

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

Illustrations	<i>page</i> xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Abbreviations	xv
Introduction	1
PART I: BEGINNINGS, 1689–1789	
1 The City and Its Walls	11
2 The French Model and the German Case, 1689–1789	43
PART II: A PERFECT STORM, 1789–1815	
3 The Great Defortification Surge, 1791–1815: Magnitude and General Characteristics	85
4 The Road to Lunéville, 1791–1801	103
5 Collapse, 1801–1815	137
PART III: AFTER THE DELUGE, 1815–1866	
6 Restoration's Boundaries: Fortress, Home Town, Metropolis, 1815–1848	185
7 A Modern City, 1848–1866	225
Bibliography	257
Index	277

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Illustrations*

1	Central Europe with major German regions and cities, ca. 1700.	page xvi
2	Distribution of fortified cities, with a population of more than 1,000 inhabitants, in early eighteenth-century central Europe.	19
3	Hans Burgkmair, <i>The Holy Roman Empire with Head and Limbs</i> (Quaternionenadler), ca. 1530.	23
4	The entrance to Frankfurt am Main from the south, ca. 1730.	24
5	The Crown of the Holy Roman Emperor.	36
6	Abraham Bosse, frontispiece of Thomas Hobbes's <i>Leviathan</i> (detail, 1651).	54
7	Topographical and political map of the Upper and Middle Rhine in the eighteenth century.	58
8	Karlsruhe, ca. 1730.	67
9	German cities by fortification type, ca. 1700.	87
10	Ysni (Swabia), ca. 1670.	87
11	Defortification cases by period.	88
12	Defortification density in Germany, 1689–1715.	90
13	Defortification density in Germany, 1715–1789.	91
14	Defortification density in Germany, 1789–1815.	92
15	Distribution of defortifications in Germany by year, 1789–1815.	100
16	The burgher's love is the strongest wall (1825).	126
17	Life, Death, and Gravestone of the Brückenturm.	141
18	Patriotism of the Frankfurt burghers by the demolition of the walls (1805).	151
19	James Gillray, <i>The Surrender of Ulm – or, – Bonaparte & General Mack, coming to right understanding</i> (1805).	189
20	Carl Spitzweg, <i>Es war einmal</i> (1845/50).	211
21	Map of Vienna, 1857.	221
22	The demolition of Vienna's walls as a caricature.	237
23	The demolition of Nuremberg's fortifications, ca. 1870.	241