Index

Abercrombie site, 241
Abhika Indians, 218, 241
Achonechy Town, 172. See also Fredricks site, Occaneechi Indians
Adair, James, 258
Adamson site, 44, 45, 48, 51, 67
Mound A at, 67
Adini Orata, 88, 155
Adshusheer, 174
African slave trade, 6, 16, 116, 150, 182
and Yamasee War, 17
Ajacan, 92
Alibamo/Alabama Indians, 218, 241
Anderson, David G., 40, 49, 50
Anglo-Powhatan Wars, 102, 113, 117, 143
Algonquin Indians, 106
Chowanoke Indians, 186
and epidemic diseases, 108
Altamaha, 69, 207
chief of, 23. See also Yamasee Indians
Apalachee Indians, 157, 198, 204, 214, 220
and John Barnwell, 198
as slaves, 182
Apalachee province, 117
Apalachicola (town), 241
Appomattox River, 102, 131
Aracuchi, 83, 90
Aranguiz y Cotes, Alonzo de, 117, 130
account of “striped” Chichumecos, 122
letters of, 118
Archdale, John, 153, 186
and Bath County, 186
Arthur, Gabriel, 15, 131, 134
Ashley-Cooper, Anthony (Lord Shaftesbury), 139, 146, 147
Ayllon, Lucas Vásquez de, 61
Bacon, Nathaniel, Jr., 142, 143, 171
and Bacon’s Rebellion, 144, 145, 165, 170
Banderas, Juan de la, 4, 14, 72, 78
Barker, Thomas, 216
Barnwell, John, 181, 198, 202, 206, 211, 213, 220, 249
attack on Hancock’s Fort, 201
and Cherokee Indians, 218
at Contentnea Creek, 198
and Essaw company, 198
and Pee Dee company, 198
and Saxapahaws, 245
1715 census by, 215, 216, 238, 241, 249, 258
1721 map by, 226
and Yamasee company, 198
Bath, North Carolina, 184, 200
Battle at Rique, 111
Battle of Bloody Run, 14, 99, 114, 115
Battle of the Ponds, 229, 249
Bay of Ochuse, 61
Bear River Indians, 192
beaver pelt trade, 106, 116, 156, 183, 214
Beaver Wars, 107
Beaverdam Creek site, 43
Beaverqyck, 106
Belk Farm site, 173
Index

294

Berkeley, William, 141, 142
Berry site, 53, 66, 69, 72, 92, 247
Burial 1, 85
excavations at, 73
Fort San Juan at, 74
as location of Joara, 69, 72–74
mound at, 53, 92
radiocarbon dates, 54. See also Joara, Xualla
Biedma, Luys Hernández de, 64, 69
Black Minquas, 110. See also Erie Indians
Blair site, 43, 48, 51
Bland, Edward, 112, 122, 131
Blanding, William, 44
Blount, Tom, 194, 202, 221, 232, 241
Blunt, Tom. See Blount, Tom
Boulware, Tyler, 232, 241, 242
Boykin site, 44, 48, 51
Brims Town, 241
Brooks, James, 6
Bull, John, 198, 245
Bull, Stephen, 139
Bull, William, 249
Bureau of Ethnology, 27, 86
Burk, John, 103
Burke phase, 52, 53, 56, 72, 127
settlement pattern, 54
Upper Yadkin, 86
Burroughs, Seymour, 206
Byrd, William, 126, 170, 249
and Sara Indians, 128
and Westover Estate, 151

cacaica of Cofitachequi. See Cofitachequi
Caesar, 240. See also Chota
Cahokia site, 24, 68, 222
calumet ceremonialism, 243. See also ritual adoption
Chamum, 69
Cahite fragment, 65, 66
Canizarres, Lucas de, 90
Caníbalismo, 107, 118, 130
Canos, 72, 78, 83, 90, 95, 128, 155, 164
as Cofitachequi, 72
Fort Santo Tomás at, 90
and second Pardo expedition, 78, 82, 90, 254. See Cofitachequi, Mulberry site
Caraway Phase, 52, 89
Carolina (colony), 116, 119, 131, 135, 138, 153, 161, 182, 184. See also North Carolina, South Carolina

