

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- 1848 revolution, 229, 231–234  
Aachen, 100  
Acre, 121  
Adams, John Quincy, 166, 167  
Altmann, Isaak, 160, 162  
Alzey, 134  
Angermünde, 247  
Angers, 45  
Army of Germany, 137  
Army of the Danube, 137  
Army of the Rhine, 137  
Arnim, Achim von, 181  
Arnim, Bettina von, 153  
Au, 219, 223  
Auerstedt, 168, 190  
Augsburg, 31, 173, 240, 241, 242  
Austerlitz, 150, 167, 168, 171  
Austria, 116, 122, 123, 167, 189  
Austrian Succession, War of the, 66
- Bach, Carl Daniel, 175  
Bad Windsheim, 208  
Baden, 59, 67, 89, 167  
Baden-Württemberg, 87  
*Baierische Landbot, Der*, 111  
Bamberg, 202  
Bavaria  
    defortification laws, 202, 204, 205  
    fortification census, 204  
    fortresses, 196, 199  
    garrison towns, 72  
    immigration laws, 78, 203  
    Lower, 109  
    refortification, 121  
    regions, 201  
    Swabia, 201  
    Upper, 109  
Bavarian Succession, War of the, 107  
Belgium, 80  
Berenhorst, Georg Heinrich von, 171, 192  
Berlin, 17, 71, 88, 213–216  
    boundaries, 187  
    defortification, 235  
    expansion, 97  
    fortifications' functions, 79  
    occupation of, 168  
    police measures, 214–215, 223  
    population size, 220  
    railroad, 247  
    revolution, 232, 233  
    suburbs, 21  
    treatment of Jews, 30  
    troops, 72  
Bernard, Richard Boyle, 182  
Berndt, Johann Christopher, 150  
Berthier, Louis-Alexandre, 170  
Besançon, 49  
Bischofswerda, 134  
bombardment, 116–118, 135, 144, 173  
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 122, 123, 146, 151, 167, 170, 188, 193  
    Italian campaigns, 121, 122, 123, 127, 130, 135

278

Bonn, 35  
 borders. *See* boundaries  
 Bosse, Abraham, 53  
 Bosse, Christian Ludwig, 160  
 boundaries, 27–32, 228, 245, 246, 250  
   symbolism, 49  
   tolls, 28  
 Brandenburg, 70, 88  
 Brandenburger Gate, 214, 233  
 Braubach, 240  
 Braunschweig, 149  
 Breisach, 65, 66, 72  
 Bremen, 92, 99, 163–165, 167, 190, 235  
   defortification, 154, 156–158  
   defortification reactions, 162  
   modern fortifications, 17  
   use of defortified land, 160  
 Breslau, 71, 93, 168–176  
   defortification, 98, 172–173  
   defortification reactions, 172–176  
   fortifications, 98  
   gatekeepers, 26  
   size, 97  
   tower explosion, 31  
   use of defortified land, 202  
 Briançon, 45  
 Brieg, 71, 120  
 Brückenturm, 138–142, 146, 153  
 Brunn, 134  
 Büdingen, 37  
 Buis les Baronnies, 45  
 Bunzlau, 134  
 Bürgerschaft, 229  
 Bürgertum, 229  
 burghers, 234  
   compensation, 174  
   defense of city, 169  
   defortification support, 158, 159, 205, 241  
   legal status, 227  
   oppression of, 74–75, 230  
   pleas against defortification, 131  
   protests, 207, 224  
   reaction to defortification, 124, 153, 173, 179, 207

*Index*

  reaction to police, 223  
 Restoration, 223  
 revolution, 234  
 war reaction, 137  
 wartime living conditions, 115, 117  
 Byron, Lord, 133  
  
