

Index

- Abad y Queipo, Don Manuel, 188
- abolition
 of *casta*, 182–184
 of slavery, 183
- absolutism, *casta* and, 40
- Africans. *See also* Afro castas; blacks;
morenos; mulatos; pardos
casta and, 55
 Christianity and, 43
 Ham's curse and, 21–22
 marriage and, 130
 New Spain and, 6–7, 9, 11–14
 as *rayados*, 76–82
- Afro castas
 endogamy and, 131–141
 lineage and, 248
 marriage and, 131–141
- age
casta and, 103–104
 marriage and, 136–137
- Aguirre Beltrán, Gonzalo, 204
- Alamán, Lucas, 189
- Amerindians. *See* Indians; *indios*
- Antonio Saco, José, 25–26
- Ariel* (Enrique Rodó), 27
- Asians. *See also* *chimos*
 dual republic and, 7–8
 New Spain and, 7–8
- astrology, *casta* and, 45–46
- baptism, *casta* and, 50
bermejo, 75
- Bernier, François, 21
- Bhabha, Homi, 180, 181
- bigamy, 161–171, 172–181
casta and, 162
 caste-shifting and, 162–171
 class and, 163
indios and, 168–169
 Inquisition investigating, 163–171,
 173–181
 place of residence and, 163–165
The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double
Consciousness (Gilroy), 180
- black cultural sphere, Mexico and, xvi–xvii,
 132–133
- black identity, Mexico and, 203–204
- blackness. *See also* hypogamy
lobos and, 72
mestizaje and, 123
pardos and, 88–89
- blacks. *See also* Africans; Afro castas
 cross-racial interaction and, 113–115
 Manila and, 9
 marriage and, 130–131
- Boas, Franz, 28–29
- Bruno, Giordano, 21
- de Buffon, Comte, 21
- Bulnes, Francisco, 192–194, 201
- Butler, Judith, 180
- calidad*, 173
casta and, 57
 tribute and, 57, 174
calidad de por ahora, 167–168
 Cañizares-Esguerra, Jorge, 1

- Carnal Knowledge and Imperial Power: Race and the Intimate in Colonial Rule* (Stoler), 180
- Casa grande e senzala* (Freyre), 25, 26
- casta, xix, 37–41, 167. *See also* Afro castas; compound castas; extreme castas; forgotten castes; marginal castes, lineage and
- abolition of, 182–184
- absolutism and, 40
- Africans and, 55
- afterlife of, 184–201
- age and, 103–104
- Alamán on, 189
- astrology and, 45–46
- baptism and, 50
- bigamy and, 162
- Bulnes on, 192–194
- calidad* and, 57
- castizaje and, 60–69, 89–90
- Christianity and, 42–43, 47–48, 52–53
- class and, 197–201
- cognates of, 53–60, 68
- colonial bureaucracy and, 123
- color quebrado* and, 48–53
- democracy and, 196–197
- forum shopping and, 65, 75
- humors and, 42
- hyper-hybridity and, 179–181, 202
- illegitimacy and, 139–140, 249–253
- Inquisition and, 72–74
- limpieza de sangre* and, 61
- lineage and, 49–51, 172–178
- local variances in, 70–72
- Manuel Altamirano on, 194–200
- marriage documentation and, 142–159, 183
- marriage witnesses and, 146–147, 156, 158
- mestizaje* and, 186–187, 201–202, 204–207
- mestizos* and, 199–201
- Mexico City and, 106, 184
- militia recruitment and, 112
- monogenism and, 42–43
- Mora on, 189–190
- phenotype and, 49–51, 172–178, 253
- Prieto on, 190
- race and, 59, 190–191
- racial mixture and, 38–39, 48, 68–69
- raza* and, 58–60
- Riva Palacio on, 190–191
- self-declaration and, 146–150
- Sierra Méndez on, 200–201
- slavery and, 54–55
- Spanish colonialism and, 38–41
- tribute and, 66–67, 110–112, 167
- casta migration, Mexico City and, 97–98
- casta mobility, 63
- casta politics, 187–188
- castagenesis, 41–48
- caste labeling, censuses and, 115–123
- caste management, local testimony and, 170–171
- caste paintings, xv
- caste pluralism, 63–67
- caste system, 40–41
- castizaje and, 67–68
- classifications within, 45–46
- existence of, 39
- extreme castas and, 39
- Latin America and, 33–34
- New Spain and, 15–17
- caste-flattening, 152–153, 157–159, 202
- caste-shifting, 151, 177. *See also* hyper-hybridity, casta and
- bigamy and, 162–171
- marriage documentation and, 151–159
- travel and, 175–177
- castizaje
- casta and, 60–69, 89–90
- caste system and, 67–68
- censuses and, 123
- castizos*, 45, 120, 134–136, 141
- Castro, Américo, 58
- Catholic Church, marriage and, 125–126, 143–144
- Cebrián, Pedro, 109
- censuses, 120. *See also* Mexico City Census, 1811; New Spain ecclesiastical census, 1777
- caste labeling and, 115–123
- castizaje and, 123
- children and, 105, 106–107, 121
- New Spain and, 107–110
- white purity and, 120
- chamizos*, 88
- children, censuses and, 105, 106–107, 121
- chinos*, 9–10, 64–65, 92
- lineage and, 249
- slavery and, 7, 8

