

INDEX

- access to justice 28, 31, 39, 111
 equality and 77–8
 South Africa 131–6
 Timor-Leste 215
Affordable Medicines Trust and Others v. Minister of Health and Another 2006 (3) SA 247 (CC) 110
 Afghanistan
 Constitution 85
 customary law 6
 international aid programmes and 30
 rule of law 81–5, 87
 state building 39
 African Union (AU) 96
 aid agencies 20, 26, 28–32, 37, 267
Alexkor Ltd and Anor v. Richtersveld Community and Others 2004 (5) SA 460 (CC) 162
 Alkitiri, Mari 204–6
 alternative dispute resolution (ADR) 24, 30, 233
 Alves, Viktor 191
 Amnesty International 42–3, 189, 206, 228
 Andrews, Penelope 126
 Anghie, Antony 56
 An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed 5
 apartheid system 94–7, 113
 customary courts and 136–7
 rule of law and 105–8
 appeals
 from customary courts 139–40
 Aristotle 74
 arson 185
 Asia Foundation 233
 Associates in Rural Development (ARD) 251–2
 Austin, John 16, 106
 Australia
 Constitution 144
 customary law 54–5
 indigenous peoples 4
 legal pluralism 62
 authority, legitimate 20–1
 Avocats Sans Frontières 210
 Babo-Soares, Dionisio 192–3, 207, 223, 261
Bangindawo v. Head of Nyanda Regional Authority 1998 (3) SA 262 (Tk) 145
 Barkin, J. Samuel 86–7
 Benton, Lauren 62
 Bere, Maternus 217, 225–7
 Berlie, Jean 187
Bhe and Others v. The Magistrate, Khayelitsha and Others 2005 (1) SA 580 (CC) 157
 blood feuds 186
 Bosch, Craig 161
 Bosnia-Herzegovina 44
 Botswana 117
 Brahimi Report 48
 Brierly, John E. C. 73
 Brooks, Rosa Ehrenreich 44, 76
 Brown, M. Anne 245
 bureaucratic justice 72
 Burgess, Patrick 258
 Burns, Yvonne 105
 Buthelezi, Mangosuthu 123
 Canadian Constitution 104, 109
 capital punishment in South Africa 98–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

317

- capitalist system 19
 - free market and development in post-Cold War era 25–32
- Carothers, Thomas 26, 37
- Centre on International Cooperation 272
- certainty 68–74, 163, 168–9, 231
- Certification of the Amended Text of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa* 1997 (2) SA 97 (CC) 162
- Certification of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa* 1996 (4) SA 744 (CC) 122
- Chanock, Martin 15–16
- Chaskalson, Matthew 123
- Chief Lesapo v. North West Agricultural Bank* 2000 (1) SA 409 (CC) 110
- China 27, 77
- Chirayath, Leila 26
- civilisation 16–17, 98–9
- Cold War
 - end of 24
 - law and development during decolonisation and Cold War era 18–24
- Colombia 40
- colonialism 14
 - decolonisation 5, 8
 - law and development during decolonisation and Cold War era 18–24
 - rise of international law and 15–18
 - Timor-Leste 184, 187–8
- Comaroff, John 160
- communism 19, 204
- communitarianism 73
- compensation payments 185, 238
- constitutions 7–8, 33, 85–6, 88–9, 268
 - Afghanistan 85
 - Australia 144
 - Canada 104, 109
 - Germany 104, 109
 - Mozambique 200–1, 208
 - Namibia 104
 - Portugal 200–1
 - South Africa 64, 70, 88, 93, 98–102, 130, 157, 266–7
- access to justice and 132–3
- customary courts and 136, 141–2, 144–5, 151, 153
- customary law and 158–9, 161, 165, 171
- legal pluralism and 115–23, 128–9, 134, 158–9, 167–9
- rule of law and 102–5, 108–13
- supremacy 70
- Timor-Leste 70, 88, 180, 198, 213–15, 220, 231, 235, 242, 263, 266, 268
- customary law and 203, 266
- international and local norms and 201–3
- political dynamics of resistance and diaspora and 204–6
- questioned legitimacy 209–13
- rule of law and 200–1, 216, 226
- sources of legitimacy 199–213
- tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
- United States of America 104
- Corell, Hans 37
- Costa, Anthony 159
- cultural imperialism 88
- cultural relativism 271
- customary law 5–7, 15, 17, 22–3, 26, 53–5, 265
- codification 16
- discrimination and 35–6, 156
- fair trial right and 35
- points of intersection with rule of law 79–89
- South Africa 64, 114–23, 126–8, 131, 265, 267
- competing versions of customary law 159–63
- Constitution and 158–9, 161–2, 165, 171
- customary courts 133–4, 136–57, 178–9, 268–9
- customary marriages 142, 157–8, 162, 169–71
- inheritance 157–8, 163–8
- rule of law and 157–77
- state recognition 163–71

