Index

Abéné, 41, 288
Ablode, 372
Aborigines Rights Protection Society (ARPS), 162
Abraham Commission, 388
Abrams, Philip, 7
Abri, Asafoatse, 305
Accra
Agotime origins, 56
Asante, relations with, 75
British traders in, 135
in World War II, 323
industry in, 380
migration to, 247, 532
population of, 479
transport links, 261
Acheampong, Lt-Col. Ignatius Kutu, 442, 446, 452, 455, 481, 538
Ad Hoc Committee on Union Government, Ghana, 454
Ada, 56, 65, 69, 251
Ada Manche, 135
Adabara, Etu, 267
Adaklu
Agotime land case, 303–9, 311, 497, 500–1, 507, 542
Agotime, conflict with, 69, 134, 527
Agotime, settlement of, 55, 59–60, 67, 300, 302
Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 498
boundary of, 214
German rule, 139, 142
in Asante invasion, 75, 77
land tenure in, 298
Adaklu-Waya, 215
Adampre, 56, 59, 62
Adangbe
as traders, 62
in Agotime origins, 50, 57–8
language, 56, 58, 225, 307, 497, 509, 515, 521
priesthood, 73

582
Asante, relations with, 61, 70, 74–7, 134, 309
Atikpui-Nyive war, 70–2, 74, 503
border dynamics in, 515–22, 532
boundaries of, 67, 77, 214, 298
British rule, 135–6, 138, 218–24
diplomacy in, 212, 215–18, 372, 505–7
cocoa cultivation, 250
cults, 73
Danish, relations with, 60–1, 64–5, 72
dipo initiation rites, 510
education in, 151
ethnicity of, 73, 297, 310–11, 521
Ewe language in, 294, 310–16, 522, 543
Franco-British partition of, 144–7, 153
French administration, 218, 224–7, 311
Fulani, clash with, 498, 503
German administration, 212–13, 227, 294, 496, 499, 530
German rule, 118, 138–9, 141–3
German trade, 134
Ho alliance, 75–7
Ho dispute, 298, 300–3, 307, 373, 501, 509
identity of, 296–7, 310–11, 497, 521–2
in Togo unification challenge, 357, 371–4
diplomacy in, 247, 503–5, 510, 513, 523, 544
king lists, 73, 217–18
kinship in, 77
land litigation, 297–310
land tenure in, 252, 298
maps of, 497
markets in, 477, 497
meaning of (ethnonym), 59, 73
missionaries in, 215, 225
musketry, firing of, 503, 508, 511, 514
Nyive, relations with, 501
oral traditions, 56–7, 299, 311
origins of, 41, 56–9, 76, 509
partition of, 50, 133, 225, 227, 298, 496–7, 501
Peki, relationship with, 141
power, structures of, 17, 72–3, 77–8, 215–18, 225
priests in, 215, 217
religion in, 297
revolutionary justice in, 468
roads, 38–40
settlement of, 59–60, 544
slave trade, 65, 213–14, 294, 309, 526
slavery, 55, 66–7
smuggling, 38–40, 227, 263–6, 390, 463
sources for, 49
stereotypes of, 516, 518
stakes, ancestral, 73, 215, 218, 499
strangers in, 296, 307, 311, 480, 501, 542
taxation in, 226
war captives, 67–9, 526
warfare, 65–7, 70, 74–6, 309
women as captive wives, 69, 71–2, 77
Agotime-Abenyirase, 38, 67
Agotime-Adama
as Agotime town, 38, 214, 508
cocoa cultivation in, 297
festival in, 512, 514
in Agotime-Hodzo dispute, 300, 302
in Togo unification challenge, 373
Agotime-Adoselome, 38, 60, 133, 307, 511
Agotime-Adzakpu, 38, 146, 224, 508, 510
Agotime-Afegam, 475
Adangbe language in, 295, 497, 509
Agotime origins, 38
as Agotime original home, 60, 502, 510, 521
chiefs in, 70, 373, 506–7
customs station in, 146
Ewe language in, 515
Fulani, relations with, 498
German rule, 142–3
in Agotime partition, 133, 145, 147, 215
in plebiscite of 1956, 374
in Togo unification challenge, 371
revolutionary justice in, 468
strangers in, 480
Todze family, 303
traditions in, 499
war captives in, 72, 74
Agotime-Agoihoko, 38
Agotime-Agoihome, 520
Agotime-Agoudou, 38, 224
Agotime-Akpoko
as Agotime town, 38
chiefs in, 506–7, 513, 518
in Agotime partition, 251
in land disputes, 302
in plebiscite of 1956, 374
war captives in, 503
Agotime-Akumase, 38
Agotime-Amooussouko (Amoussoukodji)
as Agotime town, 38
festivals in, 502
French administration, 224, 226
in Agotime partition, 144
land use, 213
market, 371, 477
origins of, 502
smuggling in, 267
Agotime-Batoumé
Aghovi I in, 216, 503
as Agotime town, 38
chiefs in, 74
festivals in, 503
French administration, 224
in Agotime partition, 251
in Agotime-Hodzo land dispute, 302
in Anglo-French border, 146–8, 226
land use, 213
slave population in, 67, 69
smuggling, 266
Agotime-Bè, 38, 143, 266, 295–6, 308–9
Agotime-Bemla, 38, 148
Agotime-Ibenyeme, 520
Agotime-Kpodjahon, 38, 146, 224, 371, 475, 497
Agotime-Nyitoe as Agotime clients, 38, 60, 67, 73, 503
chiefs of, 512
French rule, 224
German rule, 143
in Hodzo land dispute, 302
in Togo unification challenge, 373
Agotime-Sarakope, 38, 505, 519
Agotime-Wusikope, 520
Agotime-Wutegble, 38, 224, 226
Agotime-Ziope District, 38
Agotime-Zukpe
Adangbe language in, 497
as Agotime town, 38, 60, 521
chiefs in, 70
festivals in, 502
French rule in, 224
German rule in, 143
historical traditions in, 499
in Hodzo land dispute, 300–3
in Togo unification challenge, 373
origins of, 502
re-location of, 67
transport links, 371, 475
Agricultural Settlement Farms, Ghana, 446
agriculture in, 446
Anlo in, 294–5, 311
as Agotime capital, 38, 508
as border town, 226
as trading hub, 134, 213
Atsiati family, 303
chiefs in, 70, 215, 218, 220, 227, 373, 496, 505
clan structure in, 77
customs station in, 146
development in, 371
Ewe language in, 295
festivals in, 502, 504–7, 510, 514, 522
foundation of, 76, 303
German rule in, 143, 215
Hausa community in, 480, 542
health services in, 519
historical traditions in, 500
in partition of Agotime, 133, 144, 147
in plebiscite of 1956, 374
kente weaving in, 510
law and order in, 517
market in, 223, 371, 475, 477, 483, 539
population of, 479, 532
rise of, 74
settlement of, 60
smuggling in, 264, 266, 268, 446, 475, 539
state officials in, 519
stool, 499
strangers in, 296
war captives in, 72, 503
Agotime-Lpodjahon, 38, 146, 224, 371, 475, 497
Agotime-Letsukope, 38, 224, 302
Agotime-Nyigba, 302
Agriculture in Gambia, 230, 404, 538
in Ghana, 444–7, 481, 538
in Senegal, 400, 402, 414, 537
taxation of, 27
Agu, 499
Agotime, wars with, 53, 58–9, 67, 69, 71
cocoa cultivation in, 214
education in, 386
in Anglo-French partition, 214
in Hodzo land case, 300
Le people in, 60
Agu, mount, 250
Agu-Tomegbe, 215
Ahia, G.R., 389
Ahmadu Bamba, 95
Aidara, Samsedine Dino Néma, 489
Akan model of government, 73–4, 77, 454
Akers, C.E., 138
Akome, 302
Akoto family, 216–17, 506, 511
Akoto Sah I of Kpetoe, Agotime leader, 75–6, 138
Akoto Sah, Nene, 512
Index