 Calau, 98, 121  
 Calvino, Italo, 34  
 cameralism, 77  
 Campo Formio, Treaty of, 123, 127, 135  
*ceinture de fer*, 65  
 Chantelle, 45  
 Charleroi, 80  
 Chavellot, Charles, 132  
 citizens. *See* burghers  
 city  
   and state, 228, 239  
   as corporation, 22  
   as organism, 25, 119, 130, 133, 176, 236  
   at night, 19–22  
   defense, 178, 189  
   definition of, 13, 41, 251, 252  
   growth, 97  
   invisible, 32–40, 41, 50, 163  
   militarization of, 73  
   modernization of, 225  
   officers, 22, 155, 203  
   planning, 68, 222  
   political ranks, 25  
   unification with state, 235  
 city in arms, 39  
   1848, 233, 234  
   and state, 43, 60, 80  
   Napoleonic Wars, 99, 178, 186, 188  
   Palatinate, 62  
   Restoration, 230  
 class conflict, 231  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 190, 191, 197  
 Cohoorn, Menno van, 16, 65, 199  
 Colmar, 49  
 Cologne, 18, 57, 97, 98, 120, 196, 240, 247  
 Communist Manifesto, 213  
 Confederation of the Rhine, 150, 151  
 Congress of Vienna, 194  
 Continental System, 167

- Cormontaigne, Louis de, 54–55, 75  
 corporation theory, 22, 226  
 Cosel, 71  
 Crest, 45  
 Custine, Comte de, 143  
 customs officers, 26, 214, 218
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 16
- Dalberg, Karl Theodor Maria von, 151, 166
- defortification  
 complications, 40–41, 161  
 cost, 162  
 decrees, 203  
 definition of, 218  
 description of, 130, 150–151  
 effects of, 40–41  
 gradual, 209  
 land use, 152, 160  
 method, 128, 129, 149, 152, 157, 172  
 plans, 217  
 policies, 149  
 reaction to, 133, 140, 158, 162, 179, 242, 249  
 reasons for, 115, 159, 165, 212  
 surge, 88, 97, 99, 101, 103, 138, 177  
 symbolism, 40, 236
- Die, 45  
 dike, 28–29  
 Dinkelsbühl, 205  
 Dresden, 37  
 Dürer, Albrecht, 16  
 Düsseldorf, 79, 120, 124
- East Elbian territories, 69  
 Eelking, 161  
 Ehrenbreitstein, 103, 120, 121, 128, 131, 196  
 defortification, 124–135  
 Elbe river, 217  
 Elbing, 72  
*Elective Affinities*, 185  
 Ellwangen, 207  
 Embrun, 45
- Engels, Frederick, 213  
 England, 15, 167  
 English Garden, 28, 108, 222  
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 34  
 Erding, 97  
 Erlangen, 205  
 expansion, 3–4, 97, 103, 212, 216, 220, 237, 254  
 explosives, 128
- Feyerlein, Friedrich Siegmund, 154  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 228  
 First Coalition, Wars of, 114, 121, 126, 155  
 Flanders Campaign, 121  
 Fleurus, 127  
 Forbes, John, 199  
 Forchheim, 196  
 fortifications, 29, 30  
 funding for, 17  
 land use, 160, 175, 176  
 layout, 198  
 military use, 97, 134, 145, 155, 178  
 modern, 17  
 repair, 120  
 strengthening of, 145, 155  
 symbolism, 49, 148
- fortresses, 71, 188–201  
 federal, 195  
 layout, 198  
 military use, 191, 240  
 prisons, 242, 243  
 surrounding area, 198  
 towns, 75, 239  
 types, 194
- France, 15, 44–55, 116, 123  
 army, 134, 137, 147  
 defortification, 44, 46, 48, 55, 60  
 influence on Germany, 55  
 invasion of Germany, 150, 156  
 reasons for victory, 192  
 refortification, 193  
 Rhine occupation, 59  
 war with Prussia, 168
- Franche-Comté, 48  
 Francis II, 163

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Index

[More information](#)