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

318

INDEX

- customary law (cont.)
 - vulnerable groups and 157, 171–7, 270
 - Timor-Leste 6, 36, 79–80, 184–7, 214, 216, 231, 236–7, 264–7
 - Committee for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation (CAVR) 40–1, 255–60
 - Constitution and 203
 - courts and 237–9
 - domestic violence and 236, 239–42, 245–7
 - initiatives to link state and customary legal systems 248–62
 - land law disputes 250–3
 - linkage law 260–2
 - police and 194, 239–42
 - political dynamics of resistance and diaspora and 204–6
 - questioned legitimacy 209–13
 - ritual prohibition laws (*tara bandu*) 248–50
 - Sucos* (village administrative units) and 242–5
 - tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
 - UN administration and 192–6
- customary marriages 142, 157–8, 162, 169–71
- David, Rene 73
- De Lange v. Smuts NO and Others* 1998 (3) SA 785 (CC) 147
- de Mello, Sergio Vieira 189
- death penalty in South Africa 98–9
- decolonisation 5, 8
 - law and development during decolonisation and Cold War era 18–24
- deep legal pluralism 24, 61–3, 66, 130–1, 134, 173
- democracy
 - rule of law and 18, 33–8
 - South Africa 37–8, 118, 123, 130
- Denmark 29
- development aid agencies 20, 26, 28–32, 37, 267
- Devenish, G. E. 105–6, 172
- Dicey, A. V. 3, 38, 75, 265, 271
- discrimination against women 35–6, 71, 79, 156
- dispute resolution 39, 133
 - alternative dispute resolution (ADR) 24, 30, 233
 - courts in Timor-Leste 237–9
 - customary courts in South Africa 133–4, 136–9, 178–9
 - independence/impartiality and separation of powers 144–52
 - supervision, appeals and compliance 139–44
 - unequal justice and forum shopping 152–7
 - mediation in Timor-Leste
 - general civil disputes 253–5
 - land disputes 250–3
- domestic violence 236, 239–42, 245–7
- due process, customary courts and 150–1
- Dugard, John 94, 106
- Dworkin, Ronald 76, 79
- East Timor *see* Timor-Leste
- economic growth and development 24–5
 - free market and development 25–32
 - human rights and democracy 33–8
- equality
 - rule of law and 77–9
 - South Africa 117–18, 124, 154–7, 271
 - Timor-Leste 206–7, 253
- Ethiopia 63
- European Union (EU) 87
- exploitation 19
- fair trial right 35
- Fedsure Life Assurance Ltd v. Greater Johannesburg Transitional Metropolitan Council* 1999 (1) SA 374 (CC) 108
- Feldman, Noah 101
- Fiji 35
- Fletcher, Laurel 44
- Ford Foundation 20
- formal legality 72
- formalism 25

