

Index

- Abortion, Criminalization of (France), 54,
 80, 207, *See also* Code de la Famille
- Absolutism, 30
- Active duty, 43, 61, 63, 66, 81, 82, 83, 91,
 92, 96, 98, 99–102, 103, 105, 107,
 137, 154, 182, 221
- Adams, Julia, xi, 9, 12, 214
- Addams, Jane, 125
- Adjutant General, 122, 145, 146
- Administrative reform (France), 33, 37,
 39–41
- Adolescents, 58, 70
- Adultery, 33, 57
- African Americans, 152, 154, 160, 161,
 163, 202, 203, 205
 Limits on Voluntarism, 120, 126, 153,
 168, 203
 WWI draft, 19, 151–153, 204, 209
 WWII draft, 195–203
- Age of conscription, 70, 83, 96, 103, 134,
 149, 175, 179, 180
- Age of majority (France), 30, 34, 35,
 36, 59
- Aid to Dependent Children (United States),
 163, 164
- Algier, Russell A. *See* War Secretaries
 (United States)
- Alliance Nationale pour l'acroissement
 de la Population Française, 55,
See also Demographic crisis;
 Pronatalism
- Alsace, 47, 54, 73
- American Political Development, 116
- Anglo-liberal model of conscription, 15
- Années creuses, 101, 103, *See also* Classes
 creuses
- Anticlericalism, 52, *See also* French Third
 Republic; Republicanism
- Anti-statism, 115
- Ardennes, 101, 108
- Armée de couverture, 83
- Armée territoriale. *See* Reserves
- Armistice of 1918, 73, 150
- Army reorganization, 43, 45, 60, 71, 82,
 100, 102
- Army War College, 122, 126,
 128, 130
- Arrondissements, 35, 40,
See also Administrative Reform
 (France)
- Asquith, Herbert Henry (Prime Minister,
 Britain), 131, 228
- Auclert, Hubertine, 78
- Authority to rule, 5, 8, 10, 12, 14, 22,
 206, 207, 212, 215, 216, 217,
See also Familial Authority; Paternal
 Authority; State Authority; Max
 Weber
- Charismatic, 5, 41
- Rational bureaucratic, 4, 5, 7, 8, 18
- Traditional, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, 28
- Autonomy, ideal of. *See* Liberalism
- Bachelors, 58, 59, 74, 131, 132
- Bailey-Clark bill, 193, 196, 204,
See also Father Draft Crisis

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

254

Index

- Baker, Newton D. *See* War Secretaries (United States)
- Balogh, Brian, 115, 116
- Bard, Christine, 78
- Barthou, Louis. *See* War Ministers (France)
- Belgium, 68, 73, 101, 108
- Bénazet, Paul. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Bertillon, Jacques, 55, 57, 69
- Bigamy, 33
- Biopolitics, 12, 14, *See also* Foucault, Michel
- Birthrate, 55, 58, 67, 69, 71, 76, 94, 96, 97, 100, 104, *See also* Demographic Crisis; Fertility
- Bismarck, Otto von, 46, *See also* Franco-Prussian War
- Bloc des Gauches, 64
- Bloc national, 79, 93, 94
- Blood tax, 4, 85, 206
- Blue Horizon, 79
- Blum, Léon. *See* Prime Ministers (France)
- Boulangism, 50, 238
- Bounties, 118, 121
- Bourbon Restoration, 47–48
- Bourgeois, Léon, 51, *See also* Solidarité
- Bourgeoisie, 40
- Boverat, Fernand, 55, 88
- Breadwinners, i, 20, 71, 100, 110, 116, 125, 137, 153, 154, 155, 159, 162, 164, 195, 204, 205, 208, 209, 211, 223, *See also* Dependence; Paternal authority
- British conscription, 156
- British voluntary experience (WWI), 131, 156, *See also* Derby Scheme
- Brown, Wendy, 12, 210, 215
- Bureaucracy, 28, 40, 41, 48, 204, 205, 209, 213
- Calder, William M. *See* Senators (United States)
- Canadian conscription, 155–157
- Canadian Patriotic Fund, 131
- Canadian voluntary experience (WWI), 155–157
- Canon Law, 213
- Canons, 39, 46, *See also* Administrative Reform (France)
- Capozzola, Christopher, 151
- Caregiving, 11, 125, 162, *See also* Sexual Division of Labor
- Cartel des Gauches, 52, 93, 94, 95, 102
- Carter, Jimmy. *See* Presidents (United States)
- Casualties from WWI (France), 76, 82
- Catholics (France), 76, 79
- Census, 92, 136
- Centralized State (France), 15, 27, 28, 38, 207
- Chamber of Deputies. *See* Parliament
- Chamberlain, George. *See* Senators (United States)
- Chambers, John Whiteclay, 127, 128, 151
- Charismatic authority. *See* Authority
- Chéron, Adolphe. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Chief of Staff, 65, 95, 103, 104, 122, 126, 192
- Childcare, 183
- Childers, Kristen Stromberg, 109
- Children, 3, 4, 10–12, 18, 30–38, 42, 44, 55–59, 62, 63, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81–86, 87, 88–93, 94, 96–100, 103, 107, 110, 119, 120, 121, 124, 129, 132, 140–143, 148, 153, 155, 157, 161–164, 169–179, 183–185, 186, 188, 192, 194–199, 200, 204, 212, 213, 222–223, *See also* Dependence
- Children's Bureau (United States), 125, 160, 183
- Chirac, Jacques. *See* Presidents (France)
- Citizen Militia (France), 65, 83, 84, 93, 95
- Citizen soldiers (France), 1, 17, 33, 38, 42, 48, 81, 82, 108, 207, 211
- Citizen soldiers (United States), 117, 159, 211
- Citizenship, 4, 7, 8, 10, 15, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 53, 66, 78, 80, 87, 109, 123, 124, 125, 162–164, 170, 207, 208, 211, 220, *See also* Suffrage, Women's
- Civic Republicanism, i, 115
- Civil Code (France), 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 41, 42, 56, 58, 77, 108, *See also* Code de la Famille
- Civil unions, 216, *See also* Pacte civil de solidarité (PACS)
- Civil War (United States), 4, 16, 20, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 134, 137, 152, 157, 159, 160, 166, 178, 206, 208, 209, *See also* Confederate conscription; Union conscription
- Clark, Grenville, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