Akoto, King of Akwamu, 71
akpetshie, 465
Akpini, 220, 374
Akposso, 297, 532
Akras, 66
Aku, 131, 230, 350
Akuete, 38, 303, 305–7, 310
Akuffo, Maj-Gen. Fred, 454
Akwamu
Agotime alliance, 49, 69–72
as British protectorate, 135
as coercive social contract, 66
as regional power, 53–7
as traders, 62
British relations with, 116
Akwapiam, 53, 72
Akyem, 69
Akyem-Abuakwa, 164
Alavanyo, 375
Albreda, 108
alcohol
Islam and, 164, 284
smuggling, 390, 465, 474
al-Fadel, Mohamed, 277
Al-Hajj Umar Tal, 115
Aliens (Deportation of Deserters) Regulations, Gambia, 240
Aliens Compliance Order, Ghana, 439
alkalos (akalolu), 196
appointment of, 198, 290
as administrators, 355, 495
as intelligence gatherers, 353
in land settlements, 531
in new settlements, 288
land settlements, 287
landholding, 246
smuggling, 259
strange farmers and, 186, 232–3
al-Koran Karamo festival, 486
Allahein river, 124–5, 286, 324
All-Ewe Conference (AEC), 331, 361, 363, 372
Anecho, 58, 170, 224, 250
Anglo-French Convention of 1857 (Gambia), 109
Angola, 65
Angoulvant, Gabriel, 206, 208
Ankrah, Alimo, 305
Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 497
Ankrah, Nartey, 305, 307
Anlo
Agotime, relations with, 49, 58, 77, 542
as regional power, 69–71
as settlers, 295
as traders, 213, 294, 311
British rule, 113, 135–6
Ewe unification, 362
festivals, 503
partition of, 251
Anlofia (Anlo chiefs), 294
Anloga, 61
Antor, S.G., 364
Anyako, 215
Anyi, 374
Apaloo IV, Togbe of Batoumé, 506, 518
Aputu-Plange, Justice, 309
Archer, Francis, 151
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC), 454–5, 458, 538
Armitage, Sir Cecil Hamilton, 232
arms smuggling, 257, 262
Asamoah, Obed, 470
Asante
Agotime, relations with, 61, 74–6
as regional power, 69–70
British invasion of, 116, 133–4, 152, 249
British relations with, 113, 135
coastal states, claims over, 113
ritual cycle in, 32, 270
secession of tributary states, 114
slave trade, 16
state development, 9
taxes and tributes to, 31, 526
territoriality of, 17
trans-Volta invasion, 74, 77, 294, 299, 309, 541
Asantehene, 186, 299, 366, 448
Asiwaaju, A.I., 34, 190
Asogli, 220, 222, 372, 496
Asogli State Council, 305
Asogli Traditional Area, 53
Assahun (Assahoun), 71, 214–15, 266, 371, 476
Association des Chefs Traditionnels du Togo (ANCT), 450

