

## Index

- Aboh, E., 26  
 adverbials  
   discourse particles, 83–84  
   simple shifter, 19  
 agrammatism, 69–71  
 Aikhenvald, A.Y., 22, 43, 119, 218, 292  
 Akiba, D., 186  
 Aktionsart  
   aspect and, 171–172, 178  
   imperfectivity and epistemicity, 207  
   syntax comparisons across languages, 181–183  
   verbal noun semantics and, 194–196  
 alethic modality, 74–75  
 analytic sentences, 56  
 Anderson, C. A., 74  
*animal catoptricum*, 13–15  
 aspect category  
   Aktionsart and, 171–172, 178  
   covert modality, 368–369  
   double displacement, 49  
   in English language, 111–112  
   inchoativity as, 165–168  
   internal phase architecture, 264–267  
   mereological structures, 191–193  
   modal verbs and, 89–102  
   modality and, 172–174  
   in non-modal languages, 94–99  
   root-epistemic distinction, 128–131  
   volatility of relationship with EMV, 168–171  
 aspect-modality hypothesis (AMH), 172–174  
 asymmetric predicates, 186–187  
 ATM (aspect-tense-mood) architecture, 17, 26–27, 28–29  
 ATMM (aspect-tense-mood-modality)  
   double displacement, 37–41, 48  
   fundamentals of, 29–37  
 attribute restriction, 312–314  
 attributive adjectival, 316–317  
 Austin, J. L., 276, 277  
 autonomous force, 252–255  
 Barbiere, S. J., 158  
 Basse, G., 256, 266  
 Battlori, M., 230  
 Bayer, J., 216, 217, 221, 236, 237, 244, 254, 259, 263  
 Beaver, D., 304  
 Bech, G., 76, 119, 138, 139, 147, 150, 152, 379  
 Benveniste, E., 60  
 Beukema, F., 158  
 Bhatt, R., 336, 357–362  
 Bianchi, V., 304  
 Bickerton, D., 17  
 biphasic structure (modal verb), 20  
 Biskup, P., 275, 276  
 Boogaart, R., 188, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207  
 boulomaic modality, 82–84  
 Breu, W., 178, 179  
 bridge test, 267  
 Bruce, K., 215  
 Brugmann, K., 194  
 Bühler, K., 16, 24, 28, 61, 63, 188, 200, 221, 265  
 Butler, J., 184, 187  
 Cardinaletti, A., 216, 335  
 Carnap, R., 45, 53  
 Cartesian Universal Grammar, 46–47  
 Castroviejo Miró, E., 296  
 category  
   merging property, 240–241  
   PERSON, 41–43  
   splits, 13–15  
 catoptrics, 13  
 certainty and modality, 45–48

