

Index

- $\hat{U}$ -operator, 156
 - and Green’s function, 160
 - definition, 157
 - integral equation, 158
 - perturbation expansion, 160
 - properties, 157
- adiabatic evolution, 338
- annihilation operator, 11, 14
- annihilation operators, 15, 42–47
- antitime-ordering operator, 333
- anticommutator, 43, 93, 3
 - of two interaction picture operators, 164
- anyons, 10
- Avogadro’s number, 78
- BCS theory of superconductivity, 299
 - broken symmetry, 304
 - gap parameter, 301
 - ground state wave function, 299
 - model Hamiltonian, 299
 - weak coupling limit, 302
- Bloch states, 21–27, 53, 54
- Bloch’s theorem, 24, 25, 30
- Bogoliubov-Valatin transformation, 305
- Bohr
 - magneton, 32, 120, 156
 - radius, 34, 35, 69, 233, 246
- Boltzmann constant, 80, 92
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 65
- Bose–Einstein
 - distribution function, 88, 102
 - statistics, 9
- bosons, 10, 38, 42
 - one-body operator, 372–373
 - two-body operator, 374
- cancellation of disconnected diagrams, 174–176
- canonical ensemble, 82
 - partition function, 83
- canonical transformation, 277, 305
- causality, 123, 125
- charged particle in a magnetic field, 31
 - Hamiltonian, 32
 - Lagrangian, 31
- chemical potential, 81, 89, 92, 102, 144
- collective electronic density fluctuations, 223–227, 229
- commutation relations
 - bosons, 58
 - fermions, 58
- commutator, 10, 13, 103, 122, 124
 - formula for $[A, BC]$, 131
 - formula for $[AB, CD]$, 116
 - formula for $[AB, C]$, 11
- completeness, 4, 5, 7–9
- contact potential, 64
- contour integral, 123, 211, 349
- contour-ordered Green’s function, 341–343
- contour-ordering operator, 340
- contour-time-ordering operator, 341, 346
- contraction, 162–163, 168, 170, 186, 188
- convergence factor, 192, 222
- Cooper pairs, 295–299
- Coulomb blockade, 363–366
 - I - V plot, 366
 - energy barrier, 366
 - quantum dot, 363
- Coulomb interaction, 52–53
 - direct process, 73
 - exchange process, 73
 - long range nature, 213
 - screening, 223
 - two dimensions, 77
- creation operator, 11
- creation operators, 15, 42–47
- current density, 63, 289, 290, 324
 - diamagnetic, 63, 319
 - paramagnetic, 63, 319–321
- current–current correlation function, 320