- Christianity. *See also* Catholic Church, marriage and
 Africans and, 43
casta and, 42–43, 47–48, 52–53
clase, 57
 class
 bigamy and, 163
 casta and, 197–201
 extreme castas and, 100–102
Clemencia (Altamirano), 194–196
 Colombia, 91
 colonial bureaucracy, *casta* and, 123.
 See also notaries, marriage documentation and
color quebrado (broken color)
 casta and, 48–53
 gente de razón and, 52–53
 indios and, 49, 51–52
 mestizos and, 49
 compound castas, 82–89, 171
 Comte, Auguste, 23
condición, 57
 consensual unions, marriage and, 126, 128, 131
Consumers and Citizens: Globalization and Multicultural Conflicts (García Canclini), 180
 Cope, Douglas, 133, 248
 Cortés, Antonio, 52–53
 Cortés, Martín, 12
 Costa Rica, 91
coyotes, xviii, 70
 marriage and, 238
 as orphans, 98
 as rural, 97
 creoles, 10, 56–57, 130
criollos. *See* creoles
 cross-racial interaction
 blacks and, 113–115
 Indians and, 114–115
cruzamiento, *mestizos* and, 187
 Cuba. *See* son; Virgen de la Caridad

 Darwin, Charles, 29
 democracy
 casta and, 196–197
 Mexico and, 196–198
 deviancy, extreme castas and, 72–74
 Díaz, Porfirio, 185
 de Dios Pruneda, Juan, 52–53
 disguises, New Spain and, 1–2

dons, marriage and, 137–138
 dual republic
 Asians and, 7–8
 New Spain and, 3–6
 third republic and, 14–15
 Dutch colonies, racial mixture and, 16

 Earle, Rebecca, 22
 East, Edward, 22–23
 endogamy
 Afro castas and, 131–141
 extreme castas and, 129–132
 marriage and, 129–132, 134
 slavery and, 130–131
 women and, 134
 Enrique Rodó, José, 27
españoles, 44
 limpieza de sangre and, 47
 marriage and, 136–141
 natural defenses of, 47
 racial mixture and, 48
 exogamy. *See* endogamy
 extreme castas, 16, 70–90. *See also* marginal castes, lineage and
 caste system and, 39
 class and, 100–102
 deviancy and, 72–74
 endogamy and, 129–132
 marriage and, 125–141, 142–159
mestizaje and, xvi
 Mexico and, 92–107
 Mexico City and, 85
 occupations of, 100–102, 135
 slavery and, 82–84, 85–86, 239–247
 vanishing of, 107–108, 110–123

 forgotten castes, xv–xvi. *See also* extreme castas
 Fortul, Gil, 24
 forum shopping, *casta* and, 65, 75
 Fox, Vicente, 206
 Frederick, Jason, 143
 Freyre, Gilberto, 25, 26

 Galen, 41–42
 Galton, Francis, 23
 Gamio, Manuel, 28
 García Bravo, Alonso, 4
 García Canclini, Néstor, 180
 gender, New Spain and, 5
géneros de gente (types of people), 37–38