- Chernilovskaya, A., 215  
 Chierchia, G., 316  
 Chinese language, 143  
 Chomsky, N., 185, 186, 239, 250, 252, 264  
 Chor, W., 244  
 Cinque, G., 287, 347, 363  
 Clark, B., 304  
 clausal dependency, 255–258  
 cognitive perspectivization, 18–21, 49  
 commitment, 48  
 common ground, 215  
 compactness  
   right- versus left-branching, 140–144  
   strong coherence, 138–140  
 complementizer phrase (CP)  
   autonomous speaker deixis potential, 268  
   force as an extension of, 250–252  
 Comrie, B., 188  
 Coniglio, M., 216, 221, 237, 240, 245, 287, 316  
 Connell-Ginet, S., 316  
 contextual perfective-imperfective choice,  
   89–93  
 copula, 207–10  
 core dependent clauses (CDC), 249  
 covert modality  
   and diathesis, 369–374  
   forms of, 334–338  
   morphologically explicit, 377  
   no modal meaning, 362–364  
   object infinitive, 357–362  
   versus overt modality, 374–377  
   perfective aspect and tense, 368–369  
   phenomena and, 333  
   phrasal prepositional infinitives and,  
     338–355  
   root alternatives and epistemicity, 364–365  
   root modalities on the gerund, 365–366  
   subject raising infinitive on intransitive verb,  
     355–357  
   transitivity, 367  
 Cruschina, S., 304, 315  
 Davidson, D., 45, 53, 66, 124, 265  
 de Haan, F., 218  
 decausative intransitive verb, 357–362  
 defective phase edges, 266  
 deictic origo binding, 13–15  
 deixis  
   and ATM, 28–29  
   autonomous speaker, 268–271  
   defined, 13  
   in displaced worlds, 15–18  
   edge features, 274, 275–276  
   lexical versus grammatical, 44–45  
   speaker orientation, 271–274  
   and the subjunctive, 262–263  
   threefold levels of, 41–43  
 DeLancey, S., 292, 315  
 deontic modal verb (DMV)  
   and epistemicity, 132–134  
   grammar and, 25  
   inchoativity in, 165–168  
   interdependence with root-epistemic  
     distinction, 179–181  
   under negation, 134–136  
   Others' Minds Alignment and, 66  
 deontic modality, 74–75, 82  
 dependency hierarchy, 14–15, 32–37  
 dependent clauses and force potential, 258–261  
 dependent sentences  
   adnominal, 270–271  
   adverbial modal particles, 245–247  
 determiner phase (DP)  
   attributive restriction for, 318–320  
   and epistemic force, 317–318  
   and intersectivity of the attributive  
     adjectival, 316–317  
   time references, 318–320  
 diathesis, 369–374  
 Diewald, G., 18, 81–82, 222, 244  
 discourse marker and adverbial modal particle,  
   213–220  
 displaced worlds and modality, 15–18  
 displacement techniques  
   origo, 16–17, 27–37  
   single and double, 19  
   situation time and, 199  
   and Theory of Mind, 27  
   versus viewpoint, 23–24  
 dispositional modals, 81–82  
 divisible verbal event situation, 191, 193–194,  
   206  
 Divjak, D., 200  
 Dixon, R., 43  
 Doitchinov, S., 47  
 double displacement  
   and ATMM, 37–41  
   different qualities of, 48–50  
   modal verbs and particles, 24–27  
   as modality building block, 18–24

418 *Index*

- double displacement (cont.)
  - and single displacement, 21–22
  - situation time and, 199
- Duffield, N., 229
- Durbin, J., 160
- Dutch language
  - compactness in, 141
  - covert modality forms in, 337
  - imperfectivity and epistemicity, 204
  - infinitivus-pro-participio effect, 146
  - modal particles, 216–217
  - modalized V-complex, 115–116
  - root-epistemic distinction, 162–165
  - speech act prerequisites, 247–250
  - syntax comparisons across languages, 181–183
- dynamic modality, 81, 82
- Eckard, R., 18
- Eco, U., 13
- edge features (deixis), 275–276
- Egg, M., 248, 276, 277, 279, 284
- Ego/I dimension, 14
- Ehrich, V., 109, 112, 116, 119, 121, 135, 136, 137
- English language
  - aspect in, 184
  - covert modality
    - forms in, 334–338
    - object infinitive and, 357–362
    - phrasal prepositional infinitives and, 338–355
  - epistemic modals in, 123, 129
  - imperfectivity and epistemicity, 200–207
  - inflective morphology, 148
  - intersectivity of the attributive adjectival, 316–317
  - modal verbs, 111–112, 156, 158–162
  - subject raising infinitive on intransitive verb, 355–357
  - syntax comparisons across languages, 181–183
- episodic memory, 46, 55–56
- epistemic force, 317–318
- epistemic modal verb (EMV)
  - defined, 112–114
  - and deontic modal verb, 25, 132–134
  - distinction in German and Dutch, 162–165
  - evidentials and, 119–122
  - finite time frames, 192–193
  - and foreign consciousness, 66
  - function of, 67
  - imperfectivity and, 99–102
  - under negation, 134–136
  - non-finiteness gap, 190
  - relative source and speaker assignment, 42
  - versus root modality, 107–109
  - sources of evidence in, 125–126
  - summary of, 127–128
  - volatility of relationship with aspect, 168–171
- epistemic modality
  - defined, 82
  - double displacement, 50
- epistemicity
  - covert modal logic and, 364–365
  - imperfectivity and, 200–207
- Evans, N., 14
- event situations and imperfectivity, 206
- evidentials
  - epistemic modal verbs and, 119–122
  - summary of, 127–128
- exceptional case marking verbs (ECP), 152–156
- expressive content and adverbial modal particles, 314–315
- factive/non-factive distinction, 266, 267
- Farkas, D., 215
- felicity
  - conditions, 277–282
  - prerequisites, 276–289
  - relative modal particle order, 286–289
  - root non-finites, 284–286
  - source–target relations of modal particles, 282–284
- Fields, W. M., 22–23, 30
- finite time frames
  - adverbial modal particles, 232–233
  - defined, 214
  - German relative clauses, 246–247
  - modal particles outside of, 311–329
  - modalized V-complex, 189
  - verbal modality, 189
- first status complements, 138
- focus differential and adverbial modal particles, 301–303
- force
  - adverbial modal particles
    - as attitudinal operators, 290–292

