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978-1-107-02443-4 - Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare:  
Prepared by the International Group of Experts at the Invitation of the NATO Cooperative  
Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence

Michael N. Schmitt

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## TALLINN MANUAL ON THE INTERNATIONAL LAW APPLICABLE TO CYBER WARFARE

The product of a three-year project by twenty renowned international law scholars and practitioners, the *Tallinn Manual* identifies the international law applicable to cyber warfare and sets out ninety-five 'black-letter rules' governing such conflicts. It addresses topics including sovereignty, State responsibility, the *jus ad bellum*, international humanitarian law, and the law of neutrality. An extensive commentary accompanies each rule, which sets forth each rule's basis in treaty and customary law, explains how the Group of Experts interpreted applicable norms in the cyber context, and outlines any disagreements within the group as to each rule's application.

The Director of the Project, Professor MICHAEL N. SCHMITT, is Chairman of the International Law Department at the United States Naval War College.

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General editor

MICHAEL N. SCHMITT



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