

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abd el-Qadir, 208
 Abdullah Hassan, Mohammed, 219
 Abercromby, Sir Ralph, 76, 78
 Abrams, General Creighton, 256, 279, 281
 Afghanistan, 10–11, 16, 104–105, 209–210, 214, 286–288, 304
Afrancesados, 110, 121, 129
 Africa, 201, 208, 214
 Agrippina, 38–39
 Ahenobarbus, Lucius Domitius, 33
 Alba de Tormes, Battle of, 124–125
 Albuera, Battle of, 127
 Alexander I of Russia, 111n13
 Algeria, 8–9, 208, 214
 Ali, Hyder, 204
 Allenby, General Edmund, 6–7
 Almaraz, Battle of, 132
 Almonacid, Battle of, 130
 Alsace-Lorraine, 178, 182–183
 Al Jazeera, 292
 al Qaeda, 10–11
 American Civil War
 community security and, 152, 155
 Confederate government policy and, 157–158
 Confederate guerrilla activity in
 Alabama and, 163, 165, 299–300
 Arkansas and, 161
 Georgia and, 163, 300
 Kansas and, 167
 Kentucky and, 152, 162, 165, 167
 Louisiana and, 160, 164
 Maryland and, 151–152
 Mississippi and, 160–164, 168, 297–299
 Missouri and, 151–152, 154, 156–157, 166
 South Carolina and, 300
 Tennessee and, 154, 159, 162–164, 167–168, 297
 Virginia and, 151, 154
 consequences of, 301
 counterguerrilla warfare. *See* Union counterguerrilla war
 independence of action and, 158–159, 169
 Massachussetts, 6th Infantry Regiment and, 151
 Quantrill's Raid and, 167
 American Revolution, 3, 16, 72–73, 206, 214
 Campaign of 1777 and, 92–100
 British assumptions and, 79–81, 86, 89, 101
 colonial militias
 effectiveness of, 82, 84–85, 88–89, 91–93, 97–101
 population and resource control and, 87–88, 91
 Continental Army and, 85–86, 89, 91–93, 98–101, 206
 control of countryside and, 81, 86n39, 91, 100–102
 French and Indian War veterans and, 84–85, 97

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

310

Index

- American Revolution (*cont.*)
 German mercenaries and, 88–91, 96–97, 99, 296
 Hudson River strategy and, 87, 92–94, 99, 102, 296–297
 Indian forces and, 94–95
 leadership and, 99n70
 logistics and, 80–81, 93, 98
 military systems of discipline and, 75–76
 New England campaigns and, 82–86, 296
 New Jersey conquest and, 89–92, 296
 New York campaign of 1776 and, 86–92, 296
 Philadelphia campaign of 1777 and, 92–93, 95, 100–101, 297
 southern campaign and, 100–102
 strategic and political framework of, 79–82, 86, 92–94, 296
 Tory support and, 86–91, 93, 95–96, 100–102, 206
 Amherst, Jeffrey, 6
 Andalusia, Spanish community of, 121, 126, 130, 134
 An Loc, Battle of, 284
 Aragon, 121–122, 127, 134–135
 Arminius, 18–22, 36–37, 39, 42
 Army of the Republic of Vietnam (ARVN), 268
 condition of, 275, 280
 Corps Tactical Zones and, 269–273
 corruption and, 275
 leadership of, 271, 275, 278–279, 284
 Operation Lam Son 719 and, 282–283
 Arnold, General Benedict, 98–99, 101
 Assaye, Battle of, 204
 Athens, 3–4
 Aurelius, Marcus, 294–295
 Australia, 254, 263, 272
 Austria, 174, 302
 Austro-Prussian War of 1866, 172
 Augustus, Emperor, 21–24, 28–35, 37
 Awadh, 210–213

 Bac Viets, 282
 Badajoz, Siege of, 127, 131–132
 Baghdad, 11, 292
 Bailén, Battle of, 121
 Baird, General Sir David, 122
 Ballesteros, General Francisco, 131, 133–134
 Baltimore riot of 1861, 151
 Bao Dai, Emperor, 8
 Ba Thu, 280
 Barbarossa, Operation, 4
 Barcelona, 137
 Bartlett, Robert, 53
 Bates, Edward, 152
 Bates, Julian, 152
 Baum, Colonel Friedrich, 96–97
 Baynard, Captain John, 60
 Bayonne, Battle of, 117
 Bazeilles, Battle of, 189–190
 Beare, Donal Cam O'Sullivan, 68
 Beijing, 228, 232–233, 237
 Beinh Hoa Air Base, 263, 271
 Benjamin, Judah P., 158
 Bennington, Battle of, 96–98, 296
 Beresford, General William, 115, 124, 138, 145
 Berlin, 254, 259
 Betsy Town, 164
 Bezaine, Marshal Francois, 180
 bin Laden, Osama, 11
 Bismarck, Otto von, 180, 182–183, 186, 191, 194, 302
 Blake, General Joaquín, 122
 Blanes, Juan, 128
 Blount, Charles. *See* Lord Mountjoy
 Boer War, 14, 213–218, 222–223
 Bonaparte, Joseph-Napoleon, 109–110, 112–113, 120–121, 123, 126, 128–129, 131–133, 135–136, 142–144, 147–148, 304
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 109–113, 116, 120–123, 131, 134, 136–137, 139, 141–142, 144–145, 147–149, 227, 303–304
 Boston, 82, 86, 91
 Bourbon dynasty, 110, 120, 138
 Braddock, General Edward, 78, 205
 Bragg, General Braxton, 297–298
 Breed's Hill, 85
 Breymann, Colonel Heinrich, 97
 Brinks Hotel, 261
 British Empire
 Afghanistan, and, 209–210
 air power and, 219, 221
 American colonies and, 202, 206
 Anglo-Ashanti Wars and, 207, 209
 Anglo-Burmese War and, 207
 Anglo-Egyptian War and, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

