

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page vii</i>
Introduction	I
State of research	9
Outline	16
I. The Protagonists: Karl Wolff and Allen Dulles	18
<i>SS-Obergruppenführer</i> Karl Wolff	18
Wolff's role in antipartisan warfare in Italy	27
Allen Dulles: Lawyer and intelligence agent	37
The OSS in Europe	45
II. Surrender in Northern Italy: <i>Operation Sunrise</i>	54
The interests involved	56
Negotiations	59
Personal motivation and conflict of loyalty	82
III. War Crimes Policy	91
Allied planning and conferences	94
British plans for the Italian theater of war	108
Italian war crimes policy after 1945	134
IV. Protection from Prosecution, 1945–1949	155
Interrogation phase and the Nuremberg trial	156
Change of strategy	170
Extradition petitions and denazification	183
V. Wolff's Public Image: Hero or <i>Vernichtungsbürokrat</i> , 1950–1984	199
The struggle for the prerogative of interpretation: The <i>Sunrise</i> narration in the self-depiction of German veterans, 1948–1958	206
The trial of Karl Wolff before the Munich Regional Court	219

Investigation and preparation	219
The trial in Munich, 1962–1964	229
U.S. intervention in the pardoning of Wolff, 1965–1969	242
Wolff as a witness of his times, 1970–1984	250
VI. Immunity and Its Origins: Geopolitical Interests	259
U.S. and British interests	259
The Swiss position and the issue of neutrality	274
VII. Conclusion	287
<i>Bibliography</i>	295
<i>Index</i>	317