280

*Index*

- Franconia, 98, 101, 203  
     Lower, 202  
     Middle, 202, 205–208  
     Upper, 202  
 Frankenthal, 62  
 Frankfurt am Main, 18, 92, 99, 138, 140,  
     190  
     borders, 28  
     defortification, 12, 142–154  
     fortifications, 142  
     French occupation, 144  
     garrison, 120  
     gates, 230  
     Jewish ghetto, 31  
     modern fortifications, 17  
 Franz Joseph, 235  
 Frederick the Great, 61, 65, 70–72  
 Freiburg im Breisgau, 37, 57, 65, 66  
 Freiligrath, Ferdinand, 234  
 Freising, 97  
 French Revolution, 85, 99, 101, 107  
 Fresenius, Johann Christian Ludwig, 119,  
     145, 152, 153  
 Friedrich Wilhelm I, 70, 214  
 Friedrich Wilhelm III, 168, 169, 174, 192,  
     199, 214  
 Frommann, Christian Friedrich, 162  
 Fuchs, Michael, 72
- Galilei, Galileo, 16  
 garrison  
     sizes, 195  
     towns, 73, 74  
 gatekeepers, 26  
 gates, 20–22, 26, 27, 30–37, 40, 41  
     keys, 26–27, 74  
     lock out, 21, 223, 224, 230  
     officers, 77  
     riots, 230  
     war damage, 134  
     watchers, 161, 203, 214  
 German Confederation, 193–196, 200,  
     240  
*German Home Towns*, 6  
 German states, 163  
     defense of, 194  
     revolution, 234
- Germany  
     centralized country, 18, 88, 142  
     defortification, 56, 60  
     entrypoints, 57, 59, 63, 120, 135, 143  
     individualized country, 18, 56, 81, 82,  
         86, 88, 89  
     need for walls, 15  
     Northeast, 69  
 Gernersheim, 196  
 Gerning, Johann Isaac von, 146  
 Ghent, 80  
 Gillray, James, 188  
 glacis, 29, 222  
 Glatz, 71, 166, 196  
 Glogau, 71, 168, 196  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 13, 117,  
     118, 120, 140, 185, 188, 207  
 Goethe, Katharina Elisabeth, 12, 153  
 Görres, Johann Joseph von, 119  
 Gotha, 12, 179  
 Gotsch, Gottfried, 72  
 Gratz, 134  
 Graudenz, 71  
 Grenoble, 45  
 Guiollett, Jakob, 152–153  
 gunpowder, 16  
     storage, 31  
 Gunzenhausen, 205, 208
- Habermann, Franz Xaver, 82  
 Habsburgs, 59, 122, 123  
     fortresses, 196  
     lands, 220  
 Hagenau, 49, 65  
 Halle, 72, 73  
 Hamburg, 92, 99, 163–165, 167, 182, 190,  
     216, 220, 223, 235  
     boundaries, 187  
     defortification, 154, 158, 160, 161  
     defortification method, 217, 218  
     defortification reactions, 162  
     defortification, reasons for, 160  
     fortifications, 155  
     gate, 32  
     military, 155  
     modern fortifications, 17  
     police measures, 149, 155, 159, 161, 218

- refortification, 197
- revolution, 231, 232
- senate, 155, 159
- size, 97
- towers, 37
- use of defortified land, 161
- walls, 154
- Hamm, 72
- Hanau, 134
- Hanover, 68, 149
- Hansa cities conference, 164
- Hanseatic cities, 164, 165
- Haupt, Marcus Theodor von, 162
- Hauptmann, Gerhart, 244
- Heidelberg, 62
- Heineken, Christian Abraham, 157
- Hermann und Dorothea*, 120
- Hess, Ludwig von, 154, 155
- Hessen, Prince Carl of, 156
- hinterlands
  - fortifications, 135
- Hobbes, Thomas, 53
- Hodges, George Floyd, 231, 232
- Hofburg Gate, 233
- Hoffman, E.T.A., 180
- Hohenlinden, Battle of, 123
- Hohenzollerns, 59, 70
- Holsten city gate, 20
- Holy Roman Empire, 14, 15, 37, 148, 150, 163, 164, 201, 226, 248
  - decline, 43, 82, 119
  - fortresses, 194
- home towns, 187, 201–212, 216
- Howitt, William, 203, 220
- Hugo, Victor, 212
- Huguenots, 44
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 228
- Huningue, 65
- immigration, 78, 215
- Imperial Chamber Court, 61
- Imperial cities, 25, 37, 99, 148, 156, 159, 163, 190, 201, 202
  - annexation of, 119
- Imperial Cities College, 25
- Imperial constitution, 15, 17, 23, 63, 119, 148
- Imperial delegation resolution of 1803, 163
- Imperial Diet, 17, 25, 37, 164
- industrialization, 3, 94
- Ingolstadt, 98, 124, 134, 196
- Italy, 123
- Jena, 168, 190, 207
- Jerusalem Gate, 37
- Jews
  - discrimination, 32, 249
  - ghettos, 31
  - settlements, 30
- Johannis Tower, 130
- Joseph II, 80
- Judengasse, 144
- Jung, Rudolph, 152
- Jungfernturm, 114
- Junkers, 69
- Justi, Johann Gottlob von, 13, 25, 78
- Kah, Johann Friedrich, 207
- Kamenzer Gate, 34
- Kant, Immanuel, 16
- Karl Theodor, 104–114
- Karl's Gate. *See* Neuhauser Gate
- Karlsruhe, 67, 68
- Kassel, 68
- Katharinenturm, 139
- Kaufinger Gate, 114
- Kehl, 65
- Kempten, 202
- Knorr, Johann Friedrich, 175
- Koblenz, 68, 125, 127, 131, 196, 240
- Kolberg, 71, 196
- Komorn, 196
- Königsberg, 196
- Königsbrück, 34, 38
- Königstein, 242
- Konstanz, 232
- Krakau, 196
- Kronach, 97
- Küstrin, 71, 196
- Küttner, Carl Gottlob, 155
- La Mare, Nicholas de, 50, 51
- La Rochelle, 45, 49, 50, 60
- Landau, 65, 195, 240

