

## INDEX

actions. see illegal acts Brownlie, Ian 547 adjudication. see conflict resolution Bull, Hedley 82 adjudicative norms international law as 8, 27, 105, 107, Caroline incident 615 126, 151, 580 Carson, Rachel 480-482, 514, 530 responsibility to protect as 658 Cheng, Bin 154, 159, 161 treaty regimes as 531 China Advisory Opinions. see International Confucianism 14, 363 Court of Justice as "economic superpower" 476 European global hegemony and 79 ideational power 4 European colonialism 78 Korea and 80 peacekeeping 568, 632, 655 aggressive wars. see war pre-modern system of norms 64-67 aid to developing countries 428 resurgence 4 Alexandrowicz, Charles Henry 15 share of global product manufacturing 80 aliens. see nationality Annan, Kofi 373, 656 universalism 5 applicable law and West-centricity 1 general principles of law 178 Westernization 5, 477 Christian (European) system ICI 564-567 arbitration. see conflict resolution natural law 11 Asia overview 69-70 "Americanization" 5 circumstances precluding gap with Western ideational power 5 wrongfulness. see illegal acts material power 5 civil society. see non-state actors Siyar System 67-69 civil wars participants in international law Tributary System 64–67 atmosphere. see environment 235-236 UN peacekeeping 629-634 banks. see international economic civilization system conceptions of 20 Bedjaoui, Mohammed 468 environment and 482-486, 504-505, bellum justum. see just war 513, 520 Bodin, Jean 196 essentialization of 419 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 638 expansion of European 523 Bowett, D. W. 547 as political entity 60 Brown Weiss, Edith 514 representation by ICJ 560



transcivilizational perspective. see	forums of international law
transcivilizational perspective	584-587
world images 59	lack of judicial enforcement
"civilized nations," meaning of 178	mechanism 27, 34
climate change. see environment	role of 49
collective security	interstate conflict settlement
activities 644-650	535-540
criticisms 661	judicial settlement. see International
enforcement during Cold War	Court of Justice
605–609	law of the sea 326-328
General Assembly 603-605	non-adjudicative functions of
limitations 644–650	international law 23, 27
possibilities 644–650	"non-legal settlements" 548–550
Security Council 598–603	Pacific Settlement of International
successes 644-650	Disputes
US military interventions 661	conflict resolution and
collective self-defense. see self-defense	international law 550-553
colonialism	"non-legal settlements" 548–550
European global hegemony 76,	terminology issues 544-548
and international law 78	war, illegalization of 540–544
justifications 75	treaty systems 570-574
and self-determination 202, 352,	UN system
627–629	Security Council 574–577
commerce. see international economic	Security Council, other than
system	577–578
communicative function 51, 313, 550	war, illegalization of 540-544
community interests. see global	WTO dispute settlement 443-445
community interests	Confucianism 14, 363
companies. see corporations	constitutional law
conference resolutions 169–171, 499	and customary international law 155
conflict. see conflict resolution; use of	superiority 33, 123, 139
force	treaties and 139
conflict resolution	constructive function 52, 113
about 534–535	consuls. see diplomacy
arbitration 555–559	continental shelf. see law of the sea
corporations 284, 547	corporations
customary international law 178, 565	of developing countries 471
diplomatic means 553–555	dispute settlement 284, 547
forums for 27	foreign activities 449
function of 26	nationality of 348
International Court of Justice. see	participants in international law
International Court of Justice	239–241
international law	state expropriation 347, 451
as adjudicative norms 8	transnational investment 442, 449
conflict resolution, dispute	countermeasures 623–624
settlement and judicial	courts. see conflict resolution
settlement 579–584	criminal law
enforcement 54	extraterritorial application 220–224