- gente de razón*, 3, 52–53
 color quebrado and, 52–53
 indios and, 52
 race and, 2–3
 Gilroy, Paul, 180
 Girard, Pascale, 9
 grain riots, Mexico City and, 187–188
 Guerrero, Vicente, 182, 183
 Guss, David M., 36
- Ham's curse, Africans and, 21–22
 Hapsburg monarchs, 40
Hereditary Genius (Galton), 23
 Hidalgo, Miguel, 182
 Hill, Ruth, 39
 Hippocrates, 41–42
Historia de México (Alamán), 188
 Huamelula, 114–115
 Huichiapan, 98
 human categorization
 fractional, 44–45
 New Spain and, 1–3, 16–17
 von Humboldt, Alexander, 91, 194
 humors, *casta* and, 42
Hybrid Cultures: Strategies for Entering and Leaving Modernity (García Canclini), 180
 hybridity, 179–180, 202. *See also* hyper-hybridity, *casta* and
 hybridization, *mestizos* and, 186–187
 hypergamy, 152
 hyper-hybridity
 casta and, 179–181, 202
 miscegenation and, 180–181
 hypogamy, 122–123
- illegitimacy, 249–253
 casta and, 139–140, 249–253
 Mexico City and, 136, 249–253
imperio de castas, 191, 201
 Indians, 200. *See also* *indios*
 cross-racial interaction and, 114–115
 marriage and, 113
 monogenism and, 42
indigenismo, 28–29
indios, xviii, xix, 8, 44, 60. *See also* Indians;
 pueblos de indios
 bigamy and, 168–169
 caste pluralism and, 65
 color quebrado and, 49, 51–52
 gente de razón and, 52
 lobos and, 168
 New Spain and, 3
 Spanish colonists and, 5
 Inquisition. *See also* Spanish Inquisition
 bigamy investigated by, 163–171,
 173–181
 casta and, 72–74
 interethnic interaction, 133
 Iturbide, Agustín, 183
- Japanese, 55–56
jarocho, 36
 Juárez, Benito, 184–185
- Landers, Jane, 14
 Latin America, 18–21, 24
 Boas and, 28–29
 caste system and, 33–34
 mestizaje and, 32–33, 35–37
 positivism and, 23–25
 racial mixture and, 24–32
 United States and, 27–28
 legitimacy. *See* illegitimacy
limpieza de sangre (blood purity), 43–44
 casta and, 61
 españoles and, 47
 racial mixture and, 54
 lineage
 Afro castas and, 248
 casta and, 49–51, 172–178
 chinos and, 249
 lobos and, 249, 253
 marginal castes and, 248–252
 marriage documentation and, 248–252
 moriscos and, 249, 253
 orphans and, 249
 widows and, 253
lobos, xviii, xix, 64–65, 70, 92, 98–99
 blackness and, 72
 indios and, 168
 lineage and, 249, 253
 marriage and, 127, 133, 142, 236
 marriage documentation and, 147
 Mexico City and, 236
 mulatos and, 74
 as rural, 97
 local testimony, caste management and,
 170–171
The Location of Culture (Bhabha), 180
 Lomnitz-Adler, Claudio, 55
 Lynch, John, 40