French administration of, 224
in Agotime partition, 520
Anehfo, 58, 170, 224, 250
Angels, 6
Angolufant, Gabriel, 206, 208
Ankrah, Alimo, 305
Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 497
Ankrah, Nartey, 305, 307
Anlo
Agotime, relations with, 49, 58, 77, 542
as regional power, 69–71
as settlers, 295
as traders, 213, 294, 311
British rule, 116, 135–6
Ewe unification, 362
festivals, 503
partition of, 251
Anlofia (Anlo chiefs), 294
Anloga, 61
Antor, S.G., 364
Anyako, 215
Anyi, 374
Apaloo IV, Togbe of Batoumé, 506, 518
Aputu-Plange, Justice, 309
Archer, Francis, 151
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC), 454–5, 458, 538
Armitage, Sir Cecil Hamilton, 232
arms smuggling, 257, 262
Asamoah, Obed, 470
Asante
Agotime, relations with, 61, 74–6
as regional power, 69–70
British invasion of, 116, 133–4, 152, 249
British relations with, 113, 135
costal states, claims over, 113
ritual cycle in, 32, 270
secession of tributary states, 114
slave trade, 16
state development, 9
taxes and tributes to, 31, 526
territoriality of, 17
trans-Volta invasion, 74, 77, 294, 299, 309, 541
Asantehene, 186, 299, 366, 448
Asiwaaju, A.I., 34, 190
Asogli, 220, 222, 372, 496
Asogli State Council, 305
Asogli Traditional Area, 53
Assahun (Assahoun), 71, 214–15, 266, 371, 476
Association des Chefs Traditionnels du Togo (ANCT), 450

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Atakpamé, 62, 140, 224
Atanha (Alangha), 124
Atigbe, 71, 214
Atikpui, 53, 71, 214
Atlantic trade, 97, 526, 540
Atshave, 71
Atsi, 60, 67
Atsiati family, 303, 307
Atiyi, 224
Atlantic trade, 97, 526, 540
Avenors, 505, 519
Aveyime Irrigation Project, 446
Banjul
Bai, Sarrah, 258
Bakakope, 146
Bakau, 195, 487
Bakau, 195, 487
Bakel, 115
Balanta people, 44, 280, 289, 293, 310, 526, 541
Bandjikaky, 130, 257, 488
Bangonoult, 287
Banjuku Biayi, 59, 385
Benquey, Administrator, 203–4, 206–7
Bemla. See Agotime-Bemla
Benin, 59, 385
Bennett, Valerie, 442
Berending, 286

Bayart, Jean-François, 13
Bayfield, C.M., 268
Bè, 311
Bé lagoon, 460
Beckley, A.J., 267
Bediako, Nortey, 305
Benquey, Administrator, 203–4, 206–7
Berending, 286
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Berlin, Conference of, 18, 117, 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernasko, Col. Frank, 445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, Sara, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bignona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>border control in, 241–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chiefs in, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French administration, 202, 208, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French military in, 204, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic schools in, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFDC insurgency in, 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>road network, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binako, 279–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bintang, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biañrn, Andreas, 57–9, 61, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop Herman College, 367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bitaké, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black pod disease, 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackburne Committee, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bliss, 84, 199–200, 202–3, 208–9, 493, 522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloc Démocratique Sénégalais (BDS), 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boekine (shrines), 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang family, 88, 196, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Demba, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Fansu, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Fodi Musa, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Landing, 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Mambuna, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bojang, Seyfo J.M., 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolibana, 430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond of 1844 (Gold Coast), 22, 110, 164, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonne carrère, Auguste, 147, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boone, Catherine, 28, 341, 347, 401, 403, 424, 432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bordeaux, 107, 117, 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>border equation, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border Guards unit, Ghana, 389, 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and state power, 396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complexity of, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conceptions of, 15–17, 100, 524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dynamics of, 4, 9, 524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fuzziness of, 520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in development package, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in post-colonial states, 33–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobility across, 229–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership of, 519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>populations in, 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scramble for Africa, 19–21, 118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>studies of, 3–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borno, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boundary Commission (British/French Togoland), 147–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boundary Commission (Gambia-Senegal), 123–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradlick, Captain, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brassou, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazzaville, 540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazzaville conference, 326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brenet, 93, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bremen mission, 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brenner, Neil, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breton Woods institutions, 412, 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brikama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as Kombo capital, 41, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as trading hub, 44, 434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British administration of, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District Council, 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education in, 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>festivals in, 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fode Sylla in, 123, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food shortages in, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foundation of, 82–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land settlements, 287, 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrants in, 235, 429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim capture, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>politics in, 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smuggling in, 409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brikama-Mansakonko road, 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as fiscal state, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coastal settlements, control of, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German trade rivalry, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Africa policy, 17–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Sphere of Togoland Administration Ordinance, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Togoland administration of, 218–24, 530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chiefs, role of, 263, 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cocoa trade, 262, 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creation of, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customs regime, 261, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demographic stability, 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French border incidents, 146–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana, unification with, 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold Coast, commercial ties with, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in World War II, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land tenure in, 249–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plebiscite of 1956, 373–5, 535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traditional authorities in, 270, 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unification challenge, 330, 337, 362, 367–70, 392, 535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British West Africa, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brocard, Paul, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brong-Ahafo, 448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, George, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, David, 452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunot, Richard, 205–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>588</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