700 INDEX

criminal law (cont.) protection of nationals abroad individual responsibility 287 626-627 international crimes concept 262 sovereignty 216 violations 246-247 state-centrism 17 cultural exchange 13 state immunity 225 cultural heritage, protection of 492, trade with developing countries 505, 514-524 468 cultural perspective. see multi-centric/ developing countries multi-civilizational perspective aid to 428 cultural power. see ideational power development problems 472-475 cultural/civilizational relativity 21 droit international du développement customary international law conflict resolution 178, 565 economic disparity between 465–467 and constitutional law 155 economic gap with developing general international law in relation countries 527 to 149, 153-161 economic rights 377 legitimacy 173 environmental protection 491, 507, meaning of 105 52.7 and natural law 149-153 expropriation of foreign norm creation 162, 170, 175 corporations 347 persistence 153-159 foreign corporate investment in 240, problems 159-161 449 GATT 430 right of self-defense 615, 620 theories of 162 human rights 411 humanitarian interventions 224, damages for illegal acts 266-270 650-660 Danilenko, Gennadiĭ Mikhaĭlovich 165 law as adjudicative or prescriptive De jure belli ac pacis (Grotius) 7, 55, 71, 107 180, 248, 537 law of the sea 321 deep seabed. see law of the sea neoliberal global policies 470-472 Der Nomos der Erde (Schmitt) 295 **NIEO 442** developed countries socio-economic rights 381 civil and political rights 381 trade with developed countries 468 courts, effectiveness 118, 545 WTO 442 direct investment 449 development economic challenge of Japan and economic. see international China 476 economic system economic gap with developing sustainable. see sustainable countries 527 development environmental protection 491, 498, diplomacy 502 conflict resolution. see conflict human rights 129, 412 resolution humanitarian interventions 651 consular jurisdiction 343 international economic system 430 consular/diplomatic protection 344 law as adjudicative or prescriptive consuls and diplomatic missions 107 211-213

nationality 342

NIEO 442

diplomatic immunity 212

discrimination. see non-discrimination



dispute settlement. see conflict resolution	international law origins 10, 13, 16, 56
domestic law. see national legal systems	pre-modern system of norms 69-70
Droit des gens (Vattel) 72	sovereign states system 71–74
droit international du développement 469	west-centric international law 74–84
dualism 122	"Westphalian system" 55, 71
ddinoiii 122	worldwide colonization and
economic rights	hegemony 76
Charter of 451	ex aequo et bono 104, 179
developing countries 377	exclusive economic zones. see law of the
economics. see international economic	sea
system	expropriation policy. see states,
enterprises. see corporations	expropriation of foreign
environment	corporations
about 480-482	extraterritorial application of national
atmosphere 507-508	law 213, 220, 411
civilization and 482–486, 504–505, 513, 520	extraterritorial jurisdiction 221–224
climate change 509-514	Falklands Islands 628
cultural heritage 514–524	finance. see international economic
current and future issues 504-505	system
inter-generational equity 528-533	Fitzmaurice, Gerald 159
marine pollution 505–506	force. see use of force
materialism's impact 482–486	Franck, Thomas M. 597
multi-centric/multi-civilizational law	free trade
99–102	UK and 426
protection	
duty of 497–500	G7, G8. see Group of Seven (G7),
and economic development	Group of Eight (G8)
524-528	Galtung, Johan 25, 641, 643
implementation 500-504	GATT
as inter-generational common	developing countries 430
interest 488–493	international economic system
responses to trans-boundary	432-436
environmental damage 486-488	gender discrimination. see non-
and sustainable development.	discrimination
see sustainable development	General Agreement on Tariffs and
equality	Trade. see GATT
of nations 91–96	general international law
non-discrimination 395	conference resolutions 169–171
erga omnes obligations	customary international law in
concept 155, 250, 262	relation to 149, 153–161
violations 262–266, 277–280	politically important international
ethnicity, discrimination based on.	conferences 161–165
see non-discrimination	treaties 161–165
Europe	UN General Assembly resolutions
influence of other cultures 13	165–169