Index

255

- Classes creuses*, 105, 106, *See also* *Années creuses*
- Classifications (United States Selective Service System), 21, 182, 221,
See also *Reclassification*
- At start of WWII, 169, 170, 173, 176
- Changes to during WWII, 178, 179, 182, 184, 185, 187, 188, 200, 201–203, 205, 220
- Creation of during WWI, 135, 136, 140, 141–145, 147, 148, 150, 152
- Clemenceau, Georges. *See* *Prime Ministers (France)*; *War Ministers (France)*
- Clemens, Elisabeth, xi, 116
- Code de la Famille, 107, 108
- Collins, Randall, 8
- Colonial Forces (France), 91
- Committee for Public Safety, 38,
See also *French Revolution*
- Committees (Congressional, United States)
- Military Affairs Committee, House, 129, 132, 166, 180, 185
- Military Affairs Committee, Senate, 1, 127, 133, 166, 191, 192
- Subcommittee on Manpower, Senate, 181
- Subcommittee on Personnel and Manpower, Senate, 221, 222
- Committees (Parliamentary, France), 38, 45, 62, 63, 86, 97
- Army Commission, Chamber, 69, 82–85, 86, 89, 93, 95–99, 103, 104–107
- Common law, 123, 170
- Communes, 39, 40, 47, 50,
See also *Administrative Reform (France)*
- Communists (France), 89
- Confederate Conscription, 118, 119, 121,
See also *Civil War (United States)*
- Absence of family exemptions, 119
- Class resentment, 118
- Desertion, 119
- Paid substitution, elimination of, 119
- Plantations, 118
- Slaves, 118
- White Males, 118
- Congrès des Allocations familiales de Lille, 82
- Congress, Confederate, 118
- Congress, Union, 119, 120, 121
- Congress, United States, 1, 19, 20, 117, 121, 122, 124, 127, 128–134, 136, 147, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 165–166, 173–182, 183–186, 191–197, 204, 209, 210, 220, 221, 222
- Conscientious Objection. *See* *Exemptions from Conscription (United States)*
- Conscription Classes (France), 72–75, 82, 84, 89–93, 96, 98, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107
- Conscription, Demise of (France), 219
- Conscription Laws (France)
- 1789 Law, 37
- 1793 Law, 37
- 1798 Law, 38
- 1800 Law, 39
- 1802 Law, 39
- 1803 Law, 39
- 1806 Law, 39
- 1818 Law, 43, 44
- 1824 Law, 43
- 1832 Law, 43, 46, 62
- 1868 Law, 45, 46
- 1872 Law, 60–64
- 1889 Law, 63, 64
- 1905 Law, 66, 67, 68
- 1913 Law, 68, 69
- 1923 Law, 89, 93, 95, 96
- 1928 Law, 99, 101, 102
- 1936 amendment, 105, 107
- Conseil supérieur de la Guerre, 60, 64, 82, 94
- Conseil supérieur de la Natalité, 79, 88
- Constantinople, 91, 93
- Constitutional right to raise an army (United States), 128, 139
- Contraception, 80, 108
- Cornavin, Gaston Louis Paul. *See* *Deputies (Chamber, France)*
- Corporatism, 28, 41
- Council of State (France), 40
- Couverture, Armée de, 83, 101
- Coverture, 123, 124
- Crowder, Enoch H., 128–130, 134, 136, 137, 138–140, 144–150, 153, 241,
See also *Provost Marshal General*
- Czechoslovakia, 108
- Dalbier bill, 72, 73
- Dalbier, Victor. *See* *Deputies (Chamber, France)*
- Daniel-Vincent, Charles. *See* *Deputies (Chamber, France)*
- Davis, Jefferson, 118