- independent clauses, 244–245
  - merging property, 240–241
  - speaker deixis, 271–274
  - speech act prerequisites, 247–250
  - truth valuability, 238–240
- autonomous or inherited, 252–255
- dependent clauses and, 258–261
- as an extension of CP, 250–252
- phase motivation, 264
- Foreign Consciousness Alignment
  - defined, 60
  - and deixis, 43
  - modal particles, root, and EMV, 65–69
  - and speaker common ground, 222
  - subjectification and, 69–71
  - and Theory of Mind, 61–65
- Frege, G., 29
- French language
  - covert modality phrasal propositional infinitives, 348
  - modal particles in, 262
  - modalized V-complex, 115–116
  - no compactness in, 142
  - object relative infinitive, 353
- Frey, W., 304
- Fries, N., 326
- future topic time, 86–89
- Gärtner, H. M., 239, 283, 284, 287
- Geldersen, E. van, 184, 244
- gender and verbal nouns, 194–196
- Germanic languages
  - adverbial discourse particles, 83–84
  - adverbial modal particles
    - clausal dependency and root qualities, 255–258
  - dependent sentences, 245–247
  - force and dependent clauses, 258–261
  - force types, 252–255
  - grammar and, 305–306, 307–310
  - independent clauses, 244–245
  - merging property, 240–241
  - speaker deixis and subjunctive, 262–263
  - speech act prerequisites, 247–250
  - topic reference, 241–244
  - truth valuability, 238–240
- contextual perfective-imperfective choice, 89–93
- covert modality
  - forms in, 334–338
  - on the gerund, 365–366
  - object infinitive and, 357–362
  - phrasal prepositional infinitives and, 338–355
  - transitivity, 367
- diathesis in, 369–374
- double-displacement qualities, 48
- exceptional case marking verbs, 152–156
- future topic time and, 86–89
- graded modal verbs, 78–79
- imperfectivity and epistemicity, 200–207
- infinitivus-pro-participio effect, 145, 146–147
- intersectivity of the attributive adjectival, 316–317
- modal particles, 216–217, 228–232
- modal verbs
  - contained in, 26
  - English syntax differences, 158–162
  - perspectual specifics, 132–156
  - syntax semantics, 148–152
- modality and, 47
- modality expressions, 67–69
- modalized V-complex, 85–86, 115–116
- pronominals in, 321–322
- root-epistemic distinction, 162–165
- subject raising infinitive on intransitive verb, 355–357
- syntax comparisons across languages, 181–183
- volatility of relationship with EMV and aspect, 168–171
- Von Wright's modal logic, 74–78
- gerund, 365–366
- Giannakidou, A., 48
- Ginzburg, J., 215
- Giurgea, I., 337
- graded modality, 78–81
- grammar
  - deixis, 44–45
  - versus lexicon, 122–126
  - and modal particles, 305–306, 307–310
  - morphemes, 228–232
  - of the possible, 54–57
  - and verum focus, 299–301
- Grice, P., 292
- Grosu, A., 337
- Gutenberg Galaxy, 58
- Gutzmann, D., 213, 237, 279, 284, 296