702 INDEX

general principles of law UDHR 370-376 applicable law 178 UN system ex aequo et bono 104, 179 components of 370-376 international law and 104, 178-179, historical development of 366-368 Vienna Declaration 101, 170, 375, 565 global community interests 383-388 concept 250 humanitarian interventions 412, 632, environmental protection 488-493 650-656 illegal acts against 275-277 humanitarian law international legal processes 128-131 developing countries 235 global international law. see multinorms 235 centric/multi-civilizational responsibility to protect 228, perspective 656-660 Goa annexation by India 628 government and state in relation 208-211 ICCPR. see human rights Grotius, Hugo 7, 11, 55, 71, 107, 180, ICESCR. see human rights 248, 537 ideational power Group of Seven (G7), Group of Eight "Americanization" of Asia 5 (G8) 423, 461, 463, 467 China 4 Western dominance 4 Hall, William 152, 548 Western influence 7 Hart, H. L. A. 27 IMF. see International Monetary Fund Heffter, August Wilhelm 56, 152 illegal acts Higgins, Rosalyn 27 circumstances precluding high seas. see law of the sea wrongfulness 268, 625-626 history damages 266-270 of international law scholarship 10-15 in international law 259-262 pre-modern period 59-63 negligence 266-270 reappraisal 55-59 responses Hobbes, Thomas 7, 71 countermeasures 287-289 human rights decision makers 289-293 about 101-102, 170, 235, 360-366 generally 244-245, 247-251 coercive enforcement 410-414 law of state responsibility 251–255 concept 361-366 negative responses 247, 280-283 globalization of 368-370, 406-407, non-state responses 283-287 414-416 norms protecting global ICCPR 376-383 community interests 275-277 to violating state 270-275 ICESCR 376-383 multi-centric/multi-civilizational violations of erga omnes 99-102 obligations 277-280 national legal systems in relation violations of peremptory norms 407-410 280-283 nationality and 343-347, 353-359 state responsibility. see state non-discrimination. see nonresponsibility discrimination violations of erga omnes obligations regional systems 388-395 262-266, 277-280 transcivilizational perspectives violations of peremptory norms

406-407, 416-421

262-266, 280-283



immunity	Group of Seven (G7), Group of Eight
diplomatic 212	(G8) 423, 461, 463, 467
states 224-225	IMF. see International Monetary
sovereign 183, 286	Fund
independence	investment
states 225–228	conflicts 449-453
territorial integrity 309	by corporations 442, 449
India	trends 453–457
Goa annexation 628	monetary and financial system
and West-centricity 1	collapse of post-World War II
Westernization 5	system 458–460
indigenous peoples 236–239	current system 461–465
individual responsibility 287	neoliberal global policies 470–472
inter-generational	World Bank. see World Bank
common interest 488–493	World War II, before 424–426
equity 528–533	World War II, following 428–432
"international"	WTO. see World Trade Organization
concept of 58	international law
International Committee of the Red	alienation from ordinary citizens 9
Cross 235–236	authority 16
International Court of Justice (ICJ)	cases where used 112-115
Advisory Opinions 567–570	conceptualization 8
applicable law 564–567	of cooperation 90–91
judges 561	cultural/civilizational relativity 21
procedure 559–564	customary. see customary
international courts, decisions of	international law
175–178	definition 31–35
International Covenant on Civil and	domestic model thinking 2
Political Rights (ICCPR).	enforcement. see conflict resolution
see human rights	functional analysis 25-29
International Covenant on Economic,	functions 8, 27, 48–52
Social and Cultural Rights	general. see general international law
(ICESCR). see human rights	history. see history
international crimes. see criminal law	identification of 103, 171–172
international economic system	international society. see
about 422-424	international society
Bretton Woods 427–428	irrationality 28
changes in global economic	"irrelevance" 33, 35-40
hierarchy 475-479	as law 34, 40-44
complexity 467	law of international society 31
economic development	non-adjudicative functions 23, 27
environmental protection and	norms. see norms
524-528	observance 38-39
initiatives 467–470	origins 10, 13, 16, 55
Prebisch Report 468	as positive morality 34
problems 472–475	power of 52–55
economic disparity 465–467	pre-modern 59–63
GATT 432–436	principles 72, 99, 146, 487
	r-me-p-eo , =, , , , 110, 10,