Carteret, Nicholas, 139
Cartier, Jacques, 105
Cary, Thomas, 186
and Cary’s Rebellion, 186, 197
Cashie phase, 192, 194
Casas, 226, 245
Catapaws, 215
Iroquois assaults on, 170, 176, 214–215, 256
as nation, 16, 244, 257, 261, 265
political landscape of, 252
and 1721 deerskin map, 18, 225, 233, 244, 259
and 1759 epidemic, 262–263
and trading path, 72, 122, 146
Whitmannetaughehee, chief of, 238
Catechina, 189, 200
Catechina Fort. See Hancock’s Fort
Cauchi, 85
Fort San Pablo at, 85
Cayuga Indians, 104. See also Iroquois
Indians
ceramic styles, dating, 38
Chalaque, 69, 72, 246
Champlain, Samuel de, 105
Chara, 226, 247, 249
Orata, 84, 135
relationship with Joara, 155, 251. See also Cheraw Indians
Charles Towne, 115, 135, 141, 161, 186, 204, 225, 227
Charrá, 246. See also Cheraw Indians
Chattoka, 188, 190
Core Tom, 191
Cheaha site, 49
Cheeshesee, 207. See also Ichisi
Cheraw Indians, 126, 249, 253. See also Chara, Charrá
Cheraw War, 250
Cherokee Indians, 18, 148, 153, 212, 218, 253
and clans, 243
coalescence of, 240–244
Index

Cowee Creek site, 234
and deerskin trade, 233
language of, 242
Lower Towns, 219, 240
Middle Towns, 219, 238
Out Towns, 238
Overhill Towns, 219, 238, 240
Valley Towns, 240
women, 234
in Yamasee War, 218
Cherokee-Creek War, 240, 242
Chestowee, 212
Chihali, 78
and Hernando Moyano, 84
Fort San Pedro at, 85
Chichumecos, 117, 118, 119.
Richarhcrian Indians, Westo Indians
Chickahominy, 102
Chickasaw Indians, 17, 148, 182, 247, 253
and 1723 deerskin map, 225
Chicken, George, 217, 240, 249
chieftaincy, 3, 12, 14, 27–33, 152–157, 196, 221, 232
cycling, 133, 136
defined, 30
chieftaincy, 17, 195–197, 208–210, 215, 221, 232–238, 259
Abhika Creek Indians as, 243
Alicamoo Creek Indians as, 241
Cherokee Middle Towns as, 238
Cherokee Out Towns as, 239
Cherokee Overhill Towns as, 238
Cherokee Valley Towns as, 238
defined, 195
Esaw Indians as, 196
Ochese Creek Indians as, 240
Tallapoosa Creek Indians as, 241
Tuscaroras, Northern as, 196
Tuscaroras, Southern as, 196
Waxhaw Indians as, 252
Yamasees, Lower as, 207
Yamasees, Upper as, 207
Chilhowie High School site, 77
Chisas, 76, 77, 78
Choctaw Indians, 253
cholera, 151
Chota-Tenasee, 238
Caesar, 240
Chowanoke Indians, 186, 194
Clabornes, William, 110, 111
clan vengeance, 244, 256
Clark Hill Lake, 40
coalesscence, 7, 16, 18, 57, 72, 106, 152, 178, 241–244, 260
and clans, 243
defined, 210, 237
and language, 242
Cobb, Charles, 7
Coe, Joffre, 46, 52
cornerative expansion, defined, 31
Cofaqui, 23
Coitachesqui, 13, 15, 44, 65, 66–69, 72, 93, 95, 138–140, 141, 154–155, 156, 165, 177, 236, 241
cacica of, 63, 66, 67, 69, 70, 154
and Cafiote fragment, 66
emperor of, 138
Henry Woodward at, 138
as paramount chiefdom, 67
and Pedro de Torres, 94
“plague” at, 68, 94
Soto’s arrival at, 66, 93.
See also Canoes, Mulberry site
Coming, Afa, 160
community, defined, 53
Conagree Indians, 164, 198, 252
congregation, 158
Conjurer, 220, 240
contagions. See epidemics
control hierarchies, 31
Core Tom, 191.
See also Chattoka
Coree Indians, 186
in Tuscarora War, 192
Cowan’s Ford series, 52.
See also Low phase
Cowee Creek site, 86, 234
Coweta, 149, 240
Craven, Charles, 204, 213, 249, 250
Creek Indians, 17, 18, 149, 220, 240
and clans, 243
coalesscence of, 241
and deerskin trade, 233–234
houses of, 234
language of, 242
Lower (Ochese) Creeks, 182, 219, 220, 240, 247
and trader debt, 213
Upper Creeks, 218, 240, 247.
See also
Lower Creek Indians, Upper Creek Indians
Crow (King), 240.
See also Keowee
Crowder’s Creek site, 56
Index