311

- Anglo-Sikh Wars and, 205
- Boer War and, 213–218, 222–223, 305
- China and, 207
- Free Officers Movement, 220
- French and Indian War and, 205
- hybrid warfare and, 199–200, 205–206, 213, 221–224, 304–305
- Indian subcontinent and, 203–205, 210–213
- Imperial Armies. *See* British Imperial Armies
- industrialized warfare and, 207–208, 222
- Iraq and, 219, 222
- mobilization and, 202, 213, 222
- naval superiority and, 208
- Northwest Frontier and, 210
- Peninsular War and, 222
- political framework of, 201–202, 205–206, 208–210, 224, 305
- revolutions and, 220
- Somalia and, 219
- strategic framework of, 200–202, 210, 223
- Sufi Muslims and, 208
- technology and, 207–208, 219
- War of 1812 and, 206–207
- British Expeditionary Force, 222
- British Imperial Armies
 - adaptation and, 200, 222
 - Amerindians and, 205–207
 - Black Week and, 216
 - Bengal Army and, 210–212
 - Bombay Army and, 210
 - combined arms and, 215
 - components of, 201
 - conventional warfare and, 206, 213, 220, 222
 - counterinsurgency and, 206, 211, 213–214, 217, 220–222
 - guerrilla warfare and, 208–210, 222
 - Gurkhas and, 211
 - logistics and, 204, 217
 - Madras Army and, 210–211
 - Mahratta Horse and, 204
 - noncombatants and, 211, 217, 219
 - operational framework of, 201, 216, 221
 - Pashtuns and, 211
 - recalibration of, 201, 206, 217, 220–223
 - regimental system and, 202
 - sepoys and, 203, 210–213, 222
 - Sikhs and, 211
 - strategy and, 216, 221–222
 - tactics and, 207–208, 216, 222
- Brooke, Field Marshal Alan, 79n18
- Brouncker, Captain Henry, 60
- Buell, General Don Carlos, 162
- Bui Tin, Colonel, 258, 265–266
- Buller, General Sir Redvers, 216
- Bunker, Ellsworth, 281
- Bunker Hill, Battle of, 84–86, 296
- Burbridge, General Stephen, 167
- Burgoyne, General John, 92–99, 296
- Burrard, General Sir Harry, 121n38
- Bush, George H. W., 12
- Bush, George W., 11
- Bussaco, Battle of, 126
- Byng, Marshal John, 116
- Cadencies, 21n9
- Cadiz, Siege of, 117, 126
- Caesar, Julius, 23, 29–30
- Cahir Castle, 64
- Cambodia, 254, 256–258, 260, 263, 268, 271, 280
- Camden, Battle of, 101
- Campbell, General Colin, 116
- Campoverde, Conde de, 129
- Canada, 74, 92–94, 101–102, 206
- Canal Zone, 202
- Canning, George, 115
- Cao Dai, 271
- Carew, George, 52, 65–69
- Carleton, General Guy, 93–94
- Carlos III of Spain, 109
- Carlos IV, of Spain, 109–111, 120
- Castañón, General Francisco, 122, 131
- Cast Lead, Operation, 15–16
- Castile, Spanish communities of León and La Mancha, 124, 128–130
- Catalonia, Spanish community of, 121, 127–129, 134, 137, 143
- Central Highlands (Vietnam), 256, 260, 262–263, 268–270, 284
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 10, 259
- Champlain, Lake, 74, 94, 98
- Changchiakou, 237
- Charleston, Siege of, 101
- Châteaudun, Battle of, 190
- Chattanooga, 297–299

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

312

Index

- Chatti, 32
 Chechnya, 208
 Cherusci, 33–34
 Chiang Kai-shek, 5, 220, 229, 245
 Chichester, Arthur, 65–66
 China, 5
 Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 225
 Nationalist government and, 233
 provisional governments and, 233
 Vietnam War and, 254, 258, 261, 263–266, 284
 Chinese Civil War, 5, 7
 Chinese Communist Army, 243
 Chinese Communist guerrillas, 227, 229, 240–241, 243–246, 248–249, 253
 China Incident, 225, 251
 Chinese Nationalist Army, 225–227, 229, 243, 245–246
 Churchill, Winston, 4–5
 Cintra Convention, 115, 121n38, 124
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 1, 73, 104–105, 137, 196, 292
 Clinton, General Henry, 74, 90, 93, 100
 Cold War, 11–12, 254
 Concord, Battle of, 82, 84, 296
 Continental system, 111
 Cooper-Church Amendment, 256, 282–283
 Cornwallis, Lord Charles, 101
 Cortes (Cadiz), 133, 135, 138, 147
 Corunna, Battle of, 117, 123
 Cowpens, Battle of, 3
 Craufurd, General Robert, 116
 Crimean War, 172
 Cuba, 254, 259
 Cuesta, General Gregorio, 124–125
 Cumberland River, 164
 Curtis, General Samuel R., 161