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

319

- forum shopping 65
 - customary courts and 152–7
- G7+ forum 215
- Galanter, Marc 21–3
- Gardner, James 19
- Germany
 - Constitution 104, 109
 - development aid agency 30, 254
 - rule of law 67, 132
- Gopal, Mohan Gopalan 22
- government and the state
 - government bound by law 74–7
 - modern concept of rule of law and 4
 - recognition of customary law 163–71
 - state law pluralism 28, 61–3, 130–1, 214, 270
 - state-building process 7–8, 39, 267
- Griffiths, John 61–4
- Gumede v. President of the Republic of South Africa* 2009 (3) BCLR 243 (CC); [2008] ZACC 23 157
- Gusmão, Xanana 198, 217, 219, 224–8, 230, 236, 269–70
- Hayek, Friedrich 68–70, 75–7, 79–80, 163, 271
- Hazan, Pierre 45
- Himonga, Chuma 159–62, 171–4
- Hinz, Manfred 23
- Hohe, Tanja 185, 195, 205
- human rights
 - access to justice and 77–8
 - rule of law and 33–8, 56, 86
 - Timor-Leste 201–2
 - tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
 - UN administration and 196–7
- Huyse, Luc 43
- impartiality, customary courts and 144–52
- imperialism *see* colonialism
- independence
 - South African customary courts 144–52
 - Timor-Leste judiciary 216
- India 65
- indigenous peoples 4, 54
- Indonesian occupation of Timor-Leste 184, 188–9
- inequality 77–9
 - unequal justice and customary courts 152–7
- inheritance, customary law and
 - South Africa 157–8, 163–8
 - Timor-Leste 252
- instrumentalism 19
- international aid agencies 20, 26, 28–32, 37, 267
- International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) 107
- International Court of Justice 17
- International Criminal Court 55
- International Labour Organisation (ILO) 96
- international law
 - colonialism and rise of 15–18
 - Timor-Leste Constitution and 202
 - UN administration of Timor-Leste and 196–7
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 101
- interpretation, rule of 109
- Iraq 101
 - state building 39, 44
- Japan 27
- Kennedy, David 26, 34
- Kerr, A. J. 157–8
- Kingsbury, Damien 229
- Kleinfeld, Rachel 78
- Koskaenniemi, Martti 17
- Kosovo 48, 62
- Krygier, Martin 67, 79
- Kuper, Adam 160
- land disputes, Timor-Leste customary law and 250–3
- La'o Hamutuk 191
- law and development movement (LADM) 20–1, 23, 25, 57, 65
- Leach, Michael 229

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

320

INDEX

- legal pluralism 5, 7–8, 14–15, 19, 23, 57–61, 77, 89, 265–6, 271
 benefits and limitations 64–7
 deep 24, 61–3, 66, 130–1, 134, 173
 democracy and 37
 human rights and 34–6
 neo-liberalism and 26
 points of intersection with rule of law 79–89
 South Africa 63–4, 113–15, 128–31, 173, 177–80, 261, 265–6, 268
 access to justice and 131–6
 Constitution and 115–23, 128–9, 158–9, 167–9
 customary courts and 154
 pragmatism and 123–8
 ‘true legal pluralism’ and rule of law 157–9
 state law pluralism 28, 61–3, 130–1, 214, 270
 Timor-Leste 180, 214, 233, 260, 263, 265, 268, 270
 transitional justice and 40
 United Nations and 53–5
 legal predictability 68–74
 legal profession
 rule of law and 18–19
 legal realism 19
 legitimacy
 legitimate authority 20–1
 Timor-Leste Constitution
 questioned legitimacy 209–13
 sources of legitimacy 199–213
 Lobato, Rogerio 217

 Malone, Ross 18
 Mandela, Nelson 17
 Mani, Rama 6
 Manjoo, Rashida 159
 marriage, customary law and 15, 142, 157–8, 162, 169–71
 Marriott, Andrew 261
 Mattei, Ugo 73–4, 186
 Mearns, David 185, 213
 mediation in Timor-Leste
 general civil disputes 253–5
 land law disputes 250–3

