 148

Berlin disco bombing, 110

Bernard, Jessie, 57

Billington, James, 126

bin Laden, Osama, 150, 156, 167, 171, 179, 190

bioterrorism, 151, 163

Black September organization, 21

blowback, 121

Bodansky, Yossef, 141

Bohannon, Charles T. R., 56

Bolton, John R., 176

bombing of US embassies in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, and Nairobi, Kenya, 150

boundaries, 13–14, 44, 46, 103, 133, 138, 195, 201

Bourdieu, Pierre, 8, 11–12

Bremer, L. Paul, 110, 151

Bush, George H. W., 112


Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism, 26–8, 40, 67, 70, 86–7, 95

Casey, William, 120, 124

Center for American Progress, 188

Center for Strategic and International Studies, 21, 112, 123, 130–2, 154, 176

Center for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence, University of St Andrews, 139, 157

Central Intelligence Agency, 28, 93, 95, 119–20, 130, 169, 178–9

Cheney, Richard, 176

“Cheney doctrine”, 171

Chomsky, Noam, 128, 182

civilization, discourse of, 109, 113, 141–2, 167

Clarke, Richard, 151, 174

clash of civilizations, 142

Cline, Ray, 113–14, 116, 124, 130, 176

Clinton, Bill, 149, 151, 155–6

Clutterbuck, Richard, 25, 45, 60

Colby, William, 125

Cold War, 19, 123, 139–41, 148, 153, 172, 176, 184, 189

Coleman, James, 57

collective memory, 159
Colvard, Karen, 159  
commensuration, 99  
congressional hearings, 67–74, 141  
“International terrorism,” 1974, 70  
hearings of the Senate Subcommittee on Security and Terrorism, 111, 122–7  
hearings on terrorism before the Committee on International Security in the House of Representatives, 1974, 68  
“Historical antecedents of Soviet terrorism,” 126  
“Terrorism: origins, direction and support,” 125  
“Terrorism: the role of Moscow and its subcontractors,” 126  
Cooper, H. H. A., 30, 45, 89  
Cordes, Bonnie, 135  
Coser, Lewis, 57  
counter-discourse, 110, 127  
counterinsurgency, 7, 49–79  
counting. See quantification  
Crelinsten, Ronald, 123, 135–6  
Crenshaw, Martha, 41, 45, 123, 134, 137, 150, 155, 159, 161, 187, 194  
Critical Studies on Terrorism, 10, 201  
critical terrorism studies, 10  
Crozier, Brian, 41, 60, 64, 78, 80, 116  
Danforth, John, 113  
Dayan, Moshe, 112  
de Borchgrave, Arnaud, 125, 130  
Defense Academic Research Support Program, 150  
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, 28  
della Porta, Donatella, 160  
democracies [as target of terrorism], 109, 113, 142, 176  
Denton, Jeremiah, 122, 124, 130  
Department of Defense, 28, 55–6, 197  
Department of Homeland Security, 98, 197  
Department of Justice, 28–9, 97, 149  
Department of State, 28–9, 40–1, 59, 86, 88, 92, 106, 125  
Dershowitz, Alan, 180  
discipline, 7, 11–12, 14, 43–5, 47, 57, 89, 123, 138, 185, 189, 194–6, 201  
Dror, Yehezkel, 97  
Eckstein, Harry, 57  
Eisenstadt, S. N., 56–7  
Emerson, Steve, 145  
Esposito, John, 141, 146  
eventalization, 6, 25  
events, 5, 24–5, 103  
evil, 3, 13, 50, 68, 166, 179, 181, 186, 189, 194, 203  
evildoers, 3, 166, 189–90  
exttraordinary rendition, 169  
Fairbaik, Geoffrey, 81  
Falk, Richard, 71  
Fearey, Robert A., 28, 92  
Federal Aviation Administration, 2  
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 28  
Feith, Douglas, 130, 176  
Ferracuti, Franco, 137  
field, 8, 11, 44, 82, 195  
field theory, 11, 47  
Foucault, Michel, 6, 25, 203  
“freedom fighters,” 65–6, 115  
Friedlander, Robert, 89  
Frum, David, 176–7, 179–80  
Galtung, Johan, 58  
Galula, David, 51, 56  
gaming. See scenarios  
Gamson, William, 57  
Gazit, Shlomo, 116  
Gold-Biss, Michael, 126  
Gordon, Avishag, 196  
gray area phenomenon. See low-intensity conflict  
grievances [as a cause of terrorism], 49, 63–4, 70, 181, 192  
Gross, Felicks, 60, 65  
Guantanamo [prison], 167  
Gude, Edward, 40, 61  
guerrilla war, 42, 52–6, 61, 74–5, 81, 148  
guerrillas, 2, 25, 52–3, 55, 60, 80, 114, 154, 158  
Gurr, Ted, 64, 137, 193  
Hacker, Frederick, 69  
Haig, Alexander, 109, 117–18, 177  
Hamas, 144  
Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, 159  
Heritage Foundation, 125  
Herman, Edward, 127
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Terms</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hezbollah</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hijackings</td>
<td>1, 24, 90, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-1970</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hitchens, Christopher</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffacker, Lewis</td>
<td>28, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffman, Bruce</td>
<td>105, 123, 135, 139-40, 153, 155, 157, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoover Institution</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horowitz, Irving L.</td>
<td>40, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huntingting, Samuel</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussein, Saddam</td>
<td>174, 177, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperialism</td>
<td>56, 58, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inkeles, Alex</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Defense Analyses</td>
<td>55, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Studies in International Terrorism</td>
<td>43, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutionalization</td>