 Dak To, Battle of, 271
 Dalrymple, General Sir Hew, 121n38
 Da Nang, 263, 270
 Danish War of 1864, 172
 Dartmouth, Lord, 80
 Davis, Jefferson, 158, 169, 300
 Dawtre, Captain Nicholas, 60–61
 Dehli, Siege of, 210, 212–213
 Delaborde, General Henri, 121
 De Lattre Line, 7–8
 Democratic Republic of Vietnam (DRV).
 See North Vietnam

 Denmark, 113
 Devereux, Robert. *See* Earl of Essex
 Diem, Ngo Dinh, 276–277
 Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 8, 102, 306
 Diest, Wilhelm, 191
 Dill, Sir John, 79n18
 Dio, Cassius, 22n12, 27, 32, 35, 36n55, 42
 Docwra, Captain Henry, 61, 64–66
 Dodge, General Grenville, 162
 Donaldsville, 164
Dos de Mayo Uprising, 120–121
 Drusus, 31–32, 42, 294
 Drusus Canal, 31
 Duncan-Jones, Richard, 28
 Dupont, General Pierre, 121
 Duquesne, Fort, 75n7

 Ebro River, 121
 Egypt, 208
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 257–258
 Elizabeth I of England, 47–48, 57, 59, 60, 62, 64
 El Salvador, 12
 Emmaus, 35
 England, 45–48, 50–57, 67, 70
 Enlightenment, 109
 Essex, Earl of, 52, 57, 60, 62–64
 European military systems and, 200, 203, 207

 Faulkner, Colonel William C., 160
 Fedayeen Saddam, 291–292
 Ferdinand VII of Spain, 120, 137–138, 147
 Field Manual 3–24, 13
 Fitch, Lieutenant Le Roy, 164
 Fitzmaurice, James, 47
 Fitzpiers, James, 63
 Florus, 35
 Flower, Captain, 63
 Fontainebleau, Treaty of, 111, 113, 120
 Forrest, General Nathan Bedford, 298, 300–301
 Forester, C. S., 118
 Formosa (Taiwan), 5
 Förster, Stig, 198
 Fort Stewart exercises, 274
 France, 100, 178, 195–198, 205, 305–306
 Algerian insurgency and, 8–9, 220, 306
 Corps Législatif and, 183
 French Navy and, 184

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

Index

313

- Government of National Defense and, 183–185
- Imperial Army and, 184, 302
- Indochina and, 7–9, 82, 220, 306
- Franco-Prussian War, 171
 - consequences of, 172, 195–198, 302
 - conventional forces and, 187–188, 302
 - decisive maneuver warfare and, 176–177, 187, 194
- Ems dispatch and, 179n19
- franc tireurs* and, 173, 185–186, 188, 302–303
- French Third Republic and, 182–184
- German General Staff and, 173, 177–178, 183, 186
- German officer leadership and, 190–198
- German unification and, 172, 174, 178
- hybrid nature of, 172–174
- insurgency and, 173, 185–191, 194
- Kabinettskriege* and, 172, 175–176, 180, 193
- mobilization and, 173, 182, 186
- nationalism and, 174, 188, 191–192, 194, 302
- noncombatants and, 173, 187–191, 195
- North German Confederation and, 179
- operational framework of, 179–180, 182
- political framework of, 174–175, 182–184, 191, 194, 196–197, 302
- populism and, 179
- prewar planning and, 177–180, 182
- strategic framework of, 178–180, 191, 193–194, 302
- Volkskrieg* and, 173–174, 191, 194, 196
- Franks, General Tommy, 292n5
- Fraser, Ronald, 113, 144
- Fraser, General Simon, 98
- Freeman's Farm, Battle of, 98
- Fremont, General John, 156–157
- French and Indian War, 5–6, 73–78, 84–85, 205, 295
- French Foreign Legion, 184
- French Revolution, 109–110, 193
- Fuller, J. F. C., 141
- Gage, General Thomas, 79–80, 82, 84, 296
- Galicia, Spanish community of, 121, 127–128, 130, 134, 140, 143, 145
- Gambetta, Léon, 183, 185, 191–193
- Gates, General Horatio, 98–99, 101
- Gaul, 23, 27, 29–31, 294
- Gaulle, Charles de, 9
- Gaza Strip, 14–16
- Geneva Accords (1954), 257, 260, 284
- George, Fort, 98
- George, Lake, 94–95
- George II of Great Britain, 76–77
- George III of Great Britain, 82, 89
- Germain, Lord George, 74, 79, 81, 92–94
- German Empire, 195–198
- Germania
 - geographical challenges of, 29–31
 - resources and economic strength of, 26–27, 294
 - strategic framework of, 24, 26
 - tactics and techniques of, 40–43
- Teutoburg Wald, Battle of, and, 18–22, 294
- Germanicus, 21, 37–40, 42
- Gerona, First and Second Sieges of, 121
- Giap, General Vo Nguyen, 7–8, 264, 282, 306
- Gibbon, Edward, 23
- Giron, General Pedro Agustin, 136
- Godoy, Manuel, 109, 111, 113, 120
- Goltz, Colmar von der, 193–194
- Goya, Francisco, 118
- Graham, General Sir Thomas, 136
- Granger, General Gordon, 161
- Grant, General Ulysses S., 162, 169, 297–300
- Great Britain
 - projection of power and, 73, 102
- Great East Asia Affairs Ministry, 238
- Greek-Turkish War of 1896–1897, 172
- Greene, General Nathanael, 3, 101
- Guilford Courthouse, Battle of, 101
- Gulf War of 1991, 12–13, 289
- Haiphong, 263–264
- Haldane, General Sir Aylmer, 222
- Halleck, General Henry, 157, 166, 300
- Haltern, 20, 32, 42
- Hamas, 14–16
- Hamburger Hill, Battle of, 271
- Hamdani, General Raad, 292
- Hamilton, Captain Alexander, 100, 296
- Hanoi, 8, 257, 260, 263–264
- Harriman, Averill, 258
- Helots, 3–4
- Henan Province, 229