- Landsberg am Lech, 242  
 Landshut, 93  
*Landwehr*. See dike  
 Langhans, Carl Fredinand, 175  
 Launitz, Eduard Schmidt von der, 152  
 League of Augsburg, War of the, 51, 60, 62, 64  
*Leviathan*, 53  
 liberalism, 229  
*Linienwall*, 79, 222  
 Linz, 196  
 Lippstadt, 72  
 Livron, 45  
 Lorge, General, 131, 132  
 Loudon, 45  
 Louis XIV, 48–52, 60–62, 135, 137, 143, 167  
 Louis XVI, 116  
 Louvois, War Minister, 48  
 Lower Saxony, 59, 89  
 Lübeck, 20, 99, 163–165, 190  
 Lucas, Joseph Anton, 129, 130, 133  
 Ludwigsburg, 68  
 Lunéville, Peace of, 104, 127, 129, 132, 137  
   article VII, 148  
   Clause VI, 123  
 Luther, Martin, 35  
 Luxembourg, 195
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 14, 16  
 Mack, General, 188  
 Magdeburg, 71, 196, 240  
 Maimon, Salomon, 32  
 Mainz, 57, 97, 98, 190, 195  
   bombardment, 117–119  
   defortification, 124  
   French occupation, 147  
   siege of, 121  
 Mannheim, 51, 64, 98, 101, 120, 124, 125, 149  
 Mantua, 121, 122  
 Marengo, Battle of, 123  
 Maria Theresa, 66  
 Marienburg, 134  
 Marseilles, 49  
 Martial law, 169  
 Marx, Karl, 213
- Mas, Ezéchiel du, 51  
 Maximilian I, 64  
 Maximilian I Joseph, 125, 219  
 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, 88  
 Mélac, Comte de, 52  
 Memel, 196  
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 32  
 Menen, 80  
 metropolises, 187, 212–224, 229, 235  
 Metternich, Klemens von, 220  
 Metz, 46  
 Mévouillons, 45  
 milestones, 28  
 Military Revolution, 16, 39  
 Miller, Johann Anton, 105, 108, 109  
 Minden, 72, 196  
 Moers, 71  
 monarchy, 47, 53, 74  
 Mons, 80  
 Montauban, 45  
 Montecucoli, Raimondo, 75  
 Montélimar, 45  
 Moreau, Jean Victor Marie, 123, 124  
 Mortemart, 45  
 Moser, Johann Jakob, 77  
 Müller, Johann Heinrich, 149  
 Munich, 17, 37, 93, 101, 103–116, 121, 125, 216, 223  
   boundaries, 28, 187  
   burghers, 105, 106, 109–115, 117  
   defortification, 104–116, 219  
   fortification census, 204  
   fortifications, 104  
   fortifications' functions, 79  
   garrison, 108  
   population size, 220  
   size, 97  
   suburbs, 107, 112, 219, 223  
   train station, 250  
   wall size, 113  
   war, 122
- Namur, 45, 80  
 Napoleonic Wars, 89, 92, 99, 119, 134, 166, 186, 188, 190, 192, 202, 227  
   Bavaria, 206  
 Neisse, 71, 196