chiefs. See also traditional authorities
British Togoland, 263
French Togoland, 263
Gold Coast, 164
in Casamance, 202
in colonial states, 24, 190
in new settlements, 288
smuggling, role in, 259–61
Chiefs’ Conferences (Gambia), 355
child mortality, 406
China, economic influence of, 34, 434, 472, 540
Christianity, in colonial states, 272
Churchill, Winston, 180
cigarettes, smuggling of, 410, 462, 466
circumcision, 485
civil service. See bureaucracy
civilizing mission, colonialism as, 191
Clozel, Marie François, 234
coastal settlements (European)
as frontiers, 102
financial stringency, 105
influence of, 18, 527
merchant communities in, 528
military power of, 106
public goods in, 527
social composition, 102, 107
taxation in, 23, 528
Coba, 204
cocoa
boom in 1920s, 186, 249, 251
corruption, 383
farmers, 143, 214, 248, 297, 377, 381, 532
in colonial infrastructure, 140
in Gold Coast, 365
in World War II, 321
revenues, 161, 170, 438, 529
seasonal workers, 440
smuggling, 330, 389, 441, 443, 448, 457, 464–5
taxation in, 23, 528
Cocoa Marketing Board (CMB), 365, 377, 383, 448
cocount trade, 140
Coelho, Lemos, 80
coercive social contracts, 31–2, 66, 211
Coez, M., 147
coffee trade, 170, 330
collective memories, 484–5
Colleys, 286
Collin, Jean, 410
Colonial Council, Senegal, 162, 169
Colonial Development and Welfare (CDW), 334, 340
Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 326
colonial states
administration of, 163, 191–4
African autonomy in, 158
as extractive states, 157
as gatekeeping states, 157, 188
as minimalist states, 157
as night watchmen states, 157
as political entities, 161
border dynamics in, 4, 189, 192, 227–9, 253,
269, 299, 525, 528, 531
communities in, 4–6
competition between, 229, 531
consolidation of, 21
customs authorities in, 189
democratization in, 328
development package in, 328, 533
European interests in, 529
identity in, 272
infrastructure, 176
land policies in, 242
legacy of, 13–14, 315
mercantile interests in, 160
migration, control over, 269
mobility in, 272
origins of, 103
post-war planning, 326
public goods, 158
religion in, 272, 276
retrenchment in, 32
rural interests in, 163
scramble for Africa, 19–21, 118–19, 525
smuggling in, 189
social contracts in, 234, 276
taxation in, 22–3, 153, 158–9, 161, 329, 529
traditional authorities in, 190, 193–4, 228, 270
tribal identity in, 361
violence, use of, 31, 190
weakness of, 25

Combo-Fogny, 209–10
Comité de l’Unité Togolaise (CUT), 331, 361, 363, 383, 386
Commandants de Cercle, 194

Committees for the Defence of the Revolution (CDRs), 462, 465, 467–71, 473, 476
Communes (Senegal), 21, 169, 178, 184, 343, 529

