

INDEX

Bold page numbers indicate maps.

- Academia Sinica, 60
 Africa, 143, 170, 190, 193, 279, 308
 agriculture, 21, 29–30, 60, 110, 167–8, 232–3, 240
 airplanes, 65, 119, 132, 139, 141–2, 144–5, 188, 192, 198–9, 202, 219, 245. *See also* bombing campaigns
 Aleutian Islands, 174, 191
 allegiance, 32–3, 37, 53, 58, 65, 67, 69, 82, 88–9, 134, 157, 159, 214, 223, 225–31, 233, 243, 260, 263–4, 266–8, 270–1, 275, 277
 Allied Reparations Committee, 241
 Allies, 5, 180, 191, 193, 199, 212, 234, 238, 285, 288. *See also* specific countries
 aluminum (bauxite), 40–1, 175, 219
 Amoy. *See* Xiamen
 Amur River, 23, 84, 222, 294
 Anami Korechika 阿南惟幾 (1887–1945), 201–1, 286
 Andong, 27, 222, 240
 Anhui, 12, 26, 52, 62–3, 71, 74, 88, 112, 114, 122, 140, 156, 162, 222, 251, 258, 301, 303–4
 Anhui group, 88, 112, 162
 Anqing, 122, 140, 306
 Anti-Comintern Pact, 91, 100–2, 143–5, 147, 177, 283, 305
 anticommunist high tide, first, 156
 second. *See* New Fourth Route Army Incident
 Araki Sadao 荒木貞夫 (1877–1966), 43
 Ariyoshi Akira 有吉明 (1876–1937), 117
 Army Criminal Code, 213
 artillery, 139, 144, 190, 199, 233, 245–6
 Asaka Yasuhiko 朝香宮鳩彦王 (1887–1981), 137, 211
 Asian Monroe Doctrine, 184
 atomic bomb, 3, 204, 208–13, 233, 294, 310
 August 15 Incident, 210
 AUGUST STORM, 5, 9, 170, 208, 210–12, 244–5, 276, 310
 Australia, 170, 186, 188–9, 194, 216, 275
 Austria, 18, 83, 85, 143, 145, 306
 Autumn Harvest Uprising, 88, 302
 Autumn Offensive (1947), 255, 311
 Axis, 91, 102, 126, 148, 166, 170, 177, 183, 189, 203, 217–18, 269, 286, 307.
 See also Tripartite Pact
 Azerbaijan, 83, 276
 Bacon, Sir Francis (1561–1626), 6
 Bai Chongxi 白崇禧 (1893–1966), 53, 68, 72, 95, 139, 150, 152, 160, 260, 289
 Baikal, Lake, 77, 146, 222, 245
 Baise. *See* Bose
 banking, 21–2, 29–30, 61, 66, 153, 161, 168, 254, 291
 Bao'an, 71, 96, 100
 Baoding, 122, 133, 305
 baojia 保甲, 31, 169
 BARBAROSSA, 7, 23, 89, 156–7, 178–9, 181, 190, 217, 233, 261, 293, 308
 Barga, 12, 14, 88, 302
 Barr, David G. (1895–1970), 256
 Battle of Lake Khasan. *See* Zhanggufeng Incident
 bauxite. *See* aluminum

INDEX

- Beijing, 12, 14, 26, 36–9, 48, 56–7, 70, 71, 94, 122, 125, 128, 131, 138, 141, 148, 158, 161–3, 166, 201, 222, 238, 247, 255, 261, 290–1, 295, 298, 302, 305
- Beijing government (1920s), 19–20, 64, 88, 112–13
- Beijing University, 94, 152, 291, 295
- Beijing-Suiyuan Railway, 122, 131, 222
- Beijing-Tianjin Campaign, 38, 222, 258–9, 312
- Beijing-Wuhan Railway, 122, 131, 137–8, 141, 148, 201
- Belgium, 190, 277
- Belorussia, 78, 83
- Berlin, 3, 170, 177, 182–3, 190, 218, 267, 288, 293
- biological warfare, 4, 134, 214
- Bismarck, Otto von (1815–1898), 145
- blockade, 175, 190
- of China, 132, 136–7, 142, 181, 203–4, 213, 219
 - of Communists, 149, 157, 228
 - of Japan, 174–5, 196, 215
 - of Manchuria, 241, 243
- Blue Shirt Society, 66
- Bogomolov, Dmitrii Vasil'evich (1890–1937), 99, 293
- Bolshevik Revolution. *See* Russian Revolution
- Bolsheviks, 5, 51, 65, 77–83, 98, 110, 233
- bombing campaigns, 86, 119, 187–8, 190
- Second Sino-Japanese War, 13, 132, 137, 140–2, 303
 - World War II Pacific, 3, 191, 192, 195–8, 201–2, 204–14, 233, 296, 309–10. *See also* atomic bomb; Pearl Harbor attack
- Border Government of Hebei, Shanxi, and Chahar, 131
- Borneo, 170, 188
- Bose, 122, 148
- Bose, Subhas Chandra (1897–1945), 198
- Boxer Uprising, 86, 110
- boycotts, 21, 23–4, 26, 33, 73
- Britain. *See* Great Britain
- Burma, 194, 196–8, 203, 233, 256, 293. *See also* Imphal Campaign; North Burma Campaign
- Burma Campaign (1942), 188, 199–200, 308
- Burma Road, 146, 149, 170, 177, 181, 188, 198–9, 203, 306–8, 310
- Cairo Conference, 199, 309
- Canada, 172
- Canton. *See* Guangzhou
- Canton Commune. *See* Guangzhou Uprising
- casualties, 18, 53–4, 56, 70, 75, 78, 109, 129, 133, 139–40, 146, 148–9, 154–5, 166, 185, 188, 192, 194, 202, 204, 214–15, 220, 256, 258, 354n.3
- cause, proximate, 19–21
- underlying, 21–4
- CC group, 65–7, 289
- cease-fire. *See* truces
- center of gravity, 135–7, 141, 150, 177, 180
- Central China Area Army, 36
- Central China Development Company, 40, 162
- Central China Expeditionary Army, 36, 132, 138, 161–2
- Central Henan, Battle of, 201, 309
- See also* Ichigō Campaign
- Central Pacific Area Fleet (Japanese), 287
- Central Pacific Campaign, 202, 216.
- See also* Iwo Jima, Battle of; Mariana Islands; Okinawa, Battle of
- Central Plains, 70, 239, 250–1, 255.
- See also* Great War of the Central Plains
- Central Plains Counteroffensive, 254, 311
- Chahar, 12, 155, 161, 163, 222, 250–1
- competing governments, 161, 230, 255
- Chahar Campaign (1935), 37–9, 128, 304
- Chahar Campaign (1937), 122, 131, 138–9, 305
- Chahar Uprising, 71–2, 304
- Chamberlain, Neville (1869–1940), 145, 285
- Chang Jiang. *See* Yangzi River
- Changchun, 12–13, 17, 32, 48, 209, 222, 241, 247, 249, 253, 255, 303
- Changchun, Battle of, 222, 249, 311
- Change, Battle of, 193, 309
- Changsha, 48, 52, 71, 122, 137, 152, 291, 301, 306
- Changsha and Hengyang, Battle of, 201, 309
- Changsha, Battles of, 152, 291, 306
- First, 146, 148–9, 307
 - Fourth, 201, 309. *See also* Ichigō Campaign
 - Second, 149, 308
 - Third, 149, 193, 308

INDEX

- Chao River, 238
 Chassin, Lionel Max (1902–1970), 67
 Chen Cheng 陳誠 (1897–1965), 51, 131, 237, 255, 290
 Chen Guofu 陳果夫 (1892–1951), 65, 290
 Chen Jitang 陳濟棠 (1890–1954), 72, 95
 Chen Lifu 陳立夫 (1900–2001), 65, 289–90
 Chengde, 12, 34, 122, 135, 209
 Chengdu, 122, 142, 145, 202, 222
 Chennault, Claire L. (1893–1958), 197, 200–1, 203–4, 246, 296
 Chiang Ching-kuo 蔣經國 (1910–1988), 36, 104, 288–9
 Chiang Kai-shek 蔣介石 (1887–1975), 4, 20, 37, 58, 60, 86–7, 92, 110, 116–19, 128, 131–3, 148, 156, 162–3, 175, 178, 194, 202, 227–9, 231, 253, 255–6, 261, 264–7, 273, 281–2, 288–92, 299, 408n.216
 atrocities, 139–41, 148–9, 225–6
 encirclement campaigns, 36, 88, 96–7, 100
 guerrilla tactics, 150–1
 Northern Expedition, 18–19, 23, 50–7, 59, 109, 272, 275, 280
 political intrigue, 64–5, 67–74, 89, 113–14, 125, 152–3, 159–60, 165–7, 225, 259–60
 power base, 65–8, 91, 135–8, 154, 176–7, 182–3, 185, 220, 224, 232–3, 275–6
 recognition of Manchukuo, 17, 129, 242–3
 relations with Germany, 143, 164
 relations with Russia, 243, 246, 252, 277
 relations with U.S., 142, 189, 191, 196–201, 203–4, 234–5, 237, 239, 241, 250–1, 257, 260, 263, 268–70, 294–6
 resignations, 16, 53, 73–4, 258–9, 303, 312
 Second United Front, 98–9, 102–4.
See also encirclement campaigns; united fronts; Japan, negotiations with China
 strategy of appeasement, 13, 35, 61, 74–6, 93–5, 101, 126–7, 145
 Chiang Wei-kuo 蔣緯國 (1916–1997), 143
 China Expeditionary Army, 36, 211
 China Garrison Army, 36–9.
See also North China Area Army
 China Incident, 7, 8, 128, 132, 283.
See also Marco Polo Bridge Incident
 Chinese civil war, 3–6, 9–10, 19, 35, 38, 48, 50, 52–4, 56–7, 70, 71–6, 84, 88, 93, 94, 109–20, 124, 126, 127, 134, 139, 150, 153–4, 159, 167–8, 197, 202–4, 222–70, 271–83, 288, 296, 298, 301–12. *See also* names of campaigns, battles, incidents, officers, uprisings, revolutions, and North China wars
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 33, 49–55, 57, 59, 67, 69, 71–6, 119, 123, 125, 148, 155, 167, 199, 212, 222–3, 238–9, 243–4, 246, 248, 268, 273, 279–81, 288, 298. *See also* Eighth Route Army; Long March; Mao Zedong; New Fourth Route Army; peasantry, Communist strategy; taxation; United Front; White Terror; Xi'an Incident; battle and campaign names
 base areas, 114–15, 131, 229–34, 230, 255
 espionage, 227, 252–3, 255, 258, 266, 282, 291–2
 fighting Japan, 4–9, 126–7, 129, 135, 138–9, 142, 149, 159, 216, 220
 finance, 144, 156–8, 178
 guerrilla warfare, 119, 127, 151, 227–8, 237–8, 241, 254, 276
 land reform, 83, 114, 227, 230, 232–3, 254, 262, 266, 281, 290
 membership, 224, 256
 public relations, 92–4, 157, 194, 204, 226–7, 229, 233, 235, 251, 262, 264–5, 267
 relations with Russia, 53, 80, 82, 84–8, 90–1, 98, 178, 184, 209, 228, 245–6, 248–50, 259–60, 276
 relations with U.S., 235–6, 239, 248, 257, 260–1, 269–71, 278
 Second United Front, 93–104, 117, 156, 281
 state building, 10, 152–6, 226–7
 Chinese Communist Revolution, 112, 114, 127, 230. *See also* Chinese Communist Party; Mao Zedong
 Chinese Eastern Railway, 27, 85–6, 89, 96, 304. *See also* railways, Manchuria
 Choibalsan (1895–1952), 146
 Chōkohō Incident. *See* Zhanggufeng Incident