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

314

Index

- Henry VIII, King of England, 47, 54
 Hérissou, Count Maurice d', 185–186
 Herod, King, 35
 Hezbollah, 14–16, 289–290, 292
 Hill, General Rowland, 133, 136
 Hoa Binh, Battle of, 82, 102
 Hobkirk's Hill, Battle of, 101
 Ho Chi Minh, 7, 257, 267, 306
 Holy Alliance of 1815, 174
 Hopei Province, 228
 Horiba, Kazuo, 250–253
 Howe, Admiral Richard, 89
 Howe, General Sir William, 79, 86, 88–90, 92–95, 99, 296–297
 Hue, 270
 Hunter, General David, 157
 Hussein bin Ali, 6
 Hussein, Saddam, 11, 265, 291–292
 hybrid warfare, 139, 144, 149–150, 159–160
 advanced weaponry and, 14–16, 289
 civilian advisors and, 287
 control of countryside and, 293, 295
 conventional force application and, 285, 293, 295, 307
 counterinsurgency roles and, 285, 307
 definition of, 2–3, 86, 171, 199
 doctrine and, 199, 285
 enemy, understanding of, 295–296, 307
 historical context and, 286, 290, 307
 host nation roles and, 286–287
 intelligence and, 286
 leadership and, 17
 lessons in, 285–288
 political will and, 8–9, 286, 294
 population and, 9–10
 propaganda and, 9–10
 resources and, 294–295
 sanctuaries and, 285–287
 strategy and, 285, 293–295, 307
 success, measurement of, and, 146
 tactics and, 290, 293
 terrorist activities and, 290
 Ia Drang, Battle of, 263, 271
 Iberian Peninsula, 106, 111, 121, 123, 147, 304
 geography and, 107–108
 Idistaviso, Battle of, 39
 India, 201–204, 210–213, 220
 Indochina, 7–9, 102, 255
 Industrial Revolution, 174
 Iraq War, 10–14, 16, 55, 104–105, 287–288, 291–292
 Ireland. *See also* O'Neill's Rebellion
 English interests in, 47–48, 52–56, 67
 Norman Conquest of, 46–47, 54
 sixteenth-century culture of, 46–51, 53–56, 70
 Spanish interests in, 48, 51–52
 Ishihara, General Kanji, 227, 250–251
 Israeli Defense Forces (IDF), 14–16, 289–290
 Italy, 218
 Japan, 5
 China Affairs Board and, 234, 236–239
 Japanese Self Defense Forces and, 252
 leadership and, 227, 250–251, 305
 limited conflict and, 225–227, 250
 political goals and, 228, 250, 305
 resources, allocation of, 227–230, 243, 250
 South Manchurian Railway Company and, 234
 theaters of war and, 230–231
 Japanese Imperial Army
 administrative affairs and, 231, 237
 conventional offensive operations and, 229–230, 243–245
 counterguerrilla operations and, 228–229, 233, 239–244, 246–249, 252–253
 general staff and, 225–233, 237–238, 250–251
 integration of effort and, 232, 235–236
 internal security and, 229, 235, 238–239, 241–242, 245, 252
 Kwantung Army and, 226, 229–230, 232–234, 305
 lines of communication and, 226–227, 240, 253
 logistics and, 229, 245
 military planning and, 227, 251–252
 modernization of forces and, 226
 nonmilitary operations and, 228, 231–239
 North China Army. *See* North China Army
 pacification corps and, 234–236, 239–240, 243
 paramilitary organizations and, 231