296

crystal mines, 88

cultural evolution, 13

Cuming, Alexander, 240

Cusseta Indians, 148

Dan River phase, 48

Dankers, Jaspier, 170

Dare, Virginia, 60

De la Warr, Baron (Thomas West), 102

De Soto map, 33

deerskin map. See also Catawba Indians
deerskin trade, 156, 183, 211, 214, 233, 261

as wealth finance, 196

Deganawidah, 104

Dobyns, Henry, 142

Dyer site, 250

Dutch West India Company, 106

Dyer site, 50

Ecija, Francesco Fernández de, 93, 103

Edens, Charles, 250, 251

Elvas, Gentleman of, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 94, 129, 159

Eno Indians, 123, 133, 250

Enoe Will, 174

Ensley site, 54

epidemics, 5, 6, 68, 95, 108, 124, 135, 151, 152, 157, 158, 159

1759 epidemic, 262–263

eractasswea, 258, 262. See also Whitmanmetaugehee

Eric Indians, 105, 110, 119, 135. See also Chichimecos, Richahecrían Indians, Westo Indians

Eriehronnomon, 110. See also Eric Indians

Esau, Captain John, 198, 203, 216, 232, 253, 255

Esau Indians, 153, 169, 198, 214, 252, 254, 257, 258, 260

Esauq Indians, 140

Esaw (town), 166, 257

Nasaw, 223, 225–227, 231, 244–245, 258–259

and slaving, 153. See also Nasaw, Ysa

Escamacú, 91

Escudero de Villamar, Alberto, 88

Estatoe site, 49

Ethridge, Robbie, 6

militaristic slaving society, 119, 135

North American shatter zone, 119. See also shatter zone

Etowah site, 24, 222, 243

event, 14, 49, 56, 57, 94, 135, 221

defined, 12. See also William Sewell

Ferry’s Landing site, 44, 49

First Westo War, 140

Florida Keys, 16

Florida mission system, 157–159, 182–183, 208

Fort Christiansa, 228, 250, 258

Fort Henry, 112, 131

Fort Nassau, 106

Fort Neheroka, 202

fall of, 202

Fort Orange, 106, 107, 170

Fort Orista, 91

Fort San Felipe, 59

Fort San Juan, 73, 75, 84, 88, 92, 155, 261. See also Berry site

Fort San Pablo, 85

Fort San Pedro, 85

Fort Santiago, 90

Fredrick’s site, 161, 172, 173, 174

French and Indian War, 262

Gale, Christopher, 191, 197

Gallay, Alan, 6, 109, 117, 135, 182, 220

Gallegos, Baltasar de, 69, 82

Garden Creek site No. 1, 86

Gatford, Lionel, 114, 116

Gatschet, Albert, 2

Gentaienton, 110

Georg Ritter Company, 185

Giddens, Anthony, 6

and theory of structuration, 8

Glen, James, 262

Goose Creek Men, 149, 150, 182

Governor Martin site, 66

Graffenried, Christoph von, 185, 188, 222

and Georg Ritter Company, 185

journey with Lawson, 189–192

as Landgrave of Carolina, 185

release from Tuscarroras, 203

settlement in North Carolina, 185–188

Great Southeastern Smallpox Epidemic, 159, 161

Great Tellico, 238, 240

Guale Indians, 157, 182
Index

297

han on trade, 211

Guaquili, 69, 75, 84, 85

and Carolina trade, 211

guanatique, 76

during Mississippian period, 6

Guarili, 69, 75, 84, 85

as wealth finance, 196

Guanaytique, 76

and Yamasee War, 17, 211. See also

Guale province, 117, 208

Occaneechi Indians, Savannah Indians,

Guanaytique, 76

Westo Indians, and Yamasee Indians

Hajapa, 208

influenza, 5, 131

Hayden, Jonathan, 235

Iredell phase, 84

Hagen, 130

Irene site, 41, 48, 86

Hage, 210

Iroquois Indians, 15, 104–111, 128, 147,

Haight, 124

170, 171, 203, 214, 230, 249

Haigler (King), 103

attack on Erie Indians, 110

Haigler (King), 103

epidemics among, 108

Haigler (King), 103

and guns, 109

Hains site, 50

mourning wars of, 108

Hains site, 50

and Tuscarora Indians, 203, 214, 229

Haliste, 141

Jamestown, 14, 60, 100, 111, 145

Haliste, 141

Jau, Francis Le, 14

Hammond (King), 218

Juan, Saraw Indians, Xualla

Hammond (King), 218

Johnson, Nathaniel, 182

Hammond (King), 218

Jones, Charles C., Jr., 40

Hammond (King), 218

Jones, Hugh, 229, 238

Hammond (King), 218

Jordan’s Landing site, 194

Hammond (King), 218

Kadapau, 166, 168, 255

Hammond (King), 218

Kadapau king, 170, 255. See also

Hammond (King), 218

Catawba Indians

Hammond (King), 218

Kaskaskia, 131

Hammond (King), 218

Kaskaskia, 131. See also Kateras

Hammond (King), 218

Kateras, 131, 189

Hammond (King), 218

Kecoughtan, 102

Hammond (King), 218

Keaton, Paul, 5, 119, 124, 152, 159

Hammond (King), 218

Keowe, 240. See also Crow (King)

Hammond (King), 218

Keyauwee Indians, 171, 249, 250, 251

Hammond (King), 218

queen of, 171
Index

Lumbee Indians, 253
Luna y Arellano, Tristán de, 4, 61
Mabila, 78, 93
Machipunga Indians, 186, 192
Mackay, Alexander, 213
Madison Cemetery site, 161
Mahican Indians, 105, 107
maize, 47, 83, 196
agriculture, 32–33
and Late Woodland period, 32
production cycle of, 233
and Spanish expeditions, 66
surplus, 153, 178, 196, 221.
See also political economy, staple finance
malaria, 132
Manatiique, 76–77. See also Chicas, Guanaytique
Martin de Badajoz, Juan, 90, 91
Martin, Teresa, 91
Martinez, Francisco, 76, 78
Mason’s Plantation site, 40, 42, 43, 48, 50
Matthews, Maurice, 149, 161
McCullum site, 43, 48, 51
McDowell site, 54
measles, 108, 151, 158
Méndez, Luisa, 76
Menéndez de Avilés, Pedro, 70, 100
Merrell, James, 2, 6, 18, 79, 89, 233, 256, 263
Michel, Franz Louis, 185
mico, 14, 138, 155, 236
defined by Bandera, 79
female micos, 89
Middle Saratown phase, 127
Minuet, Peter, 110
Mission San José de Sapala, 117
Mississippian period, 3
definition of, 27
migration during, 53
and political economy, 32–33, 153–156, 236–237
and slavery, 130
Mocama Indians, 182
Mohawk Indians, 104, 107, 109
epidemics among, 108. See also Iroquois
Indians
Monacan Indians, 144
Montero, Sebastian, 75
Mooney, James, 2, 261
Moore, James, 182, 198, 202, 214, 219