INDEX

- Chongqing, 102, 122, 133, 135, 145, 149, 170, 192, 194, 204, 222, 261
 bombing of, 140–2
 Chōsen Army, 30, 211
 Churchill, Winston (1874–1965), 193, 198–9, 208, 249
 Clausewitz, Carl von (1780–1831), 113, 158, 261
 coal, 14, 28–9, 39, 41, 61, 72, 78, 89, 155, 229, 241
 code breaking, 252–3. *See also* MAGIC; ULTRA
 cold war, 80, 249, 261, 269, 278, 284, 297
 Combined Fleet (Japanese), 182
 Comintern, 90, 92–3, 95, 98, 103, 127.
See also Anti-Comintern Pact
 commissar system, 82, 85, 91, 114, 153, 238, 244, 292
 Concordia Association, 32
 Confucianism, 49–50, 66–7, 161, 223
 Confucius, 8, 55, 124, 299, 314, 356, 413, 421
 conscription, 176, 231–2, 263, 307
 constitution, Japanese, 30, 45, 111, 207.
See also Provisional Constitution of the Political Tutelage Period
 containment of China, 288
 of Germany, 10, 91
 of Japan, 90–1, 119
 of Russia, 13, 23, 75, 87, 218, 249, 278
 continental power, 7, 45, 88, 130, 172, 198, 216–17, 276
 cotton, 39–41, 63, 174–5
 counterinsurgency, 8, 36, 74, 96–7, 126, 134, 150–1, 155. *See also* Three Alls Campaign
 Cultural Revolution, 291–2
 customs duty. *See* tariff
 cut-short operation, 201
 Czechoslovakia, 78, 145, 190, 245, 278

 Dai Li 戴笠 (1897–1946), 51, 53, 66, 225, 289
 Dairen. *See* Dalian
 Dalian, 27, 209, 222, 240, 243
 Dandong. *See* Andong
 Datong, 122, 131, 305
 D-Day. *See* Normandy
 De Wang 德王. *See* Demchugdangrob
 death ground, 79, 101, 129, 158, 160, 185, 265. *See also* Sunzi
 decisive battle, 6, 125, 130, 133, 154, 191, 223, 244, 246, 261, 275, 291–2, 298

 Dedijer, Vladimir (1914–1990), 259
 deliver-victory strategy, 125
 Demchugdangrob (1902–1966), 38–9, 97, 161, 167
 Democratic League, 248, 263, 291
 Deng Xiaoping 鄧小平 (1904–1997), 255
 deterrence, by Japan, 177, 217, 271
 by U.S., 182, 185–6, 217, 271, 278
 disease, 79, 111, 134, 137
 disposal force, 153, 265, 369n.147
 Dixie Mission, 234–6
 Doihara Kenji 土肥原賢二 (1883–1948), 37–8, 287, 304
 Doihara-Qin Agreement, 37–8
 Doolittle Raid, 191–2, 202, 308
 Doolittle, James H. (1896–1993), 191, 296
 Du Yuming 杜聿明 (1905–1981), 51, 246, 251, 253, 255, 290
 Dunkirk evacuation, 115
 Dutch East Indies, 182–4, 186, 218–19, 274–5, 354n.3

 East Hebei Anti-Communist Autonomous Government, 39
 East Turkestan Republic, 89, 261
 Eastern Front, 218
 Eighth Route Army, 104, 131, 153–6, 224, 237–8, 247
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. (1890–1969), 197
 electric power generation, 14, 28, 41, 135, 240–1, 291
 embargo. *See* oil, embargo; trade, embargo
 Encirclement Campaign, 9, 36, 71, 93, 99, 103, 116, 136, 143. *See also* Chiang Kai-shek, encirclement campaigns
 Fifth, 74–5, 88, 115, 237, 290, 304
 First, 72, 302
 Fourth, 60, 74, 290, 304
 Second, 72, 303
 Sixth (planned), 96–7, 100, 119, 241
 Third, 73–4, 303
 Estonia, 78, 147–8, 278
 Ethiopia, 42, 143, 304
 Europe, 9–10, 21, 25–6, 79–80, 83, 86, 90, 120, 143, 145, 171–2, 220, 236, 238, 249, 261, 269, 273, 278, 296, 354n.3
See also individual countries
 World War II, 3–5, 7, 88, 115, 147–9, 164, 177, 180, 184, 187, 190–1, 193–4, 199–200, 208, 217–18, 285, 307
 expropriations, 27, 29, 96, 230–1, 241, 245, 247, 250, 262, 270, 400n.88

INDEX

- famine, 41, 57, 62, 79, 110–11, 115, 157, 212, 225–6, 233, 262, 265, 292, 302–5, 308–10, 314n.9
- fascism, 10, 46, 50, 143, 145, 293
- February 26 Incident, 42–4, 91, 101, 208, 284, 305
- Feng Yuxiang 馮玉祥 (1882–1948), 36, 48, 50, 52–3, 56, 64–5, 70, 71–2, 88, 112, 127–9, 151, 301–2, 304
- Fengtian group. *See* Zhang Xueliang; Zhang Zuolin
- Fengtian-Feng Yuxiang War, 26, 112, 301
- Fengtian-Zhejiang War, 26, 301
- Field Service Code, 213
- Fifteen-Cruiser Bill, 174
- Fiji, 170, 188
- Finland, 78, 147–8, 278
- Finnish-Russian War, 148, 307
- First Nomonhan Incident. *See* Nomonhan
- First Shanghai Incident. *See* Shanghai Incident
- First Sino-Japanese War, 21, 24, 45, 110, 124, 129, 134, 135, 163, 171
- floods, 62, 122, 140–1
- Flying Tigers, 197
- Foochow. *See* Fuzhou
- Formosa. *See* Taiwan
- Fourteen Points, 160, 172–3
- Fourth Route Army. *See* New Fourth Route Army
- France, 18, 35, 67, 85–6, 91, 110, 132, 143, 145, 147, 149, 175, 177–8, 181, 190, 196, 200, 208, 218, 220, 278, 285, 297, 307
- Franco, Francisco (1892–1975), 143
- free trade, 171, 173, 298
- freedom of navigation, 171–2
- Fu Dong 傅冬 (1924–2007), 258
- Fu Zuoyi 傅作義 (1895–1974), 38–9, 67, 258, 291
- Fujian, 52, 71, 73, 100, 122, 201, 222
- Fujian People's Government, 71, 114
- Fushun, 241
- Fuzhou, 48, 52, 71, 122, 142, 165, 302
- Gandhi, Mahatma (1869–1948), 198
- Gansu, 12, 52, 71, 98–100, 122, 155, 158, 178, 222, 229–30, 239
- Gauss, Clarence E. (1887–1960), 234, 260
- gekokujiō 下剋上, 44
- genrō 元老, 43, 45, 104, 206, 283
- germ warfare. *See* biological warfare
- Germany, 4–6, 10, 15, 18, 35, 38, 43, 61, 78, 84–5, 90–2, 100–2, 104, 143–5, 147–8, 164, 170, 172, 174, 176–80, 182–4, 186–7, 189–91, 193–4, 199, 208, 213–14, 217–18, 234, 236, 240, 244–5, 267, 269, 271, 276–8, 285, 288, 293, 297, 304, 306, 308, 310. *See also* BARBAROSSA; Chiang Kai-shek, relations with Germany; Hitler, Adolf; Japan, relations with Germany; Nationalist Party, relations with Germany
- military aid to Nationalists, 143–4, 272
- Gilbert Islands, 170, 202, 309
- global order, 10, 35, 46, 49, 77, 145, 173–4, 177–8, 191, 217, 269, 296
- go 碁. *See* weiqi
- Gogō Campaign, 122, 192, 193, 194, 229, 308. *See also* Changsha, the Third Battle of; Zhejiang and Jiangxi, the Battle of
- gold, 15, 28–9, 33, 40–1, 61–2, 85, 181, 200
- grand strategy, 118
- Great Britain, 4–9, 15–16, 24, 35, 38, 41, 43, 84–5, 91, 115, 127, 142–7, 149, 155, 164, 170, 172–7, 179–84, 186–7, 189–90, 193–4, 196, 198–200, 202–3, 207, 216–18, 220, 234–5, 274–5, 285, 297, 307. *See also* British Commonwealth; Chiang Kai-shek, relations with Britain; Japan, relations with Britain; Nationalist Party, relations with Britain
- aid to Nationalists, 4, 117, 149–50, 183, 235, 278
- Great Depression, 9–10, 15, 19–23, 25, 41, 46, 50, 61–2, 77, 81, 115, 184, 191, 272, 297
- Great Wall, 12, 26, 33, 54–7, 70, 76, 134–5, 164, 167, 219, 238, 240, 242, 281
- Great Wall Campaign, 12, 34–6, 74, 101, 304. *See also* Tanggu Truce
- Great War of the Central Plains, 70, 71–2, 97, 103, 114, 124, 160, 165, 280, 302
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 176, 184
- Green Gang, 51, 53
- Grew, Joseph C. (1880–1965), 126, 207
- Groves, Leslie R. (1896–1970), 208
- Guadalcanal Campaign, 170, 193–4, 308
- Guam, 170, 171, 186–8