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

315

- political affairs and, 231–232, 235
 propaganda and, 234–235, 240
 puppet governments and, 231–233
 Tientsin garrison and, 225, 228,
 231–232, 234, 243, 248, 251
 security operations and, 234–236, 239,
 241–242
 special security force and, 247, 253
 special service groups and, 231–233,
 235, 237–239, 242,
 stability operations and, 228–231,
 239–240, 242, 245, 247, 252–253
 strategy and, 225–227, 251, 305
 tactics and, 230, 242–243, 245,
 248–249
 training and, 228, 230, 238, 241,
 247–248
 Xuzhou campaign and, 240–241
 Jehol Province, 234
 Jena-Auerstadt, Battle of, 110
 Jewish Agency, 220
 John VI of Portugal, 138
 Johnson, Lyndon, 255–256, 259–261, 263,
 266
 Johnston, General Joseph E., 169, 298
 Joint Chiefs of Staff (U. S.), 261, 280
 Junot, General Jean-Andoche, 111,
 113–114, 120–121
 Kabul, 210
Kabinettskriege, 172, 175–176, 180, 193
 K'e-min, Wang, 233
 Kennedy, John F., 258–259
 Kent State shootings, 281
 Khanh, General Nguyen, 269
 Khyber Rifles, 201
 Kimberley, Siege of, 214
 Kinnard, General Harry O., 274
 Kinsale, 51–52, 67–69
 Kita, General Seichiro, 232–234, 237
 Kitchener, Lord Herbert, 216–218
 Knights of the White Camellia, 170
 Koch-Breuberg, Friedrich, 189
 Königgrätz, Battle of, 177, 302
 Konoye, Fumimaro, 236, 250
 Kontum, Battle of, 271, 284
 Korea, 5, 243, 254, 263–264, 268
 Kramer, Stanley, 118
 Ku Klux Klan, 170
 Kwasny, Mark, 92
 Ky, Air Vice-Marshal Nguyen Cao, 269
 Laconia, 3–4
 Lamb, General Sir Graeme, 55, 137
 Laos, 8, 254–260, 264, 269, 282–283
 La Romana, General Pedro, 122–123
 Lawrence, T. E., 6–7
 Lebanon, 14–16, 289–290, 292
 Lee, General Robert E., 161, 169
 Lee, Captain Thomas, 60–61
 Leuctra, Battle of, 4n7
 Lexington, Battle of, 82, 84, 102, 296
 Li, Lincoln, 253
 Liberation, War of, 138
 Liddell Hart, Basil H., 265
 Lieber, Dr. Francis, 166–167
 Lincoln, Abraham, 155, 157
 Lincoln, General Benjamin, 101
 LINEBACKER II, Operation, 267
 Lisbon, 114, 117, 121, 125–126
 Little Rock, capture of, 161
 Liverpool, Lord Robert, 134–135
 Long An Province, 271, 276, 278–280
 Long Island, Battle of, 88–89
 Lorraine, Operation, 8
 Loudoun, Lord John, 75, 77
 Lough Foyle, 61, 65–66
 Louisbourg, Fortress, 74
 Lucknow, Siege of, 210, 212–213
 Ludendorff, General Erich, 303
 MacDonald, Marshal Jacques, 129
 MacFarland, Colonel Sean, 13
 MacMahon, Marshal Patrice de, 180
 Madrid, 109, 120–123, 128, 132–133
 Mafeking, Siege of, 214
 Mahratta Confederacy, 204–205, 211,
 222–223
 Maitland, General Thomas, 116
 Maiwand, Battle of, 210
 Majuba Hill, Battle of, 216
 Malaysia, 258
 Manchukuo, 225–226, 228–230, 232, 234,
 243, 250
 Manchuria, 230, 234
 Manchurian Incident, 226, 232, 234, 236
 Mao Tse Tung, 5, 208, 245–246, 253, 264,
 266
 Marion, Francis, 158
 Marmont, Marshal Auguste, 128, 131–132
 Maori, 209
 Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 225, 228,
 230–231, 234, 243, 245

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

- Marshall, Sergeant Eugene, 165
 Marsi, 38
 Marx, Karl, 187
 Masséna, Marshal André, 115, 117, 126–127
 Mattis, General James, 13
 McClellan, General George, 154–156
 McCrea, Jane, 95
 McMaster, Colonel H. R., 13
 McNamara, Robert, 255, 260, 267
 Mekong Delta, 271–272, 280
 Megiddo, Battle of, 7
 Messenia, 3–4
 Metis, 209
 Metz, 183, 302
 Middle East, 201
 Military Assistance and Advisory Group, 258
 Military Assistance Command-Vietnam (MAC-V), 256, 279
 Mina, Espoz y, 119, 128, 134–135, 145
 Minden, Battle of, 81
 Mississippi River, 164, 298
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 172–173, 175, 177–183, 185–186, 188, 191, 194–198, 302
 Mongolia, 266
 Montagnards, 268, 270
 Montague, Captain Charles, 62
 Montcalm, Marquis de, 6
 Montgomery, General Richard, 76
 Montreal, 6, 74
 Moore, General Sir John, 115, 122–123
 Moore, Thomas O., 160
 Morgan, Colonel Daniel, 98
 Mosby, Colonel John S., 160–161, 169–170
 Mountjoy, Lord, 52, 59–60, 62, 65–66, 68–71
 Mughal Empire, 210–211
 Munster, 62–63, 65–69
 Mysore, Kingdom of, 204, 222

 Nam Viet, 282
 Nanjing, 233, 250
 Napoleon III, 173, 179–180, 182–183, 190, 302
 Napier, General Sir William, 124, 143
 Na San, Battle of, 8
 National Estimates, Office of, 259
 National Intelligence Council, 259

 Navarre, Spanish community of, 128, 134–135, 140, 143, 146
 Navarre, General Henri, 8
 Nemoto, Colonel Hiroshi, 233, 237
 network-centric warfare, 13
 New Orleans, surrender of, 160
 New People's Association, 233–235
 New Zealand, 209, 254, 272
 Ney, Marshal Michel, 122
 Nguyen, General Dong Sy, 267
 Nguyen Hue Offensive, 283–284
 Nigeria, 209
 Nine Years' War. *See* O'Neill's Rebellion
 Nixon, Richard, 281
 Norman Conquest, 45–46, 54
 North China Army
 conventional operations and, 230, 243, 249
 counterguerrilla operations and, 239–244, 253
 nonmilitary activities and, 228, 232, 235, 238, 242
 resource allocation and, 229–230, 305
 special service section of, 232–234, 237, 239
 stability operations and, 230–231, 239–240, 242
 training and, 230–231
 mission of, 228–230
 Northern Alliance, 10
 North German Confederation, 179
 North, Lord Frederick, 80, 82
 North Missouri Railroad, 156
 North Vietnam (Democratic Republic of Vietnam), 254, 256, 258–262, 267
 North Vietnamese Army (NVA), 256, 268–269, 271, 281–284
 sanctuaries and, 257, 263
 North West Mounted Police, 201