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

256

Index

- Day of Defense and Citizenship (France), 220
- Declaration of Rights and Duties of Man and Citizen of 1795 (France), 31
- Deferments from the Draft (United States). *See also* Exemptions from Conscription (United States); Classifications
- Agricultural, 134, 168, 180, 185, 189, 191, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204
- Dependency, 129, 134, 138, 144, 147, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155, 158, 164, 168–178, 179–183, 184, 185, 187, 190, 193, 194, 195, 198, 200, 204, 205, 209, 210, 220, 221
- Occupational, 133, 134, 168, 176, 182, 184, 187, 189, 190, 193, 194, 195, 198, 201, 202, 204, 205
- Racial discrimination, 153, 201–203
- Wartime Industry, 133, 134, 168, 182, 184, 185
- Delachenal, Joseph. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Demobilization, 73, 74, 91, 150, 166, 208
- Democratic Party (United States), 126
- Demographers, 13, 76
- Demographic crisis, 17, 48, 54, 58, 59, 77, 80, 94, 101, 110, 207, 208, *See also* Birthrate; Pronatalism
- Départements. *See* Departments
- Department of Labor (United States), 125, 135, 160, 161
- Departments, 32, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 50, *See also* Administrative Reform (France)
- Dependence, 10, 29, 31, 32, 124, 125, 129, 143, 153, 155, 159, 160, 171, 178, 223, *See also* Breadwinners; Children; Wives
- Debates over definition of (United States), 129, 138, 170, 171, 172
- Local boards' confusion over, 136, 138, 139, 172
- Loose definition of (United States, WWI), 138, 139
- Loose definition of (United States, WWII), 169, 172, 178
- Dependency Deferment Rates, 164
- WWI, 147, 153
- WWII, 174, 181, 190
- Depopulation, 55, 57, 58, 59, 68, 69, 70, 71, 76, 82, 87, *See also* Demographic Crisis
- Deputies (Chamber, France), 68
- Bénazet, Paul, 83, 89
- Chéron, Adolphe, 85
- Cornavin, Gaston Louis Paul, 98
- Dalbiez, Victor, 72, 73
- Daniel-Vincent, Charles, 70
- Delachenal, Joseph, 83, 85, 86, 89
- Diesbach, Louis de, 103, 105
- Duval-Arnould, Louis Frédéric Eugène, 105, 106, 107
- Escudier, Paul, 70
- Fabry, Jean, 84, 85, 88
- Ignace, Edouard, 80
- Isaac, Auguste, 74, 86–88, 90
- Labatut, Lucien, 97
- Landry, Adolphe, 98, 99
- Messimy, Adolphe, 69
- Montebello, Adrien Lannes de, 68, 69
- Mourier, Louis, 73
- Nail, Pierre le, 88, 89
- Nouvelle, Georges, 97, 98
- Patureau-Mirand, Joseph, 85, 86
- Paul-Boncour, Joseph, 83, 84
- Reinach, Joseph, 68–71
- Réville, Marc, 69
- Rognon, Etienne, 83, 89, 97
- Schuman, Robert, 103, 105
- Sénac, Jean, 105, 106
- Derby Scheme, 131, 132, 156
- Desertion from Army, 38, 119, 121, 124, 133, 206
- Diesbach, Louis de. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Discipline, 13, 14, 42, 61, 65, 84, *See also* Foucault, Michel
- Dispensations (France), 17, 44, 46, 64
- Disponibilité (France). *See* Reserves (France)
- Divorce (France), 34, 54, 57–59, 71, 207
- French Revolutionary Reform, 30, 31
- Reform of in Napoleonic Civil Code of 1884, 34, 59
- Divorce (United States), 124, 162, 169
- Domestic Sphere, 11, 29, 32, 223, *See also* Private Sphere
- Domination, 10, 211, *See also* Authority
- Legitimate domination, 5, 211
- Sociology of, 5–8, 14, 210
- Donzelot, Jacques, 18, 109
- Doumergue, Gaston. *See* Presidents (France); Prime Ministers (France)
- Draft Boards. *See* Selective Service System

