

Index

```
accidental exposure, 103, 119
                                                  China, 14, 23, 26, 27
accidental mobilization, 72
                                                     censorship, 228
Africa
                                                     Chinese Communist Party, 28
  Sub-Saharan, 17
                                                     civil society, 26, 28, 33
Arab Spring, 21
                                                     democratization, 228
Argentina
                                                     dissent, 33
  envrionmental movement,
                                                     Golden Shield Project, 228
                                                     institutional trust, 234
    191
Asian Barometer, 15
                                                     internet and anonymity, 228
                                                     internet and civil society, 222
                                                     internet and media norms, 230
Bang, Henrik, 5
Barber, Benjamin, 160
                                                     internet and political dissent, 230
Beck, Ulrich, 4
                                                     internet and political information, 227, 228
Bennett, W. Lance, 25
                                                     internet and political news, 221
  lifestyle politics, 5
                                                     internet and political opportunity structure,
Berlusconi, Silvio, 138
                                                     internet and political responsiveness, 231
Bimber, Bruce, 5, 10, 16-38
Brazil
                                                     internet use, 17, 226
  anti-corruption campaign, 185
                                                     internet use and political attitudes, 236-237
  digital divide, 188
                                                     media system, 223
  online social networks, 187
                                                     political attitudes, 238
by-product learning, 13, 41
                                                     political change, 21
  social media and, 52
                                                     political efficacy, 234
                                                     support for democracy, 234, 235, 236
campaigning
                                                     surveillance, 229
  electoral participation and, 20
                                                     Tibet, 32
  informational turn, 57
                                                  citizenship, 37
  UK general election. See
                                                     conceptions of, 23
    United Kingdom
                                                     practices of and digital media, 11
Castells, Manuell, 2, 3
                                                     transnational, 34, 35
censorship, 31, 201
                                                  civil society, 26, 28
  Egypt, 6, 9, 24
                                                     and elites, 200
Central Asia, 24
                                                   Converse, Philip, 200
Chadwick, Andrew, 6, 11, 39-55
  hybrid media, 9
                                                   Dalton, Russell J., 26, 119, 120, 121, 127
```

283

284 Index

```
electronic government, 6
deliberation, 41, 45-46, 48, 50
  social media and, 54
                                                  elites
democracy
                                                    political, 20
  nondemocratic regimes and, 10
  political attitudes and, 15
                                                  Garrett, R. Kelly, 34, 47, 180
democratization, 20, 21
                                                  Germany, 14, 23
development, 10
                                                    internet access, 161
diaspora, 36
                                                  granularity, 13
digital divide, 245, 247
                                                    definition, 40
  in Africa, 17
                                                    tool thresholds, 49, 50
  internet domestication, 8
                                                    versus deliberative environments,
  internet skills and, 8
                                                       50
  Latin America, 180
                                                  Grillo, Beppe, 138, 154
  and mobile phones, 202
  political opportunity structure
                                                  Habermas, Jürgen, 104
    and, 8
                                                  hacktivism, 142
  and political organization, 199
                                                  Hansard Society, 50
  Spain, 97
                                                  Hindman, Matthew, 4, 34
  United States, 60
                                                  Hirshman, Albert O., 52
digital interfaces
                                                    voice, 30
  and political mobilization, 5
                                                  Howard, Philip, 14, 40, 56
digital media
  diffusion, 18
                                                  Indonesia
  impact on political attitudes, 1
                                                    censorship, 208
  informational politics, 248, 249,
                                                    internet and civil society,
                                                       209
    25I
  and participatory architecture,
                                                  information flows
                                                    horizontal. See social media
    249
                                                  informational exuberance, 13
  and participatory repertoires, 191,
    197
                                                    definition, 40
                                                  Inglehart, Ronald, 25, 35
  political engagement and, 2
  and political information, 244
                                                    postmaterialism, 5
  and political opportunity structure, 1, 5, 8,
                                                  interactivity, 80, 104
    245, 247, 250, 251
                                                    political communication and, 61
  public sphere and, 14
                                                  internet
  social complexity and, 6
                                                    and anonymity, 104
  spatial and temporal dimensions, 2
                                                    censorship, 217
  temporality of communications, 18
                                                    and civil society, 215
Dominican Republic
                                                    companies, 31
  environmental movement, 189
                                                    and creation of publics, 214
Downs, Anthony, 41
                                                    domestication, 247
                                                     government transparency and, 31
Easton, David, 81, 98
                                                    languages, 17
                                                    need for analytical disaggregation,
  whole system constraint, 9
e-government, 20
                                                    participatory architecture, 181, 182,
  and censorship, 203, 206
  internet and political opportunity structure,
                                                    as platform, 40
                                                    and political information, 213
  Muslim Brotherhood, 206
                                                    political mobilization and disaffection and,
  political regime, 205
                                                    political opportunity structure, 219,
elections
  United States, 13, 56
                                                       24 I
```

