

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	page xiii
<i>Chronology of Hegel's life</i>	xvii
1 The ambition of the <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i>	1
2 Hegel's philosophical development prior to the <i>Differenzschrift</i>	12
3 The task and system of philosophy according to the <i>Differenzschrift</i>	20
(a) The task of philosophy	21
(b) Critique of Fichte	28
(c) Presentation of Schelling's system	32
(d) Critique of Reinhold	37
4 Hegel's philosophical development in Jena (1801–1806)	41
(a) The shape and development of the system	42
(b) Introduction to speculative philosophy	45
(c) The concept of spirit	48
5 The task and method of the <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i>	52
(a) The task of the <i>Phenomenology</i> according to the Preface	55
(b) The method of the “experience of consciousness” according to the Introduction	63
(c) The organization of the <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i>	69
6 The course of the <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i> (From this point on, the organization follows that of the <i>Phenomenology</i> ; cf pp. 69 f below.)	72
A. Consciousness	72

I. Sense-certainty; or the “this” and meaning something	72
II. Perception; or the thing and illusion	76
III. Force and the understanding, appearance and supersensible world	80
B. Self-consciousness	87
IV. The truth of self-certainty	87
A. Self-sufficiency and non-self-sufficiency of self- consciousness; mastery and servitude	90
B. Freedom of self-consciousness; Stoicism, Skepticism, and unhappy consciousness	95
C. (AA) Reason	107
v. The certainty and truth of reason	107
A. Observing reason	113
a. The observation of nature	114
b. The observation of self-consciousness in its purity and in its relationship to external reality; logical and psychological laws	123
c. Observation of the relationship of self- consciousness to its immediate reality; physiognomy and phrenology	126
B. The realization of rational self-consciousness through itself	132
a. Pleasure and necessity	137
b. The law of the heart, and the insanity of self-conceit	140
c. Virtue and the way of the world	143
C. The individuality which is real in and for itself	149
a. The spiritual animal kingdom and deceit, or the issue itself	149
b. Law-giving reason	154
c. Law-testing reason	157
(BB) Spirit	161
VI. Spirit	161
A. True spirit. Ethical life	167
a. The ethical world, human and divine law, man and woman	168
b. Ethical action, human and divine knowledge, guilt and fate	171
c. The condition of right or legal status	173
B. Self-alienated spirit. Culture	175

Contents	xi
I. The world of self-alienated spirit	179
a. Culture and its realm of actuality	180
b. Faith and pure insight	182
II. The Enlightenment	183
a. The struggle of the Enlightenment with superstition	184
b. The truth of the Enlightenment	186
III. Absolute freedom and the Terror	187
C. Spirit that is certain of itself. Morality	191
a. The moral worldview	191
b. Dissemblance or duplicity	193
c. Conscience, the beautiful soul, evil, and its forgiveness	196
(CC) Religion	201
VII. Religion	201
A. Natural religion	207
a. God as light	208
b. Plant and animal	210
c. The artificer	212
B. Religion in the form of art	212
a. The abstract work of art	213
b. The living work of art	215
c. The spiritual work of art	216
C. Revealed religion	219
(DD) Absolute knowledge	228
VIII. Absolute knowledge	228
7 Impact	243
<i>Bibliography</i>	253
<i>Index</i>	295