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

257

- Draft Laws (United States)
 Conscription Act of 1883, 120, 129
 Enrollment Act of 1884, 119, 120, 121
 Selective Draft Act of 1917, 128, 134, 136, 137
 Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, 166, 197, 220
- Draft, the. *See* Selective Service System
- Dreyfus Affair, 49, 51, 60, 64–65
- Durkheim, Émile, 51, 55, 58
- Duval-Arnould, Louis Frédéric Eugène.
See Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Dykstra, Clarence A., 167, 173
- Elston, Charles H. *See* Representatives (House, United States)
- Embusqués, 73
- Emergency Executive Powers (United States), 165, 210, *See also* War Manpower Commission
- Engerand Act (France), 57
- England, 108, 120, 132
- Escudier, Paul. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Étienne, Eugène. *See* War Ministers (France)
- Exceptionalism (France), 15, 27
- Exceptionalism (United States), 15
- Exemptions from Conscription (France), 21, 28, 37, 44–47, 62, 63, 66, 71, 88, 89, 95, 97, 100, 104, 207–208, 219
- Agricultural labor, 62, 74, 98
- Brothers, 40, 44–46, 67
- Clergy, 63
- Familial, 37, 44, 45, 47, 62–63, 67, 85, 87, 88, 89, 107
- Fathers, 18, 42, 46, 54, 74, 87
- Health, 44, 45
- Illegitimate children, 63
- Marriage, 38, 40, 42
- Occupation, 63, 67, 89
- Orphans, 40, 44, 59, 74, 75
- Siblings, 75
- Sons, 44, 45, 46, 54, 62, 75, 96
- Students, 62–64, 67, 96, 98
- Teachers, 62
- Wartime Industry, 63
- Widowers, 28, 38
- Exemptions from Conscription (United States), 17, 118–121, 129, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143–147, 153, 155, 168, 172, 178, 185, 186, 190, 191, 192, 193, 197, 206, 208, 220, 221, *See also* Deferments from the Draft (United States)
- Conscientious Objection, 120, 134, 151, 166
- Executive exemptions (WWI), 129, 130, 134, 143
- Legislative exemptions (WWI), 130, 134, 143
- Selective Draft Act, 137, 138
- Extractive policies, 6
- Fabry, Jean. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France); War Ministers (France)
- Factories, 72, 73, 77
- Familial Authority, 2–4, 6–9, 11–19, 21–23, 28, 36, 37, 41, 42, 47, 48, 54, 56, 60, 75, 88, 109–111, 158, 165, 196, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 223, *See also* Authority to rule
- Competition with State Authority, 2, 11, 15, 17, 158, 204, 206–212, 216, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223
- Famille Nombreuse, 60, 79, 83, 85, 87, 103, 104, 106, 208
- Family Allowances (France), 79, 91
- Family as a Moral Good (United States), 20, 110, 164, 165, 171, 174, 196, 204, 205, 210
- Family Law, 213, *See also* Divorce; Pacte civil de solidarité (France); Civil Code (France)
- Changes to during Progressive Era (United States), 125, 160–162
- Revolutionary reform (France), 33, 213, 214, 215
- Family Policy, 22, 159
- Family Suffrage, 59, 60, 85
- Family Tribunals (France), 30, 31, 35
- Family Vote, 60, 85, *See also* Family Suffrage
- Family-state Compact, 213, 215
- Farmers, 74, 98, 127, *See also* agricultural labor; Deferments from Conscription (United States); Exemptions from Conscription (France)
- Fascists, 52, 53, 103
- Father Draft crisis, 20, 186, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 197, 199, 209
- Faust, Drew Gilpin, 118
- Federalism (United States), 115, 158
- Fédération nationale des associations de familles nombreuses, 86

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

258

Index

- Feminist scholars, 3, 10, 11, 211, 213
 Feminist state theory, 3, 10, 11, 215
 Marxist feminists, 10
 Fertility, 55, 71
 Flandin, Pierre-Étienne. *See* Prime Ministers (France)
 Foucault, Michel, 12–14, 17, 18
 Franco-Prussian War, 49, 58, 207
 Fraternité, 31, 51
 Freely Creative Administration, 158,
See also Selective Service System
 French Revolution, 16, 27, 29, 37, 54, 57
 French Third Republic, 1, 17–19, 36, 48,
 53–60, 61, 65, 71, 78, 109, 137, 207,
 208, *See also* Demographic Crisis;
 Dreyfus Affair; Anti-clericalism;
 Solidarité
 Establishment of, 46, 47, 49, 54, 78, 207
 Political currents, 48, 49–53, 59, 60, 64,
 65, 68, 75, 102, 207
 Front Populaire. *See* Popular Front
- Garde mobile, 45, 46
 General Staff (United States), 66, 82, 91,
 122, 123, 127, 128, 134, 151, 165, 192
 Geo-military competition, 8
 Germany, 50, 52, 54, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73,
 76, 79, 81, 86, 88, 89, 93, 94, 101,
 102, 103, 108, 126, 128, 165
 Gillett, Frederick H. *See* Representatives
 (House, United States)
 Goldberg v. Rostker, 222
 Governmentality, 12, 18, *See also* Foucault,
 Michel
 Grande Armée, 86
 Great Britain, 50, 86, 117, 123, 132, 136,
 155–158, 209
 Great Depression, 163, 164, 203
 Groupe parlementaire pour la protection
 de la natalité et de la famille, 77
 Guardians, 31, 35, 36, 56, 59,
See also Family Law; Children;
 Dependence
- Hamilton, Alexander, 117
 Hanley, Sarah, 213
 Hardwick, Julie, 213
 Hershey, Lewis B., 172–182, 185, 188,
 190, 192, 194, 195
 Hickel, Walter K., 153
 High Command (France), 60, 64, 66, 68,
 72, 95
- Hitler, Adolphe, 101, 102, 106
 Honnorat, André. *See* Senators (France)
 Household Authority, i, 3, 7, 10, 14, 17,
 21, 29, 33, 71, 80, 109, 110, 116, 143,
 146, 153, 156, 158, 195, 200, 212,
See also Familial Authority
 Housewives, 9, 11, 80, 108, 124, 162
- Ignace, Edouard. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Immigration, 125, 217, 218
 Impressment of idle poor, 120
 Individualism, 33, 51, 77, 115,
See also Liberalism
 Industrial wartime production (France), 63,
 72, 73, 77, 84, 107
 Industrial wartime production (United
 States), 20, 21, 116, 117, 127, 133,
 136, 137, 143, 146, 154, 166, 168,
 176, 181–184, 188, 189, 191, 198,
 202–205, 209
 Industrialization, 50, 55
 Informal draft rules (WWII), 169–173,
 177, 179, 182, 183, 185–187, 189,
 190, 193, 196, 197, 199, 205
 Inheritance rights, 30
 Isaac, Auguste. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Italy, 38, 40, 52, 103
- Jacobinism, 3, 27
 Jaurès, Jean, 51, 61, 65, 83, 88
 Jourdan Law of 1798, 38
 Judge Advocate General, 128, 135, 147
 July Monarchy, 43, 47
- Keith, Jeanette, 152, 153
 Kennedy fathers, 221
 Kerr, John H. *See* Representatives (House,
 United States)
 Kilday, Paul. *See* Representatives (House,
 United States)
 Kilgore, Harley M. *See* Senators (United
 States)
- Labatut, Lucien. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Labor Unions, 94
 Landry, Adolphe. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Le Play, Frédéric, 58, 59
 Lefèvre, André. *See* War Ministers (France)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