704 INDEX

international law (cont.) processes. see international legal processes regional systems. see regional systems relevance 35-40, 662 scholarship. see scholarship situations where used 112-115 as social construct 25 sources. see sources of law study of. see scholarship terminology 50 theory. see scholarship transcivilizational perspectives 2 of treaties. see treaties twenty-first century 21 validity 32 violation 33 West-centricity. see West-centricity International Law - A Treatise (Oppenheim) 12 International Law Commission (ILC) Draft Articles on State Responsibility 2001 255-259 international legal processes global community interests 128-131 interstate relations 124-128 as social processes 23 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 427, 458, 462, 471 international organizations basis in international law 50 participants in international law  $2\overline{2}9 - 235$ views of 175-178 international persons 186-187 international perspective 15-22 international relations. see diplomacy international society as basis of international law 55 common principles 51 distribution of power 36 international law as common language 50 international law as law of 31 management of social activities 38, 48 sovereignty and 36

interpretation
scholarship 8
tools 161–165
treaties. see treaties
investment. see international economic
system
Ishimure, Michiko 480–482, 530
Islamic civilization
human rights 418
influence on Europe 14
Islamo-centricity 58
Siyar System 67–69
system of norms 67–69
world image 59
world mission 537

Japan "economic superpower" 476 as "junior partner" of Western powers 1 Korea and 7, 131, 137, 147, 355, 586 national identity 67 Southern Kuril Islands dispute with Russia 297 Westernization 5 Jawara, Dwada Kairaba 391 Jellinek, Georg 194, 298 Jennings, Robert 159 Jonas, Hans 514 judicial function. see conflict resolution juridical persons, nationality 347–350 iurisdiction extraterritorial 221-224 principles 219-221 sovereignty and 216-219

Kelsen, Hans 41, 122 Kellogg-Briand Pact 541, 590, 592 Kennan, George 585 Khadduri, Majid 68 Klüber, Johann Ludwig 152 Korea China and 80

jus cogens. see peremptory norms

just war (bellum justum) 248, 537

justificatory function 8, 50, 312, 623

Japan and 7, 131, 137, 147, 355, 586 Korean War 608, 622 United States and 133



Lauterpacht, Hersch 299, 582 law	cultural exchange 13 cultural/civilizational relativity 21
as adjudicative norms 107	transcivilizational perspective 19
international law as 34, 40–44	transition to 1–7, 30–31, 57, 84–88
limitations 665	multilateral treaties. see treaties
management of social activities 38	mannateral freaties. See freaties
national law equated with 41	nation
perceptions of 44–48	building of 18
as prescriptive norms 45, 107	national legal systems
as social construct 48	constitutional law. see constitutional
and status quo 26	law
law of the sea	extraterritorial application of
conflict resolution 326-328	national law 213, 220, 411
continental shelf 320-323	human rights in relation 407-410
deep seabed 323-326	international law compared 41
exclusive economic zones 320–323	international law contrasted 43
high seas 318-320	international law in relation 121-123
ordering of the sea 302-304	treaties in relation 135-140
preservation of resources 320–323	validity 88–90
territorial waters 314–318	West-centric domestic model
UNCLOS 125, 314-318, 320-324, 571	thinking 2
League of Nations 230, 338, 540, 542,	national liberation
569, 590	use of force 627-629
legitimacy	nationality
customary international law 173	about 328-329
international law 16, 35, 52-55	aliens 335-340, 343-347
national states 16, 50	change of 350-353
legitimation 196, 648	concept 329-335, 340-343
	corporations 348
Mannheim, Karl 23	discrimination based on.
marine pollution. see environment	see non-discrimination
Martens, Georg-Friedrich von 199	functional approach (analysis)
materialism's environmental impact	340–343, 347
482–486	and human rights 343-347, 353-359
military forces in international law	juridical persons 347–350
211–213	self-determination 353–359
minority peoples	natural law
participants in international law	Christian norms 11
236–239	customary law and 149–153
protection. see non-discrimination	functioning of 180
monetary system. see international	as ideational tool 248
economic system	international law and 180–182, 537
monism 122	natural resources, law of the sea
morality	320–323
international law as positive morality	necessity 625–626
34 multi-centric/multi-civilizational	negligence as illegal act 266–270 New International Economic Order
perspective	(NIEO) 442