420 *Index*

- Habermas, J., 73–74  
 Haegeman, L., 239, 258, 259, 260, 262, 266  
 Haider, H., 139, 149, 378  
 Hare, B., 41  
 Herburger, E., 80  
 Hernandez, M. -L., 230  
 HIC-NUNC-EGO (here-now-I coordinates),  
 23–24  
 hidden modality, 69–71  
 Hill, N., 292  
 Hockett, C., 198, 200  
 Höhle, T., 214, 229  
 Holl, D., 316, 378  
 Hooper, J., 247, 257  
 Horn, L. R., 75, 118  
 Hrafnbjargarson, G., 262, 266  
 Hurley, S., 48
- Iatridou, S., 187  
 Icelandic language, 262  
 illocutionary subject  
 acts, 277  
 as source of evidence, 126  
 imperfectivity  
 and epistemicity, 99–102  
 epistemicity and, 200–207  
 nominal indefiniteness and, 197  
 time and, 189  
 inchoativity, 165–168  
 independent clauses, 244–245  
 Indo-European languages, 120  
 infinitivus-pro-participio/IPP effect, 145,  
 146–147  
 inflective morphology (modal verb), 147–148  
 inherited force, 252–255  
 instinct-driven categorization, 15–16, 59  
 intact phase edges, 266  
 intransitive verb, 355–357  
 inverse environments (covert modality),  
 362–364  
 Italian language  
 covert modality phrasal propositional  
 infinitives, 348  
 modalized V-complex, 115–116  
 object relative infinitive, 352  
 Iwasaki, S., 121
- Jacob, J., 214  
 Jäger, A., 377  
 Jakobson, R., 15, 18, 48, 61, 198, 200
- Japanese language  
 compactness in, 144  
 as evidential, 121  
 modal interpretation by phase,  
 184–185  
 Jespersen, O., 76  
 Jost, K., 104
- Kamp, H., 202  
 Karagjosova, E., 279  
 Kayne, R., 275  
 Kidwai, A., 252  
 Kiparsky, C., 257  
 Kiparsky, P., 257  
 Klecha, P., 79, 80  
 Klein, W., 188, 198, 214, 231  
 Kneepkens, C., 200  
 Kotin, M., 89, 178, 198, 207  
 Kratzer, A., 76, 79, 107, 129
- Lahousse, K., 262, 266  
 Laing, M., 104  
 Langacker, R. W., 18  
 language-driven categorization, 15–16  
 Lassiter, D., 79  
 Latin language, 377  
 Lazard, G., 292  
 left-branching compactness, 140–144  
 Lehmann, C., 307  
 Leiss, E., 14, 15, 17, 18, 61, 66, 102, 103, 104,  
 172, 179, 191, 200, 237, 366  
 Leroi-Giourhan, A., 32  
 lexical deixis, 44–45  
 lexical verbs, 189  
 lexicon versus grammar, 122–126  
 linguistic perspectivization, 18–21  
 locutionary subjects, 126  
 Lohnstein, H., 246  
 Lotze, H., 29
- Mari, A., 48  
 marked scoping, 137  
 McLuhan, M., 58  
 Mehlig, H., 178, 179  
 Meisnitzer, B., 244, 311  
 memory  
 episodic, 46  
 semantic, 46  
 memory affinities, 102–104  
 mereology, 190