INDEX

- Guangdong, 51, 71, 114, 122, 166, 201, 222
 Guangdong Campaign, 122, 142, 145
 Guangdong group, 51, 59, 65, 71, 72, 75, 95, 126, 201, 303, 305
 Guangdong-Guangxi Incident, 71, 95, 98
 Guangdong-Wuhan Railway, 122, 142, 201
 Guangxi, 51, 71, 114, 122, 148, 192, 201–2, 222
 Guangxi group, 50–1, 53–4, 56, 59, 65, 68, 70, 71–2, 74–5, 95, 98, 116–17, 126, 138, 150–1, 156, 160, 225, 259–60, 282, 289, 302–3, 305
 Guangzhou, 23, 49, 51, 71, 122, 132, 135, 140, 142, 180, 222, 261, 290, 306.
See also Wang Jingwei
 government, 52, 72–4, 113, 280
 Guangzhou Uprising, 49, 88
 Gubeikou, 238
 guerrilla warfare. *See* Chiang Kai-shek, guerrilla tactics; Chinese Communist Party, guerrilla warfare; Nationalist Army, guerrilla warfare; warfare, guerrilla
 Guilin, 48, 122, 142, 202
 Guilin-Liuzhou, Battle of, 201, 309.
See also Ichigō Campaign
 Guizhou, 71, 122, 201, 222
 Guo Rugui 郭汝瑰 (1907–1997), 252, 292
 Guomindang. *See* Nationalist Party
 Habomai Islands, 209
 Hague Conventions, 132
 Hainan Island, 71, 134, 142, 261, 306, 312
 Haiphong, 139, 181
 Haizhou, 222, 258
 Hamaguchi Osachi 濱口雄幸 (1870–1931), 15–16, 19, 173
 Han Chinese, 25, 31–2, 38–40, 49, 123, 130, 134–5, 240, 280, 291
 Han Fujū 韓復榘 (1890–1938), 151
 Hangzhou, 48, 52, 133, 167, 259, 302, 306
 Hankou. *See* Wuhan
 Hanoi, 148, 165
 Hanshui River, 140
 Hanyang. *See* Wuhan
 Harada Kumao 原田熊雄 (1888–1946), 283
 Harbin, 12, 14, 209, 222, 250, 303
 Hasegawa Kiyoshi 秦谷川清 (1883–1970), 132, 288
 Hata Hikosaburō 秦彦三郎 (1890–1959), 209, 288
 Hatanaka Kenji 畑中健二 (1923–1945), 211
 Hawaiian Islands, 170–1, 175, 178, 184, 188–9, 191–2, 289. *See also* Pearl Harbor
 He Yingqin 何應欽 (1890–1987), 37, 51, 290, 304
 Hebei, 12, 35–7, 39, 52, 70, 71, 122, 128, 131, 133, 154–5, 161, 222, 230, 238–40, 250–1, 254–5. *See also* Zhili
 Hebei-Chahar Political Council, 128
 Heilong River. *See* Amur River
 Heilongjiang (province), 12, 13–14, 26
 Henan, 12, 52–3, 70, 71, 74, 114, 122, 134, 140, 149, 155, 161, 201–2, 222, 225, 239, 254–5, 302, 304–5, 307–9
 Henan Autonomous Government, 161
 Henan Uprisings, 70, 71, 302
 Hengyang, 48, 122
 Hengyang, Battle of, 201, 309.
See also Ichigō Campaign
 Higashikuni Naruhiko 東久邇宮稔彦王 (1887–1990), 211
 Hirohito, Emperor (1901–1989), 昭和天皇, 30–1, 43–4, 129, 137, 179, 187, 192, 205–8, 210–11, 285, 285–6, 288.
See also Imperial Conference
 Hiroshima, 170, 208, 310
 Hirota Kōki 広田弘毅 (1878–1948), 75, 101, 283
 Hirota's Three Principles, 75, 101
 Hitler, Adolf (1889–1945), 66, 90, 102, 143, 145, 177–9, 189–90, 199, 299, 304
 Hobbes, Thomas (1588–1679), 280
 Hokkaido, 25, 170, 209, 212
 Hong Kong, 48, 71, 86, 139, 165, 170, 174, 186–8, 222
 Honjō Shigeru 本庄繁 (1876–1945), 22–3, 284
 Hoover, Herbert (1874–1964), 119
 Hu Hanmin 胡漢民 (1879–1936), 50, 57–60, 65, 72, 74–6, 165
 Hu Shi 胡適 (1891–1962), 60–1, 129
 Hu Zongnan 胡宗南 (1896–1962), 100, 252
 Huai River, 62, 161, 222, 258, 290
 Huai-Hai Campaign, 222, 252, 258, 290, 311
 Huang He. *See* Yellow River
 Huayuankou, 122, 140
 Hubei, 12, 52, 71, 74, 114, 122, 146, 193, 222, 304, 308

INDEX

- Hubei-Henan-Anhui Soviet, 71, 74, 304
 Hull, Cordell (1871–1955), 186, 296
 Hull Note, 186, 308
 Huludao, 222, 240, 243
 Hulunbuir. *See* Barga
 Hunan, 51–2, 63, 70, 71–2, 95, 114, 122, 146, 148–9, 152, 193, 222, 226, 303, 305
 Hunan, Battle of, 201–2, 233, 260.
See also Ichigō Campaign
 Hunan-Guangxi Railway, 201, 222
 Hundred Regiments Campaign, 155, 237, 307
 Hurley, Patrick J. (1883–1963), 234–6, 238, 295
 Hussey, Harry, 99
- Ichigō Campaign, 3–4, 122, 149, 200–3, 216, 224–5, 229, 233–4, 259, 290, 309. *See also* Central Henan, Battle of; Changsha Fourth Battle of; Guilin-Liuzhou, Battle of; Hengyang, Battle of
 Ickes, Harold L. (1874–1952), 181
 Imperial Conference, 160, 184–5, 206, 211. *See also* liaison conference
 Imperial Japanese Army xv, 4, 7, 9, 17, 34–40, 42–4, 46, 54, 56, 76, 120, 129, 132, 136, 138, 163, 174, 192, 201, 212–13, 216, 272. *See also* army, battle, and officer names
 Northern Advance war plan, 77, 90, 104, 146–7, 180, 186, 277
 war plans, 146–7, 180, 184, 194
 Imperial Japanese Navy, 15–17, 43–6, 132, 140, 142, 147, 173–4, 177–9, 183–5, 187–9, 192, 194–6, 206, 210–12, 216–17, 219, 286–7
 Southern Advance war plan, 147, 180, 184, 187, 194
 Third Fleet, 132
 Imperial Palace Incident. *See* August 15 Incident
 Imphal Campaign, 199–201, 309
 indemnity, 14, 86, 130, 164, 174, 207, 240–1, 247, 400n.88
 India, 24, 80, 170, 172, 175, 192, 196, 198–200, 385n.130
 Indochina, 122, 170, 177, 180–2, 186, 190, 201, 211, 222, 307–8. *See also* Laos; Vietnam
 Indonesia. *See* Dutch East Indies
 Industrial Revolution, 80, 110
 industrialization, 29, 87, 110, 190, 242, 248, 261–2, 273
 inflation under Communists, 158
 in Japan, 42, 44, 168–9
 in Manchuria, 55
 under Nationalists, 61, 136, 157–8, 168, 224–5, 262–4
 Inner Mongolia. *See* Mongolia, Inner
 Inner Mongolian Military Government, 38–9
 insurgency, 8, 18, 32, 36, 124–5, 127, 147, 150–1, 166, 196, 241, 246.
See also Chiang Kai-shek, guerrilla tactics; Chinese Communist Party, guerrilla warfare; counterinsurgency; Nationalist Army, guerrilla warfare; warfare, guerrilla
 International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 47, 284–8
 Inukai Tsuyoshi 犬養 毅 (1855–1932), 16, 44, 304
 Iran. *See* Persia
 iron, 15, 28–9, 39–41, 175, 176, 181
 Ishii Itarō 石射猪太郎 (1887–1954), 45–6, 164
 Ishiwara Kanji 石原莞爾 (1889–1949), 25, 43, 159, 284–5
 Italy, 18, 42, 85, 143, 145, 148, 176–7, 179, 186, 194, 278, 309
 Iwo Jima, Battle of, 170, 310
- jackal state, 180
 January 28 Incident. *See* Shanghai Incident, First
 Japan, 9–11, 32, 35, 39, 49–51, 57–9, 62–5, 70, 88, 93–4, 109–10, 123–4, 152, 154, 156, 161, 170, 172, 197, 203, 227, 229–34, 238, 240–2, 245–7, 254, 256–7, 260, 263, 283–91, 297–9.
See also Chiang Kai-shek, strategy of appeasement; Chinese Communist Party, fighting Japan; Imperial Japanese Army; Imperial Japanese Navy; Manchukuo; Manchuria, Japanese investments; Nationalist Party, relations with Japan; Tokyo; trade, U.S.-Japanese; names of battles, campaigns, incidents, leaders, officers, treaties, and wars
 domestic politics, 15–16, 19, 40–7, 59, 147, 168, 177, 179
 Meiji period, 31, 42, 45–6, 110–11, 120, 162, 205–6, 283