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

283

- Neue Freie Presse*, 236  
 Neuf-Brisach, 65  
 Neuhauser Gate, 105, 107, 109, 113, 114  
 Neuwied, 68  
 night watchmen, 20  
 Nikolaiturm, 139  
 Nordenburg, 92, 101  
 Nördlingen, 202, 205, 206  
*Notre Dame de Paris*, 212  
 Nuremberg, 37, 180, 196, 202, 205, 240, 247, 249  
     borders, 28  
 Nyons, 45  
  
 Oberhaus, 199  
 Olmütz, 196  
 Oppenheim, 60, 62  
 Ortelsburg, Declaration of, 192  
  
 Pahl, Johann Gottfried, 124  
 Palatinate, 51, 52, 59, 60, 89, 106, 121  
     defortification, 62  
 Paris, 47, 50, 51, 212, 213  
 Passau–Oberhaus, 196  
 Peitz, 72  
 Peterwardein, 196  
 Pfarrturm, 139  
 Pforzheim, 52  
 Pfullendorf, 98  
 Phillipsburg, 93, 98, 124, 134  
 Pillau, 71, 98, 101, 120, 196  
*Poetry and Truth*, 140  
 police, 19, 78, 79, 82, 203–204, 209  
 Posen, 121  
 Post, Liborius Diedrich von, 157  
 Potsdam, 72, 247  
*pré carré*, 48  
 Pressburg, Treaty of, 167  
*Presse, Die*, 236  
 prisons, 242  
 Prussia, 69–80, 166, 168  
     building restrictions, 198  
     bureaucracy, 76  
     defense of, 214  
     fortification, 71  
     fortresses, 70–76, 121, 196, 197  
     lands, 70  
     peace with France, 123  
     reasons for defeat, 192  
     refortification, 193  
     use of defortified land, 202  
     walls, 80  
     war with France, 168  
 Prussian Cities Ordinance of 1808, 215  
 Prussian–Austrian war, 195  
 Przemysl, 196  
 Puymore, 45  
  
 Radcliffe, Ann Ward, 62, 64  
 railroad, 244–251  
 Rastatt, 195, 233, 240  
 razing, 13  
 Reformation, 14  
 refortification, 187, 197  
 Regensburg, 134, 152  
 Reindle, Ludwig von, 107  
 religion, 34–37  
 Religion, Wars of, 44  
 Rendsburg, 195  
 Residence towns, 7, 17, 44, 51, 66–68, 75, 177, 226  
 Restoration, 187, 190, 193, 200, 204, 213, 219, 220, 223, 224, 230  
 Revolutionary Wars, 89, 92, 99, 116, 119, 121, 134, 192, 227  
     Bavaria, 206  
     German reaction, 137  
 Rhine, 56, 57, 59, 65, 89, 123, 133, 137  
     fortification of, 122, 135  
 Richelieu, 44–48, 53, 55, 59, 75, 137  
 Ringstrasse, 238, 239  
 Rinteln, 97  
 Rivoli, Battle of, 122  
 romanticism, 133, 179–181, 189  
 Rosenberg, 196  
 Rosenthaler Gate, 30  
 Rothenburg, 196, 202, 205  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 22, 76  
 Rumford, Count, 104–114  
 Ryswick, Treaty of, 59  
  
 Saarlouis, 196, 240  
 Saxe, Maurice de, 64, 74  
 Saxony–Anhalt, 87

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Index

[More information](#)