 Merry, Sally Engle 34
Mhlekwana and Feni v. Head of the Western Transvaal Regional Authority and Another 2001 (1) SA 574 (Tk) 145
Minister of Health and Another v. New Clicks South Africa (Pty) Ltd and Others In re: Application for Declaratory Relief 2005 (3) SA 238 (CC) 110
Minister of Home Affairs v. National Institute for Crime Prevention and the Reintegration of Offenders (NICRO) and Others 2005 (3) SA 280 (CC) 112
 mission statements 101
 mob justice 134
 modernisation of law 21–2, 24
 Moore, Sally Falk 64
 Mozambique 63, 204
 Constitution 200–1, 208
 Murray, Christina 115

 Namibia 104
 neo-liberalism 25–6
 Netherlands 62
 New Institutional Economics 25
 New Zealand 240
 Nhlapo, Thandabantu 121, 179
 Nixon, Rod 195, 255
 North, Douglass 25
 Nyamu-Musembi, Celestine 36
 Nygaard-Christensen, Maj 212

 Oomen, Barbara 101, 160, 174
 Organisation of African Unity (OAU) 96
 Ospina, Sofi 185

 Palmer, Lisa 248
 pardons in Timor-Leste 227–30
 Paris, Roland 56
 peacekeeping operations 45, 47–53
 Peerenboom, Randall 70, 77
 Pessoa, Ana 204
Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association of SA: In re: ex parte President of the Republic of South

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

321

- Africa 2000 (2) SA 674 (CC) 109
 Plunkett, Mark 80
 police, Timor-Leste customary law and 194, 239–42
 polygamy 15
 Portugal 62
 colonial period in Timor-Leste 184, 187–8
 Constitution 200–1
 positivism 16–17, 106
 post-conflict countries 3, 8, 14, 265, 268
 constitutions in 7–8
 see also South Africa; Timor-Leste
 post-conflict justice 5
 powers, separation of *see* separation of powers
 pragmatism, legal pluralism in South Africa and 123–8
 predictability 68–74
President of the Republic of South Africa v. Hugo 1997 (4) SA 1 (CC) 111
President of the Republic of South Africa and Another v. Modderklip Boerdery (Pty) Ltd 2005 (5) SA 3 (CC) 148
President of the Republic of South Africa and Others v. South African Rugby Football Union and Others 2000 (1) SA 1 (CC) 110
 presidential pardons in Timor-Leste 227–30

R v. Valente [1985] 2 SCR 673 146

 Ramos-Horta, José 201, 220, 222–5, 227–30, 253, 269–70
 Raz, Joseph 67, 69, 72–3, 75, 163
 Reinado, Alfredo 215, 217, 219–25, 230
 relativism, cultural 271
 restorative justice 31
 customary courts and 150–2
Retroactive Criminal Legislation Case, Hungarian Constitutional Court, decision 11/1992 (III.10.) AB hat. 70
 ritual prohibition laws (*tara bandu*) 248–50

 Roberts, Simon 160
 Rosa, Ivo 220, 222, 230
 Rowen, Jamie 44
 rule of law 14, 57–8, 67–8, 89, 265, 270–1, 273
 concept of civilisation and 17
 Dicey's definition 3
 equality and 77–9
 government bound by law 74–7
 law and development during decolonisation and Cold War era 18–24
 law and development in post-Cold War era 24–5
 free market and development 25–32
 human rights and democracy 33–8
 legal authority and 21
 legal certainty 68–74, 163, 168–9, 231
 legal predictability 68–74
 modern concept of 4
 points of intersection with legal pluralism 79–89
 South Africa 56, 85, 94, 102, 128–9, 131, 172, 177–8, 268, 272
 access to justice and 131–6
 apartheid system and 105–8
 customary courts and 136–57, 268–9
 customary law and 157–77
 historical context 94–102
 Interim Constitution and section 1(c) of Final Constitution 102–5
 'true legal pluralism' and rule of law 157–9
 vague role of rule of law in Final Constitution 108–13
 Timor-Leste 56, 85, 214–15, 263, 269–70, 272
 Alves case and 191–2
 arrest and release of Maternus Bere in 2009 225–7
 Constitution and 200–1, 216
 crisis of 2006 and 217–19
 first decade of independence 216–30