community, concept of, 36, 484, 521, 540
Compagnie Française de Développement des Fibres Textiles (CFDT), 402
Compagnie Française de l’Afrique de l’Ouest (CFAO), 160, 268, 388
Compagnie Niger-France (CNF), 160
composite social contracts, 346, 421, 437, 535–6
Conféderation Nationale des Travaillers du Sénégal (CNTS), 400
Connerton, Paul, 484
conscription, military, 205, 234–5
Conseils des Notables (French Togoland), 162, 185, 224
Constitution of the Second Republic, Ghana, 453
Convention People’s Party (CPP) as urban interest party, 377
conservation, 14, 18, 19, 39
conservative parties, 206
conservative traditions, 39
Cornwall, 107
Corporation of West Africa, 444
Corporal, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209
Costa Rica, 388, 455
Costa Rica (Tobago), 388
Council of Elders, 186
Council for the Republic, Ghana, 453
Council of State, 453
Cooper, Fred, 157, 320, 528
Cooperatives, 346, 398, 446, 448
Corruption
Ghana, 382, 389, 448, 455, 461–2, 469, 473, 481
Gold Coast, 268–9
Senegal, 346
Cotonou, 461
Cotton as agri-business, 414, 444
plantations, 142
smuggling, 322
trade, 140, 142, 213, 256, 261, 321
Coulandian, 201
Coussey Committee, 363
Creole elites, 350
crime, 257
Crown land (Gambia), 244
Customs Ordinance (1923), 264
Customs Preventive Officers (Gambia), 260
Customs Preventive Service (CPS), 146, 223, 227, 263–70, 323, 389, 533
Customs regimes colonial states, 24
post-colonial states, 25
Customs Service, Ghana, 389
customs unions
Senegambia, 349, 351, 356, 419, 534
trans-Volta, 362, 384
Customs, Excise and Preventive Service (CEPS), 38, 471, 474, 478, 513–15
D’Arcy, Governor of the Gambia, 93
Dabo family, 196
Dagara, 16
Dagomba, 299, 362
Dalhoney, 16, 31, 62, 73, 169, 178, 526
Dakar, 21
as federal capital, 331
as urban hub, 539
battle for, 1940, 318
colonial expenditure in, 178
cost of living in, 351
customs revenue in, 166
infrastructure, 435
markets in, 432
political organization of, 162
rice imports, 342
taxation in, 346
urbanization in, 398–9
Vichy regime in, 323
Dakar-Ziguinchor highway, 336
Dakpa, 53
Dalakoglou, Dimitris, 38
Dalasi, valuation of, 416–17
Daloz, Jean-Pascal, 25, 27, 29, 165
Dambeld (Dambeli), Mansa, 81, 83, 488
Dandoo, Joseph, 264, 266
Danishcession of claims, 116, 134, 136
merchants, 64–5
sources, 49, 55–6, 60, 69, 499
sphere of influence, 105–6, 110
Danquah, Joseph Kwame, 454
Dapaah clan, 294–5, 519
Dapaah, Nene, 294
Darkon, King of Akwamu, 69
Daroussalaam, 279–80, 285, 486, 488
Darrami, Kekote, 198
Darsilami as Kombo settlement, 41
border anomalies in, 292, 411
Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 279
migration to, 286
population of, 289
refugees in, 487
smuggling in, 431, 539
Touba, relations with, 286, 288, 293
Daunton, Martin, 8
Decalo, Samuel, 391, 448
de-colonization
Gold Coast as leader, 368
historiography of, 315–18
Demba War Sall, 130
Demba, Lonka, 210
Denton, Sir George Chardin, 258
despotism, decentralized, 22, 24
Index

development
agenda, 24, 326–9, 358
as social contract, 32, 326, 346–7
in border dynamics, 329
in Gambia, 338
in Ghana, 367, 392, 436, 438, 444
in Senegal, 346, 401
in Togo, 386
Development Funds, 340
development maps, 2
Dia, Mamadou, 344
Diaban, N’Faly, 209
Diadhiou, Lan, 209
Dianki, 206
Diassi, Dramé, 202
Diatock, 286
Diatta, Kerno, 282
Diatta, Aline Sitoe, 321
Diatta, Ansoumane, 207, 275
Diatta, Bourama, 209
Diatta, Joseph, 210
Diebaly, 41, 121, 131–2, 202, 204
Diedhiou, Dianku, 275
diffusionist interpretations of African history,
85
Dimbaya, 41, 284, 287–8, 486
Diouf, Abdou, 414–16, 420, 432
Diouloulou
as administrative centre, 44, 202–3, 208, 210, 292
insurgencies in, 490
marabouts in, 282
Diourbel, 431
dipo initiation rites, 58, 509–10
District Commissioners, 194, 218
Djinaki, 489
dollar crisis, 180
Dompre, Akyem Kotoku warlord, 75
Donbondir, 280, 287
donkeys, in smuggling, 409, 431
douaniers, 147, 253, 257, 323, 325, 353, 409, 411, 431, 433
drought
in Ghana, 458
in Senegal, 255, 280, 321
in trans-Volta, 322
Sahel, 397, 404, 537
Dual Mandate in Tropical Africa, 159
durbars, 270, 510–11, 513–14
Dutch gin, 164, 174, 262, 267, 532
Dzaalele, 53, 302
Dzamesi, Kofi, 508
Dzulukope, 135
Dzikpo, Lawrence Agrona, 221
Dzodze, 465–6, 479
Economic Community of West African States
(ECOWAS), 490
Economic Plan, Togo, 449
Economic Recovery Programme (ERP),
Gambia, 417
education
in Casamance, 424
in development package, 327, 330
in Gambia, 338, 406
in Senegal, 367
in Togo, 178, 362, 386
Islamic, 282
Egbe, 224
Egypt, 117, 191
Eisenstadt, Shmuel Noah, 29
electricity, 327
elites
in Senegambian unification, 350
post-colonial states, 330–1
Ellershaw, H.C., 251
Elmina, 479
Emir (Emitai), 91
Empire states, 11–12
enframing system, colonialism as, 191
Enlarged Consultative Commission (ECC),
Togoland, 363
entrepot states
Gambia as, 356
Togo as, 390, 392, 436, 449, 536
Esaloulou (Esulalu), 202
espionage, 319
ethnicity
concept of, 36, 484
in colonial states, 272
Europe, state development in, 7–9, 103, 525
European Development Fund, 416
European import-export companies, 27
Evans, Martin, 487
eyesterday states, 26
Ewe
Agotime, relations with, 38, 41, 503, 542
and Eyadema regime, 482
as farmers, 55
British relations with, 116
chieftaincies of, 212, 227, 360
Christianity, 295
cocoa farming, 370
diversity of, 359
education in, 360
elites, 361
ethnic identity, 77, 310, 357
historiography, 49
in Atikpui-Nyive war, 71
in Ghana, 440, 442
in Togo, 450
Ewe (cont.)
land tenure in, 252, 298
language, 225, 294, 300, 307, 360, 515, 521
migration of, 59
movement restrictions on, 251
names, 307
settlements of, 295, 302
slave trade, 359
Togoland unification, 330, 357, 359–65, 371, 392, 535
trade, 360