<td>12, 46-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurgency</td>
<td>See counterinsurgency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Institute for Strategic Studies, London</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interstitial fields</td>
<td>12-13, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interstitial spaces</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran hostage crisis</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq war, 2003, 168, 174, 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic terrorism</td>
<td>140-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israeli, Raphael</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Henry M.</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Richard</td>
<td>10, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janowitz, Morris</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenkins, Brian</td>
<td>4, 22, 27, 41-2, 45, 54, 60-1, 72, 97, 101, 119, 123, 132, 135, 143-4, 150, 188, 190, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Chalmers</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Janera</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonathan Institute</td>
<td>111, 116, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juergensmeyer, Mark</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katwan, Jacov</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katz, Rita</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katzir, Ephraim</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keegan, George, Jr.</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kellen, Konrad</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kemp, Jack</td>
<td>115-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy School of Government</td>
<td>149, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, John F.</td>
<td>55-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kissinger, Henry</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kitson, Frank</td>
<td>52, 56, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kittrie, Nicholas</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Komhouser, William</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, Martin</td>
<td>142, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kupperman, Robert</td>
<td>21, 95, 97-8, 123, 135, 144, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laqueur, Walter</td>
<td>29-30, 60, 74, 124, 153, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latour, Bruno</td>
<td>5-6, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Enforcement Assistance</td>
<td>Administration, 88, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ledeerberg, Joshua</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal expertise</td>
<td>84, 86-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leiden, Carl</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leites, Nathan</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Sheldon</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Bernard</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libby, Lewis “Scooter,”</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIC. See low-intensity conflict</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipset, Seymour Martin</td>
<td>56-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lisker, Joel</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingstone, Neil</td>
<td>124, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockwood, Bert</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logic of precaution</td>
<td>162-3, 168, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logic of pre-emption</td>
<td>164, 168, 171, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logic of preparation</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logic of retaliation</td>
<td>109-10, 162, 173, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-intensity conflict</td>
<td>148-51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McMahon, John</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meir, Golda</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merari, Ariel</td>
<td>137, 155, 194-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merkl, Peter</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methvin, Eugene</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mickolus, Edward</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Judith</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morality, 8, 66, 75-8, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moss, Robert</td>
<td>60, 64, 80, 114, 117, 125-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munich Olympics</td>
<td>21-2, 27, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murphy, John F.</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mylroie, Laurie</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Advisory Committee Task Force</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Commission on Terrorist Attacks on the United States</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Science Foundation</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security council</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