259

- Legists (France), 213–214
 Legitimacy, political, 2, 9, 20, 40, 206,
 See also Domination; Authority
 Principles of, 6, 18
 Lettres de Cachet, 30, 31
 Levée en masse, 37–38
 Levi, Margaret, 6
 Levy of Three-Hundred Thousand (France),
 37, *See also* Revolutionary wars
 Liberalism, 28, 29, 31, 33, 52, 53, 54, 55,
 57, 71, 215, 218
 Autonomy, Ideal of (France), 29
 Exclusions of, 29
 Feminist critique of, 8, 10
 Political Theory of, 29, 32, 51
 Pro-family criticism of, 87
 Rights, 52, 60
 Universality, Ideal of (France), 29, 30,
 48, 53, 75
 Ligue des Familles nombreuses de
 Marseille, 104
 Lincoln, Abraham. *See* Presidents (United
 States)
 Local Autonomy (United States), 116, 158,
 209
 Locarno Agreement, 93
 Lorraine, 47, 54, 73
 Lottery (France), 37, 39, 44–45, 61, 63,
 66
 Lottery (United States), 138
 Louis XVIII, 43, *See also* Bourbon
 Restoration
 Louis-Napoleon. *See* Napoleon III
 Louis-Philippe, 45, *See also* July Monarchy
- Maginot, André. *See* War Ministers
 (France)
 Maginot line, 108
 Marriage Epidemic, 144
 Marxist Feminists. *See* Feminist Scholars
 Masculinity, 65, 111
 Mass Army
 Demise of, 219, 223
 Formation of, 38, 101
 Maternal Authority, 109, 161
 Maternalism, 11, 80, 161
 Mayors, 39, 44, 50, 92,
 See also Administrative Reform
 (France)
 McNutt, Paul V., 20, 165, 176, 181–196,
 209, *See also* War Manpower
 Commission
- Medical Advisory Boards (United States),
 135, 136
 Mère au foyer. *See* Housewives
 Messimy, Adolphe. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Mettler, Suzanne, 163
 Michel, Sonya, 205
 Militia (France), 37, 65, 83, 84, 93, 95, 100
 Militia (United States), 122, 123, 129, 137,
 157, *See also* National Guard
 Colonial era, 117
 Local militia, 117, 122, 208
 State militia, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122,
 208
 Militia Act of 1903 (United States), 122
 Millerand, Alexandre. *See* Presidents
 (France); War Ministers (France)
 Millikin, Eugene D. *See* Senators (United
 States)
 Minister of Defense and War. *See* War
 Ministers (France)
 Modernization, 17, 28, 48, 57, 109, 110,
 210, *See also* State Modernity
 Monopoly of Violence, 7, 8, 13, 110, 151,
 205, *See also* Weber; Neo-Weberians
 Montebello, Adrien Lannes de.
 See Deputies (Chamber, France)
 Monteilhet, Joseph, 61
 Morocco, 91, 93
 Mothers' Pensions (United States), 125,
 160, 161
 Mourier law, 73
 Mourier, Louis. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
- Nail, Pierre le. *See* Deputies (Chamber,
 France)
 Napoleon III, 45, 46, 49, 61,
 See also Second Empire
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 15, 32, 33, 38–42,
 45, 47–48, 54, 59, 86, 208
 Napoleonic Codes, 36, 42, 56, 57, 59, 207,
 215, *See also* Civil Code, Penal Code
 Naquet Law (France), 57
 Nation in Arms, 1, 48, 61, 65, 68, 81, 84,
 207, 208
 National Assembly. *See* Parliament
 National Defense Act of 1916 (United
 States), 127, 129, 134
 National Guard (France), 44, 47, 61
 National Guard (United States), 122–123,
 127, 129, 133–137, 140, 151, 152, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