- merging property, 240–241
- mind awareness model, 66
- Minimalist approach
  - adverbial modal particles, 239, 260
  - modal interpretation by phase, 184–185
- mirative import
  - and modal particles
    - formal assumptions, 303–304
    - source legacy, 304–305
- mirativity
  - under accent-free focus, 293–295
  - defined, 292–293
  - and mirative unexpectedness, 296–298
- mirror principle, 13–15
- modal adverbials, 122–126
- modal particles
  - adverbial
    - clausal dependency and root qualities, 255–258
    - deixis and the subjunctive, 262–263
    - dependent sentences, 245–247
    - discourse marker type, 213–220
    - factive/non-factive predicates, 271–274
    - focus differential, 301–303
    - force and dependent clauses, 258–261
    - force as an extension of CP, 250–252
    - force as non-attitudinal operators, 290–292
    - force types, 252–255
    - as free grammatical morphemes, 228–232
    - as grammatical functions, 305–306
    - and grammaticalization, 307–310
    - illocutionary operators, 214–215
    - in independent clauses, 244–245
    - internal phase architecture, 264–267
    - merging property, 240–241
    - mirative import and, 303–304
    - mirative import specified by source
      - legacy, 304–305
    - and mirative unexpectedness, 296–298
    - narrow sense, 221–223
    - outside of finiteness, 311–329
    - phase motivation, 264
    - root non-finiteness and, 323–327
    - selection and felicity prerequisites, 276–289
    - serialization options, 233–237
    - source categories, 224–228
    - source–target relations, 282–284
    - speech act prerequisites, 247–250
    - topic reference, 241–244
    - truth valuability, 238–240
    - at the word level, 311–322
    - word order options, 232–233
  - double displacement, 24–27
    - and foreign consciousness, 65–69
    - graded, 81
  - modal verb properties
    - asymmetric predicates, 186–187
    - scope, 185–186
    - word order, 185
  - modal verbs
    - across languages, 157–158
    - aspect and root-epistemic distinction, 128–131
    - aspectual selection, 89–102
    - biphasic structure of, 20
    - copula as complement to, 207–210
    - double displacement, 24–27
    - in English language, 111–112
    - first status complements, 138
    - future topic time and, 86–89
    - graded, 78–79
    - imperfectivity and epistemicity, 200–207
    - inflective morphology, 147–148
    - versus modal adverbials, 122–126
    - modalized V-complex, 85–86
    - negation and, 109–111, 114–116, 136–137
    - origo perspectives, 188–197
    - pronominal determiner phrase (PRO), 149
    - right- versus left-branching compactness, 140–144
    - scope differential, 15
    - scope reach and negation, 116–118
    - strong coherence compactness, 138–140
    - viewing distance, 197–200
  - modality
    - aspect and, 172–174
    - as compass of orientation, 16
    - covert
      - and diathesis, 369–374
      - forms of, 334–338
      - morphologically explicit, 377
      - no modal meaning, 362–364
      - object infinitive and, 357–362
      - versus overt modality, 374–377
      - perfective aspect and tense, 368–369
      - phenomena and, 333
      - phrasal prepositional infinitives and, 338–355

