

INDEX

- Anthony of Padua, Saint, 229n.70
 Aquinas, Thomas, 115, 183, 186, 231n.30
 on miracles, 108
 assault, 54–57
 Augustine, Saint, 91
 on humility, 93–94
 on miracles, 107–8
 painting of, 99, 180
 on signs, 185–86
- Bellini, Gentile
 Procession in the Piazza San Marco,
 152–53
- Bellini, Giovanni
 *Enthroned Madonna and Child with Saints
 and Doge Agostino Barbarigo*, 7–8
- Bernard of Clairvaux, 12, 115
 Bernardino of Busti, 12, 13, 71
 Bernardino of Siena, 12, 71
 Boaistuau, Pierre, 174, 188
 Boccaccio, 206n.7
 Borromeo, Charles, 39, 82–83, 166
 on ex-votos, 167
boto. See ex-voto, effigy
 broadsheets, 20, 43, 109, 159–60, 162
 Filippo Neri della Misericordia, 172
 Madonna of Tirano, 172
 St. Roch, 67, 156–57, 160
- Bucer, Martin, 182
- Calvin, John, 182
 Carpaccio, Vittore
 Apparition of the Ten Thousand Martyrs, 67
 Birth of the Virgin, 120
 Carracci, Annibale, 228n.68
 Catherine, Saint, 175–76
ceraiuolo, 27, 187
 Cesena. See Madonna del Monte
- childbirth, 120–24
 Caesarian, 224n.113
 Cicero, 59, 62
 Contarini, Gasparo, 92, 166
 Cossa, Francesco del, 67
 Council of Auxerre, 66
 Council of Lestines, 66
 Council of Lyons II, 71
 Council of Malines, 80, 81, 165, 168, 182–83, 193
 Council of Milan I–IV, 81, 165, 166–67, 168
 Council of Nantes, 66
 Council of Nicaea II, 163–64
 Council of Trent, 7, 20, 71, 80–82, 116, 158,
 164–66, 179, 182
- Dante, 226n.27
 Del Rio, Martino, 182
 devotional painting, 9–12, 72–74
 devotionalism, 158
 definition of, 65
 doctors, inadequacy of, 224n.4
 Domenici, Giovanni, 94
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 60, 62, 85, 91, 94
 “A Pilgrimage for Religion’s Sake,” 61
 “Exorcism, or The Specter,” 181–82
 Praise of Folly, 62
- Ernardus of Chartres, 12
 exorcism, 169, 181–93
 by fire, 189–90, 191, 192
 images of, 170–77, 179–81, 232n.33
 manuals, 173, 177–79, 189
 Thesaurus exorcismorum, 177–78
 ex-voto, 86, 127, 166, 167–68, 219n.52
 in antiquity, 69
 candles, 41
 counterweights and counterlengths, 28, 103
 effigy, 27, 48

- ex-voto (*cont.*)
 as folly, 62, 64
in memoria, 89, 104
 offering of, 52–54, 89–90
 shackles, 63, 119, 150
 silver casts, 70, 220n.52
 testamentary value, 151
in testimonio, 88–89, 102, 104, 123
 value in placement, 28, 44
 wax casts, 16, 22, 40, 48, 52, 65, 66, 88, 103, 119, 156, 208n.31
- fama sanctitatis*, 85, 86, 172
 of Nicholas of Tolentino, 99–100
- Ferretti, Giovanni Pietro, 158
- Ferrini, Luca, 31, 39, 42, 50, 88, 127, 175. *See also* miracle books; SS. Annunziata, Florence
- Figiovanni, Giovan Battista, 145–48
- figura*, 19, 36, 135, 155, 188, 189
- Folengo, Teofilo, 33, 65
- Fontana, Prospero
Mystery of the Rosary Altarpiece, 159
- Förner, Friedrich, 182
- Foxe, John. *See* miracle, false
- Francis, Saint, 67, 160
- Ghiberti, Lorenzo
Jacob and Esau, 134
- Ghirlandaio, Domenico
 Sassetti Chapel, 74
- gifting
 Alexander Nagel, 90
 Bernhard Jussen, 91
 Jacque Derrida, 90
 Marcel Mauss, 90
munus Dei, 90, 93
 Natalie Zemon Davis, 90
 Seneca, 91
 St. Paul, 91
- Gilio, Giovanni Andrea, 15
- Gregory the Great, 130
- Guazzo, Francesco Maria, 186.
See also exorcism manuals
- Harsnett, Samuel, 191
- humbleness, 35, 75, 77, 93–94, 96
- icon, 229n.5. *See also* *vita* icon
- iconoclasm, 164, 191. *See also* Council of Trent idolatry. *See* iconoclasm
- image animation, 4, 83. *See also* *trasfigurazione immagini*. *See* ex-voto, wax casts
- infant mortality. *See* resuscitation
- infant resuscitation, 113–14
- Inghirami, Tommaso, 33–35, 135–37
- intellectus spiritualis*, 135
- intercession, 87, 91, 176, 230n.8
 Bernardino of Siena, 13
 double, 12
 as folly (Erasmus), 62
 Lorenzo Monaco, *Intercession of Christ and the Virgin*, 12, 13, 101, 115
- Irenaeus, Saint, 109
- Jerome, Saint, 109, 173
- Karlstadt, Andreas Rudolff-Bodenstein von, 60
- Kramer, Heinrich, 178
- Leonardo da Vinci, 28
- Longhi, Girolamo, 154
- Lonigo, 43. *See also* Madonna dei Miracoli
- Loreto. *See* Madonna of Loreto
- Lottini, Giovanni Angelo, 175, 188
- Loyola, Ignatius, 157
- Luther, Martin, 60, 182, 186
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 139–41
- Madonna
 Bianca, Portovenere, 117
 dei Miracoli, Lonigo, 3–5, 33, 43, 56, 76, 79, 135, 141–42, 193
 del Fonte, Caravaggio, 15, 62, 89, 115, 145, 171
 del Monte, Cesena, 67, 77, 135, 143–44, 145, 148–49, 154–55, 176
 del Parto, Rome, 153. *See also* Sansovino
 dell’Arco, Naples, 44, 50–53, 92, 114, 122–24, 139–41, 170, 187, 193
 dell’Impruneta, Florence, 92
 della Quercia, Viterbo, 33, 35–36, 58, 98, 171
 della Vittoria. *See* Mantegna
 delle Carceri, Prato, 70, 96–97, 145–48
 delle Grazie, Naples, 159
 of Loreto, 16, 22, 37–38, 40–41, 42, 44, 48, 88, 116, 150, 151, 176, 180, 203n.31
 of Oropa, 145