260

Index

- National Industrial Recovery Act (United States), 164
- National Service Code (France), 220
- Nationality Law (France), 34, 79, 124
- Nationality Law (United States), 170
- Neo-Weberians, 2, 8
- Netherlands, 10
- New Deal, 163
- New Zealand conscription, 155–158
- Nixon, Richard. *See* Presidents (United States)
- North Africa, 99
- Nouvelle, Georges. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Nuclear Family, 8, 42, 57–60, 164, 179
- Nurses, 154, 159, 184, 200, *See also* Women's Services (United States)
- Nye, Robert, 65
- Offen, Karen, 29
- Office of Emergency Management, 176
- Officer Corps, 64–65, 66
- Old Regime, 27, 30, 34, 35, 40
- Onuf, Peter, 116
- Orphans, 40, 44, 59, 62, 66, 74, 75, 119
- Pacifism, 65, 78, 126, 127, 152, 161
- Pacte civil de solidarité (PACS), 217–219
- Paid Exonerations (France), 61
- Paid Substitutes (France)
- Abolishment of, 39
- Napoleonic conscription, 38, 39
- Revolutionary conscription, 38
- Paid Substitutes (United States), 120
- Painlevé, Paul. *See* War Ministers (France)
- Paris Commune, 47, 49, 60, 61
- Parliament (France), 1, 37, 43, 44, 46, 51–53, 57–73, 77–83, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101–103, 108, 109, 131, 208
- Paternal Authority, i, 20, 28, 36, 54, 56, 59, 75, 196, 200, 207, 210, *See also* Patriarchy
- Paternity Suits (France), 31, 59
- Patria Potestas, 30, 35, *See also* Paternal Authority; Patriarchy
- Patriarchalism, 9, 10
- Patriarchy, 9–12, 211, 213
- Patrimonialism, 7, 9, 10, 214, *See also* Traditional Authority
- Patureau-Mirand, Joseph. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Paul-Boncour, Joseph. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Pauperism, 204
- Pearl Harbor, 174, 175, 176, 179, 185, 188, 195, 197
- Pelletier, Madeleine, 108
- Penal Code (France), 28, 33, 36, 42, 80
- Père de Famille, 42, 58–60, 208
- Pétain, Phillipe. *See* Prime Ministers (France); Vichy France
- Physical Examinations, 39, 137, 138, 141, 220
- Plattsburg, New York, 126, 127, 165, *See also* Preparedness Movement
- Plus Grande Famille, 74, 85, 86, 90, *See also* Demographic crisis; Pronatalism
- Poincaré, Raymond. *See* Prime Ministers (France)
- Poland, 108, 165
- Popular Front (France), 51, 52, 102
- Post-colonial states, 216
- Prefects, 15, 28, 36, 40, 50
- During Bourbon Restoration, 47, 48
- During Second Empire, 48
- Napoleonic Innovation, 40–41
- Role in organizing conscription, 41, 44, 46
- Third Republic Reforms, 47, 49, 50
- Pregnancy, 68
- Preparedness Movement, 125, 126, 127
- Pre-Pearl Harbor Fathers, 188, 195, 197
- Presidential powers (United States), 116, 122, 127, 165, 185, 209
- Presidents (France)
- Chirac, Jacques, 219
- Doumergue, Gaston, 97, 102
- Millerand, Alexandre, 72, 77
- Thiers, Adolphe, 46, 47, 60, 61
- Presidents (United States)
- Carter, Jimmy, 221
- Lincoln, Abraham, 119–120
- Nixon, Richard, 221
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 163, 165, 174, 180, 181, 185, 194, 195, 209
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 20, 122, 125–128
- Wilson, Woodrow, 19, 125–129, 148, 149, 153

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

261

- Prime Ministers (France)
 - Blum, Léon, 51, 102
 - Clemenceau, Georges, 74
 - Doumergue, Gaston, 97, 102
 - Flandin, Pierre-Étienne, 102
 - Pétain, Phillipe, 108
 - Poincaré, Raymond, 55, 88
 - Reynaud, Paul, 108
- Private Sphere, 5
- Pro-familialism, 59, 68, 71, 74, 76, 79, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 94, 97, 98, 103, 105
- Professional Army (France), 37, 43, 60, 61, 64, 65, 95, 219
- Professional Army (United States), 117
- Progressive Era, 115, 125, 152, 160, 162
- Pronatalism (France), 17, 18, 54, 57, 58, 67–71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79, 85, 86, 88, 94, 97, 98, 103, 105, 107, 158, 207, 208, *See also* Demographic Crisis
- Property Rights, 51, 65, 123
- Provost Marshal General, 120, 135, 138, 140, 145, 146, 148, 150, 152, 153, 167
- Prussia, 45–47, 49, 50, 58, 60, 61, 121, 122, 125, 145, 207
- Public Sphere, 5, 29
- Quebec Easter Riots, 156
- Quotas (France), 38, 39, 41
- Quotas (United States), 116, 121, 134, 185, 203
- Radicals (France), 51, 52, 64, 78, 93, 94, *See also* French Third Republic
- Rational bureaucratic authority, 4, 5, 9, 18, *See also* Authority; Rational Bureaucratic
- Reclassification (United States), 148, 177, 186, 188, 191, 193, 195, 196, 198
- Reconstruction (United States), 121
- Reemployment (United States), 168
- Rehnquist, William H., 222
- Reinach, Joseph. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Representatives (House, United States)
 - Elston, Charles H., 194
 - Gillett, Frederick H., 133
 - Kerr, John H., 182
 - Kilday, Paul, 185, 191, 193
- Reproductive Duties (France), 17, 71, 73, 80, 109, 158, 207
- Republicanism (France), 48, 49, 53, 54, 75, 81, 207
- Republicans (French Parliament), 51, 57, 64, 65, 66, 79
- Reserve Service, 43, 67, 74, 91, 96, 99, 107
- Reserves (France), 61, 62, 68, 81, 82, 84, 90, 95, 96, 97, 100, 107
 - Active reserves, 46, 67
 - Armée territoriale, 61, 62, 67, 81, 82, 84
 - Disponibilité, 90, 93
- Resistance to Conscription (France), 38, 41, 65, 95
- Resistance to Conscription (United States), 120, 121
- Réville, Marc. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Revolution, French, 3, 29–34, 37, 53, 59, 207, 215
- Revolutionary Wars (France), 37, 38
- Revolutionary Wars (United States), 117
- Reynaud, Paul. *See* Prime Ministers (France)
- Rhine, 73, 83, 91, 93, 101
- Rights, 9, 29, 31, 33, 35–37, 52, 53, 56–60, 71, 76, 78, 79, 80, 123–125, 161, 162, 163, 164, 208, 217–220, *See also* Citizenship, Liberalism
- Rognon, Etienne. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 171, 172
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano. *See* Presidents (United States)
- Roosevelt, Theodore. *See* Presidents (United States)
- Root, Elihu. *See* War Secretaries (United States)
- Rosenvallon, Pierre, 16, 27, 29
- Roussel Law (France), 55
- Royalists, 43, 50
- Russian revolution, 78, 79
- Saint-Cyr, Gouvion. *See* War Ministers (France)
- Saint-Cyr Law, 43
- Same-sex marriage, 23, 216, 217
- Schuman, Robert. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Scott, Joan Wallach, 29
- Second Empire (France), 47, 48
- Security State, 80–83, 88, 94, 95, 104–110