 Ocaña, Battle of, 124–125
 O'Donnell, Hugh, 52, 61, 68–69
 Ohio River, 164
 Okamura, General Yasuji, 239
 Okido, General Saijō, 253
 Olmert, Ehud, 14
 Oman, Sir Charles, 106, 110, 141
 O'Neill, Hugh, 45–46, 50, 52, 57, 59, 64–65, 67–70
 O'Neill's Rebellion, 45
 commencement of, 57

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

Index

317

- decapitation strategy and, 53
- devastation and famine strategy and, 62, 65–67, 69, 71
- population-centric counterinsurgency and, 62
- mixed war strategy and, 60–61
- Spanish intervention and, 57, 64, 66–69
- submission and pardon policy and, 59, 61–66, 70–71
- Oñoro, Battle of, 127
- On War*, 1, 73, 104–105
- Oporto, Battle of, 115
- Oye, Shinobu, 250
- Pakistan, 11
- Palafox, General José, 122
- Palestine, 6–7, 202, 219–220
- Pale, The, 46
- Palmyra, 164
- Pamplona, 137
- Pannonia, 36–37
- Partisan Ranger Act, 158
- Paterculus, Velleius, 33–35, 37
- Pathet Lao, 258
- Pea Ridge, Battle of, 161
- Peloponnesian War, 3–4
- Pemberton, General John, 297–298
- Peninsular War
 - allied offensive of 1812 and, 128–134
 - British Army and, 115–118, 121–125
 - consequences of, 137–139
 - Constitution of 1812 and, 138
 - economic embargo and, 111
 - French Army and, 112–113, 134, 136, 140–142, 145
 - French invasion and, 120–121
 - French retreat 1813–1814, 134–137
 - geographical overextension and, 112–113, 124, 136, 141
 - hybrid nature of, 139–149, 303–304
 - insurgency and, 124, 137, 140, 304
 - irregular forces and, 118–119, 124, 128–131, 134, 144–146, 148–149
 - leadership and, 116–117, 140–145
 - logistics and, 112, 117, 125–126, 136, 141–143, 148
 - Napoleon's campaign of 1808, 121–123
 - operational framework of, 118, 126, 133–134, 136–137, 141–144, 146, 148–150
 - Portuguese Army and, 114–115, 124, 128, 135, 145, 149
 - Portuguese frontier 1809–1811 and, 123–128
 - provincial militias and, 118, 127–129
 - Royal Navy and, 117–118, 149
 - sociopolitical framework of, 107–111, 137, 146–148, 303–304
 - Spanish Army and, 113–114, 124, 130–131, 134–136, 144–145
 - Spanish collapse of 1808, 122–123
 - Spanish uprising and, 120–121, 140
 - strategic framework of, 116, 125, 136–137, 143–144, 147–149, 303–304
 - juntas and, 113, 121–122, 130, 133n67, 142
- Pentagon Papers, The*, 146
- Percy, General Lord Hugh, 82, 84
- Petraeus, General David, 13, 55
- Philippine Civic Action Group, 272
- Philippines, 254, 258
- Philip III of Spain, 51, 65
- Phu Doan, 82, 102
- Picton, General Thomas, 116
- Pitt, William, 74, 76–77, 81
- Plain of Reeds, 280
- Pleiku Air Base, 261, 270
- Pope, Major General John, 156
- Porter, Rear Admiral David D., 164
- Portugal, 107, 110, 138, 146
- Price, Major General Sterling, 160
- Princeton, Battle of, 91, 296
- Protestant Reformation, 47
- Prussia, 174, 176, 178, 186, 302
- Punjab, 205, 208, 220
- Putnam, General Israel, 85
- Pylos, 3–4
- Pyrenees, 107, 136
- Quantrill, William Clarke, 167, 170
- Quebec City, 6, 74
- Rahman, Abdur, 210
- Rall, Colonel Johann, 91
- Randolph, George W., 158
- Ramadi, 13
- Rawdon, Lord Francis, 101
- Reade, Captain Thomas, 60
- Red Army, 230, 245
- Red River Delta, 7–8, 306