- Debye frequency, 291
- dielectric function, 117, 223, 229
 - high frequency limit, 245
 - Lindhard, 233
 - noninteracting electron gas, 117
 - random phase approximation, 229
 - static, 233
 - Thomas–Fermi model, 233
- Dirac notation, 1
- Dirac-delta function, 5
 - representation, 6, 13
- direct product space, 8, 9, 38
- direct product states, 38
- divergence theorem, 60
- Dyson’s equation, 196
 - contour Green’s function, 348
 - imaginary-time Green’s function, 197
- Dzyaloshinski’s rules, 204–210
 - applied to electron–phonon interaction, 268
 - counting factor, 205, 210
 - external lines, 205*f*
 - internal lines, 205
- effective charge, 36
- effective electron mass, 27, 133, 258
- effective electron–electron interaction, 291–295
 - mediated by phonons, 293, 295
- effective mass approximation, 27, 258
- eigenvalue equation, 3, 14
 - eigenkets, 4
 - eigenstates, 8
 - eigenvalues, 4
 - eigenvectors, 4
- electrical conductivity, 266
- electromagnetic field, 269
 - 4-vectors, 282
 - Hamiltonian, 271
 - Lagrangian, 271
 - Lagrangian density, 282
 - normal coordinates, 271
 - normal modes, 270
 - polarization vector, 270
 - scalar potential, 269
 - tensors, 282
 - vector potential, 269
- electron gas, 214
 - dielectric function, 229–233
 - divergence of the ring diagram, 217
 - random phase approximation, 219
 - self energy in 2D, 245
 - self energy, first order, 214
 - specific heat, 216
 - thermodynamic potential, 214, 215
- electron–phonon interaction, 256
 - electron self energy, 266–269
 - Feynman rules, 265
 - in the jellium model, 282
 - matrix element, 259–261
 - normal processes, 259
 - pictorial representation, 259
 - rigid-ion approximation, 256
 - Umklapp processes, 259
- electron–photon interaction, 273
 - matrix element, 273
- electrons in a periodic potential, 53
 - Bloch representation, 53, 55
 - Wannier representation, 55–57
- energy shift, 197
- ensemble, 81
 - canonical, 82–83
 - grand canonical, 83–85
 - microcanonical, 81
- ensemble average, 84, 85, 92
 - change within linear response, 115
 - kinetic energy, 150
 - noninteracting system, 162, 163
 - number of particles, 87, 88, 148
 - one-body operator, 149
 - potential energy, 150
- entropy, 80, 83, 90
 - and probability, 90
- Euler’s constant, 316
- Euler–Lagrange equations, 31, 283
- even frequency, 185
- Fermi
 - energy, 21, 34
 - golden rule, 16, 275, 278
 - sphere, 20, 21
 - surface, 215
 - velocity, 35
 - wave vector, 20, 34
- Fermi–Dirac
 - distribution function, 87, 88, 102, 215
 - statistics, 10
- fermion loop, 171, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 217
- fermions, 10, 38, 42
 - one-body operator, 369–371
 - two-body operator, 371
- Feynman diagrams, 171
 - cancellation of disconnected diagrams, 174
 - classification, 218
 - connected, 171, 173, 174, 190
 - connected, disjoint diagrams, 225
 - connected, non-disjoint, 226
 - connected, non-disjoint diagrams, 226
 - degree of divergence, 218
 - disconnected, 171, 173, 174
 - disjoint diagrams, 225
 - non-disjoint diagrams, 226
 - rules in coordinate space, 193
 - rules in momentum–frequency space, 186
 - topologically distinct, 181, 184, 190
 - topologically equivalent, 181, 182, 184

field operators
 commutation relations, 58
 definition, 57
 one-body operator, 58
 two-body operator, 59
finite-temperature Green's function, *see*
 imaginary-time Green's function, 146
first Brillouin zone, 26
fluctuation–dissipation theorem, 102, 104–106,
 276
Fock space, 46
frequency sums, 193, 211
 bosons, 193
 fermions, 193
fundamental postulate of statistical mechanics, 79

gauge transformation, 270
Gauss's law, 235
Gell–Mann and Low theorem, 339
generalized force, 109, 116, 118
generalized susceptibility, 110, 113
Gorkov equations, 312
grand canonical ensemble, 83
 grand partition function, 84
 statistical operator, 84
grand partition function, 84
graphene
 atom adsorbed on graphene, 123–125
 bands, 34
 density of states, 35
 dielectric function, 239–244
 lattice, 22
 matrix elements, 35, 36
 tight binding Hamiltonian, 62
 vacancies and interstitials, 90
Green's function approach to superconductivity,
 309
 anomalous Green's functions, 311
 Dyson's equation, 313
 equation of motion, 310
 gap consistency condition, 315
 gap parameter, 315
 Gorkov equations, 312
 Hamiltonian, 309
 imaginary-time Green's function, 309
 spectral density function, 312
 transition temperature, 316
gyromagnetic factor, 32, 118, 156