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)

262

Index

- Selective Service System (SSS), 1, 4, 16, 19–22, 110, 115, 116, 136, 140, 144, 147, 150–158, 160, 164–188, 191–193, 196–205, 208, 209, 222, 226, 235. *See also* Classifications; Local Autonomy; Freely Creative Administration
- Appeals, 137, 139, 145, 150, 167
- Battle with War Manpower Commission (WWII), 181, 190, 194
- Cancellation of Draft, 221
- Civilians, 149, 190
- Director (WWII), 167, 173, 181, 194, 195
- Draft Boards, 21, 116, 137, 139, 143, 153, 171, 179, 203, 209
- Draft Status, 19, 140, 183, *See also* Classifications
- Establishment of in 1917, 209
- Governors, 138, 139, 167
- Interwar Hiatus, 150, 151
- Local Discretion, 144, 148, 153, 157, 169, 171
- Male-only registration, 154
- National Headquarters, 143–147, 167, 170, 171, 172, 179, 186, 196
- Organization of (WWI), 116, 134, 135
- Organization of (WWII), 166, 167
- Postwar, 220, 221
- Registration, 137, 138, 140, 146–150, 165, 166, 173–177, 199
- State Headquarters, 150, 167
- Sénac, Jean. *See* Deputies (Chamber, France)
- Senate, France. *See* Parliament
- Senate, United States. *See* Congress
- Senators (France)
Honnorat, André, 69
Strauss, Paul, 58
- Senators (United States)
Calder, William M., 130
Chamberlain, George, 127
Kilgore, Harley M., 181
Millikin, Eugene D., 192
Taft, Robert, 178, 192
Thomas, Charles, 133
Wheeler, Burton K., 185–197
- Servicemen's Dependents Allowance Act (United States, WWII), 177
- Sexual division of labor, 3, 154, 183, 223, *See also* Caregiving; Breadwinners; Patriarchy
- Sexuality, 12, 58, 217
- Shenk, Gerald E., 153
- Single women, 77, 118, 161, 191
- Slacker marriages, 144, 145, 147, 148, 204
- Slackers, 130, 144, 151
- Slaves, 117, 118, 119, 124. *See also* Civil War (United States)
- Social Security (United States), 163, 164
- Socialists (France), 50–52, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 78, 79, 81, 83, 88, 89, 93, 95, 102
- Soldiers' allowances, 87, 91, 108, 132, 134, 158, 160, 164, 178, 193
- Solidarité, 51, 52, 55, 243
- Soult law of 1882, 43
- Soult, Nicolas Jean de Dieu. *See* War Ministers (France)
- Soutien de Famille, 62, 63, 91, *See also* Exemptions from Conscription (France)
- Sovereignty
Familial, 14, 22, 33, 36, 42, 160, 215–219, 222
Paternal, 18, 28, 160, 162, 205, 209, *See also* Patriarchy; Paternal Authority
State, 5, 214, 222
- Spanish flu epidemic, 92
- Spanish-American war, 121, 122
- Standing Army, 66, 117, 121, 122, 126, 127, 158
- State Authority, 2–23, 36, 41, 42, 48, 111, 116, 206, 210, 212, 216, 217, 223
Co-optation of familial authority, 75, 206, 208
- State, Modern, 1, 2–23, 111, 210–216
- State Modernity, 4, 14, 42, 210, 212
- Statisticians, 46, 55, 76, 86, 104, 182
- Stimson, Henry L. *See* War Secretaries (United States)
- Strauss Act (France), 57
- Strauss, Paul. *See* Senators (France)
- Students. *See* Exemptions from Conscription (France); Deferments from Conscription (United States)
- Substantive Justice, 16
- Suffrage, Women's, 29, 59, 77–79, 123, 125, 160–163, 241
- Supreme Court (United States), 120, 222
- Syria, 91
- Taft, Robert. *See* Senators (United States)
- Taxation, 32, 33, 37, 40, 41, 60, 62, 69, 79, 129, 214, 217