INDEX

- Japan (*cont.*)
 negotiations with China, 52–6, 60–1, 75, 113, 117–20, 126, 129, 160, 162–6, 199–200, 202, 237, 243, 253
 operational strategy, 3–8, 69, 73–7, 92, 96–9, 101, 105, 115–16, 125, 129, 131, 133–40, 142, 146, 149–51, 155, 158–9, 162, 167–9, 184, 189, 193–4, 196, 198, 206, 214, 218–20, 223–6, 244, 261–2, 265, 267, 271–82, 284
 relations with Britain, 16, 45, 175, 179, 183
 relations with Germany, 90–1, 100, 143–5, 147–8, 176–9, 190–1, 194
 relations with Russia, 77–8, 80, 84–90, 100, 104, 119, 141, 143, 146–8, 157, 177–8, 180, 186, 208–9, 211–12, 215, 228
 relations with U.S., 173–6, 179, 181–3, 185–9, 191–3, 194–5, 204–5, 216–17, 252, 269, 296
 strategy of containment, 23–4, 75
 war termination, 120, 207–15, 236, 239
 Japan Maritime Self-Defense Force, 288
 Japan Self-Defense Forces, 288
 Japanese cabinet, 15–16, 19, 30, 39, 44–6, 55, 75, 101, 118, 129, 147, 160, 177, 179, 184, 200, 206, 209, 211, 286, 303
 Japanese defensive perimeter, 170, 184, 189, 194–5
 Japanese Foreign Ministry, 45–6, 162, 164, 293. *See also* foreign minister names
 Japanese Mandate, 170
 Java, 170, 188
 Jehol. *See* Rehe
 Jiang Dingwen (1895–1974), 蔣鼎文, 100
 Jiang Jieshi. *See* Chiang Kai-shek
 Jiang Jinguo. *See* Chiang Ching-kuo
 Jiangsu, 12, 51–2, 62–3, 65–6, 140, 162, 166, 250–1, 253, 303
 Jiangxi, 52, 63, 71, 122, 134, 146, 222. *See also* Zhejiang and Jiangxi, Battle of
 Jiangxi Soviet, 60, 71–2, 74, 114, 116, 292. *See also* Encirclement Campaign
 Jilin (city), 12, 48, 222, 253, 255
 Jilin (province), 12–13, 26, 222
 Jinan, 48, 56, 122, 133, 137, 139, 151, 253, 302, 306, 311
 Jinan Incident, 56, 302
 Jinmen, 289
 Jinzhou 12–13, 222, 247–8, 255, 303
 Jinzhou, Battle of, 246–7, 303
 Jiujiang, 48, 52, 122, 140, 301, 306
 Jō Eiichirō 城 英一郎 (1899–1944), 187
 Joffe, Adolf (1883–1927), 193
 Kagesa Sadaaki 影佐禎昭 (1893–1948), 165
 Kaifeng, 48
 Kalgan. *See* Zhangjiakou
 Kanazawa, 205
 Kanin Haruhito 閑院宮春仁王 (1902–1988), 211
 Kantō Army, 14, 17, 19, 21–2, 26–7, 30–1, 33–40, 46–7, 56–7, 63, 88, 117, 131, 166, 186, 209, 211, 218, 287–8
 Karakhan Declaration, 85–6
 Karakhan, Lev Mikhailovich (1889–1937), 85–6, 292
 Kaya Okinori 賀屋興宣 (1889–1977), 185
 Kennan, George F. (1904–2005), 249
 Ketsugō Campaign, 215
 Khabarovsk, 290, 302
 Khalkhin-Gol, Battle of *see* Nomonhan, First Nomonhan Incident
 Khasan, Lake. *See* Zhanggufeng Incident
 Kim Il Sung 金日成 (1912–1994), 127
 Kimmel, Husband E. (1882–1968), 197
 Kobe, 204
 Kokebagatur, 38
 Kong Xiangxi 孔祥熙 (1880–1967), 55, 60, 99, 102, 251
 Konoe, Fumimaro 近衛文磨 (1891–1945), 118, 160, 162, 166, 176, 183–4, 212, 283
 Korea, 12, 19, 21, 24–5, 30–2, 48, 84, 122, 129–30, 141, 160, 163, 201, 211, 216, 219, 222, 242, 245, 276–7
 communists, 80, 124, 127, 243, 249, 251
 Korean War, 105, 227, 236, 265, 269, 282, 284, 288, 292, 294–6, 297
 Kovalëv, Ivan Vladimirovich (1901–1993), 244, 293
 Kung, H. H. *See* Kong Xiangxi
 Kunlun Pass, Battle of, 148, 307
 Kunming, 122, 142, 146, 170, 263, 291
 Kuomintang (KMT). *See* Nationalist Party
 Kurile Islands, 170, 209
 Kursk, Battle of, 170, 309
 Kwantung Army. *See* Kantō Army
 Kyoto, 205, 208
 Kyūshū, 202, 215

INDEX

- labor movement, 21, 53, 77, 168, 215, 225.
See also strikes
- land reform. *See* Chinese Communist Party, land reform; peasantry, Nationalist treatment
- Lansing-Ishii agreement, 15
- Lanzhou, 122, 142, 145
- Laos, 80
- Lashio, 146, 149, 170, 188
- Lattimore, Owen (1900–1989), 294–5
- Latvia, 78, 147–8, 278
- Law for the Application of the Armament Industry Mobilization Law, 168
- Law Relating to Temporary Export and Import Commodities, 168
- League of Nations, 15–16, 23, 25, 35, 126, 174, 176, 303–4. *See also* Lytton Commission
- Ledo Road, 198
- LeMay, Curtis E. (1906–1990), 204
- Lend-Lease, 180–1, 185, 190, 192, 200, 203–4, 256, 269, 278, 308
- Lenin, Vladimir (1870–1924), 82–3, 110, 130, 152, 226, 279, 293
- Leningrad, 170, 293
- Leyte Gulf, Battle of, 75, 170, 219, 287, 309
- Li Gongpu 李公樸 (1902–1946), 291
- Li Zongren 李宗仁 (1890–1969), 50, 54, 56, 70, 72, 95, 138–9, 151, 160, 224–5, 259–61, 289, 299
- liaison conference, 187. *See also* Imperial Conference
- Liang Hongzhi 梁鴻志 (1882–1946), 162, 290
- Liaodong Peninsula, 240, 251, 253
- Liaoning 12–13, 26, 112, 222, 251
- Liaoning-Shenyang Campaign, 222, 244, 256, 258, 311, 406n.171
- limited objective, 75, 145, 158–60, 162, 372n.184
- Lin Biao 林彪 (1907–1971), 51, 139, 238, 244, 246, 249–50, 253–6, 258, 266, 292
- Lithuania, 78, 148, 278
- Liu Fei 劉斐 (1898–1983), 252, 292
- Liu Shaoqi 劉少奇 (1898–1969), 227–8, 239, 247, 254–5, 266, 292
- Liuzhou, 122, 148, 201, 309.
See also Guilin-Liuzhou, Battle of loans, British, 145, 182
 Japanese, 19, 74, 172
 Russian, 89, 144
 U.S., 145, 174, 176–7, 181–2, 200, 254
 London, 170, 190
- London Naval Conference. *See* naval conferences
- Long March, 9, 71, 74–5, 88, 93, 96–7, 115–16, 152, 157, 194, 224, 228, 257, 273, 304
- Long Yun 龍雲 (1884–1962), 50
- luan 亂 (亂), 109
- Lugouqiao. *See* Marco Polo Bridge
- Luoyang, 122, 201
- Lushan, 71, 74
- Lüshun, 12, 27, 209, 222, 243, 249–50, 311
- Luzon, 170, 309
- Lytton Commission, 16–18, 22–3, 26, 126, 284
- MacArthur, Douglas (1880–1964), 170, 182, 194, 196–7, 200, 202, 207, 286, 295
- Machiavelli, Niccolò (1469–1527), 264
- MAGIC, 178, 182, 192, 195, 252, 285
- main theater, 4, 193, 202, 217
- Makino Nobuaki 牧野伸顯 (1861–1949), 42
- Malaya, 80, 170, 175, 186–8
- Manchukuo, 12, 17, 25, 33–4, 37–9, 43, 63, 117, 122, 134, 141, 180, 185, 230, 238, 240–1, 244. *See also* Puyi, Henry diplomatic recognition, 75–6, 90, 119, 129, 145, 163–6, 173, 242
 economic development, 27–9, 47, 89, 161, 214–15, 245, 277, 321n.64. *See also* railways, Manchuria
 state building, 27, 30–3, 111, 257, 304, 321n.64
- Manchukuo Army, 31, 39, 238
- Manchuria, 8, 10, 12, 21, 36, 47, 51–2, 54–6, 75, 84–7, 98, 100–1, 118, 120, 129–30, 134–5, 138, 159–60, 176, 179, 186, 195–6, 200, 216–18, 297, 299. *See also* AUGUST STORM; taxation; Zhang Xueliang; Zhang Zuolin
 civil war, 6, 68, 227–9, 238–58, 261–8, 273, 275–6, 281–2, 290, 292–3, 310–11
 Japanese investments, 4, 7, 14–15, 17, 20, 23, 25–9, 33–4, 37, 40, 61, 219
- Manchurian Campaign, 245, 257, 292. *See also* Liaoning-Shenyang Campaign; battle names
- Manchurian Incident, 13–19, 22, 24, 35, 37–8, 43, 46, 60, 73, 89, 95, 97, 99, 116, 119, 123–4, 126–7, 174, 279–82, 284, 287, 303