422 *Index*

- modality (cont.)  
 root alternatives and epistemicity, 364–365  
 root modalities on the gerund, 365–366  
 subject raising infinitive on intransitive verb, 355–357  
 transitivity, 367  
 memory affinities, 102–104  
 and others' minds, 60–61  
 pragmatics, 11–59  
 types of, 73, 81–84  
 modalized V-complex  
 event situations and, 193–194  
 Italian, French, Norwegian, German, Dutch, 115–116  
 modalization in, 85–86  
 negation contexts, 137  
 time and distribution, 189  
 mood category  
 dependent sentences, 245–247  
 double displacement, 50  
 internal phase architecture, 264–267  
 modality and, 16  
 morphosyntax, 137–152  
 Mossé, F., 102  
 Munaro, N., 315  
 Mursell, J., 248, 276, 277, 279, 284  
*must* (root modal), 20  
 Narrog, H., 61, 63  
 negation  
 in English language, 111–112  
 epistemic and deontic modal verbs in, 134–136  
 modal verbs, 116–118, 136–137  
 modal verbs and, 109–111, 114–116  
 scope usage and, 118–119  
 summary of, 127–128  
 Nikolaeva, I., 323–327  
 no speaker-deixis potential  
 factive complements, 269  
 temporal-locative adverbial clauses, 269–270  
 non-attitudinal operators, 290–292  
 non-divisible verbal event situation  
 divisible and, 191  
 imperfectivity and epistemicity, 206  
 verbal modality and, 193–194  
 non-finite time frames  
 adverbial modal particles, 232–233  
 modalized V-complex, 189  
 non-progressives and modal verbs, 93–94  
 non-restrictive relative clauses, 270–271  
 Norwegian language  
 compactness in, 141  
 covert modality phrasal propositional infinitives, 348  
 infinitivus-pro-participio effect, 146  
 modalized V-complex, 115–116  
 object relative infinitive, 352  
 noun  
 Aktionsart parthood relation, and gender, 194–196  
 definiteness in, 193  
 mereological structures, 192  
 Nudds, M., 49  
 Nuyts, J., 122  
 Obenauer, H., 221, 236, 237, 254, 315  
 object relative infinitive, 357–362  
 Old Church Slavonic language, 175  
 origo  
 covert modality and, 376  
 displacement techniques, 27–37  
 modal verbs and, 188–197  
 natural, 30–31  
 person, 122–126  
 situation time, 198–199  
 overt modality, 374–377  
 Paduceva, E., 200  
 Papafragou, A., 43  
 parthood  
 event situations and, 194–196  
 verbal nouns and, 196  
 Paul, H., 80  
 Peirce, C. S., 15, 61, 198, 200  
 peripheral dependent clauses (PDC), 248  
 Perner, J., 18, 23  
 person (grammatical category), 41–43  
 perspectivization  
 cognitive and linguistic, 18–21  
 situation time and, 199  
 Pesetsky, D., 259  
 phase architecture hierarchy, 264–267  
 phase edges, 266  
 phase motivation, 264  
 phase theory, 184–185  
 phenomenon  
 as covert pattern, 333  
 modal particle, 311–312

- phrasal prepositional infinitives, 338–355  
 Pinker, S., 16, 59  
 Polish language  
   compactness in, 143  
   covert modality phrasal prepositional  
   infinitives, 349  
   modal verbs in, 175  
   object relative infinitive, 353  
 Popper, K., 45, 53, 57  
 Potts, C., 213, 279, 284, 290, 292, 294, 296,  
   304  
 pragmatics  
   *animal catoptricum*, 13–15  
   in displaced worlds, 15–18  
   modal verbs and particles, 24–27  
   modality fundamentals, 27–45  
   single and double displacement, 18–24  
 predicates (factive), 274  
 pronominal determiner phrase (PRO), 149  
 pronominals, 320–322  
 propositional subjects, 126  
  
 quotative, 127  
 quote prosody, 266, 267  
  
 reference  
   modality and, 16  
   time and, 189  
 Reichenbach, H., 19, 162, 166, 188, 197–200  
 Reis, M., 138, 139, 147, 150, 153, 156, 160,  
   326  
 restrictive relative clauses, 270–271  
 resultative verbs, 189  
 Reyle, U., 202  
 right-branching compactness, 140–144  
 Rizzi, L., 250, 254  
 Roberts, I., 215  
 Rohrbacher, B. W., 158  
 Romance languages, 156  
 root modality  
   and clausal dependency, 255–258  
   covert modal logic, 364–365  
   distinction in German and Dutch, 162–165  
   versus epistemic modality, 107–109  
   etiology of, 75  
   event situations and, 193–194  
   exponents of, 82  
   and foreign consciousness, 65–69  
   *gerund* and, 365–366  
   imperfectivity and epistemicity, 206  
   interdependence with deontic modal verb,  
   179–181  
   modal verb aspect contingency, 128–131  
   *must*, 20  
   non-finiteness, 323–327  
 Rubenstein, A., 80  
 Rumsey, A., 63  
 Russian language  
   compactness in, 143  
   covert modality phrasal prepositional  
   infinitives, 349  
   imperfectivity and epistemicity,  
   200–207  
   modal verbs in, 175  
   object relative infinitive, 353  
  