298

Keyauwee Jack, 171
King site, 85
Kituhwa, 239, 243
Knight, Vernon J., Jr., 241, 242, 243
Krieckenbeek, Daniel van, 107

La Place Royale, 106
Lake Hartwell, 39
Lamar culture, 4, 43, 52, 90, 128
Lamar site, 208
Lamhatty Indian map, 225
Late Saratown phase, 127
Lawson, John, 5, 16, 121, 137, 140, 146, 161, 176, 184–185, 192, 215, 231, 249, 254
at Achonechy Town, 172
and Bath, North Carolina, 184
and clan vengeance, 236
death of, 17, 191
describes smallpox, 161
describes “state houses,” 166
and Esaw Indians, 168
and Franz Louis Michel, 185
journey with Graffenried, 189–192
and New Bern, North Carolina, 187
and rum, 174
and trading girls, 167, 235
Lawton site, 43
Leak phase, 46
Leak site, 46, 49
Lederer, John, 5, 15, 103, 156, 171, 172, 249, 254
and death of Tottopottomoy, 114
identifies Oustack Indians, 130
and the interior Indian trade, 174
at Ocaneechey Island, 122–123
and Sara Indians, 128
second journey of, 119, 131
León, Domingo de, 76
León, Juan Ponce de, 60, 61
local competition, defined, 31
Long, Alexander, 212
Los Diamantes, 89
Low phase, 52, 56, 84
Lower Creek (Ochese) Indians, 182, 220, 240, 247
and trader debt, 213. See also Creek
Indians
Lower Quarter, 174
Lower Saratown site, 48, 127
Ludwell, Phillip, 144