INDEX

- Manchus, 24–6, 31, 57, 69, 111, 116, 123, 133–5, 240, 291. *See also* Pujie; Puyi, Henry; Qing dynasty
- Manhattan Project, 208
- Manzhouli, 222, 245
- Mao Zedong 毛澤東 (1893–1976), xi, 9, 59, 72, 90, 94, 96–8, 110, 127, 139, 158, 203, 235, 249, 252, 254, 255, 262, 265–7, 280–2, 288, 290–2, 295, 312. *See also* book titles
- cult of, 92–3, 226–8, 232
- relations with Russia, 80–1, 102–3, 116, 156–7, 228, 232, 239, 246, 259, 276, 279
- rural strategy, 88, 114, 152–4, 204, 231–2, 237, 246, 279, 294, 299
- Mao Zemin 毛澤民 (1896–1943), 89
- Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 37, 104, 122, 128, 129, 144, 160, 163, 174, 280, 287, 289, 305. *See also* China Incident
- Mariana Islands, 170, 202, 287, 309.
See also Guam; Iwo Jima, Battle of; Saipan
- maritime power, 6–7, 110, 135, 171, 217, 276, 298. *See also* United States, maritime strategy
- Marshall, George C. (1880–1959), 197–9, 210, 215, 295–6
- Marshall Islands, 170, 202, 309
- Marshall Mission, 236–9, 248–50, 259, 310–11
- Marshall Plan, 10, 296
- Marx, Karl (1818–1883), 79, 81–2, 100, 232, 248, 273, 279
- Matsui Iwane 松井石根 (1878–1948), 161–2, 287
- Matsuoka Yōsuke 松岡洋右 (1880–1946), 35, 148, 166, 176–9, 184
- May 15 Incident, 44, 304
- Mazaki Jinzaburō 真崎甚三郎 (1876–1956), 43
- McCarthy, Joseph R. (1908–1957), 236, 294–5, 297
- Meiji, Emperor 明治天皇 (1852–1912), 31
- Meiji. *See* Japan, Meiji period
- Melby, John F. (1913–1992), 258
- Mengjiang. *See* Mongolian Border Region Unified Government
- Mengkukuo. *See* Mongolian Border Region Unified Government
- Menglianggu, Battle of, 222, 253, 311
- merchant marine, 29, 130, 147, 191, 195, 214, 217–20
- Midway, Battle of, 170, 192, 287, 308
- Mikoyan, Anastas (1895–1978), 259
- Military Affairs Commission, 59, 66, 91, 152
- Minami Jirō 南次郎 (1874–1955), 47, 287
- Mitsubishi Corporation, 28, 134, 208
- Mitsui Corporation, 28, 44, 134
- Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact. *See* Nazi-Soviet Pact
- Mongol dynasty. *See* Yuan dynasty
- Mongol League Autonomous Government. *See* Mongolian Border Region Unified Government
- Mongolia, 12, 122, 170, 186, 222, 240
- Inner, 14, 21, 37–9, 40, 52, 75, 97, 99, 101, 119, 131, 138, 163–4, 166.
See also province names
- Outer, 23, 34, 37–8, 49–50, 80, 85, 90, 116, 146, 242–3, 278, 292
- Mongolian Border Region Unified Government, 38, 161, 167
- Mongolian People's Republic.
See Mongolia, Outer
- Mongols, 25, 31, 38, 57, 84, 89, 229, 263
- Montgomery, Bernard Law (1887–1976), 198
- Mori Takeshi 森超 (1894–1945), 210
- Moscow, 5, 36, 98–9, 170, 177, 179, 208
- Mukden. *See* Shenyang
- Munich, 145, 175, 285, 306
- Musashi*, 173
- Muslim, 50, 57, 229
- Nagano Osami 永野修身 (1880–1947), 187
- Nagasaki, 170, 204, 208, 310
- Nagoya, 204
- Nagumo Chūichi 南雲忠一 (1887–1944), 188, 287
- Nakamura Masao 中村正雄 (1892–1939), 148
- Nakamura Takafusa 中村隆英 (1925–), 205
- Nanchang, 48, 52, 71, 193, 301
- Nanchang Campaign, 122, 146, 306
- Nanchang Uprising, 48, 88, 302
- Nanjing, 12, 16, 19, 48, 52–4, 59, 64, 71, 89, 95, 98–9, 117, 122, 131–2, 135, 138, 140, 144, 146, 162, 165, 200, 259, 261, 302
- rape of, 137, 151, 216, 287
- Nanjing Campaign, 122, 133, 137–9, 151, 161, 163, 174, 224, 306

INDEX

- Nanjing decade, 57–70, 76, 224, 232, 257, 275
 Nanjing Incident, 54, 56
 Nanning, 122, 201, 309
 Nanning Campaign (1939), 122, 148
 Nara, 205
 National Government of the Chinese Republic, 165
 National Salvation Society, 73, 94, 291
 nationalism, Chinese, 54–5, 69, 93–4, 113, 119, 133–5, 223
 Japanese, 27, 43, 133, 281
 Nationalist Air Force, 132
 Nationalist Army xv, 4–6, 8–9, 48, 71, 123–4, 126–7, 129, 138, 154, 156–7, 203, 216, 222–4, 233–4, 240, 252, 256, 263, 266, 275. *See also* battle, campaign, and officer names
 guerrilla warfare, 150–1, 155, 166–7, 196
 Nationalist Party, 7, 16, 18, 21, 24, 34, 50, 125, 131, 133, 135–6, 139, 194, 227, 229–32, 243–4, 262, 268, 282, 289, 291, 394n.10. *See also* Chiang Kai-shek, strategy of appeasement; peasantry, Nationalist treatment; taxation; United Front; names of battles, campaigns, officials and rivals
 finance, 17, 19–20, 33, 39–40, 63, 136, 140, 158, 161–2, 167–8, 174, 176, 180–2, 214–15, 220, 224–6, 263–5, 267
 membership, 70
 relations with Britain, 145–6, 177, 182
 relations with Germany, 143–4, 272
 relations with Japan, 54, 76, 116–19, 159–60, 162–5, 199–200, 202, 276, 279, 281
 relations with Russia, 23, 51, 86–92, 98–101, 104, 141, 144–6, 178, 228, 240, 242, 247–50, 259, 269, 272, 277
 relations with U.S., 141–2, 145, 173–4, 176, 181–2, 192, 203–4, 234–6, 239, 245–6, 249–52, 255–8, 260–3, 269–71, 277–8, 296
 secret police, 66, 143, 165, 225, 275, 289
 state building, 10, 57–71, 88, 112–14, 232, 254, 257, 272–2, 279–80
 Nationalist-Russian secret treaties, 228
 naval conferences, 16, 173, 175–6, 301
 Nazi-Soviet Pact (1939), 147, 176–7, 217, 307
 negative objective, 111, 173
 Nehru, Jawaharlal (1889–1964), 198
 Netherlands, 8, 182, 186, 188–90, 220, 274–5. *See also* Dutch East Indies
 New Asian Order, 160, 176
 New Fourth Route Army, 75, 104, 114, 153–4, 166, 224, 238
 New Fourth Route Army Incident, 153, 156–7, 166, 228, 307
 New Guinea Campaign, 195, 216
 New People's Principles, 161
 New Zealand, 170, 186, 189, 216, 275
 Newchwang. *See* Yingkou
 Nie Rongzhen 聶榮臻 (1899–1992), 51, 254–5, 292
 Nimitz, Chester W. (1885–1966), 170, 195–6, 202, 296
 Nine-Power Treaty, 173
 Ningxia, 12, 38, 71, 99, 155, 158, 178, 222, 229–30, 239
 Nomonhan, 122
 First Nomonhan Incident, 146, 306
 Second Nomonhan Incident, 104, 146–8, 164, 176–7, 293, 307
 Normandy, 178, 218, 309
 North Africa Campaign, 170, 190, 193, 308
 North Burma Campaign, 197, 200, 203
 North China Area Army, 36, 131, 138, 161–2
 North China Campaign, 34, 36–9, 97, 123–4, 304
 North China Development Co., 40–1, 161
 North China Political Affairs Commission, 166–7
 North Shanxi Autonomous Government, 161
 Northern Expedition, 18–19, 23, 26, 48, 50–4, 56–7, 59, 64, 69–70, 75–6, 87, 91–2, 95, 109, 113, 124, 143, 160, 224, 272, 275, 280–1, 288, 293, 301–2
 Northwest National Defense Government, 98
 objectives. *See* limited objective; negative objective; unlimited objective
 October Incident, 13–14, 303
 oil, 15, 28, 40, 60, 89, 142, 169, 172, 175–6, 181, 188–9, 218–19, 229, 241, 296, 392n.238
 embargo, 182–5, 218, 275, 308, 392n.238

INDEX

- Okada Keisuke 岡田啓介 (1868–1952),
 42, 44
- Okamura Yasuji 岡村寧次 (1884–1966),
 155, 288
- Okinawa, Battle of, 170, 207, 215–16, 310
- OLYMPIC, Operation, 215
- On New Democracy*, 116
- On Protracted War*, 116, 137, 266
- Open Door Policy, 171, 173, 191
- opium, 19, 30, 40, 50, 72, 86, 110–11,
 134–6, 158
- Osaka, 24, 204
- Ōshima Hiroshi 大島 浩 (1886–1975),
 178, 182–3, 190, 288
- Outer Mongolia. *See* Mongolia
- Pacific Fleet (Soviet), 119
- Pacific Fleet (U.S.), 175–6, 182–4, 192, 197
- pacification. *See* counterinsurgency
- Paise. *See* Bose
- Palestine, 80
- Panama, 24
- Patton, George S. (1885–1945), 198
- Pauley, Edwin W. (1903–1981), 241
- Pearl Harbor attack, 3, 8, 119, 168, 170,
 187–8, 195, 198, 208, 278, 281, 285,
 287, 296
 cause of, 173–86, 298
 consequences of, 189–92, 196–7, 244,
 269, 282, 283
- peasantry, 85, 105, 115, 223, 298
 collectivization, 110, 233, 262
 Communist strategy, 6, 92, 114, 151, 153,
 226–30, 232–3, 246, 254, 262, 299
 Nationalist treatment, 21, 58, 66, 165,
 232, 264, 266, 270
- Peng Dehuai 彭德懷 (1898–1974), 153,
 223, 227–8, 232, 261, 292
- Peng Zhen 彭真 (1902–1997), 238, 247
- People's Liberation Army, 49, 227, 237,
 256, 259
- people's war, 237, 245–6. *See also* Mao
 Zedong
- peripheral strategy, 4, 16, 186, 193, 217
- peripheral theater, 4, 6, 16–17, 186, 193
- Perry, Matthew C. (1794–1858), 209, 284–5
- Persia, 80, 83–4, 134, 277
- Petrov, Apollon Aleksandrovich
 (1907–1949), 250
- Philippine Sea, Battle of, 287
- Philippines, 24, 75, 80, 170–1, 182–3,
 186–8, 195–7, 200, 202, 216, 219,
 287. *See also* Luzon
- Pingxingguan, Battle of, 122, 139, 305
- poison gas, 132, 134, 155
- Poland, 78, 82–4, 145, 147–8, 176, 190,
 276, 278, 307
- Political Study group, 66–7
- popular front, 231
- Port Arthur. *See* Lüshun
- Potsdam Declaration, 207–12, 215, 286,
 310
- press, 13, 24, 37–8, 50, 66, 92–3, 102, 134,
 173, 176, 197–8, 204, 208, 234–5,
 287, 291, 295
- prevent-defeat strategy, 125, 133, 152
- principle of continuity, 261
- prisoners of war, 78, 134, 179, 188, 205,
 213–15
- prize of war. *See* indemnity
- Provisional Constitution of the Political
 Tutelage Period, 57–8, 69, 72, 254
- Provisional Government of the Chinese
 Republic, 39, 161–2, 166
- Pujie 溥傑 (1907–1994), 31
- Pukou, 112, 131, 138
- Pusan, 12, 122, 201
- Puyi, Henry 溥儀 (1906–1967), 14, 16–17,
 30–1, 34, 50, 111, 290–1
- Qin Dechun 秦德純 (1893–1963), 37–8,
 304
- Qing dynasty, 4, 10, 14, 17–18, 22, 24, 36,
 45, 49, 52, 57, 67–8, 67–9, 76, 84–5,
 109, 111–12, 116, 129–30, 147, 240,
 243, 250, 262, 268, 270, 272, 280–2
- Qingdao, 48, 71, 122
- Qingfengdian, 222, 255
- Qinhuangdao, 222, 240
- Qiqihaer, 12, 14, 209, 222, 303
- Quemoy. *See* Jinmen
- Rabaul, 170, 188
- Railway War (1929), 86–7, 96, 302
- railways, 12, 20, 48, 71, 119, 122, 203,
 222, 227, 229. *See also* railway names
 intramural China, 18, 39–41, 131–4,
 138, 140–2, 146, 148, 150–2, 155,
 193, 201, 220, 252, 254, 258
 Manchuria, 6, 13–16, 19, 24–8, 30, 55–
 6, 85–7, 89, 91, 96, 130, 176, 240–4,
 246–7, 249–50, 253, 255–6, 267,
 282, 293, 322n.69. *See also* Chinese
 Eastern Railway; South Manchurian
 Railway
- Rape of Nanjing. *See* Nanjing, rape of