Ewe Newsletter, 359, 362–3
extractive states, 157
Eyadéma, Etienne
economic policies, 448
Ghana, relations with, 459, 496
infrastructure spending, 481–2, 538
on Togo unification, 453
one-party rule, 449
repression under, 460
seizure of power, 390–1, 393
statue of in Kpalimé, 502

Fadeliyya order, 277
Faidherbe, Louis, 108–9, 115
family land, 249, 252, 298
fank, 91
Fante, 110–11
Farababanta, 195
Farmer’s Development Fund, 340
Farque, Commandant, 132, 202
Fatto, Robert, 401
Faye, J.C., 337
Feda, 302
festivals
Agotime, 503–16, 523, 543
and collective memories, 485
Kalorn, 509
fetish, 73, 307
field administration, 24
Field Agricultural Service, Ghana, 389
firearms, smuggling of, 257, 262
fiscal states, 7–9
Fisher, Humphrey, 283
fishing industry, 457
Five Year Plan, Gambia, 404, 406
Five-Year Development Plan, Ghana, 378, 444
Flindt, Commandant, 62
Floops, See Kalorn, See Jola
Flynn, Donna, 519
Fogny East, 198
Fogny, French administration, 202, 205
Fogny-Jabangkunda
Bainunk identity, 41, 85
boundaries of, 78, 90, 210, 521
British sphere of influence, 152
chieftdoms in, 209
foundation of, 81
Franco-British border agreement, 122, 125
French administration of, 199, 208, 227
French, relations with, 121
historicity of, 489, 543
identity politics in, 311
Islamicization in, 283
Kalorn in, 493
Mandinka in, 495
Mangone Seye in, 131
population density, 231
power, structure of, 88
slaving frontier in, 527
Fogny-Jabangkunda association, 489, 522
Fogny-Kombo, 41
Foli Bebe (Ofori Bomboneen), 59
Fon, 58
Fonds d’Investissement pour le Développement Economique et Social (FIDES), 326, 335–6
Foni Berefet, 411
food aid, 413
Food Distribution Corporation, 445
Food Production Corporation (FPC), Ghana, 445–6
foodstuffs, trade in, 255–7
forced labour, 141, 143
forest guards, 422, 487
Fort James, 86
Fort Kongensteen, 55
Fort Prindsensteen, 62
Foucher, Vincent, 424, 427
franc
CFA, 384
valuation of, 180, 253, 338
France
client states, establishment of, 115
coastal settlements, control of, 105
colonial expenditure, 168
fall of, 1940, 318
Gambia, territorial proposals, 109
groundnut subsidies, 398
military repression in colonies, 204
Navy, 119
scramble for Africa, 118
trading houses, 107
Trarza wars, 115
Franco, Robert, 457
Frankema, Ewout, 157, 188
Free French, 318, 320–2
Freetown, 104
French Togoland
Adangbe minorities in, 310
Index