230 INDEX

neoconservatives, 170, 175
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 111, 114
new terrorism, 7, 139–40
skepticism toward, 159
nihilism, 65, 152
Nixon, Richard, 22, 27, 87, 97
O’Brien, Conor Cruise, 76
Office of Emergency Preparedness, 151–2
Oklahoma City bombing, 1995, 145, 147
orientalism, 141
Packwood, Robert, 116
Paget, Julian, 53
Parsons, Talcott, 57
Peres, Shimon, 112
Petty, Geraldine, 101
Pinkerton Government Services, 100, 104
Pipes, Daniel, 142
Pipes, Richard, 112
Policy Counterterrorism Evaluation Group, 179
politicalization, 8, 51, 81, 110, 112, 115, 127, 133
Possony, Stefan, 126
Post, Jerrold, 135, 137, 155, 160, 193
poverty (as a cause of terrorism), 54, 182, 190
practices of knowledge, 5
precautionary principle, 162
prediction, 104
pre-emption, 7, 110, 172, see also logic of pre-emption
Preston, Richard, 151
prevention (logic of), 173
problem of definition, 4, 7, 9, 74, 93, 101–2, 134, 136, 195, 198–9, 203
problematization, 6
profession, 7, 11–13, 44, 46–7, 202
Project Agile, 56
Project Camelot, 57–60
Project for a New American Century, 170
Project Megiddo, 99
purification, 8, 75, 138
Pye, Lucian, 57
quantification, 99–106
Rabin, Yitzhak, 112
Rapoport, David, 25, 134–5, 137
rationality, 4, 8–9, 50, 53, 65, 72–3, 75, 77, 140, 145, 152, 158, 161, 167, 179–80, 190, 194, 202–3
rationalization, 7, 106, 182
Reagan, Ronald, 109, 111
Reich, Walter, 137
Reinares, Fernando, 135
religious terrorism, 145, 147, 151–2, 155–7, see also Islamic terrorism
Rice, Condoleezza, 170, 174
Richardson, Louise, 193
right-wing terrorism, 140, 146–8
risk management, 86
Risks International, 100, 104
Rogers, William P., 87
Rostow, Walt, 56
Roucek, Joseph, 60
routinization, 98
Rove, Karl, 194
Roy, Olivier, 146
Rumsfeld, Donald, 171, 173, 178
Sageman, Marc, 194
Said, Edward, 128, 141
scenarios, 83, 94
Schaefer, Michael, 182
Schmid, Alex, 16, 134, 150, 194
Schmitt, Karl, 40
Search for International Terrorist Entities Institute, 192
self-proclaimed experts, 7, 12, 47, 195
September 11, 2001, attacks on the Pentagon and the World Trade Center, 165
Sewell, William, 25
Sharon, Ariel, 112
Simon, Steven, 153, 155
simulations. See scenarios
skycracking. See hijackings
Sloan, Stephen, 96
small wars, 140, see also low-intensity conflict
Smelser, Neil, 57
Sontag, Susan, 186
Soviet Union, 7, 109
Soviet Union (as sponsor of terrorism), 7, 110–11, 114, 117–27, 138, 176
INDEX 231

Special Operations Research Office, 56–7
Sprinzak, Ehud, 137, 155, 159–60
state terrorism, 71, 73, 128, 137
Sterling, Claire, 111, 117–22, 125, 178
Stern, Jessica, 156, 194
Stohl, Michael, 150, 193
strategic ambiguity, 199

Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 15
Study Group on International Terrorism, University of Oklahoma, 96
Subcommittee on International Organizations and Movements of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 58
suicide bombing, 144–5
sympathy (as a problem for experts), 54, 76, 81, 190, 194

Taliban, 167
Tanham, George, 43
Task Force on Terrorism and Unconventional Warfare of the House Republican Research Committee, 141
“team B,” 178
techniques of knowledge, 83–5, 107
Tenet, George, 169

Terrorism: An International Journal, 43
Terrorism and Political Violence, 16
terrorism as political/theatrical tactic, 24
terrorism chronologies, 100
terrorism conferences, 14, 30–41, 66, 88, 149

Club de Madrid “International summit on democracy, terrorism and security,” 2005, 193
“Contemporary research on terrorism,” 1986, 135
Department of State conference on terrorism, 1972, 37, 40, 49, 63
Department of State conference on international terrorism, 1976, 41, 49, 64–5
Evian seminar, 1977, 96
“Hostage taking: problems of prevention and control,” 1976, 97
international scientific conference on terrorism, 1978, 65, 96
Jerusalem conference on international terrorism, 1979, 111, 117

“Origins of terrorism: psychologies, identities, states of mind,” 137
“Research strategies for the study of international political terrorism,” 1977, 97
“Terror,” 64
“Terrorism and other ‘low-intensity’ operations: international linkages,” 1985, 129
terrorism databases, 84, 100, see also quantification
ITERATE database, 25, 105
RAND database, 25
RAND terrorism database, 100–3
“terrorism Mafia,” 39–45, 130, 133, 150
TVI (Terrorism, Violence, Insurgency) Journal, 15, 43
Terrorism: An International Journal, 15
The Spike, 125
The Terror Network, 111, 117–22
Thornton, Thomas, 40, 51, 53
“ticking time bomb,” 168
Tokyo subway bombing, 1995, 151
torture, 168–9
Trinquier, Roger, 52, 62

US bombing of Libya, 1986, 110
US International Communications Agency, 117
United Nations, 63, 86, 92, 172
United States Army, 53, 130
United States Military Academy at West Point, 172

Valeriano, Napoleon, 56
Verba, Sidney, 57
Vietnam War, 57, 59

Walter, Eugene, 60
war on terror, 1980s, 110
war on terror, post-9/11, 3, 165–6
weapons of mass destruction, 7, 98, 140, 151, 172, 184
Weber, Max, 4, 161
Weinberg, Leonard, 147, 193
Weinberger, Caspar, 130
West Point. See United States Military Academy at West Point
Wilkinson, Paul, 41, 75, 81, 123, 135, 150, 155, 196
INDEX

Will, George, 112
Wilson, James Q., 118
WMDs. See weapons of mass destruction
Wohlstetter, Albert, 178
Wolfowitz, Paul, 176–8
Woolsey, Jim, 124
World Trade Center bombing, 1993, 143, 177
Young, Frank, 151