INDEX

- rectification campaigns, 232, 256, 269
 Red Army, 238, 278
Red Star over China, 92–3
 Reed, John (1887–1920), 93
 refugees, 137, 140, 149, 157, 223, 225
 Rehe, 12, 26, 36–8, 71, 122, 251
 Rehe Campaign, 12, 34, 39, 74, 98, 101, 134, 304
 reparations. *See* indemnity
 Restoration Government of the Republic of China, 162, 166
 revolution, 45, 53, 79. *See also* revolution names
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, 109
 Romanov dynasty, 24, 45, 76, 78–9, 84–6, 88, 91, 104, 111, 130, 147, 179, 233
 Rommel, Erwin (1891–1944), 193
 Roosevelt, Franklin D. (1882–1945), 142, 174–6, 181–2, 189–91, 193, 197–200, 203, 208, 234–6, 294
 Roshchin, Nikolai Vasil'evich (1901–1960), 237–9, 259, 261, 293, 299
 rubber, 172
 Russia, 5–7, 9–11, 15, 35, 43, 50–1, 53, 57, 76, 78–9, 85, 87–8, 90–1, 93, 96–7, 99–100, 102, 104, 111, 119–20, 122, 127, 130–1, 138–9, 142, 148–9, 165, 170, 177–82, 184–6, 189–90, 193–4, 198–200, 203, 207–8, 222, 228, 232–3, 235–6, 243, 249, 252, 270–4, 276–84, 288–95, 297–9, 310–11. *See also* Bolsheviks; Chiang Kai-shek, relations with Russia; Chinese Communist Party, relations with Russia; Chinese Eastern Railway; Japan, relations with Russia; Mao Zedong, relations with Russia; Nomonhan; railways, Manchuria; Romanov dynasty; United Front, Second; Zhanggufeng Incident; names of battles, campaigns, officers, officials, treaties, and wars
 expansion, 10, 23, 32, 38, 46–7, 49, 79, 83–6, 88–90, 104, 125, 209, 212, 214–18, 240–4, 247–8, 250, 259, 261–2, 272–3, 278
 military aid to Communists, 23, 98–9, 116, 154, 157, 244–6, 248, 250, 257, 273, 282, 294
 military aid to Nationalists, 51, 53, 87, 92, 98, 101–2, 104, 113, 142, 144, 149–50, 156–7, 178, 235, 272, 280, 293
 military aid to warlords, 88–9
 model for state building, 51, 61, 80–3, 85, 91, 110, 114, 116, 168, 274, 279
 neutrality pacts, 277–8, 410n.3
 Soviet-Japanese, 148, 157, 177–80, 208, 228, 277, 308
 nonaggression pacts, 89, 277–8, 410n.3
 Nazi-Soviet, 147, 164, 176–7, 217, 307
 Sino-Soviet, 104, 178, 242, 305
 troop withdrawal from Manchuria, 246–50
 Russian Civil War, 5, 78–9, 82, 91, 233
 Russian-Japanese secret treaty, 228
 Russian-Outer Mongolian Mutual Assistance Treaty, 90
 Russian Revolution, 23, 77–80, 82, 85, 87, 93, 111, 152, 273–4, 279, 301. *See also* Bolsheviks; Lenin, Vladimir; Trotsky, Lev
 Russo-Japanese War, 14, 21, 24, 28, 45, 77, 86, 130, 134, 163, 306
 Saionji Kinmochi 西園寺公望 (1849–1940), 42–3, 283
 Saipan, 287
 Saitō Makoto 齋藤 実 (1858–1936), 16, 42
 Sakhalin Island, 78, 130, 170, 209
 salt, 39, 41, 167
 tax, 19, 30, 33, 63, 136, 157
 Samoa, 170, 188
 samurai, 110, 137, 285–6
 sanctuary, 228–9
sanminzhuyi. *See* Three People's Principles
 Scouting Fleet (U.S.), 174
 script-writing (scripting), 137, 184, 235
 sea power. *See* maritime power
 Second Nomonhan Incident.
 See Nomonhan
 Second Shanghai Incident. *See* Shanghai Campaign
 Second Sino-Japanese War, 3–5, 12–18, 34–7, 69, 176, 192, 209, 213, 223, 224, 226, 228, 237, 244, 257, 263, 264, 269, 288, 294, 298, 303–10. *See also* army, battle, campaign, officer, and incident names
 escalation of, 60, 64, 104, 122–69, 232, 281–2, 284, 287
 self-determination, 160, 172–3, 191
 Service, John S. (1909–1999), 236, 294–5
 Seven Gentlemen against Japan Incident, 94–5, 291

INDEX

- Seymour, Horace J. (1885–1978), 199
 Sha Qianli 沙千里 (1901–1982), 94, 291
 Shaanxi, 12, 52, 71, 74, 92, 96–9, 119,
 122, 125, 131, 153, 155, 157, 178,
 222, 225, 228–30, 239, 243, 251, 254,
 305. *See also* Yan'an
 Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Base Area, 155
 Shanchengbao, 71, 100
 Shandong, 12, 15, 21, 39, 52–3, 56, 70, 71,
 133, 139, 151, 155, 157, 161, 225,
 238–9, 251
 Shandong Campaign, 222, 251, 253–6, 311
 Shanghai, Battle of, 149, 308
 Shanghai, 12, 15, 29, 48, 51–3, 55, 62, 66,
 71, 87, 94, 135, 137–8, 140, 148, 162,
 164–6, 170, 193, 222, 228, 259–61,
 263, 293, 302, 312
 International Settlement, 132, 186–7
 Shanghai Campaign, 36, 103, 122, 128,
 131–3, 139, 142–3, 163, 194, 216,
 224, 291, 305
 Shanghai Incident, First, 12, 14, 16–18,
 73–4, 127, 303
 Second. *See* Shanghai Campaign
 Shanhaiguan, 12, 34, 48, 238, 240–1, 243,
 254–5, 304
 Shanhaiguan, Battle of, 222, 246, 310
 Shantou, 48, 122, 142, 165
 Shanxi, 12, 39–40, 50, 53, 61–2, 67–8,
 71–2, 75, 97, 99, 122, 131, 133, 139,
 142, 148–9, 153, 155–6, 160–1, 163,
 222, 228, 230, 238, 250–1, 255, 289,
 308. *See also* Yan Xishan
 Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Border Area, 230,
 255
 Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Base Area,
 255
 Shen Junru 沈鈞儒 (1875–1963), 94, 291
 Sheng Shicai 盛世才 (1895–1970), 88–9,
 96, 125, 261, 289
 Shenyang 12–13, 17, 112, 209, 222,
 241, 247, 249, 253, 255, 303, 310.
See also Liaoning-Shenyang Campaign
 Shenyang, Battle of, 249, 310
 Shi Liang 史良 (1900–1985), 94, 291
 Shidehara Kijūrō 幣原喜重郎 (1872–1951),
 24, 162, 283
 Shiizaki Jirō 椎崎二郎 (1911–1945), 211
 Shijiazhuang, 122, 133, 222, 254–5, 305,
 311
 Shijiazhuang-Taiyuan Railway, 254
 shōgun 將軍, 44, 110, 205
 Shōwa Emperor. *See* Hirohito, Emperor
 Shtern, Grigorii Mikhailovich
 (1900–1941), 293
 Siam. *See* Thailand
 Sian. *See* Xi'an
 Siberia, 77–8, 83–4, 88, 90, 104, 119, 141,
 146, 180, 208, 233, 277
 Sichuan, 12, 51, 65, 68, 71, 122, 135, 141,
 148–9, 201–2, 222, 225, 305
 Sicily, 170, 309
 silver, 40, 61–3. *See also* U.S. Silver
 Purchase Act
 Singapore, 170, 187–8, 211
 Sino-Japanese War. *See* First Sino-Japanese
 War; Second Sino-Japanese War
 Sino-Russian Friendship Treaty (1945),
 242, 247, 250, 310
 Sino-Russian Non-Aggression Pact (1937),
 178, 242, 305
 Sino-Russian Treaty (1924), 178
 Siping, 222
 Siping, Battle of, 222
 First, 249, 311
 Second, 253–4, 311
 Third, 255, 311
 Smedley, Agnes (1892–1950), 92
 smuggling, 40, 63, 136, 174, 229,
 233, 264
 Smushkevich, Iakov Vladimirovich (1902–
 1941), 293
 Snow, Edgar (1905–1972), 92–3, 115, 223,
 226, 232, 251, 295
 Solomon Islands, 170, 195, 285.
See also Battle of Guadalcanal
 Song, surname. *See also* Soong.
 Song Zheyuan 宋哲元 (1885–1940), 37,
 128, 289
 Songhua River. *See* Sungari River
 Soong Ai-ling 宋邁齡 (1889–1973), 55
 Soong, Charles Jones 宋嘉樹 (Song Jiashu),
 (ca. 1864–1918), 55
 Soong Chingling 宋慶齡 (1893–1981), 55,
 92
 Soong family, 251
 Soong Mayling 宋美齡 (1897–2003), 55,
 104, 197–8, 289, 294
 Soong, T. V. 宋子文 (Song Ziwen), (1894–
 1971), 55, 60, 66
 Sorge, Richard (1895–1944), 100, 178
 South Anhui Incident. *See* New Fourth
 Route Army Incident
 South Chahar Autonomous Government,
 161
 South China Area Army, 36