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

318

Index

- Republic of Vietnam. *See* South Vietnam
- Res Gestae*, 22–23
- Richardson, Colonel Robert V., 159–160
- Riedesel, Friedrich Alfred Baron von, 96
- Roberts, Lord Frederick, 216
- Rodrigo, sieges of Ciudad, 126, 131–132
- Rogers, Major Robert, 78
- Rogers' Rangers, 78, 85
- Roman Empire
- economic strength of, 28–29, 34, 44
 - operational framework of, 31–40, 43
 - strategic framework of, 22–24, 43, 294
 - Teutoburg Wald, Battle of, and, 18–22
- Roman Republic, 23
- Roon, Albrecht von, 186
- Rosecrans, General William, 155–156, 297–298
- Rovira, Francisco, 129
- Royal Navy, 74
- Royal Welch Fusiliers, 85
- Ruffin, Edmund, 154
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 11, 105, 292n5
- Russia, 110–112, 131, 174, 195–196, 198, 303
- Russian-Turkish War of 1876–1878, 172
- Saguntum, Battle of, 124, 127
- Saigon, 256, 268, 271
- Sakai, General Takashi, 237
- Salamanca, Battle of, 132–133, 135
- San Sebastian, 137
- Sanchez, Don Julian, 128–129, 134
- Santocildes, General José, 130–131
- Saragossa, sieges of, 118, 121–122
- Saratoga, Battle of, 98–100, 296
- Schlieffen Plan, 303
- Schuyler, General Philip, 87
- Second Sino-Japanese War, 5
- Chinese Nationalist Army, 225–227, 229, 243, 245–246
 - Chinese Communist guerrillas and, 225, 227, 229, 240–241, 243–246, 248–249, 253
 - Eighth Route Army and, 245
 - hybrid nature of, 227–228, 253
 - Japanese assumptions and, 225–226
 - Japanese Imperial Army. *See* Japanese Imperial Army
 - lessons learned and, 249–253
 - outbreak of, 225
 - Soviet deterrence and, 226, 228, 232, 247–248
 - strategic framework of, 225–228, 232, 250–251, 305
 - warlords and, 244–245
 - Wuhan campaign and, 246
 - Xuzhou campaign and, 245
- Sedan (1870), Battle of, 180–183, 302
- Segestes, 36n56
- Sepphoris, 35
- Seven Years' War. *See* French and Indian War
- Seville, 113, 130
- Shamyl, Imam, 208
- Shansi Province, 241, 245
- Sheridan, General Philip Henry, 186
- Sherman, General William T., 298–301
- Sian Incident, 245
- Sidney, Henry, 55–56, 60, 62
- Sierra Leone, 209
- Sihanouk, Prince Norodom, 258
- Sihanoukville, 258, 268, 280
- Silveira, General Francisco, 115
- Sino-Soviet border conflict of 1969, 266
- Sixth Coalition, War of the, 112, 137
- Sokoto, 209
- Somalia, 209
- Souham, General Joseph, 133
- Soult, Marshal Nicolas, 115, 122–126, 132–134, 136, 145
- South Africa, 214
- South China Sea, 258
- South Manchurian Railway Company, 234
- South Vietnam (Republic of Vietnam), 254, 256, 259–261, 276, 278–279, 284
- Soviet Union, 218
- Second Sino-Japanese War and, 225–226, 228, 230, 232, 243, 246, 250
 - Vietnam War and, 254, 258, 265–267
- Spain, 51, 100, 109, 138, 218, 227
- Elizabeth I and conflict with, 47–48
- Sparta, 3–4
- Special Forces, U. S., 10–11
- Special National Intelligence Estimate (SNIE), 259–261, 264
- Special Operations Executive (SOE), 5
- Spicheren, Battle of, 180
- Spion Kop, Battle of, 217
- Stafford, Sir Francis, 63–64
- Stark, General John, 78, 85, 96–97

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

319

- Stockton, Richard, 89
 Stokes, Colonel William B., 163
 Strasbourg, 183
 Stuart, General James E. B., 161, 170
 Suchet, Louis Gabriel, 127–128, 132, 136, 139, 144
 Sugambri, 31–32
 Sukarno, Achmed, 258
 Sultan, Tipu, 204
 Sumter, Thomas, 158
 Sun Tzu, 224,
 Sweden, 111, 113
 Syme, Ronald, 29, 40
 Syria, 35

 Tacitus, 21, 26–27, 39–41
 Taiwan Straits, 254
 Tal Afar, 13
 Talavera, Battle of, 124–126, 135
 Taliban, 10–11
 Tarragona, 127
 Tassigny, General Jean de Lattre de, 7
 Taylor, General Richard, 160
 Te-Huai, Marshal Peng, 266
 Tel el Kebir, Battle of, 207
 Tet Offensive, 10, 271–272, 284–285
 Teutoburg Wald, Battle of, 18–22, 36, 42
 Thailand, 258, 272
 Thieu, General Nguyen Van, 269
 Thirty Years' War, 176
 Thucydides, 4, 102–103, 291
 Tiberius, Emperor, 22, 28, 32–35, 37, 40, 44, 294
 Ticonderoga, Fort, 92, 94–95, 98
 Tilsit, Treaty of, 111
 Tokyo, 229, 232, 238, 251
 Tonkin, Gulf of, 261
 Tora Bora, 11
 Torres Vedras, Lines of, 125–126
 Toulouse, Siege of 1814, 137n78
 Trafalgar, Battle of, 109–110, 114
 Trenton, Battle of, 91, 296
 Tri, General Do Cao, 283, 284
 Trochu, General Louis, 183
 Trung Viet, 270, 277
 Truong, General Ngo Quang, 284
 Tyrone's Rebellion. *See* O'Neill's Rebellion

 Ugaki, Kazushige, 237
 Ulster, 57, 60–62, 65–69, 71

 Union counterguerrilla war
 Atlanta campaign and, 299–300
 amnesty and, 169
 Buell Commission and, 162
 Cavalry, 5th Tennessee, and, 163
 code of military conduct and, 166–167
 conventional forces and, 154, 159–162, 168–169
 Lieber Code and, 166–167
 Mississippi Marine Brigade and, 164–165
 noncombatants and, 155–156, 161, 164–168, 170, 299–301
 partisan rangers and, 159–161, 168–169
 psychological stress and, 165–166
 railroads, bridges and telegraph attacks and, 154, 156–157, 162, 165, 299
 rebel irregulars and, 151–152, 154–159, 161–163, 168–170, 297–298
 Reconstruction and, 170
 Richmond, fall of, and, 169
 river guerrillas and, 163–164, 167
 Secessionists and, 155
 special operations and, 162–163
 strategic policy and, 155, 157, 168, 170, 301
 Union Army and, 152, 155, 159, 161–162
 Unionists and, 155, 159–160, 168
 Union Navy and, 164–165
 United States, 225, 246, 250
 counterinsurgency and, 11–13, 220
 Department of Defense, 255
 military doctrine and, 11–13, 16, 255–256, 273
 propaganda and, 10
 public opinion and, 255, 281
 resource allocation and, 255
 security challenges and, 255–256
 U. S. Special Forces and, 270–271
 United States Army, 230, 263, 274
 Corps,
 XXIV Corps, 273, 282–283
 Divisions,
 1st Cavalry Division, 263, 271
 101st Airborne Division, 274
 9th Infantry Division, 272
 10th Mountain Division, 10
 United States Marine Corps, 230, 263, 270, 272–273
 Small Wars Manual and, 273
 III Marine Amphibious Force and, 273