See also
Index

Moore, Maurice, 219, 220, 240
Morgan, Lewis Henry, 28
Moundville site, 24, 68, 222
mourning war, 108, 170. See also Iroquois Indians
Moyano, Hernando, 73, 75–76, 78, 84, 88, 94
Moytroy, 240. See also Great Tellico mumps, 151
Mulberry site, 44–46, 48, 51
as location of Canos and Cofitachequi, 44, 67. See also Canos, Cofitachequi
Nairne, Thomas, 183, 204, 212–213
decision of, 206
Narváez, Pánfilo de, 61
Nasaw, 225, 227, 244, 259, 263. See also Eswai Indians
Natchez Indians, 123, 243
nation, 230–232, 244
defined, 232
natural community, defined, 33
Needham, James, 131, 133
Nelson Triangle site, 88
Neusiok Indians, 186
Neutral Indians, 105, 108
New Bern, North Carolina, 187
New Sweden, 110
New Town, 263
Nicholson, Francis, 223, 252, 259
Nikwasi, 239
North Carolina (colony), 184–186, 190, 194, 197, 201, 227, 239, 251. See also Carolina (colony)
Nottoway Indians, 228
Nustie, 226, 245
Oapa, 213. See also Huspah
Oberg, Kalervo, 28, 29
Occoneechi Indians, 16, 112, 141, 146
and Indian slave trade, 133, 150, 152, 156, 168. See also Achoinehy Town as middlemen, 145
Occoneechi Island, 122, 132, 143
Ocone Province. See Ocute
Ocute, 23, 50, 62, 69, 207, 208
Ohio Hopewell, 32, 243
Olamico, 79, 84. See also Chiaha
Oldtown ceramic series, 128
Oneida Indians, 104. See also Iroquois Indians
Onondaga Indians, 104, 110. See also Iroquois Indians
Opechancanough, 102, 117
death of, 102
orata, 79, 155, 236, 257
defined by Bandera, 79
Oriista, 90, 91
Otari, 83
Oustack Indians, 130. See also Westo Indians
Oviedo y Valdés, Gonzalo Fernández, 64
Palatine colonists, 181
Pamlico Indians, 186, 192
Pamunkey Indians, 100, 111. See also Powhatan Indians
pandemic. See epidemics
paramount chiefdom, 67
Pardo, Juan, 4, 60, 62, 71, 93, 154–155, 246, 254
account of first expedition, 71
builds Fort San Juan at Joara, 73
builds Fort Santiago at Guatari, 90
builds Fort Santo Tomás at Canos, 90
at Canos/Cofitachequi, 78, 82
at Cauchi, 85
destruction of forts, 90, 91
at Guatari, 75, 89
at Joara, 72
meager provisions for forts, 90
reasons for expedition, 93
returns to Santa Elena, 75
at Satapo, 84
Paspahegh, 102
Pauketat, Timothy, 28
Pee Dee culture, 187
Pee Dee Indians, 188, 212, 213
returns to Santa Elena, 75
Pee Dee site, 86
Pee Dee Indians, 249, 251, 262. See also Vehidi
Pequot War, 118
Pencouri, Theda, 233
Pero, 23, 68, 154
persuasive aggregation, defined, 31, 238
Petiver, James, 184
Petun Indians, 105, 109
Piedmont Siouan Indians, 112, 114
Pisgah phase, 55
Pitts phase, 53
Pitts site, 53
Pizarro, Francisco, 63
Pocatalgo, 204, 206, 213
Index

Pocosabo, 208, 213
based on staple finance, 196