Hamilton
 equations of motion, 3
 function, 3
harmonic
 approximation, 378
 perturbation, 16
harmonic oscillator, 10–13
heat reservoir, 81–84
Heisenberg

 equation of motion, 15, 131, 137
 modified Heisenberg operators, 144
 modified Heisenberg picture, 92
 picture, 15, 334–335
 uncertainty principle, 69
Heisenberg picture
 operators, 334
 states, 334
Helmholtz free energy, 83
hermitian operator, 2
Hilbert space, 8, 9, 38, 46
Holstein–Primakoff transformation, 64
Hubbard model, 57
Hubbard–Mott insulator, 287

imaginary-time correlation function, 144
 Fourier series, 146
 Fourier transform, 153
 periodicity, 145
 spectral representation, 153
 time dependence, 145
imaginary-time Green's function, 146
 2-DEG in a magnetic field, 155
 discontinuity in g^0 , 177
 graphical representation, 169
 momentum representation, 148
 noninteracting particles, 154–155
 perturbation expansion, 162
 position representation, 148
 significance, 148–150
 spectral representation, 151–153
 thermodynamic equilibrium properties, 148
 Helmholtz free energy, 148
 internal energy, 150
 kinetic energy, 150
 number of particles, 148
 particle number density, 148
 potential energy, 150
 thermodynamic potential, 150
 translationally invariant system, 147
impurity in a metal, 212
index of refraction, 273
interaction picture, 335–336
 operators, 335
 states, 335
internal coordinates, 184, 186, 265
ionic plasma frequency, 282
Ising model, 90

jellium model, 19, 65
 Hamiltonian, 66

Kadanoff–Baym contour, 345
Keldysh contour, 346
Keldysh equations, 352
Kramers–Kronig relations, 127, 243
Kronecker delta, 4, 171, 175, 176, 205, 226, 280, 321
Kubo's formula, 113, 118, 138

- Landau, 69
 - damping, 237–239
 - Fermi liquid theory, 69
 - gauge, 32
 - levels, 33
- Landauer formula, 363
- Langreth rules, 349–351
 - advanced function, 351
 - greater function, 350
 - lesser function, 350
 - retarded function, 351
- lattice vectors, 22
 - primitive, 22
 - reciprocal, 24
- lattice vibrations, 247
 - acoustic branch, 249, 252
 - diatomic lattice, 252–254
 - dispersion, 249, 252
 - Hamiltonian, 251, 383
 - in one dimension, 248
 - kinetic energy, 250, 378, 382
 - Lagrangian, 251, 383
 - normal coordinates, 250, 251, 254, 255, 257, 388
 - normal modes, 248, 249, 252, 254, 379, 381
 - longitudinal, 254
 - transverse, 254
 - optical branch, 253
 - potential energy, 250, 378, 383
 - quantum theory, 251, 253, 255, 383
 - speed of sound, 249
 - three dimensions, 254–255
- LCR system, 367
- lifetime, 107, 237
 - atomic state, 125
 - excitations, 197
- light scattering, 273
 - differential scattering cross-section, 276
 - incident flux, 276
- Lindhard, 116
 - dielectric function, 233, 234
 - function, 116, 120, 222
- linear response theory, 109–114
- London equation, 290
- London penetration depth, 291
- Lorentz relation, 386
- Lorentzian, 123, 125, 141, 198
- Lyddane–Sachs–Teller (LST) relation, 261
- macrostate, 78, 79, 81, 85
- magnetic impurity in a metal host, 141
 - mean field approximation, 141
- magnetic moment, 32, 90
 - density operator, 118
 - mean magnetic moment, 90
 - of an electron, 118
- mathematical induction, 166
 - and Wick’s theorem, 167
- Matsubara Green’s function, *see* imaginary-time Green’s function, 146
- Maxwell’s equations, 269, 283
- mean field approach to superconductivity, 304
 - fluctuation operator, 304
 - ground state energy, 306
 - mean field Hamiltonian, 305
 - normalized ground state, 307
 - single-particle excitations, 305
- microcanonical ensemble, 81
- microstate, 78, 85, 86
 - number of microstates, 78, 79
- Migdal’s theorem, 267
 - vertex corrections, 267
- momentum-frequency space, 185, 186, 190, 212, 312
- Nambu formalism, 317
 - Nambu Green’s function, 317
- Newton’s second law, 235, 248, 252, 289, 379
- nonequilibrium Green’s function, 331
- number of diagrams, 191
 - connected, 191
 - connected, topologically distinct, 190
 - without loops, 212
- number of particles
 - in terms of Green’s function, 148
- number-density operator, 63
- orthonormality, 4, 8, 9
- pair bubble, 221, 227
 - bare, 220, 222, 226
 - dressed, 221
- pairwise interaction, 50, 150, 169, 228, 378
- particle-number density
 - in terms of Green’s function, 148
- partition function, 83, 90
 - canonical ensemble, 83
 - grand partition function, 87, 92, 143, 161
- Pauli
 - exclusion principle, 10, 39, 43, 73, 131, 296
 - paramagnetic susceptibility, 121
 - spin matrices, 13, 119
- periodic boundary conditions, 13, 19, 20, 24, 25, 29
- permutation operator, 9
- phonon Green’s function, 262–263
 - bare, 267, 282
 - dressed, 267, 282
 - for noninteracting phonons, 263–265
 - Fourier transform, 264
 - greater, 263
 - imaginary-time, 262
 - lesser, 263
 - retarded, 262

