

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-02101-3 — Condorcet: Political Writings Edited by Steven Lukes , Nadia Urbinati Index More Information

# Index

acquiring skills, advice on 197-8 and education 85-6 advice to daughter 196-204 persecution and intolerance 63-4, African slave trade 148-55 76<del>-</del>80 agriculture 15, 17, 41 and slavery 55 Alembert, Jean le Rond d' xvii circumstantial law 192 alphabet 4, 27 citizenship, and women 156-62 civilization American Revolution 104-5 animal husbandry 12 and decadence 26-7 'Anti-Superstitious Almanack' xvii degrees of 5 Arabs first stage of 2 and revolution 22 and sciences 62 united by Mahomet 61-3 civilizations aristocracy, and tyranny 195 backward 15-16 artistic expression xxiii oppression by 15-16 class despotism 167 ancient Greece 28-34, 52-4 colonisation 74-5, 127-9 in ancient Rome 52-4 Comte, Auguste xxxviii progress of 22-3, 120-1, 142 concealment of truth 201 authority, and reason 69-70, 84 Concordcet's Testament 203-4 conditions for freedom 184 Condorcet, Marquis de Barbarians 55, 56, 57, 61, 123 benevolence 108 as central figure in French Revolution xvi Berlin, Sir Isaiah xxiv as co-author of the Constitution xi Bonald, Louis de xxxviii founder of voting theory xxxix boredom, avoidance of 197-8 life of viii-xii, xvii-xx Burke, Edmund xxxv, xxxvi as monarchist xvi postumous reception of xxxvii-xl calculus of combinations and probabilities xxii as republican xvi China, scientific development 26-7 as timid conspirator xv Christianity 50-2 conquest 58, 76, 141 corrupt practices by clergy 59-60, 63-4, conscience 201 constitution and conflict xxv-xxvi 65, 75–6



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-02101-3 — Condorcet: Political Writings Edited by Steven Lukes , Nadia Urbinati Index <u>More Information</u>

## Index

-	
corrupt practices by clergy 59–60, 63–4, 65,	fifth (sciences, division to decline) xxx,
75–6	38-54
counter-revolution 192	sixth (decadence of knowledge to Crusades)
courts, despotism of 168-9	54-63
cruelty 11, 19–20	seventh (early Western science to printing)
	63-70
	eighth (printing to Enlightenment)
de facto arbitrary power xxx	xxii–xxiii, 70–89
de facto despotism 164	ninth (Descartes to French Republic) xxxvi,
de jure arbitrary power xxx	89–125
de jure despotism 164	tenth (future progress of human mind)
decadence of knowledge	125–47
in the East 60–3	equal liberty xxxi–xxxiv
in the West 55–60	equality
declaration of rights 176–80, 192	and freedom xxxi
defence 19	right of 175-6
democracy and the mob xxxi	within a single people 126–47  Esquisse see epochs
practice of xvi	exception theory xxxvi–xxxvii
representative xvi, xxx	exploitation of colonies 127–9
democratic theory of liberty xxvi–xxxvii	6 - 7 14 -
despotism xvi, xxvi, xxix, xxxiii, 19–20, 21–2,	family society 9
39, 48, 56, 57–8, 77, 91, 163–77	fanaticism 82
direct despotism xxix	feudal anarchy 58
disposable wealth 94	feudal system 20–1
division of labour 18	financial despotism 170–2
	free people xxxiii
economic science 81	freedom xxxi–xxxiv, 181–9
education	in choice of association xxxii, 184
beginnings of 18	conditions for 184
and enlightenment xxvi	meaning of xxxi-xxxiv
inequality in 132, 133-4	natural xxxii
progress of 119–20	personal xxxiii, 185, 186
public xxxix	political xxxii, 185, 186
and religions 26, 85–6	semi-free xxxiii, 186–7
restrictions on 85-9	and serfdom 185
egoism 202–3	and slavery 151
eloquence 10–11	social xxxii, xxxiii, 184, 185
emancipation of women xxvi-xxix, 18, 156-62	subjects 187
emergency and revolution xxxiv-xxxvii	women's 186, see also emancipation
enfranchisement of women see emancipation	French Revolution 105-7
enlightenment and education xxvi	
epochs in the human race	gifts of nature, advice to use 197-8
first (men united in tribes) 9-12	Girondists, purge of xx
second (pastoral to agricultural) 12-16	government despotism 166-7, 174
third (agricultural to invention of alphabet)	government and revolution
16–27	xxxiv-xxxvii
fourth (ancient Greece to Alexander the	grammar 84
Great) 27–38	Grouchy, Sophie de