based on wealth finance, 196, 210
defined, 7
political landscape, defined, 35
Pollack, Thomas, 186, 188
Poole site, 52, 127
Port Royal Island, 206
Porter, John, 189, 197
Poverty Point site, 24
Powhatan Indians, 100, 194. See also Pamunkey Indians
Pritz, Le Page du, 123
Quebec City, 106
Queen Anne’s War, 16, 185, 210. See also War of Spanish Succession
Quinahaqui, 72, 84, 85, 155, 246, 254
Raccoon Nation, 110. See also Erie Indians
Ramsey, William, 183, 211, 212
Rangel, Rodrigo, 64, 66, 69, 70, 78, 236
Red Lake site, 43
Redmond, Elsa, 195
regional consolidation, defined, 30, 232
regional integration, defined, 210, 244
Rembert phase, 52
Rembert site, 39, 42, 43, 48, 49, 50
Rensselaireswyck, 106
Requickenning ceremony. See also Iroquois Indians
Ribas, Juan de, 76, 89
Ricahokene, 113. See also John White
Richahecrian Indians, 103, 111, 112–115, 117, 119. See also Chichemecos, Erie Indians, Westo Indians
Richter, Daniel, 109
Righkahaucé, 115. See also John Smith
Rique (Riguié), 110, 111, 119. See also Erie Indians
ritual adoption, 243
Roanoke Colony, 60
Roanoke Island, 172
Rodd, Charles, 204, 217
Rogel, Juan, 91
Rucker’s Bottom site, 42, 49
Rudes, Blair A., 247, 251, 257
Sadketchie, 208
Sadketchie Fight, 213
Sahlin, Marshall, 10
St. Augustine (San Agustín), 60, 70, 76, 100, 157, 182, 218
St. Bartholomew’s Parish, 206
St. Giles Plantation, 147. See also Lord Shaftesbury
St. Lawrence Iroquois, 105, 108, 109
Saltville, Virginia, 76
San Miguel de Gualdape, 61
Santa Catalina de Afuica, 210
Santa Elena, 60, 70, 75, 92, 157
Santee Indians, 162, 163, 198
Santo Domingo de Talaje, 117
Saponi Indians, 166, 171
Sarat, 163
Saraw Indians, 126, 128, 245, 247–249, 250, 251
distinguished from Cheraw Indians, 247
Sara Indians, 124, 126–128, 134, 170
Saraw king, 215, 218, 229
Sarayah, 133. See also Joara, Xualla
Satapo, 84
Savannah Indians, 149, 150
Savannah River, 24, 34, 42, 49, 51, 57
Savano Town, 153, 214
Saxapahaw Indians, 245–249
scalar hierarchy, defined, 31
Schenkking’s Fort, 216
Scott’s Lake site, 48
Second Westo War, 149
Seneca Indians, 104, 110, 126, 149, 170, 229. See also Iroquois Indians
Seretee Indians, 162. See also Sarati
Service, Elman, 28, 29
Sewell, William, Jr., 8–12, 93, 154, 155, 168
agency, defined, 9
event, defined, 9
resources, 8, 154, 156, 196
schemas, 8, 154, 156, 196
Shakory. See also Jenette site
shatter zone, 119, 135, 151, 177, 181. See also Ethridge, Robbie
Shawnee Indians, 265
Sherwood, William, 144, 145
Shoulderbone site, 50
Sidney-Mackay site, 105
Silliman, Stephen, 62
Silvestre, Gonzalo, 65
Simpson’s Field site, 42
Sitteree (Suteree), 132, 245, 256
Index