- of San Bernardo, Murano, 83–84,
116, 159
- of Tirano, 16, 70, 113–14, 116, 146, 160–62,
169–70, 220n.52
- maleficium*, 172, 177
- Mantegna, Andrea
Madonna della Vittoria, 1–3, 5–6, 7, 76
- Mary
apparition, 15, 39, 158, 169
as *Madonna humilitatis*, 77, 193
as *Mediatrix*, 12–13, 58, 71–72, 86, 115,
162, 210n.77
relics, 115
sanctity of, 115, 158
vita dei miracoli, 154, 155, 159
- Massaccio
Tribute Money, 133
- massae cera*. See ex-voto, counterweights and
counterlengths
- Menghi, Girolamo, 179, 184, 189, 234n.67.
See also exorcism, by fire; exorcism,
manuals
- miracle. See *vox populi*
authenticity of, 111–12, 116–18, 153
definition of, 107–9
false, 166
versus grace, 221n.70
- miracle books, 52–53, 70, 91, 96–97, 118, 126,
169, 192. See also *Madonna dell'Arco*;
Madonna of Tirano; Morigia, Paolo
Fra Raimondo Ciucci, 171
Madonna del Fonte, Caravaggio, 39
Madonna della Quercia, Viterbo, 35
punitive miracles, 92–93
- Molanus, Johannes, 82, 166
- Montaigne, Michel de, 37, 40, 42, 44,
47–48, 188, 190
- Morigia, Paolo, 62, 88, 115, 127, 224n.4.
See also *Madonna del Fonte*
- Moroni, Giovanni Battista, 9
- narrative
Meyer Shapiro, 130, 132
Mieke Bal, 129
strip, 148
- Neri, Filippo, 157, 172, 173
- Nicholas of Tolentino, 18, 31, 86, 180.
See also San Nicola da Tolentino
attributes, 103
canonization *processus*, 31, 85–86, 87, 101,
111–12, 160, 171
- Orsini, Antonio, 67
- Paleotti, Alfonso, 53
- Paleotti, Gabriele, 11, 16, 20, 82, 151, 184,
193–94, 203n.18
on ex-votos, 167, 168
- Paul, Saint, 108
on humility, 93
- per grazia ricevuta*, 12, 22, 58, 88–89, 97, 127
definition of, 7
- pignora*, 221n.68
- pinakes*, 59
- plague, 65, 145, 146, 149, 156, 157
- Polidori, Valerio, 177, 184
- Portinari Altarpiece*, 94–95
- praesentia*, 3, 6, 25, 29, 36, 49, 106, 116, 130, 135,
137–55, 172, 188, 198, 204n.32
- Prato. See *Madonna delle Carceri*
- Prierio, Sylvester, 184
- pro remedio animae*, 58, 97, 201n.5, 202n.12
definition of, 7
Giovanni Bellini, *Enthroned Madonna with
Doge Agostino Barbarigo*, 7
- punitive miracles. See miracle books
- purgatory, 71–72
- redirected use, 7, 151
- resuscitation, 74, 160–62, 220n.52
- Rituale Romanum*, 179
- Roch, Saint, 156, 157
- rope hoist, 148
- rosary, 40, 58, 159, 184, 187
- Sacchetti, Franco, 38, 60
- Sacerdotale Romanum*, 179
- sacra conversazione*, 145
- San Nicola da Tolentino, 18–19, 37, 86, 98–103,
153, 170, 177, 180
- Sansovino, Jacopo
Madonna del Parto, Rome, 22–24
- Sant'Andrea della Fratte, Rome, 159
- Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista,
Venice, 153. See also Bellini, Gentile
- Seneca
On Benefits, 91
sermo humilis, 94

248 INDEX

- signs (*segni*), 116, 151, 172, 184, 185–88, 191, 192–93, 233n.56. *See also* *trasfigurazione*
 Paleotti's discussion of, 194
 Sprenger, Jacob, 178
 SS. Annunziata, Florence, 38–39, 45, 175, 232n.33, 233n.53. *See also* Ferrini, Luca
 Stampa, Antonio, 177
 superstition, 59–60, 61, 65, 82, 163–94
 Synod of Orleans, 66
- tattoos, 41
 torture. *See* rope hoist
trasfigurazione. *See also* signs (*segni*)
- Varchi, Benedetto, 91, 92
 veiling and shuttering, 28–29, 223n.106
 Villani, Giovanni, 111
 Vincent Ferrer, Saint, 229n.70
 Visconti, Zacharia, 177, 184, 190
vita icon, 156. *See also* Mary, *vita dei miracoli*
 exorcism, 173
St. Francis Altarpiece, Bardi Chapel, 99
St. Margaret of Antioch, 67, 99, 130, 155–56
 Viterbo, 44. *See* Madonna della Quercia, Viterbo
vox populi, 100, 113–14, 118
- Zwingli, Ulrich, 182