284

Scharnhorst, Gerhard von, 190, 192  
 Scherrer, Nikolaus David, 207  
 Schmorkauer Gate, 34  
 Schönbrunn, Treaty of, 134  
 Schwabinger Gate, 114  
 Schwäbisch Hall, 30  
 Schweidnitz, 71, 166, 196  
 Sedan, 120  
 Selestat, 65  
 Siebleber Gate, 12  
 Silberberg, 71, 196  
 Sinsheim, 97  
 Sinzig, 134  
 Smidt, Johann, 164  
 sovereignty, 47, 74, 227, 235  
 Spalt, 98, 205  
 Spandau, 71, 196, 242  
*Sperrbatzen-Krawalle*, 230  
 Speyer, 52, 57, 60, 62  
 Spitzweg, Carl, 210–212  
 Staatsbürger, 228  
 Stade, 240  
 state  
   and city, 43–44, 227, 239  
   defense of, 55, 63, 64  
   fortresses, 194  
   officers, 209  
   subjects, 227  
   symbolic attacks on, 230  
 Stavenhagen, 101  
 Stein Gate, 232  
 Stettin, 196  
 Strasbourg, 46, 49, 59, 65  
 suburbs, 21, 29, 107, 112, 214–216, 220,  
   222, 231  
 Swabia, 203, 205–208  
  
 taxation, 31, 113, 209, 214, 217–218,  
   230–232  
 Theresienstadt, 242–243  
 Third Coalition, 167  
 Third Germany, 201  
 Thirty Years' War, 14, 89, 202  
 Thompson, Benjamin. *See* Rumford,  
   Count  
 Thorn, 121  
 Thuringia, 87, 101

Index

Tieck, Ludwig, 180  
*To the Christian Nobility of the German  
 Nation*, 35  
 Torgau, 240  
 Torsperre, 232, 235  
 Tournai, 80  
 train stations, 244, 249, 250  
 trains, 244, 245  
 travel, 22, 245  
 Trento, 196  
 Tuttlingen, 134  
  
 Ulm, 93, 98, 124, 134, 188, 195, 197, 198  
 Ulrepforte, 37  
 unification, 242  
 Unification, Wars of, 240  
 Upper Austria, 87  
  
 Valckenburgh, Johann van, 154  
 Valence, 45  
 Vallendar, 97  
 Valmy, Battle of, 126  
 Vauban, Marquis de, 16, 48, 52–53, 65, 75,  
   199  
 Versailles, 47, 67  
 Versoy, 46  
 Veurne, 80  
 Vienna, 17, 122, 220, 223, 235, 237, 239  
   boundaries, 187  
   expansion, 97  
   fortifications, 79, 222  
   fortifications' functions, 79  
   glacis, 222  
   police measures, 21, 221  
   population size, 220  
   revolution, 232, 233  
   suburbs, 21  
   surrender, 171  
   war damage, 134  
 Vienna Final Act, 194  
 Vienne, 45  
 Vregille, Courlet, 132  
  
 Walker, Mack, 6, 216  
 walls, city, 31  
   defortification prohibitions, 205  
   gradual destruction, 207, 208



Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02403-8 - The Defortification of the German City, 1689–1866

Yair Mintzker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

285

- hinterlands, 78  
 legal purpose, 28, 215  
 medieval, 30  
 military use, 152  
 monitoring of, 204  
 non-military functions, 98  
 preservation of, 204  
 reasons for destruction, 207  
 rebuilding, 187  
 religious connotations, 34  
 romanticism, 181  
 sale of, 206  
 symbolism, 38, 40, 50, 68, 79, 209, 225, 242  
 visibility, 201  
 war damage, 134  
 Walter, Jacob, 117  
*Wanderer, Der*, 236  
 Weber, Carl Julius, 197  
 Weber, Max, 2, 252  
 Weichselmündung, 242  
 Weimar, 11  
 Weißenburg, 98, 203, 205, 206  
 Weißenburger Gate Tower, 208  
 Welfs, 59  
 Wesel, 71, 196  
 Westenrieder, Lorenz von, 104, 110  
 Westphalia, 57, 59, 89  
 Westphalia, Treaty of, 14, 15, 16, 17, 46, 202  
*Wiener Zeitung*, 236  
 Wiesbaden, 124  
 Windsheim, 205  
 Wissembourg, 65  
 Wittelsbachs, 59, 64, 106  
 Wittenberg, 240  
 Worms, 62  
 Wülzburg, 196  
 Wunsiedel, 98  
 Württemberg, 101  
 Würzburg, 202  
 Würzburg-Marienburg, 196  
 Ypres, 80