Index 285

```
internet domestication, 93
                                                   Obama, Barack, 50, 54, 56
internet effects, 20
                                                      campaign 2008, 54
  communication costs, 164
                                                   online participation, 81
  endogeneity and, 22
                                                      age cohorts, 68
                                                      attitudinal aspects, 241
  information costs, 163
  mobilization, 118, 123, 165, 243
                                                      digital divide and, 59
  mobilization and reinforcement, 7, 13,
                                                      link to offline participation, 59
                                                      political repertoires, 251
  organization costs, 164
                                                      resource model, 242
  participatory inequality, 175
                                                      and sociodemographic factors, 59,
  and political attitudes, 247
                                                        149
                                                   O'Reilly, Tim, 39
  political mobilization and reinforcement,
                                                   Owen, Diana, 1
  reinforcement, 122, 165
  self-selection, 164, 168
                                                   Pakistan
internet skills, 6, 90, 93, 247
                                                      internet and civil society, 210
                                                      internet and political opportunity structure,
internet use
  and political attitudes, 242
  and social capital, 105
                                                   Peru
                                                      digital divide, 196
Italy, 13, 138
  digital divide, 140, 144
                                                      rain forests, 195
  media system, 139, 140, 157
                                                      trade relations, 195
  party system, 140
                                                   political attitudes, 4
  political interest, 152
                                                   political campaigns
                                                      organization. See political parties
Kriesi, Hanspeter, 2
                                                   political communication
Krueger, Brian, 7
                                                      online, 24
                                                    political disaffection, 120, 131
Latin America, 28
                                                      and critical citizens, 81
  civil society and democratization, 177
                                                      and internet use, 124
literacy, 10
                                                   political efficacy
Lupia, Arthur, 6
                                                      internal, 113, 114, 129
                                                      and internet use, 115
media
                                                   political engagement, 1, 14,
  nonelites and, 6
                                                        48
media effects
                                                      dimensions of, 3
  contingent on political regime, 18
                                                   political inequality
media malaise, 242
                                                      the internet and, 7
media systems, 241, 247
                                                   political information, 146
                                                      acquisition costs, 6, 83, 122
  Italian, 13
  political systems and, 8
                                                      and internet news, 155
  public service vs. market, 9
                                                      online consumption, 43
Mexico
                                                      political engagement and, 58
  Chiapas movement, 31, 32
                                                      and political participation,
  Zapatista movement, 180
                                                        76
minimal effects, 44. See also Bennett, W. Lance
                                                   political institutions, 9
mobilization
                                                      digital media and, 9
  accidental, 57, 60, 61
                                                      political opportunity structure, 9
Muntz, Diana, 46, 47
                                                   political interest, 23, 66, 68
                                                      and political participation, 66, 68,
normalization hypothesis, 103
                                                        129
Norris, Pippa, 6, 7, 8, 25, 35, 119, 120, 124,
                                                   political Islam, 24
    149, 160
                                                      gender politics, 216
```

286 Index

```
political knowledge, 122
                                                   selective exposure, 4, 41, 44, 47
political learning, 41
                                                   Shirky, Clay, 4
  and political communication,
                                                   social capital
                                                      political participation and, 5,
    45
political marketing, 57
political mobilization
                                                      social media and, 52
  grassroots, 6
                                                   social media
political opportunity structure, 85,
                                                      diffusion of use, 17
                                                      Facebook, 17, 27, 52, 53
  and digital media, 82, 85
                                                      Okurt, 17
  information costs, 103
                                                      political effects, 28
political participation, 43, 44
                                                      political organization, 188,
  campaign donations, 62
                                                        196
                                                     Twitter, 17, 50
  consumerism, 4, 126, 130
  extrarepresentational, 6, 13, 118, 125, 129,
                                                   social movements
                                                      framing, 181
  lifestyle politics, 5
                                                      an online organization, 178
  offline, 6, 13, 67, 93
                                                   social trust
  online, 13. See also political interest
                                                      digital media use and. See also social
  and political attitudes, 80
                                                        capital
                                                   sociotechnical environments
  political opportunity structure, 27
  protest, 131
                                                      structural affordances, 21
  repertoires, 25, 27, 120. See also Spain
                                                      technology embedded in contexts,
  resource model, 6
                                                   Spain
  sociodemographic factors, 6
  socioeconomic status, 28, 97
                                                      economic development, 90
                                                      Indignados, 134
  trends, United States, 58
  voting, 66, 73
                                                      political development, 88, 93
                                                     political interest, 23, 110,
political parties
  organization and digital media,
                                                        112
    20
                                                     technology adoption, 90
political regimes
                                                   structural affordances
  authoritarian, 25
                                                      participation costs, 61, 142
                                                   Sunstein, Cass, 4, 41, 85, 124
  nondemocratic, 19, 26
  nonliberal, 30
                                                   surveillance, 10, 201
political rights, 10
                                                   surveys
                                                     cross-sectional, 15, 163
political system, 1
political trust. See China
                                                     panel, 13, 14, 57, 241
Poster, Mark, 3
                                                   technological affinity. See internet
postmaterialism, 25
Prior, Marcus, 1, 4, 42, 85, 123
                                                        domestication
public sphere, 24
                                                   third spaces, 34, 47
  nondemocratic regimes, 26
                                                   Tolbert, Caroline, 6, 13, 56
  online. See civil society
                                                   transnational identity
Putnam, Robert, 58
                                                     Pan Arabism, 35, 36
                                                   Tunisia
Saudi Arabia
                                                      mobile telephony, 17
  growth of internet use, 211
                                                   two-step flow model, 45, 47. See also media
  internet censorship, 203
  internet and political dissent,
                                                   United Kingdom, 10
                                                      Conservative party, 51
  internet and political opposition,
                                                      Prime Minister's E-Petitions, 55
```



More information

Index 287

United States, 10 in comparative perspective, 18, 19 electoral system, 89 2008 electoral campaign, 56, 62 Uruguay civil society, 184, 185 political development, 184

Verba, Sidney, 4, 27, 59, 119

web 1.0, 7, 13

web 2.0, 7, 13, 27, 39
architecture, 94
citizenship and, 52
definition, 39
granularity and, 48
individuation/narcissism and,
53
social trust and, 52
Western Europe, 10, 13
White House, 51
wikis, 27