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02608-7 - Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present

Edited by Williamson Murray and Peter R. Mansoor

Index

[More information](#)

320

Index

- Utai Mountains, 249
- Vala, 2118
- Valencia, 121, 132, 136, 143
- Van Dorn, General Earl, 160, 297
- Varus, Quintilius, 18–22, 27–28, 32, 34–37, 43, 294
- Venegas, General Francisco, 130
- Vetera, 32
- Vicksburg, 99, 297–298
- Victor-Perrin, Marshal Claude, 117, 122, 124–125
- Vien, General Cao Van, 275–276
- Viet Cong (VC), 256, 270, 273, 275–276
- Cambodia, camps in, 258, 281
- force deployment and, 268
- infiltration and, 268, 279
- NVA, integration with, 282
- operations among people and, 257, 272, 278
- recruitment and supply of, 267, 275, 277
- Tet Offensive and, 10, 271
- Viet Minh, 7–9, 82, 276, 306
- Vietnam, 7–9, 255, 257, 259
- Vietnam Project, 265
- Vietnam War, 11–12, 104, 146, 220
- air assault concepts and, 274–273
- Army of the Republic of Vietnam. *See* Army of the Republic of Vietnam
- bombing campaign and, 261, 263, 267, 280
- Central Highlands, 256, 260, 262–263, 268–270, 284
- command and control structures and, 273–274
- Communist offensive of 1975 and, 284
- conventional operations and, 257, 268, 270, 273, 279, 283
- Cooper-Church Amendment and, 256, 282–283
- counterinsurgency operations and, 268, 273, 279
- demilitarized zone (DMZ) and, 270, 273
- domino theory and, 258
- Easter Offensive of 1972 and, 270
- historical context of, 257–259
- Ho Chi Minh Trail and, 256, 260, 267, 269, 280, 282–284
- hybrid nature of, 254–257, 260, 263–264
- infiltration and, 256–257, 268, 270–271, 280–281
- intelligence, misreading of, 259–261, 264, 266–268, 276, 284
- interdiction and, 258, 260, 270–271, 288
- lessons learned and, 285–288
- logistics and, 269
- Military Assistance and Advisory Group, 258
- Military Assistance Command-Vietnam (MAC-V), 256
- Nguyen Hue Offensive, 283–284
- noncombatants and, 256–257, 272, 278
- North Vietnamese Army. *See* North Vietnamese Army
- operational level of, 256, 268–272
- riverine forces and, 272–273
- 17th parallel and, 257, 269
- sanctuaries and, 257–258, 263, 280–281, 283
- strategic level of, 263–264, 272, 281–283
- tactical level of, 256–257, 268
- unexploded ordnance and, 277
- U. S. ground force deployments, 261–263, 268–269, 281
- U. S. military advisory effort and, 278–279, 287–288
- U. S. military planning and, 256
- Viet Cong insurgency. *See* Viet Cong
- Vimeiro, Battle of, 121
- Vinicius, Marcus, 33
- Vitoria, Battle of, 136–137, 146
- Wallace, General William, 291–292
- Walt, General Lewis, 273
- war
- absolute aims and, 172–173, 176
- annihilation, strategy of, 174, 177, 187
- decisive maneuver warfare and, 176–177, 187, 194
- ends and means and, 187, 292–293, 307
- enemy, knowledge of, 293, 307
- guerrilla warfare and, 208
- hybrid warfare. *See* hybrid warfare
- Kabinettskrieg* and, 172, 175–176, 180, 193
- limited war and, 172–173, 176
- mobilization and, 175
- modern warfare and, 173, 303
- nationalism and, 174, 176

- noncombatants, 175, 293, 303
- nature and conduct of, 172–173, 192–193
- politics and, 175, 196, 307
- social complexities of, 173
- technology and, 289
- total war and, 173–175, 218, 222
- Volkskrieg* and, 173–175
- War of 1859, 172
- War of 1812, 206–207
- Washington, General George, 78, 85, 88–89, 93, 296
- Waterloo, Battle of, 138
- Wehrmacht*, 4–5
- Weissenburg, Battle of, 180
- Wellesley, General Arthur. *See* Wellington, Duke of
- Wellington, Duke of
 - Peninsular War and, 106, 112, 114–117, 121–128, 130–138, 142–149, 304
 - Second Anglo-Mahratta War and, 204, 222
- West Bank, 15
- Westmoreland, General William, 256, 273, 279
- Wilhelm I of Prussia, 187
- Willis, Captain Humfrey, 60
- Wilson, General James, 300–301
- Wittich, Friedrich Wilhelm von, 190
- Wolfe, James, 6
- Wolseley, Garnet, 202, 207, 209
- World War I, 172, 222
 - Middle East campaign and, 6–7
- World War II, 225, 251, 306–307
 - Allied offensives and, 230, 238
 - Eastern Front and, 4
 - resistance movements and, 5
- Würth, Battle of, 180
- Yaginuma, Takeo, 236
- Yanagawa, General Heisuke, 237
- Yellow Ford, Battle of the, 57
- Yorktown, Battle of, 102
- Zulus, 209