INDEX

- South Manchurian Railway, 14, 27, 37, 40, 176. *See also* railways, Manchuria
- Southern Guangxi, Battle of, 148
- Southern Henan, Battle of, 149, 307
- Southern Shanxi, Battle of, 149, 228, 308
- Soviet-Japanese Neutrality Pact (1941), 148, 157, 177–80, 208, 228, 308
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia
- soviets, 71–2, 74, 114, 116, 292, 304. *See also* base area names
- Spain, 143, 145, 159
- Spanish-American War, 171
- Spanish Civil War, 293, 305
- sparrow warfare, 227
- St. Petersburg. *See* Leningrad
- Stalin, Joseph (1878–1953), 79, 83, 87–91, 96, 99, 100, 102–4, 110, 130, 146, 150, 156, 178, 181, 198, 201, 208–9, 212, 217–18, 233, 238, 244, 247, 249–50, 259, 261, 271, 276, 279, 291–4, 297, 299
- Stalingrad Campaign, 170, 180, 194, 308
- steel, 14, 28–9, 41, 176, 219
- Stennes, Walther (1895–1989), 252
- Stilwell, Joseph W. (1883–1946), 190, 196–201, 203–4, 234–5, 239, 245, 257, 260, 269, 294–5
- Stimson Doctrine, 119, 173, 303
- Stimson, Henry L. (1867–1950), 119, 173, 208
- strategy. *See* Chiang Kai-shek, strategy of appeasement; Clausewitz, Carl von; deliver-victory strategy; grand strategy; Japan, operational strategy; Japan, strategy of containment; Mao Zedong, rural strategy; peasantry, Communist strategy; people's war; peripheral strategy; prevent-defeat strategy; Sunzi; United States, maritime strategy
- strikes, 7, 94. *See also* labor movement
- Strong, Anna Louise (1885–1970), 92
- Stuart, John Leighton (1876–1962), 268
- student movement, 73, 75, 93–4, 97, 102, 104, 117, 153, 233, 235
- submarines, 188, 195–6, 201, 219
- Sugiyama Gen 杉山 元 (1880–1945), 129, 159, 286
- Suixian-Zaoyang Campaign, 122, 146, 306
- Suiyuan, 12, 37–9, 71, 97, 100, 122, 139, 161, 163, 222, 251, 305
- Suiyuan Incident, 39
- Sumatra, 170, 188
- Summer Offensive (1947), 254, 311
- Sun Chuanfang 孫傳芳 (1885–1935), 52–4
- Sun Fo 孫科 (1891–1973), 150
- Sun Yat-sen 孫中山 (1866–1925), 30, 50–1, 57–8, 65, 69, 72, 82, 87, 92, 95, 112–14, 150–1, 289, 293
- Sungari River, 222, 250, 253
- sunk costs, 159, 163, 185, 256
- Sunzi 孫子, 79, 239, 252, 256, 265–6
- Supreme War Leadership Council, 207
- Suzuki Kantarō 鈴木貫太郎 (1868–1948), 42, 207, 210, 212, 288
- Swatow. *See* Shantou
- Tada Hayao 多田 駿 (1882–1948), 47, 287
- Taierzhuang, Battle of, 122, 139, 152, 225, 259, 289, 306
- Taipei, 289–90
- Taiwan, 8–9, 24–5, 58, 60, 65, 67, 103, 112, 122, 130, 170, 200–1, 216, 222, 232, 242, 259–61, 264, 269, 277, 288–90, 299, 312
- Taiyuan, 71, 122, 137, 222, 254, 306
- Taiyuan Campaign (1937), 122, 131, 133, 139, 155, 305
- Takahashi Korekiyo 高橋是清 (1854–1936), 41–2, 44, 46–7, 101, 168, 185
- Takamatsu Nobuhito 高松宮宣仁親王 (1905–1987), 211
- Takeda Tsuneyoshi (Tsunenori), 竹田宮恒徳王 (1909–1992), 211
- Takeshita Masahiko 竹下正彦 (1908–1989), 210
- Tanaka Giichi 田中義一 (1864–1929), 19, 54–5
- Tanaka Kakuei 田中角栄 (1918–1993), 291
- Tanaka Shizuichi 田中静壹 (1887–1945), 210, 286–7
- Tang Enbo 湯恩伯 (1898–1954), 139, 259, 289
- Tang Shengzhi 唐生智 (1889–1970), 70, 71
- Tang Yulin 湯玉麟 (1877–1937), 26
- Tanggu, 12, 36
- Tanggu Truce, 12, 35–6, 60, 73, 74, 304. *See also* Great Wall Campaign
- tanks, 86, 139, 146, 148, 233, 245, 293
- Tannu Tuva, 85
- tariffs, 22, 30, 81, 174–5, 272. *See also* trade
- Chinese, 19–20, 33, 39–40, 62–3, 87, 136, 163
- Hawley-Smoot, 22, 279

INDEX

- taxation, 21, 36, 39, 115. *See also* salt, tax; tariff
 Communist, 152, 157, 230, 232
 Manchuria, 26, 30, 32–3
 Nationalist, 20, 58, 61–3, 95, 135–6, 167, 215, 263–4, 272
 Temporary Capital Adjustment Law, 168
Ten Days That Shook the World, 93
 Terauchi Hisaichi 寺内寿一 (1879–1946), 161
 textile industry, 27–9, 40–1, 175, 229
 Thailand, 35, 80, 186–9
 Third Fleet (Japanese), 132
 Three Alls Campaign, 155, 213, 288
 Three People's Principles (三民主義), 95, 113–14, 161
 Three-Reservation Policy, 95
 Three-Self Policy, 95
 Three-Thirds System (三三制政权), 231
 Three-Year War, 75, 304
 Tianjin, 12, 17, 36–7, 39, 48, 56, 122, 131, 135, 138, 158, 161, 163, 175, 222, 258, 302, 305, 312
 Tianjin Incident, 14, 303
 Tianjin-Pukou Railway, 122, 131, 138
 Tibet, 49, 57, 194, 198, 240, 260, 262, 312
 Tōjō Hideki 東條英機 (1884–1948), 43, 169, 183, 185, 200, 206, 285–6
 Tokugawa shogunate, 110, 284
 Tokyo, 17, 119, 170, 178, 195, 202, 204, 289, 310
 Tokyo Imperial University, 185
 Tomioka Sadatoshi 富岡定俊 (1900–1970), 287
 Toyoda Soemu 豊田副武 (1885–1957), 210, 287
 Toyoda Teijirō 豊田貞次郎 (1885–1961), 179
 trade, 7, 25, 46, 81, 87, 110, 119, 148, 169, 171–3, 190, 217, 284, 298.
See also tariffs
 Chinese, 15, 18, 20, 22, 63, 73, 89, 142, 157, 229
 embargo, 7–8, 145, 181–5, 217, 275, 278, 296, 308
 Manchukuo, 27–9, 33–4
 protectionism, 22, 91, 181, 278, 297
 U.S.-Japanese, 3, 175
 Trans-Siberian Railway, 119
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 78, 85
 Treaty of Non-Aggression between Germany and the Soviet Union.
See Nazi-Soviet Pact
 Treaty of St. Petersburg, 209
 Tripartite Pact (1940), 148, 177, 178–9, 183, 186, 307
 Trotsky, Lev (Leon), (1879–1940), 79, 82, 87–8, 279, 292–3, 297
 truces, 100, 115, 156. *See also* Doihara-Qin Agreement; Tanggu Truce; Umezu-He Agreement; United Front in China, 235, 261, 269 in Manchuria, 209, 248–51, 310–11 in Nomonhan, 146 in Shanghai, 18, 74 in Zhanggufeng, 141
 Truk, 170
 Truman, Harry S. (1884–1972), 173, 209, 215, 236, 238, 241, 251, 296
 tungsten, 28, 41, 143–4, 172
 Turkey, 78, 80, 84, 277
 Twenty-Eight Bolsheviks, 98
 Twenty-One Demands, 21, 184
 U.S. air campaign, 3, 9, 195–8, 201–2, 204–7, 211–12, 214, 309–10.
See also atomic bomb
 U.S. Army Observer Group, 234–5
 U.S. Export Control Act, 176
 U.S. Navy, 175–6, 202, 248, 307. *See also* Pacific Fleet; Scouting Fleet
 U.S. Neutrality Act, 8, 142
 U.S. Silver Purchase Act, 61
 U.S. State Department, 181, 235–6, 249, 260, 263, 268–9, 294–6
 U.S. Two-Ocean Navy Act, 176
 U.S.-Japanese Commercial Treaty, 175–6, 207, 307
 Ugaki Kazushige 宇垣一成 (1868–1956), 164
 Ugō Campaign. *See* Imphal Campaign
 Ukraine, 78, 83, 179
 ULTRA, 178
 Umezu Yoshijirō 梅津美治郎 (1882–1949), 37–9, 210, 287, 304
 Umezu-He Agreement, 37, 39, 304
 Unit, 134, 731
 United Front, First, 9, 53, 87, 143, 273, 301–2. *See also* White Terror
 Second, 60, 90–104, 117, 143, 153–7, 165, 218, 228, 230, 234, 271, 273, 281, 305. *See also* Chinese Communist Party, Second United Front; New Fourth Route Army Incident