Slyter, Peter, 170
smallpox, 5, 108, 124, 151, 158, 159, 170, 174, 262
symptoms of, 159. See also epidemic
Great Southeastern Smallpox
Epidemic
Smith, Adam T., 35
Smith, John, 60, 113, 122
Soto, Hernando de, 4, 61, 62, 83, 154, 207
arrives at Coitachequi, 93
expedition of, 23, 62, 70
expedition outfitted in Havana, 64
life of, 63–64
in Nicaragua, 63
at Xualla, 70
South Appalachian Mississippian tradition, 89
South Carolina (colony), 198, 200, 204, 211, 212, 221, 223, 227, 231, 242, 252. See also Carolina (colony)
Speck, Frank, 2
Spencer, Herbert, 28
Spotwood, Alexander, 218, 228, 247, 251
ultimatum of, 229, 250
Stadacona, 105
staple finance. See political economy
Stewart, John, 171
structuration, 8. See also Anthony Giddens
Stuart Town, 208
Suala (Sualy). See also Joara, Xualla
Suarez, Andrés, 88
Sugere Indians, 84, 168, 196, 245, 255, 257
Succa, 245
Suhere, 95, 168
Suhere Orata, 83, 255
Susquehannock Indians, 105, 110, 142, 143, 170
Swannanoa Gap, 261
Swanton, John, 2
and route of Hernando de Soto, 4
Swimmer, 2
syphilis, 164
Tagaya, 83
Talimeco, 66–67. See also Coitachequi
Tallapooa Indians, 218, 241
Tate site, 43
Tattooed Serpent, 123. See also Natchez Indians
Teal site, 47
Tecumseh, 164
Tenskwatava, 164
Thomas, Cyrus, 53, 86, 87, 92
Timucua Indians, 157, 182, 210, 243
Tomatihan Indians, 132, 141
Tomately, 208
Toqua site, 85
Torhunta, 199, 249
Torres, Pedro de, 94
Totero Indians, 171
Tottopottomoy, 114
Town Creek site, 46, 48, 51, 52
trading girls, 167, 177, 235
Treaty of Nations Ford, 263
Trent site, 105
Tugaloo, 210, 240, 242
Conjurer, 220
Tugalo phase, 52
Tugalo site, 38, 42, 48, 52, 77
Tukabatchee site, 241
Tulafina, 208
Tuscarora Indians, 17, 112, 176, 186, 192–197, 202, 216, 220, 241
attack on Fort Christiana, 258
and Cashie phase, 192
defense of Fort Neboheroka, 202
defense of Hancock’s Fort, 201
joined with Iroquois Indians, 203, 214
Kaskufara/Kaskois, 131
King Hancock, 189. See also Hancock (King), John Lawson, Tuscarora War
Tuscarora War, 184, 197–203, 211, 221, 245
Piedmont Indians in, 198–199, 214
Typhus, 151
Uaheenee, 252
Uchiri, 84, 95, 129, 134, 226, 246, 254. See also Ushey, Youchine
Upper Creek Indians, 218, 240, 247. See also Creek Indians
Upper Saratown site, 127, 161, 172, 173
Ushey, 84, 129, 134, 150, 156, 226, 246, 248. See also Uchiri, Youchine
Uwharrie Mountains, 126
Van den Bosh/French Indian map, 225
Vega, Garcilaso de la, 65
Vehidi. See also Pee Dee Indians
Index