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-02101-3 — Condorcet: Political Writings Edited by Steven Lukes , Nadia Urbinati Index <a href="More Information">More Information</a>

## Index

role in political circles ix, xviii	circumstantial 192
translation of Adam Smith ix, xviii	eternal 192
disagreement with Smith's theory xviii,	and Great Fire of London xxxvi
xxiv	revolutionary 190–1
and women's rights x	Roman era 47–8, 58, 61
and women stights x	severity 67
happiness, sources of 198-200	leadership 10
hieroglyphics 24–7	leisure, increased 14
history of man, as chain of events 5–6,	Lespinasse, Julie de xvii
see also epochs	liberty
holy wars 82	categories of xxxiii–xxxiv
hospitality 13	democratic theory of xxvi–xxxvii
human history see epochs	equal xxxi–xxxiv
human knowledge, character of xvi	liberté légale and liberté réelle xxxiii
human lifespan 146	unlimited limitation of xxxvii
human race	life, uncertainty of 3
future of 125–47	literature, ancient Greek 52–4
progress of 3–4, 122–3	nterature, ancient Greek 52–4
see also perfection of man	Mahomet 61–3
human relations and language 4–5	majority will 185
hypocrisy 82	Malthus, Thomas xxxviii
nypoerisy 62	man's natural freedom, conditions for 184
indirect despotism xxix	manumission 65
indirect despotisiff xxix indirectness, notion of xxx–xxxi	meditation 3, 7, 29
	metaphysics 1, 84, 96–7
indulgence 201–2 industry, birth of 3	military despotism 169–70
inequality	mixed constitutions 66
• •	mob
between nations 126–47 in Rome 191	
influence and despotism xxx–xxxi	and democracy xxxi
•	and despotism 172–4
injustice 200 insurrection xxxiv–xxxvii	morality 59–60, 81 moral conflict xxv–xxvi
Islam 61–3	moral judgements xxiv
	moral progress xxiii–xxiv moral realism xxiv–xxv
jury theorem xxxix	music 10–11
1 1 . 1	music 10–11
knowledge and happiness xxiv	natural freedom xxxii
1	
language 4–5	natural history 42
in ancient Greece 30	natural rights 175–6, 185
progress of 10, 14, 24–7, 69, 84, 121 structured 5	negative liberty xxxiii–xxxiv
universal 143-5	Paine, Thomas xxxv
Latin, use of 84–5	Parliament, as despotic xxx
law of nations 81	Pascal, Blaise xvii
law-making, social freedom in xxxii	passion 200
laws	Pastor Jacob Schwartz (pseudonym) xxvii
in ancient Greece 34-5, 37	perfectability, progress of 2
beginnings of 14, 17–18	perfection of man 2, 102, 125, 126–47
	- , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-02101-3 — Condorcet: Political Writings Edited by Steven Lukes , Nadia Urbinati Index <u>More Information</u>