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02498-4 - Conscription, Family, and the Modern State: A Comparative Study of France and the United States

Dorit Geva

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

263

- Territorial Army. *See* Reserves; Armée territoriale
- Territorial Pacification, 5
- Thiers, Adolphe. *See* Presidents (France)
- Third Republic. *See* French Third Republic
- Thomas, Charles. *See* Senators (United States)
- Tilly, Charles, 8, 214
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 15, 27
- Total War, 4, 17, 20, 22, 75, 80, 81, 84, 107–110, 154, 158, 165, 204, 208, 210, 212
- Traditional authority. *See* Authority
- Treaty of Frankfurt, 46,
 See also Franco-Prussian War
- Treaty of Versailles, 93, 100, 101, 108
- Union Army Conscription, 119,
 See also Civil War (United States)
- African Americans, 120
- Class resentment, 121
- Conscription Act of 1883, 119
- Constitutionality of, 119, 120
- Division into two classes, 119, 121
- Draft avoidance, 121
- Enrollment Act of 1884, 121
- Enrollment Boards, 120, 121
- Family exemptions, 119, 121
- Paid substitutes, 120, 121
- Resistance to, 120, 121
- Universal Conscription, 2, 6, 16
- Development of, 17, 45, 48, 54, 61, 66, 71, 106, 128, 132, 136, 157, 204, 207, 208
- Myth of, 1, 2, 5, 6
- Universal Military Training and Service, 1, 54, 128, 132, 150
- Universality, Ideal of. *See* Liberalism
- Upton, Emory, 122
- Venality, 214
- Vendée, 37, 38
- Verdun, 72, 87, 101
- Verjus, Anne, 32–33
- Veterans, 79, 89, 98, 100, 160, 168, 200
- Veterans' pensions, 160
- Vichy France, 49, 53, 109
- Voluntary Enrollment, 134
- War College Division. *See* Army War College
- War Department (United States), 137, 140, 146–151, 165–168, 179, 191, 201, 203
- War Manpower Commission, 20, 165, 167, 168, 176, 180–200, 204, 205, 209, *See also* McNutt, Paul V.; Father Draft Crisis
- Criticism of by Congress, 193, 196, 209
- Curtailed Powers by Congress, 20, 194, 209
- Diminishment of Dependency
- Deferments, 176, 193
- Establishment of, 176
- Purpose, 176
- War Ministers (France), 107
- Barthou, Louis, 91, 92
- Clemenceau, Georges, 74
- Étienne, Eugène, 68
- Fabry, Jean, 105, 106
- Lefèvre, André, 81, 82
- Meginot, André, 88, 89, 101, 108
- Millerand, Alexandre, 72, 77
- Painlevé, Paul, 93–99
- Saint-Cyr, Gouvion, 43
- Soult, Nicolas Jean de Dieu, 43, 44
- War of attrition, 72, 77, 101
- War Risk Insurance Act (United States), 140
- War Secretaries (United States)
- Algier, Russell A., 122
- Baker, Newton D., 127–130, 134–140, 149, 150, 153, 189
- Root, Elihu, 122–123, 125
- Stimson, Henry L., 186, 191
- Wartime Industry, 20, 21, 73, 116, 117, 175, 176, 182, 198,
 See also Exemptions; and Women's mobilization into industry
- Wartime Powers, 20, 210
- Washington, George, 117
- Weber, Max, 4–15, 17, 19, 42, 65, 66, 158, 210–212
- Weberians, 3, 7–10, 14, 22, 110, 210,
 See also neo-Weberians
- Welfare State (France), 212
- Welfare State (United States), 160, 215
- Western Political Development, 4, 7, 211
- Wheeler bill, 196, 197
- Wheeler, Burton K. *See* Senators (United States)
- Widows, 28, 30, 32, 40, 44, 62, 63, 74, 83, 89, 100, 120, 121, 159
- Wilson, Woodrow. *See* Presidents (United States)

- Wives, 4, 10, 20, 31–37, 56, 59, 71, 73, 123, 124, 129, 132, 138–149, 160, 169–172, 177–179, 186, 187, 192, 198, 220, *See also* Dependence
- Woloch, Isser, 33, 39
- Women’s activism, 160–162, *See also* Maternalism
- Women’s Land Army of America. 154, *See also* Women’s Services (United States)
- Women’s mobilization into industry, 154, 175, 181–184, 198, 204, 209
- Women’s paid labor market
 - participation, 11, 57, 154, 161, 162, 163, 183, 200
- Women’s Services (United States)
 - WWI, 154
 - WWII, 183, 184, 191, 200
- Wood, Leonard, 122, 126
- Work or Fight
 - WWI, 146, 149
 - WWII, 182, 185, 186, 188, 193
- Zola, Émile, 55