administration of, 169, 224
Agotime in, 311
as gatekeeper state, 170
as productive social contract, 185
British border incidents, 146–8
chiefs, role of, 263, 296
colonial administration, 163, 165
colonial expenditure in, 178–9
creation of, 133
customs regime, 269
demographic stability, 294
education in, 178
Ghana, relations with, 383–5
in World War II, 320–1, 533
land tenure in, 249, 252
migration in, 532
military repression in, 185
political organization, 162
reunification proposals, 331
sedition in, 262
smuggling, 171, 262–3, 533
taxation in, 170–2, 226, 529–30
traditional authorities in, 270, 496
unification proposals, 330, 362, 392, 535
French Union, 358, 361, 535
Gambia
administration of, 194–9, 290
agriculture in, 230, 404, 538
arms smuggling, 257
as barnacle state, 433, 538
as colonial state, 151
as composite social contract, 356, 421
as entrepôt state, 356
as minimal state, 416
as permissive social contract, 186, 261, 356, 395, 421, 434
as productive social contract, 186
as repressive social contract, 421
border policing, 259
boundary agreements, 353
British administration of, 210
bureaucracy in, 338, 352, 406, 417
buffalo smuggling, 257, 259
chiefs, role of, 290
child mortality in, 406
China, relations with, 435
colonial administration, 163, 165
colonial expenditure in, 179–81
cost of living in, 356, 418, 421
cross-border trade, 173, 420
currency crisis, 180
customs regime, 179, 260, 351, 409, 532
development projects in, 338, 404
drought in, 255
economic policies, 347, 416–18, 420, 534
education in, 338, 406
elites in, 350, 534
entrepreneurship in, 406
European firms in, 406
eXternal debt, 416
fiscal profile, 172–4
foodstuffs, trade in, 255–7
Franco-British border agreement, 122–5
French claims on, 109, 118, 120, 191, 236, 335–6
French interests in, 179–82, 253
health, 406
immigration to, 173, 237
import duties, 407, 417
in World War II, 323–4, 533
independence of, 349
infrastructure, 192, 334, 404, 435
Jola in, 493, 495, 501
Kalorn in, 492–3
land litigation, 542
land policies, 243–7
life expectancy in, 406
local government, 355
market networks in, 407
medical services, 338
Gambia (cont.)
migrants, competition for, 173, 230–3, 235–7, 240–2, 269, 284, 288, 428–9, 495
military, role of, 421, 434, 539
parstatals in, 406
politics in, 408
population, 233, 236
public finances of, 334, 339–40, 417
refugees in, 428–9, 487
river system, 41–4, 191–2, 336, 347
road building, 336, 347
rural alliances in, 186
self-sufficiency policies, 404
Senegal, border agreements with, 415, 425
Senegal, border incidents, 411
Senegal, competition with, 397
Senegal, integration with, 347, 350–2, 355
Senegambian Union, 534
settlement patterns, 288–90
slavery in, 257–9
smuggling, 253–61, 339, 356, 407–11, 421, 429, 539
social contracts in, 334, 350, 432, 535, 539
strange farmers in, 231–3, 237, 242
taxation in, 159, 172, 237, 237, 529, 535
tourism in, 421
traditional authorities in, 210, 270, 290, 353–4, 495
Gambia Commercial and Development Bank, 416
Gambia Co-operative Union (GCU), 416
Gambia Oilseeds Marketing Board (GOMB), 340
Gambia Produce Marketing Board (GPMB), 407, 416, 418
Gambia Protectorate Ordinance, 1902, 195
Gambia river
as shared resource, 415
as trade route, 347
bridge project, 415, 423
commerce in, 238
crossings, 534
ferries, 318–19, 423
gammo festival, 486
Gardner, Leigh A., 187
gatekeeping states, 157, 175, 188, 528
Gbedema, Alice, 266
Gbedemah, Komla, 389
Gbeho, Phillip, 361
Gbekodji, 224
Gbi, Agotime commander, 71, 74
Gbogbi Atsa V, Togbe, 303, 508
Geba, river, 281
Gerega, 80
German Togo
administration of, 139–41, 212–13, 227, 530, 541
borders of, 138–9, 192, 212
Franco-British partition of, 133, 144–6
infrastructure, 140
land tenure in, 248
legacy of, 185
maps, 299, 309
territoriality in, 541
trade balance, 140
traditional authorities in, 296
Germany
British trade rivalry, 134
establishment of in Togo, 135–7
scramble for Africa, 118
Gervais-Lambony, Philippe, 136
Geschiere, Peter, 230
Ghana
Agotimes in, 516
agriculture in, 444–7, 481, 538
as neo-liberal state, 459
as one-party state, 381, 536
austerity in, 379, 389, 442, 455, 461–2, 469, 473, 481
Customs Preventive Service, 471, 483
customs regime, 381
development agenda, 367, 392, 436, 439, 444
economic policies, 376, 387–8, 391–2, 437, 442, 455–6, 480
education in, 367
festivals, role in, 514
French Togoland, relations with, 383–5
health services, 367, 377
hoarding in, 455
independence movement in, 28
indigenization policies in, 439–40
industrial action in, 389
industrialization, 381, 387, 392, 441
infrastructure, 378, 439, 456, 480
kalabule in, 454–6, 461, 538
kente weaving in, 505
legal system, 300, 462, 482–3, 500, 516
military rule in, 436, 442, 454–6, 480–1, 537
national map, 2
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>parastatals in</td>
<td>379, 391, 438, 443, 457, 536–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>466, 469, 538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privatization in</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public finances</td>
<td>377–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public goods</td>
<td>377, 459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refugees in</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revolutionary politics in</td>
<td>458–61, 467, 482, 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>road building</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-sufficiency policies, 446</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smuggling in</td>
<td>388–90, 437, 441, 443, 448, 452–3, 455, 457, 461, 469, 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social contracts in</td>
<td>381–2, 391–2, 454, 456, 481, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socialism in</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state institutions in</td>
<td>375, 375, 377, 447, 454, 459, 480, 482, 497, 536–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strangers in</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural Adjustment in</td>
<td>458, 482–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>student protests</td>
<td>452, 454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation in</td>
<td>459, 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togo border closure</td>
<td>387, 389–90, 392, 395, 437, 441, 459, 498, 502, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togo, relations with</td>
<td>452–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade liberalization in</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traditional authorities in</td>
<td>458, 520, 523, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urbanism in</td>
<td>473, 478–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volunteerism in</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana National Trading Corporation (GNTC)</td>
<td>379, 383, 388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana Revenue Authority (GRA)</td>
<td>471, 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana Textile Printing Company (GTP)</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghanaian Enterprises Decree, 439</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gin, 164, 174, 262, 266–7, 525, 532</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girard, Jean, 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gisenyi, 540</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gji, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gnassingbé, Faure</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godibge festival</td>
<td>508, 510, 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goeh-Akue, N’Bueké Adovi</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold Coast</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adangbe in</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African labour in</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African representation in</td>
<td>161, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo-German border, 138–9, 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as federation, 541</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as gatekeeper state, 175</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as productive social contract, 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asante, relations with</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British courts in</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British protectorate</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British taxation in</td>
<td>111, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coastal communities, 113–14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial administration, 163, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial expenditure in</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constitutional reform, 363, 366</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customs regime, 174, 261–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonization in</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development agenda in</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education in</td>
<td>182, 367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ewe in</td>
<td>362, 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German arrival</td>
<td>135–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Togo, friction with</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health and medicine, 182, 367</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in World War II</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>independence of</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infrastructure, 261, 367, 529</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land tenure in</td>
<td>298, 542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislative Council, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mercantile interests in</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration to</td>
<td>247–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>municipal rates</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public finances of</td>
<td>532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smuggling, 175</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social contract in</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spacial divide in</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation in</td>
<td>159, 174, 186, 529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togoland unification</td>
<td>358, 362–3, 367–70, 535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traditional authorities in</td>
<td>24, 270, 542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zongo populations in</td>
<td>295, 542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golub, Stephen</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goma, 540</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorée, 22, 105–8, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goudiaby, Yussuf</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government, anthropological approach to</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grain trade</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Marché, Lomé</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Popo, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grasshoppers, plagues of</td>
<td>131–2, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, John Milner</td>
<td>94, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial regimes, effect on</td>
<td>32, 177, 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial states, effect on</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in French Togoland</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Gold Coast</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Senegal, 529</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression, first</td>
<td>117, 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>great roads (Asante)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grey, Sir George</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Griffith,ブランドワーク</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groundnut Stabilization Fund, 345</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>groundnuts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-border trade, 173, 255–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultivation, 284, 286</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>export boom</td>
<td>115, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French interests in</td>
<td>109, 160, 253, 398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambia river trade</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
596 Index