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

322

INDEX

- rule of law (cont.)
 - formal legal system 230–6
 - initiatives to link state and
 - customary legal systems 248–62
 - institutions 230–6
 - legacy of UN administration and 197–9
 - presidential pardons 227–30
 - Reinado affair and 219–25
 - UN administration and 189, 191–2
 - transitional justice and 5, 38–45
 - United Nations and 45–7
 - peace operations and transitional justice 47–53
 - structural aspects of the UN and World Bank 55–7
 - UN member states 53–5
- rule-sceptical approach 19
- Rwanda, transitional justice in 41–5
- S v. Makwanyane* 1995 (3) SA 391 (CC) 98
- Santos, Boaventura de Sousa 65
- scepticism 19
- Schapera, Isaac 160
- Scheeringa, Sandra 258
- Seider, Rachel 37
- self-help 111, 132–4
- separation of powers 69
 - South African customary courts and 144–52
 - Timor-Leste 216, 220
- sexual assault 185
- Shaw, Rosalind 45
- Shihata, Ibrahim 70
- Shilubana and Others v. Mwamitwa* 2009 (2) SA 66 (CC) 157
- slavery 15
- Soares, Raimundo 237
- South Africa 8–10, 24, 49, 60, 74
 - access to justice 131–6
 - apartheid system 94–7, 113
 - customary courts and 136–7
 - rule of law and 105–8
 - communitarianism 73
 - Constitution 64, 70, 88, 93, 98–102, 130, 157, 266–7
 - access to justice and 132–3
 - customary courts and 136, 141–2, 144–5, 151, 153
 - customary law and 158–9, 161, 165, 171
 - legal pluralism and 115–23, 128–9, 134, 158–9, 167–9
 - rule of law and 102–5, 108–13
 - customary law 64, 114–23, 126–8, 131, 265, 267
 - competing versions of customary law 159–63
 - Constitution and 158–9, 161–2, 165, 171
 - customary courts 133–4, 136–57, 178–9, 268–9
 - customary marriages 142, 157–8, 162, 169–71
 - inheritance 158, 163–8
 - rule of law and 157–77
 - state recognition 163–71
 - vulnerable groups and 157, 171–7, 270
- death penalty 98–9
- democracy 37–8, 118, 123, 130
- elections 119
- equality 117–18, 124, 154–7, 271
- international aid programmes and 29, 31
- legal pluralism 63–4, 113–15, 128–31, 173, 177–80, 261, 265–6, 268
 - access to justice and 131–6
 - Constitution and 115–23, 128–9, 158–9, 167–9
 - customary courts and 154
 - pragmatism and 123–8
 - ‘true legal pluralism’ and rule of law 157–9
- rule of law 56, 85, 94, 102, 128–9, 131, 172, 177–8, 268, 272
 - access to justice and 131–6
 - apartheid system and 105–8
 - Constitution and 102–5, 108–13
 - customary courts and 136–57, 268–9
 - customary law and 157–77
 - historical context 94–102
 - ‘true legal pluralism’ and rule of law 157–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