- Manila, blacks and, 9
 Manuel Altamirano, Ignacio, 194–200
 marginal castes, lineage and, 248–252
 María de Bucareli y Ursúa, Antonio, 109
 María Lionza, cult of, 36
 marriage, 143. *See also* bigamy; *petición*
 Africans and, 130
 Afro castas and, 131–141
 age and, 136–137
 blacks and, 130–131
 caste-flattening and, 152–153, 157–159
 castizos and, 134–136, 141
 Catholic Church and, 125–126, 143–144
 consensual unions and, 126, 128, 131
 coyotes and, 238
 dons and, 137–138
 endogamy and, 129–132, 134
 españoles and, 136–141
 extreme castas and, 125–141, 142–159
 Indians and, 113
 lobos and, 127, 133, 142, 236
 mestizos and, 143
 Mexico City and, 129
 moriscos and, 127, 133–137, 138, 142–143, 237–238
 mulatos and, 142, 143
 pardos and, 142
 secret, 144
 slavery and, 130–131, 134
 women and, 133, 139–140, 141
 marriage documentation, 142–159, 172, 236–238
 casta and, 142–159, 183
 caste-shifting and, 151–159
 lineage and, 248–252
 lobos and, 147
 moriscos and, 147
 notaries and, 144–146, 148–149, 153, 158, 249
 slavery and, 157
 spousal testimony and, 143–144, 146–150
 women and, 150
 marriage witnesses, 140–141
 casta and, 146–147, 156, 158
 moriscos and, 141
 Martí, José, 25, 26
 Martínez, María Elena, 1, 41, 61
membrillo, 82–83
mestización, 186–187
mestizaje, 61, 187
 blackness and, 123
 casta and, 186–187, 201–202, 204–207
 extreme castas and, xvi
 Latin America and, 32–33, 35–37
 Mexico and, 29–31, 185–187, 203–207
 modern, 33–34
 nation states and, 61–62
 racial mixture and, 17
 whitening and, 62
mestizos, 11, 12, 44–45
 casta and, 199–201
 color quebrado and, 49
 crucamiento and, 187
 hybridization and, 186–187
 marriage and, 143
 miscegenation and, 86–87, 115
 rebellion and, 11–15
 tribute and, 49
 Mexico. *See also* *jarocho*; Virgin of Guadalupe; specific topics
 black cultural sphere in, xvi–xvii, 132–133
 black identity and, 203–204
 democracy and, 196–198
 extreme castas and, 92–107
 mestizaje and, 29–31, 185–187, 203–207
 population of, 91–92
 post-independence era in, 184–201
 race and, 203–207
México a través de los siglos (Riva Palacio), 185, 190
 Mexico census, 1791, 110–123
 Mexico City, 99–107
 casta and, 106, 184
 casta migration and, 97–98
 extreme castas and, 85
 grain riots in, 187–188
 illegitimacy and, 136, 249–253
 lobos and, 236
 marriage and, 129
 moriscos and, 100, 102, 237–238
 population of, 99
 slavery and, 239–247
 trazas and, 3–5
 Mexico City Census, 1811, 99–107
México y sus revoluciones (Mora), 189–190
 militia recruitment, *casta* and, 112
 mimicry, 180, 181
The Mind of Primitive Man (Boas), 28

- miscegenation. *See also* cross-racial interaction; hypogamy; racial mixture
 hyper-hybridity and, 180–181
mestizos and, 86–87, 115
 New Spain and, 7, 10
 Modotti, Tina, 30
 monogenism
 casta and, 42–43
 Indians and, 42
 polygenism and, 21–22
 Mora, José María Luis, 189–190
 Morales Cruz, Joel, 62–63
 Moreau de Maupertuis, Pierre-Louis, 21
 Morelos, José María, 182–183
morenos, 79–81, 120. *See also* *negros*
moriscos, xviii, 65–66, 73–74
 as city dwellers, 97
 lineage and, 249, 253
 marriage and, 127, 133–137, 138, 142–143, 237–238
 marriage documentation and, 147
 marriage witnesses and, 141
 Mexico City and, 100, 102, 237–238
 mulatos and, 87
mulato cochos, 82–84
mulatos, 45, 65–66, 70, 86
 compound castas and, 86–87
 lobos and, 74
 marriage and, 142, 143
 moriscos and, 87
 pardos and, 87–89, 115–120, 158–160
 multiculturalism, 179
My Race (Martí), 25

nación, 54–57
 nation states
 mestizaje and, 61–62
 race and, 36–37
 natural defenses, 46–47
naturaleza casta, 194–196
negros, 44
 Nelson, Glyn Jemmot, 203
 New Granada, 92
 New Spain, xv
 Africans and, 6–7, 9, 11–14
 Asians and, 7–8
 caste system and, 15–17
 censuses and, 107–110
 disguises and, 1–2
 dual republic and, 3–6
 gender and, 5
 human categorization and, 1–3, 16–17
 indios and, 3
 miscegenation and, 7, 10
 race and, 1–17
 racial mixture and, 2–3, 5–6, 10–11, 15–17
 racism and, 1
 slavery and, 6–8, 11–13
 social mobility and, 2
 transvestitism and, 2
 New Spain ecclesiastical census, 1777, 91–100, 107, 110
 Nirenberg, David, 58
 notaries, marriage documentation and, 144–146, 148–149, 153, 158, 249
 Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar, 3

 Ocampo, Melchor, 190
 occupations, extreme castas and, 100–102, 135
On the Origins of Species (Darwin), 29
 orphans
 coyotes as, 98
 lineage and, 249