phonons, 251
 acoustic, 249, 252
 annihilation operator, 251
 branch index, 255, 384
 creation operator, 251
 field operator, 262, 274
 Hamiltonian, 251, 253, 255
 longitudinal, 259, 260
 longitudinal optical, 261
 optical, 253
 polarization vector, 259, 388
 self energy, 281
 statistics, 255
 transverse, 259
 transverse optical, 261
 wave vector, 255, 384
photon
 absorption, 273
 annihilation operator, 272
 creation operator, 272
 emission, 273
 polarization, 273
 wave vector, 273
Planck's constant, 3
plasmons, 234–239
 classical treatment, 234
 density fluctuations, 234
 frequency, 235
 induced charge density, 235
 induced dipole moment, 235
 induced electric field, 235
 polarization, 235
quantum mechanical, 235
 dispersion, 237
 high frequency limit, 236
 long wavelength limit, 236
 random phase approximation, 236
 two-dimensional electron gas, 246
Poisson's equation, 234
polar crystals, 256, 261
pressure, 81

quantum dot in contact with a metal,
 133
 Anderson's impurity model, 134
 density of states, 135
 Hartree–Fock approximation, 135
 mean field approximation, 135
 model Hamiltonian, 133
 retarded Green's function, 134, 135
 self energy, 135
 tunneling Hamiltonian, 133
quantum Liouville equation, 334

radiation gauge, 272
Raman scattering, 276–281
 anti-Stoke's scattering, 276
 electron-hole recombination, 280f

excitons, 281
 phonon emission, 277
 photon-phonon interaction, 277
 Raman tensor, 283
 resonant Raman scattering, 281
 Stoke's scattering, 276
random phase approximation, 219
real-time correlation function, 92
 advanced, 93
 causal, 92
 retarded, 93
 time dependence, 93
real-time Green's function, 94
 advanced, 94
 causal, 94
 equation of motion, 121
 greater, 94
 lesser, 94
 noninteracting system, 106–109
 physical meaning, 95–96
 retarded, 94
 translationally invariant system, 97
residue theorem, 123, 198, 211
resolution of identity, 85, 98, 153, 278
retarded density–density correlation function, 115,
 223, 229, 236
retarded spin-density correlation function,
 118

scattering matrix, 336
Schrödinger
 equation, 3, 19, 22, 25, 33, 35, 78, 86, 110,
 296
 picture, 15, 332–334
Schrödinger picture
 dynamical variables, 333
 state, 332
second quantization, 37
 creation and annihilation operators, 42–47
 external potential, 48
 kinetic energy, 48
 particle-number density, 49
self energy, 196
 irreducible self energy, 196
 proper self energy, 196
 self energy terms, 196
similarity transformation, 277, 293
single-level quantum dot, 130
 density of states, 132
 energy, 131
 model Hamiltonian, 130
 onsite Coulomb repulsion, 130
 retarded Green's function, 131
single-particle states, 18
 Bloch states, 21
 free electron model, 19
singlet, 14, 297
Slater determinant, 39