323

- transitional justice in 39–40
- South African Association of Personal Injury Lawyers v. Heath* 2001 (1) SA 883 (CC) 145
- Spitz, Richard 123
- state *see* government and the state
- Strohmeyer, Hansjörg 195–6
- Stromseth, Jane 44
- supremacy of law 70
- Swaine, Aisling 211, 241
- Swaziland 117
- Tamanaha, Brian 66, 71
- Tambo, Oliver 96
- Teitel, Ruti 39–40
- Thomas, P. J. 158–9
- Thompson, E. P. 67, 272
- Timor-Leste 8–10, 24, 31, 60, 74, 179–80, 213–16
 - access to justice 215
 - colonial period 184, 187–8
 - communitarianism 73
 - Constitution 70, 88, 180, 198, 213–15, 222, 231, 235, 242, 263, 266, 268
 - customary law and 203, 266
 - international and local norms and 201–3
 - political dynamics of resistance and diaspora and 204–6
 - questioned legitimacy 209–13
 - rule of law and 200–1, 216, 226
 - sources of legitimacy 199–213
 - tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
- customary law 6, 36, 79–80, 184–7, 214, 216, 231, 236–7, 264–7
 - Committee for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation (CAVR) 40–1, 255–60
 - Constitution and 203
 - courts and 237–9
 - domestic violence and 236, 239–42, 245–7
 - initiatives to link state and customary legal systems 248–62
 - land law disputes 250–3
 - linkage law 260–2
 - police and 194, 239–42
 - political dynamics of resistance and diaspora and 204–6
 - questioned legitimacy 209–13
 - ritual prohibition laws (*tara bandu*) 248–50
 - Sucos* (village administrative units) and 242–5
 - tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
 - UN administration and 192–6
- equality 206–7, 253
- human rights 201–2
 - tension between local norms and constitutional human rights 206–8
- UN administration and 196–7
- Indonesian occupation 184, 188–9
- legal pluralism 180, 214, 233, 260, 263, 265, 268, 270
- rule of law 56, 85, 214–15, 263, 269–70, 272
 - Alves* case and 191–2
 - arrest and release of Maternus Bere in 2009 225–7
 - Constitution and 200–1
 - crisis of 2006 and 217–19
 - first decade of independence 216–30
 - formal legal system 230–6
 - initiatives to link state and customary legal systems 248–62
 - institutions 230–6
 - legacy of UN administration and 197–9
 - presidential pardons 227–30
 - Reinado affair and 219–25
 - UN administration and 189, 191–2
- state building 39
- transitional justice in 40–1, 45
- UN administration 48, 53, 189
 - customary law and 192–6
 - international law and 196–7
 - legacy 197–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02619-3 - Promoting the Rule of Law in Post-Conflict States

Laura Grenfell

Index

[More information](#)

324

INDEX

- Tladi, D. D. 158–9
Tongoane v. Minister for Agriculture and Land Affairs and Others
 2010 (6) SA 214 (CC) 126
 transitional countries 3
 transitional justice 5, 38–45
 United Nations and 47–53
 Trindade, Josh 211–12, 218–19
 Trubek, David 23–4
 Twining, William 59
- ubuntu 40, 161
 Uganda 43
 United Kingdom development aid
 agency 28
 United Nations 3, 5, 7, 14, 175, 221, 266
 access to justice and 78
 administration of Timor-Leste 48,
 53, 189
 customary law and 192–6
 international law and 196–7
 legacy 197–9
 Charter 47, 55
 Development Programme (UNDP)
 45, 52, 78
 Human Rights Committee (HRC)
 34–5
 legal pluralism and 53–5
 Office of the High Commissioner
 for Human Rights (OHCHR)
 43, 51
 peacekeeping operations 45, 47–53
 rule of law and 45–7, 221
 peace operations and transitional
 justice 47–53
 structural aspects of the UN and
 World Bank 55–7
 UN member states 53–5
 South African apartheid system and
 95–7
 United States of America
 Constitution 104
 development aid agency 20, 30–1, 37,
 251
- rule of law 18–19, 67
 universalism 34
- Van Niekerk, Gardiol 158, 172
 Vienna Declaration and Programme of
 Action 33
 vigilantism 111
 vulnerable groups, customary law in
 South Africa and 157, 171–7,
 270
- Waldorf, Lars 45
 Weber, Max 20–2, 63, 68
 Weinstein, Harvey M. 44
 Wippman, David 44
 witchcraft 143
 women 174–5
 discrimination against 35–6, 71, 79,
 156
 equality of
 rule of law and 77–9
 South Africa 117–18, 124, 154–7,
 271
 Timor-Leste 206–7, 253
 gender-based violence 236, 239–42,
 245–7
 Woodman, Gordon 63
 World Bank 3, 5, 7, 24–8, 65, 70, 101,
 267
 access to justice and 77–8
 equality and 77
 Growth, Employment and
 Redistribution (GEAR)
 initiative 101, 105
 international aid programmes and
 31–2
 rule of law and 55–7, 77, 105
 Timor-Leste and 232, 234–5, 252,
 263
- Yasuaki, Onuma 71
- Zambia 117
 Zimbabwe 117