Waccamaw Indians, 246, 251
Wall site, 48
Waniah Indians, 150
War of Spanish Succession, 182, 185. See also Queen Anne’s War
Warepere Indians, 245. See also Wiapie
Warraskoyak, 102
Wasmisa, 226, 246
Wateree Chickanees, 141
Wateree (Watery) Indians, 123, 226, 246
Watery king, 123. See also Guatari
Wateree Jack, 216
Waterhouse, Edward, 117
Waxhaw (Wisacky) Indians, 83, 129, 137, 138, 155, 166, 176, 196, 220
annihilation of, 250, 252, 253
Flatheads, 166. See also Guéça
Waxhaw War, 250
Wenro Indians, 105, 108
West, Thomas. See De la Warr, Baron
Westo Indians, 12, 116, 119, 139, 141, 146–151
houses of, 116
and Indian slave trade, 116, 135, 150, 152, 156, 168
Outack Indians, 130. See also Chichimecos, Erie Indians, Richabecrian Indians
and rumors of cannibalism, 130, 139
Westover Estate, 151. See also William Byrd
White, John, 60, 113, 122
White, Richard, 119
White Minquas, 110. See also Susquehannock Indians
Whitmanntaughee, 258
whooping cough, 151
Wiapie, 245. See also Warepere Indians
William Kluttz site, 128, 161, 172
Wolf, Eric, 119, 129
Wood, Abraham, 112, 121, 131
Woodward, Henry, 115, 138, 141, 146, 149, 161
journey to Chufytachyqui, 138
journey to Westo Indians, 116, 146–148
Worth, John, 76, 118, 157–158
Wright, John, 204, 212–213
Xualla, 69, 72, 124, 247
Berry site as location of, 69. See also Berry Site, Joara, Saraw Indians
Yadkin Trading Ford, 133
Yamasee Indians, 206–213, 220, 241
Altamaha, 207
Lower Yamases, 207
and “Northern” (Piedmont) Indians, 214, 216
Pocataligo, 208
at St. Augustine, 213
as slavers, 210
as “Southern” Indians, 214
trade debt, 213
Upper Yamases, 204. See also Huspah, Yamasee War
Yamasee War, 17, 184, 203, 213–221, 241
Cherokee Indians in, 218
end of, 220
Piedmont Indians in, 214–218
reasons for, 206, 210–213
Sadkechie Fight, 213
Schencingh’s Fort, 216. See also Battle of the Ponds, Yamasee Indians
Yatkin, 133
yellow fever, 151, 158
Ylasi, 82, 90, 155. See also Ilapi
Youchine, 246. See also Uchiri, Ushery
Ysa, 72, 84, 95, 140, 254, 259. See also Esaw Indians, Hardin site
Ysa Chiquito, 85
Yuchi Indians, 212. See also Chestowee