INDEX

- United Nations, 225, 296
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, 225
 United States, 3–6, 8–10, 20, 24–7, 29, 34, 41, 54–5, 67, 75, 115–16, 119, 127, 139, 142–3, 145, 147, 149, 155, 160, 164, 169, 171–205, 207–19, 234–6, 241–2, 246, 248–9, 252–4, 256–7, 260–2, 268–71, 273–9, 285, 287–9, 291, 294–8. *See also* atomic bomb; Chiang Kai-shek, relations with U.S.; Chinese Communist Party, relations with U.S.; Japan, relations with U.S.; Nationalist Party, relations with U.S.; naval conferences; oil, embargo; Pearl Harbor attack; U.S. Navy
 maritime strategy, 6–7, 15, 171, 173, 193, 197, 217, 298, 301
 military aid to Communists, 234, 273, 294
 military aid to Nationalists, 4, 117, 143, 149–50, 160, 163, 176–7, 180–3, 190, 199–200, 203–4, 224–5, 235, 246, 248–9, 251, 254, 256–7, 260, 269, 271, 278, 288, 311
 unlimited objective, 40, 101, 115, 145, 158–62, 189, 191, 372n.184
 USS *Missouri*, 209, 287, 310
 USS *Panay*, 174
- Versailles Peace Treaty, 143, 172
 Vietnam, 80
 Vietnam War, 204, 246, 282, 284, 295.
See also Indochina
 Vinson naval bills, 174–6, 183
 Vladimirov (Vlasov), Pëtr Parfënovich (1905–1953), 93, 154, 203–4, 235, 244, 293
 Vladivostok, 12, 141
- Wakatsuki Reijirō 若槻禮次郎 (1866–1949), 15
 Wake Island, 170, 186–7
 Wallace, Henry (1888–1965), 234
 Wan Fulin 萬福麟 (1880–1951), 26
 Wang Jingwei 汪精衛 (1883–1944), 16, 50–1, 57, 59–61, 65, 70, 72, 74, 76, 102, 129, 165–7, 186, 189, 200, 202, 265, 290
 Wang Kemin 王克敏 (1879–1945), 161, 290
 Wang Ming 王明 (1904–1974), 98, 232
- Wang Zaoshi 王造時 (1903–1971), 94, 291
 warfare
 asymmetric, 125, 195
 conventional, 125, 150, 154, 233, 243, 245–6
 guerrilla, 125, 150. *See also* Chiang Kai-shek, guerrilla tactics; Chinese Communist Party, guerrilla warfare; insurgency; Nationalist Army, guerrilla warfare
 mobile, 74, 150, 156, 227, 237
 positional, 74, 150, 253, 255, 293
 warfare, levels of, 118–19
 operational level, 5, 47, 76, 82, 113, 118–19, 132, 138, 150, 182, 187–9, 196, 219, 236, 251, 265, 283
 strategic level, 7, 47, 113, 118–19, 132, 138, 141, 150, 189, 196, 199, 219, 237, 251, 261, 266, 270, 283
 warlord, 17–20, 23, 27, 36–7, 50, 56–7, 64–5, 69–70, 75, 84, 86, 88, 92, 96, 98, 105, 110, 112–15, 117, 119, 136, 150–3, 159, 256–7, 261, 265, 268–9, 272, 275, 280–1, 299.
See also warlord names
- Washington Naval Conference. *See* naval conferences
 Washington Naval Treaty. *See* naval conferences
 Watanabe Jōtarō 渡辺錠太郎 (1874–1936), 42
 Weber, Max (1864–1920), 275
 Wedemeyer, Albert C. (1897–1989), 239, 246, 256, 260, 296
weiqi 圍棋 (圍棋), 266–7
 Wen Yiduo 聞一多 (1899–1946), 291
 Western Hubei, Battle of, 193, 308
 Whampoa Military Academy, 23, 51, 66–7, 70, 91, 113, 149, 293
 White Paper, 295
 White Terror, 53–4, 59, 87, 104, 114, 165, 225, 273, 277, 302
 White, Teddy (1915–1986), 92, 198, 204
 Willkie, Wendell (1892–1944), 294
 Wilson, Woodrow (1856–1924), 160, 172–3
 Winter Offensive (1939–40), 148, 224, 307
 Winter Offensive (1947–8), 246, 255, 290, 311
 World War I, 5, 9, 13, 78–9, 84, 90–1, 112, 134, 143, 172, 175, 185, 191, 196, 233

INDEX

- World War II, 3–11, 36, 52, 75, 78, 81, 83–4, 88, 109, 111, 115, 123, 127, 145, 147, 170–220, 227, 233, 236–8, 241, 244, 245, 252, 267, 269, 276, 279, 288, 296, 307–10, 354n.3.
See also Allies; Europe, World War II; battle, campaign, and officer names
- Pacific theater, 3, 5, 8, 29, 75, 147, 165, 182, 184, 186, 188–9, 192–5, 199, 206, 209, 211, 214–17, 219, 274–7, 280–2, 284, 288, 308
- Wu Peifu 吳佩孚 (1874–1939), 52, 160
- Wuchang Uprising, 52, 301
- Wuchang. *See* Wuhan
- Wuhan, 12, 48, 52, 71, 122, 131, 135, 137, 142, 144, 146, 148, 201, 261
 government, 52–3, 133
- Wuhan Campaign, 122, 135, 138, 140–2, 144, 146, 150, 213, 224, 306
- Xi'an, 48, 71, 96, 99–100, 103, 122, 145, 157, 165, 222, 258
- Xi'an Incident, 68, 102–4, 109, 127, 143, 228, 281, 289, 305
- Xiamen, 71, 122, 142
- Xiang Ying 項英 (1895–1941), 153
- Xinhai Revolution, 111–12, 290, 301
- Xinjiang, 50, 85, 89, 96, 99, 125, 144, 181, 240, 261, 289, 291, 312
- Xinjing. *See* Changchun
- Xinkou, 122, 131, 155, 306
- Xinkou-Taiyuan Campaign. *See* Taiyuan Campaign
- Xu Yongchang 徐永昌 (1887–1959), 129
- Xue Yue 薛岳 (1896–1998), 151
- Xuzhou, 122, 222, 255, 258, 290
- Xuzhou Campaign (1927), 53
- Xuzhou Campaign (1937–8), 122, 137–40, 142, 152, 164, 224–5, 306
- Yalta Agreement, 208, 242, 310
- Yalu River, 206, 222, 240
- Yamagata Aritomo 山縣有朋 (1838–1922), 22
- Yamamoto Isoroku 山本五十六 (1884–1943), 182–4, 188, 192, 285
- Yamato*, 173
- Yan Xishan 閻錫山 (1883–1960), 50, 52–3, 56, 61, 64–5, 67–8, 70, 72, 75, 96–7, 99, 124, 129, 131, 136, 148, 160, 289
- Yan'an, 9, 71, 74, 92–3, 98, 116, 122, 142, 153–5, 157, 203–4, 222, 224–9, 232, 234–5, 241, 243, 257, 282, 293, 295, 311
- Yan'an Campaign, 251–3
- Yang Hucheng 楊虎城 (1893–1949), 96–8, 100, 102, 124, 289
- Yangzi River, 12, 51–5, 62, 70, 104, 131, 133, 135, 137–8, 140–2, 144, 146, 148–9, 153, 156, 164, 165, 167, 174, 192, 194, 224, 229, 258–61, 276, 282, 289, 299
- Ye Ting 葉挺 (1896–1946), 153, 156
- Yellow River, 12, 19, 34, 70, 72, 151, 254, 281
 flooding, 122, 140–1, 152, 225, 290, 306
- Yichang, 48, 122, 149, 307
- Yingkou, 27, 222, 240, 243, 255
- Yokohama, 204
- Yonai Mitsumasa 米内光政 (1880–1948), 183, 212, 286
- Yongding River, 36, 128
- Yongning Campaign. *See* Nanning Campaign
- Yoshida Zengo 吉田善吾 (1885–1966), 177, 183
- Yoshizawa Kenkichi 吉沢謙吉 (1874–1965), 24
- Young Officers' Revolt. *See* February 26 Incident
- Yuan dynasty, 116, 240
- Yuan Shikai 袁世凱 (1859–1916), 25, 112
- Yuncheng, 122, 142
- Yunnan, 50–1, 65, 68, 71, 86, 122, 146, 222, 263
- Yunnan Railway, 86, 122, 222
- zaibatsu, 28, 40
- Zaoyang-Yichang Campaign, 122, 149, 307
- Zhang Bomb Assassination Incident, 19, 56, 88
- Zhang Naiqi 章乃器 (1897–1977), 94, 291
- Zhang Xueliang 張學良 (1901–2001), 13, 19, 23, 26–7, 34, 50, 56, 64–5, 67–8, 70, 73, 75, 86–7, 89, 96–100, 102–3, 124, 289
- Zhang Zhizhong 張治中 (1895–1969), 51, 148–9, 291
- Zhang Zuolin 張作霖 (1875–1928), 19, 22–3, 26–7, 50, 52, 54–6, 86, 88–9, 112, 302
- Zhang Zuoxiang 張作相 (1881–1949), 26
- Zhanggufeng Incident, 104, 122, 141, 306
- Zhangjiakou, 48, 71, 122, 167, 222, 238

INDEX

- Zhejiang, 26, 51–2, 63, 65, 71, 114, 122, 133, 146, 162, 192–3, 222, 228, 301, 308
 Zhejiang and Jiangxi, Battle of, 193, 308
 Zhejiang-Jiangxi Railway, 122, 146, 193, 222
 Zhengding-Taiyuan Railway.
 See Shijiazhuang-Taiyuan Railway
 Zhengtai Campaign, 222, 254, 311
 Zhengzhou, 48, 71, 122, 138, 140, 222
 Zhengzhou Mutiny, 70, 71, 302
 Zhenjiang, 137
 Zhidan. *See* Bao'an
 Zhili, 26, 133
 Zhili group, 52, 88, 112, 160–1
 Zhili-Anhui War, 26, 112, 301
 Zhili-Fentian Wars, 26, 112, 301
 Zhou Enlai 周恩來 (1898–1976), 51, 91, 98, 102, 153–4, 204, 250–1, 259, 266, 292
 Zhu De 朱德 (1886–1976), 72, 98, 114, 153, 227, 237–8, 292
 Zhukov, Georgii K. (1896–1974), 146, 293
zongcai 總裁 (总裁), general director, 151
 Zou Taofen 鄒韜奮 (1895–1944), 94, 291