1	
non-discrimination	peace
about 395–396	"negative" and "positive" 641
ethnicity-based discrimination,	peacekeeping
prohibition of 402–406	advisory opinion 568
gender discrimination, elimination	civil wars 629-634
of 398–402	preservation of status quo 640
minority peoples, protection of	UN operations 609–612, 631,
395–396, 402–406	638–644, 655
nationality-based discrimination,	perception
prohibition of 402-406	common 21, 43-44, 119
racial discrimination, elimination of	differences in 21, 43
396-398	humanitarian interventions 656
sexual discrimination, elimination of	of law 44-48
398-402	peacekeeping 610
non-governmental organizations	prevalent 119
and international law 241-243	soft law 184–185
and state-centrism 18	of states 192-195
non-intervention principle 96-97	UN sanctions 643
non-state actors	peremptory norms
resort to international law 24	concept 155, 250, 262
and state-centrism 18	primacy of 277
normative consciousness 9, 33-34, 54,	violations 262–266, 268, 277, 280–283
58, 82–83, 88, 124, 150, 157,	persons
160–161, 167–169, 180–181,	participants in international law
252, 367, 496–500, 514, 523,	186–187, 190–192
664–666	subjects of international law 187-190
norms	Phillimore, Robert 152
adjudicative. see adjudicative norms	philosophical power. see ideational power
customary international law. see	positivism
customary international law	criticisms 13, 23
of global community interests 275–277	rise of 11
identification of 115–121	power relationships
peremptory norms (jus cogens).	international society 36
see peremptory norms	treaties 25
pre-modern systems 59–63	Prebisch Report on trade and
prescriptive. <i>see</i> prescriptive norms	development 468
world images 59	prescriptive norms
nuclear war	acceptance of 48
factors preventing 663	adjudicative norms and 107, 109
factors preventing 003	law as 45, 107
Onuma, Yasuaki 1, 7, 10	norms and mechanisms that support
Oppenheim, Lassa 12	244–245
"outlawry of war" movement 100, 541,	primacy of 104
613	
013	preservation of resources 320–323
pacta cunt comunda 10 07 00 121 102	principles of international law 72, 99, 146, 487
pacta sunt servanda 48, 97–99, 131, 183	•
participants of international law	private companies. see corporations
4110111 17U-177	- in the Chorl of Hallollais abroad n/h=n//



R2P. see responsibility to protect

racial discrimination.

INDEX 707

see non-discrimination
Red Cross. see International Committee
of the Red Cross
regional systems
Chinese 64–67
Christian European 67-69
Islamic 67–69
pre-modern 59-63
Renan, Ernest 332
reprisals 623-624
resolutions
conferences 169-171, 499
as interpretative tools 161-165
UN General Assembly 165–169
UN Security Council 172-175
responsibility to protect
as adjudicative norm 658
doctrine 228–229, 656–660
Rio Declaration 493-496
Roman law
and international law 180–182
Russia
Africa conflicts 632, 655
dissolution of former Soviet Union
207
G8 membership 423, 461
former Yugoslavia conflict 631
human rights 389
ICJ judge 562
political rights in Soviet Union 341
Southern Kuril Islands dispute with
Japan 297
sanction 273, 276, 590, 645
Scelle, Georges 95, 122, 190
Schachter, Oscar 158
Schmitt, Carl 295
scholarship
common framework 3
critical analytical function 7–10
critical allalytical fullction /=10