- three electrons, 40
- two electrons, 41, 42
- spectral density function, 101, 103, 106, 152, 197
 - noninteracting particles, 107, 154
- spectral representation, 98
 - advanced Green's function, 101
 - meaning, 98
 - retarded correlation function, 103–104
 - retarded Green's function, 101
 - single-particle correlation function, 101–102
- spin density, 109
- spin waves, 64
- spin-density correlation function, 118
- spin-density operator, 118, 119
- statistical operator, 84, 331, 352
 - definition, 85
 - general ensemble, 85
 - grand canonical ensemble, 84
 - Heisenberg picture, 335
 - interaction picture, 336
 - properties, 86
 - Schrödinger picture, 334
 - time evolution, 86
- steady-state transport, 352–360
 - Anderson's impurity model, 354
 - bias voltage, 353
 - current formula, 358
 - Landauer formula, 363
 - level-width function, 358
 - Meir–Wingreen formula, 360
 - mixed lesser function, 355
 - model Hamiltonian, 353
 - proportional coupling, 360
 - tunneling, 354
- step function, 6, 71, 121, 131, 159, 198, 230, 232, 262, 320, 337, 350
- Stirling's formula, 89
- superconductivity, 284
 - BCS theory, 299–304
 - Green's function approach, 309–316
 - high- T_C , 287
 - infinite conductivity, 325
 - mean field approach, 304–309
 - pair fluctuation, 327
 - properties of superconductors, 284–289
 - response to a weak magnetic field, 319–325
 - two-band model, 328
- superconductors, 284
 - copper oxide family, 287
 - critical magnetic field, 284
 - critical temperature, 284
 - electronic specific heat, 286
 - flux expulsion, 286
 - iron-based superconductors, 288
 - isotope effect, 287
 - Meissner effect, 285
 - perfect diamagnetism, 285
 - resistivity, 284
 - tunneling experiments, 287
 - type-I, 286
 - type-II, 286
 - lower critical field, 286
 - upper critical field, 286
 - switching the interaction on and off adiabatically, 338
- thermodynamic limit, 65
- thermodynamic potential, 210
 - and self energy, 211
 - interacting electrons, 211
- Thomas–Fermi model, 233–234
 - charge impurity, 234
 - dielectric function, 233
 - induced charge density, 234
 - screened Coulomb interaction, 233
 - wave number, 233
 - wave number in two dimensions, 246
- tight binding method, 61
- time evolution operator, 3, 16, 331
- time-ordered diagrams, 199–210
 - example: a ring diagram, 199
 - internal frequency coordinates, 203
 - section, 203
- time-ordered product, 162, 163, 173
 - equal time arguments, 164
- time-ordering operator, 92, 144, 159, 262, 333
- transition rate, 16, 17, 105, 275
- translation operator, 23
 - eigenvalues, 23
- translationally invariant system, 51, 126, 176
- triplet, 14, 297
- tunneling, 135
 - current, 137
 - elastic, 136
 - inelastic, 136
 - linear response theory, 138
 - model Hamiltonian, 136
 - Ohm's law, 141
 - retarded correlation function, 140
 - steady state, 139
- two-particle interaction, 179, 190, 193, 194, 196, 205, 212
 - spin-independent, 186, 195
- uncertainty principle, 292
- uniform positive background, 19, 21, 53, 65, 66, 213
- vector space, 1
 - spatial, 8
 - spin, 8
- Wannier states, 29–31
- wave function, 1
 - bosons, 10
 - fermions, 10

400

Index

- Wick’s theorem, 162, 168, 180, 187, 240, 265,
311, 313, 314, 318, 321, 339, 346, 347,
356
an example, 163
bosons, 177

fermions, 162
pictorially, 171
proof, 167
remarks, 168
statement, 163