### Index

personal freedom xxxiii, 185, 186	and morality 59–60
personal rights 185	persecution and intolerance 63–4, 76–80,
philosophical analysis 67–8	89–90, 91
philosophy	and the Reformation 77–9, 81–2
beginnings in ancient Greece 28–34, 37	restriction on science 24–7, 51–2, 69
progress of 122	and Romans 49, 50–2, 57–8
reason and religion 64–5 reason, tolerance and humanity 97–100	religious despotism 167–8 religious massacres 82
	_
physical qualities of man 9	religious wars 66
poetry 10–11, 52–4, 70, 84	republican liberty xxxiii–xxxiv
political conflict xxv–xxvi	republics, establishment of 66
political economy 35, 95	revolution xxxiv–xxxvii, 8, 190–5
political freedom xxxii, 185, 186	American 104–5
political inequality 59, 70	counter-revolution 192
political institutions	and emergency xxxiv–xxxvii
in ancient Greece 36–7	French 105–7
beginnings of 10	and tyranny 19–20
mixed constitutions 66	revolutionary, meaning of 190-5
political rights 66, 67, 70, 185	revolutionary law 190–1, 193–4
political science 45, 67, 143	revolutionary measure 190
politics, history of 124	rights 185
positive liberty xxxiii-xxxiv	declaration of 176–80
Positivism xxxviii	of the majority 92
prejudices	of man xvi, 175–6
and education standards 7	suspension of xxxvi-xxxvii
and experience 7–8	Roman Empire 45-54
and progress 7	as despotic 57–8, 163
printing xxii-xxiii, 51-2, 71-3, 101, 121-2	and inequality 191
progress xxi-xxiv	law 47–8, 61
prejudices at each stage 7	and religion 49, 50-2
property 3	and slavery 56
Protestant Reformation 77-9, 81-2	
	Saint-Simon, Henri de xxxviii
Quakers, and slave trade 151, 152	sans-culottes xix
	Schlegel, Friedrich xxxvii
reason	scholarship 122
and authority 69-70, 84	Schoolmen 68
progress of 6-7	sciences
religion	in ancient Greece 28-34, 38-54
ancient Greeks and divinities 50	and Arabs 62
attacks by philosophers 64-5	and Christianity 51-2
Christianity 50–2, 55	division to decline 38–54
corrupt practices by clergy 59-60, 63-4,	in Egypt 39
65, 75–6	of morality 81
development of 14, 24-7	and persecution 87
and education 26, 85–6	and printing 51–2
and Gauls 49	progress of xxi–xxiv, 23–4, 68, 74, 82–4,
hypocrisy by clergy 24–7	86-9, 107-19, 122, 142-3
Islam 61–3	restricted by religion 24–7, 51–2, 69
- · · · J	



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-02101-3 — Condorcet: Political Writings Edited by Steven Lukes , Nadia Urbinati Index More Information

#### Index

ancient Greece 28, 35 and warfare 68-9 and aristocracy 195 scientific language, progress in 139 by the rich 35 self-respect 200 selfishness 201 and despotism 174 semi-free xxxiii, 186-7 and kings 193 and law 37 sensations and ideas 43, 95 and political inequality 59, 70 man's ability to receive 1 prevention of 175 man's self provision of 22 and revolution xxxvi, 19-20 sensitivity 199-200 in Roman Empire 57-8 September massacres (1792) xix-xx and women's rights 156 slavery xxvi-xxix, 55, 82, 148-55 as crime xxvii-xxviii uncertainty of life 3 and freedom 151 universal language 143-5 unlimited limitation of liberty xxxvii in Roman Empire 56 slave trade xxviii social democracy xxiii vanity 200 social freedom xxxii, xxxiii, 184, 185 vengeance 11, 19-20 social mathematics xxv, xxxix Vernet, Madame xx social rights 185 Voltaire xvii Society for the Friends of Negroes 148-55 voting theory xxxix voyages of discovery 74-5 Stoics 44 supernatural 24-7 suspension of rights xxxvi-xxxvii wage labour xxix warfare and science 68-9 wars of conquest 58 theory of exception xxxvi-xxxvii towns, development of 18 weapons development 10 tribes 9-12, 13 relations between 19 in early societies 10, 11 Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques xviii-xix, emancipation of xxvi-xxix, 18, 156-62 freedom of 186 xxi-xxii Turkey, and despotism 163 prominent 157-8 working, advice on 196-7 two-way power xxxii tyranny writing, development of 24-7