De jure belli ac pacis (Grotius) 7, 55,

Der Nomos der Erde (Schmitt) 295

functional analytical approach 23

71, 180, 248, 537

Droit des gens (Vattel) 72

functions 22-25

historical development 10-15 International Law - A Treatise (Oppenheim) 12 international law as legal and social science 9 international law history reappraised 55-59 international law theory overview 180-182 practice in relation 8 realistic approach to 25, 28 interpretive function 8 irrelevance 8 narrow focus 15, 22 natural law. see natural law nature 22-25 objectives 22-25 positivism. see positivism relevance 8 scope of international law 10 West-centricity problem of 1 revision of 6 Western influence 7 seas. see law of the sea security. see collective security self-defense collective self-defense 619-623 customary international law 615, 620 justifications other than 623 right of 615, 620 self-determination colonialism and 202, 352, 627-629 indigenous peoples 238 national liberation 627-629 nationality and 353-359 peoples 194, 198, 202-206, 281, 358 right of 201 territorial integrity 227 use of force 627-629 violation of 281-282 self-help/self-preservation 624-625 Sen, Amartya 386 sexual discrimination. see non-discrimination shared understanding 51, 570, 597 Sieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph (l'abbé

Sieyès) 332



Siyar System 67–69	diversity of 192-195
social contract theory 7, 336	equality of 91–96
social science	expropriation of foreign
international law as 9	corporations 347, 451
socio-economic rights 381, 390	extinction 206–208
soft law 184-185	governments 208–211
sources of law	illegal (wrongful) acts. see illegal
context-dependency of law 109-112	acts
resolutions 161–165	immunity 224-225
theory of sources 104-109	independence 225-228
treaties 161–165	in international law 196-199
South America 63, 448, 561	international law as tool of national
Southern Rhodesian independence 80	politics 42
sovereign states system 71–74,	and international law of cooperation
213–216, 219–221	90–91
sovereignty	as international persons 187
continuous and peaceful display	legitimacy 16
304–308	legitimation 196
and international society 36	military forces 211-213
jurisdiction and 216-219	national interest 21
personal 89, 214, 219, 294, 304, 333,	non-state actors. see non-state actors
338, 626	primacy of 192-195
principles 219–221	protection of nationals abroad
sovereign immunity 183, 286	626–627
territorial 89, 93, 214-215, 217,	recognition of 199-202
219-221, 225, 304-308, 315	relations between 124-128
Soviet Union. see Russia	responsibility to protect 228-229
Spanish colonization of America 75	self-determination 202-206
spatial ordering. see law of the sea;	sovereignty. see sovereignty
territory	state-centrism 17
state practice 156-157, 166, 201	state responsibility 254
state responsibility	succession 206-208
ILC Draft Articles 2001 255-259	territorial integrity 225–228
law of, as response to illegal acts	unilateral acts 182–184
251–255	use of force. see use of force
states	violation of international law 33
conduct of	status quo 26, 580, 640
legality 49	Stockholm Declaration 169, 493-496
legitimacy 50	study of international law.
prescription 48	see scholarship
conflict resolution.	subjects of international law 186-191,
see conflict resolution	229–235
consuls 211–213	sustainable development
developed countries. see developed	environmental protection and
countries	493-496
developing countries.	Rio Declaration 493-496
see developing countries	Stockholm Declaration 169,
diplomatic missions 211-213	493-496