 Savage-Rumbaugh S. E., 22–23, 30  
 scale of modals (Horn), 75, 118  
 Schlenker, P., 257  
 scope reach  
   German morphosyntax, 151–152  
   modal verb property, 185–186  
   modal verbs, 112–114, 116–118  
   negation and, 118–119  
 Searle J. R., 276, 277  
 semantic memory, 46, 54–55  
 serialization options, 233–237  
 Shannon-Weaver, C., 327  
 Shaurmyan, S., 15  
 shifter, 199  
 Šimik, R., 337  
 simple displacement, 18–24  
 situation time, 198–199  
 Slavic languages  
   aspect modality link in, 94–99  
   inflective morphology, 148  
   modal verbs, 156  
   modality in, 173  
 Soare, E., 337  
 source categories, 224–228  
 source evidence differential, 125–126  
 speaker orientation  
   in displaced worlds, 15–18  
   and double displacement, 18–24  
   Ego/I dimension, 13–15  
   phase-anchoring, 271–274  
 speaker-deixis potential, 268–271  
 speech act  
   hypothesis, 270  
   prerequisites, 247–250

424 *Index*

- Sperber, D., 34, 61, 327  
 Sprouse, R., 160  
 Stalnaker, R., 215  
 status1/3 difference (German), 146–147  
 Streitberg, W. A., 178  
 strong coherence compactness, 138–140  
 Struckmeier, V., 318  
 subject raising infinitive, 355–357  
 subjectification, 60–61, 69–71  
 subjunctive (adverbial modal particles), 262–263  
 syntax  
   comparisons across languages, 181–183  
   German modal verb semantics, 148–152  
 synthetic sentences, 56
- Tanaka, S., 121  
 tense category  
   adverbial modal particle, 231  
   as double displacement, 21, 50  
   as double shifter, 19  
   inside determiner phase, 318–320  
   internal phase architecture, 264–267  
   in language acquisition, 32  
   perfective aspect and, 368–369  
   and time, 188  
 ternary system of perspectivization, 19  
 Tesnière, L., 15  
 Theory of Mind  
   ATM and, 17  
   double displacement and, 23  
   and Foreign Consciousness Alignment, 61–65  
   modality and, 43–44  
   modality and displacement in, 27  
   modality grammatical functions and, 26  
 Thompson, S., 247, 257  
 Thurmair, M., 233, 237, 244, 286, 311  
 time  
   inside determiner phase, 318–320  
   tense and, 188  
 Tomasello, M., 41  
 topic reference, 241–244  
 Torrego, E., 259  
 transitive modalization, 46  
 transitivity, 367  
 Traugott, E., 60  
 triangulation model, 124  
 Trnavač, R., 188, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207  
 Trotzke, A., 213, 284, 314, 317, 320  
 Truckenbrodt, H., 246  
 truth  
   speech acts and, 73–74  
   valuability, 238–240
- universal grammar (UG)  
   and modality, 29  
   Modist versus Cartesian approaches, 46–47  
   pragmatic competence and, 15–16  
   syntax building blocks in, 103–104
- Vater, H., 208  
 Vendler, Z., 179  
 verbal event situation, 191  
 verbal modality, 74–75  
 verum focus (VF)  
   and mirative unexpectedness, 296–298  
   and sentence type and modal particle selection, 298–303  
 Vietnamese language, 226  
 viewing distance, 197–200  
 viewpoint constellation, 18–21  
 viewpoint versus displacement, 23–24  
 Von Wright's modal logic, 74–78
- Westmoreland, R. R., 135  
 Wilson, D., 34, 61, 327  
 word level, 311–322  
 word order  
   modal particles, 232–233  
   modal verb property, 185  
 Wright, G. H. von, 74–78  
 Wurf W. v.d., 158
- Yap, F., 244
- Zeijlstra, H., 187  
 Zeman, S., 14, 18  
 Zimmermann, M., 220, 279, 316