Paisajes y leyendas: tradiciones y costumbres (Altamirano), 196–197
 de Palafox y Mendoza, Juan, 56
palenques, 13
pardos, 45, 110
 blackness and, 88–89
 marriage and, 142
 mulatos and, 87–89, 115–120, 158–160
 slavery and, 88–89
 passing, 63–64. *See also* *casta* mobility
 Peru, 91
petición (premarital investigation), 147–148
 de la Peyrère, Isaac, 21
 phenotype, *casta* and, 49–51, 172–178, 253
 Pike, Ruth, 44
Political Essay on the Kingdom of New Spain (von Humboldt), 194
 polygenism, monogenism and, 21–22
 population
 of Mexico, 91–92
 of Mexico City, 99
El porvenir de las naciones hispanoamericanas (Bulnes), 191–193, 194

- positivism, Latin America and, 23–25
 post-independence era, Mexican, 184–201
 Prieto, Guillermo, 190
 Proctor, Frank, 131
 protomestizaje. *See* castizaje
pueblos de indios, 4
- race, 58. *See also* raza; social race
casta and, 59, 190–191
gente de razón and, 2–3
 Mexico and, 203–207
 nation states and, 36–37
 natural defenses and, 46–47
 New Spain and, 1–17
raza and, 59
 social theory and, 21–24
 Spain and, 3
- racial mixture. *See also* cross-racial
 interaction; hypogamy; miscegenation
casta and, 38–39, 48, 68–69
 Dutch colonies and, 16
españoles and, 48
 Latin American writing on, 24–32
limpieza de sangre and, 54
mestizaje and, 17
 New Spain and, 2–3, 5–6, 10–11,
 15–17
 social theory and, 22–24
 white privilege and, 10–11
- racial variability. *See* caste-shifting
- racism, New Spain and, 1
 Ramírez, Ignacio, 199–201
 Ramos, Gabriela, 60
 Rayado, Domingo, 78–82
rayados, 76–82
raza. *See also* race
casta and, 58–60
 race and, 59
 religion and, 58
La raza cósmica (Vasconcelos), 29–32
 rebellion, *mestizos* and, 11–15
 religion, *raza* and, 58. *See also* Christianity
Revista Nacional de Letras y Ciencias
 (Sierra Méndez), 199–200
 Riva Palacio, Vicente, 186
 Rivera, Diego, 30
 Royer, Clémence, 29
- Sánchez, Joseph, 62
 Schwartz, Stuart, xv
 self-declaration, *casta* and, 146–150
- Sentimientos de la Nación* (María Morelos),
 182–183
 Sierra Méndez, Justo, 200–201
 slavery, 80, 81
 abolition of, 183
casta and, 54–55
chinos and, 7, 8
 endogamy and, 130–131
 extreme castas and, 82–84, 85–86,
 239–247
 marriage and, 130–131, 134
 marriage documentation and, 157
 Mexico City and, 239–247
 New Spain and, 6–8, 11–13
pardos and, 88–89
 social mobility, New Spain and, 2
 social race, 24–25
 social theory. *See also* positivism
 race and, 21–24
 racial mixture and, 22–24
 Solano D., Sergio Paolo, 92
son, 36
 Spain, race and, 3
 Spanish America. *See* New Spain
 Spanish colonialism, *casta* and, 38–41
 Spanish colonists, *indios* and, 5
 Spanish Inquisition, 44
 Spencer, Herbert, 23
 spousal testimony, marriage documentation
 and, 143–144, 146–150
 St. John the Baptist, festival of, 36
 Stoler, Anne, 180
- third republic, dual republic and,
 14–15
 transvestitism, New Spain and, 2
 travel
 caste-shifting and, 175–177
 women and, 176
- trazas*, 3–5
tresalvos, 75–76
 tribute
calidad and, 57, 174
casta and, 66–67, 110–112, 167
mestizos and, 49
- United States, Latin America and, 27–28
- Vallarta, Ignacio L., 190
 Vasconcelos, José, 29–32
 Venezuela. *See* María Lionza, cult of

284

Virgen de la Caridad, 36
Virgin of Guadalupe, 36

white privilege, 3, 10–11
white purity, censuses and, 120
whitening (*blanqueamiento*), 26, 62
widows, lineage and, 253
women
 African, 7
 endogamy and, 134

Index

as heads of household, 113
marriage and, 133, 139–140, 141
marriage documentation and, 150
Spanish, 5
travel and, 176

Yannakakis, Yanna, 60

zambos, 45
Zea, Leopoldo, 23