Taoka, Ryoichi 616	resolutions. see resolutions
territorial integrity 309	termination 146-148
territorial sea. see law of the sea	tribunals. see conflict resolution
territorial waters. see law of the sea	Tributary System 64–67
territory	Triepel, Heinrich 122
about 294–295	1 ,
conflict resolution 326-328	UDHR. see Universal Declaration of
current issues 308–314	Human Rights
history of territorial ordering	unilateral acts of states 182–184
295–301	United Kingdom
nationality. see nationality	Caroline incident 615
sovereignty. see sovereignty	Falklands Islands 628
territorial integrity 225–228, 309	free trade system 426
terrorism	ICJ and 566–567
	influence on international law
criminal law response 635 military response 635–638	
	development 183
Tobar Doctrine 210	legal scholars 27
trans-boundary environmental damage.	share of global product
see environment	manufacturing 80
transcivilizational perspective	Southern Rhodesian independence 80
concept of 2, 19	US economic competition 476
cultural heritage 523	United Nations
environmental protection 484	collective security
human rights 416–421	activities 644–650
use of 55–59, 313	criticisms 661
transnational investment. see	enforcement during Cold War
international economic system	605–609
transnational perspective 18	General Assembly 603–605
treaties	legitimation 648
as adjudicative norms 531	limitations 644–650
amendment 146-148	possibilities 644–650
conflict resolution 570–574	Security Council 598-603
and constitutional law 139	successes 644–650
diversity of 135–140	US military interventions 661
importance of 48-49, 131-135	conflict resolution
interpretation of provisions,	Security Council 574-577
143–145	Security Council, other than
as interpretative tools 161–165	577-578
interpretive declarations	control over foreign corporations
140–143	222
invalid 146-148	General Assembly
management of social activities	collective security 603-605
48	Prebisch Report on trade and
national laws in relation 135-140	development 468
pacta sunt servanda 48, 97-99, 131,	resolutions 165–169
183	human rights system. see human
power relationships 25	rights
reservations 140–143	international law in relation 662



United Nations (cont.)	response to terrorist attacks
peacekeeping	635–638
activities 609-612, 631, 655	self-defense
limitations 638-644	customary international law 615,
possibilities 638-644	620
successes 638–644	justifications other than 623
sanction 273, 645	right of 612–619, 664
Security Council	right of collective self-defense
collective security 598–603	619–623
conflict resolution 574–577	self-determination 627–629
resolutions 172–175	self-help/self-preservation 624–625
sanction 273, 645	war. see war
self-defense. see use of force	war. see war
United Nations Convention on the Law	validity
of the Sea (UNCLOS) 125,	validity
314–318, 320–324, 571	guarantee of 598
	national legal systems 88–90
United States	norms of international law 159
"Americanization" of Asia 5	Vattel, Emmerich de 72, 107, 202
Caroline incident 615	Vienna Declaration 101, 170, 375,
cultural openness 14	383–388
economic competition with UK 476	Virally, Michel 468
influence on international law	Visscher, Charles de 642
development 183	Vitoria, Francisco de 11, 75, 99,
Korea and 133	107
Korean War 608, 622	
military interventions 661	Wang Guanzhong 5
Universal Declaration of Human	war
Rights (UDHR) 370-376	aggressive wars 263, 594
universality, universalization 15, 153,	civil wars. see civil wars
158, 163, 497–500	conceptions 660
use of force	illegalization of 540-544
civil wars. see civil wars	just war (bellum justum) 248, 537
participants in international law	non-discriminatory concept of
235–236	589-592
UN peacekeeping 629–634	"outlawry of war" movement 100,
collective security. see United	541, 613
Nations	Watson, Adam 82
countermeasures 623-624	Wendt, Alexander 40-44
national liberation 627-629	West-centricity
necessity 625-626	critical analytical approach to 21
norm prohibiting 592-598, 665	criticisms 1
nuclear war, factors preventing 663	definition of law 41
peacekeeping. see peacekeeping	domestic model thinking 2
prohibition of 99–102, 589–592	ideational dominance 4
protection of nationals abroad	international economic system 462
626–627	international law 52, 74–84
regulation of 588–589	"Westphalian system" 55, 71
reprisals 623–624	Wheaton, Henry 82, 152
10P110a10 020 021	,, incutoff, field y 02, 132



INDEX 711

World Bank
corporate and public character 427
loans 470
west-centric administration,
462
world images 59
World Trade Organization (WTO)
dispute settlement 443–445

principles 436–443
rule exceptions and qualifications
445–449
wrongful acts. *see* illegal acts

Yugoslavia, former
dissolution 205
peacekeeping 174, 631