groundnuts (cont.)
Gambian public finances, 117
in Jola conversion, 275
in Senegambian integration, 356
marketing of, 345
migrants, 230, 531
Mouride brotherhood, 534
prices, 338–9, 397, 416, 539
smuggling, 330, 412, 418
strange farmers, 231, 236, 238–40
subsidies for, 408, 414
taxes on, 408
World War II, 320
Groupements Economiques du Sénégal (GES), 401
Grüner, Hans, 212, 217, 219, 249, 299, 309
Gruntzky, Nicolas, 391
Guèye, Lamine, 344
Guggisberg, Sir Frederick Gordon, 147, 159, 161, 174, 182
Guibanga, destruction of, 126
Guinea, 381, 426
Guinea-Bissau as MFDC base, 428, 486
cattle rustling, 259
Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 279, 486
cross-border trade, 421
migration from, 238, 293, 426
rice cultivation in, 526
smuggling, 257, 323, 409
gum trade, 107, 114–15
Gunjur, 41, 93–4, 130, 195, 291, 431
battle of, 129
habitants, Gorée and Saint-Louis, 107, 115
Hadrani, 280
Haidara, Al-Haji, 203, 206, 422, 488
Hailey, William Malcolm, Baron, 327
Halbwachs, Maurice, 484
hammock roads, 143, 213
Hansen, Thomas Blom, 26–7
Hargreaves, John, 18
Harris, John, 26
Hausas, 265, 295, 311, 480, 542
head tax (l’impôt personnel)
French Togoland, 226
in Casamance, 530
in development package, 329
in French Togoland, 170, 296, 532
in Senegal, 166, 173, 233, 238, 344
health
in coastal settlements, 108
in development package, 327, 330
in Gambia, 334, 406
in Ghana, 367, 377
Heligoland Treaty, 139
Herbst, Jeffrey, 17, 28
Hilol, 203
History of the Gambia, 260
History of the Gold Coast and Asante, 70
Ho
Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 498
as administrative centre, 52, 213, 219, 261
CDRs in, 468
chiefs in, 496
District Native Court, 300
German take-over, 139
hoarding in, 388
in plebiscite of 1956, 374
land tenure in, 251
market, 371, 477
missionaries in, 215
prosperity of, 248
Public Tribunals in, 461, 483
revolutionary politics in, 461, 467
roads in, 370
smuggling in, 263, 475
Ho-Afiao trunk road, 295, 305, 309, 475, 519
Hobbes, Thomas, 31
Hodson, Sir Arthur, 358
Hodzo
Agotime dispute, 298, 300–3, 307–8, 501
Agotime, relations with, 53, 60, 214
in Togo unification challenge, 375
Hogbetsotso festival, 504
Hoheo, 215, 367
Ho-Lomé road, 295
Honuta, 479
Ho-Nyive road, 473
Hopkins, A.G., 14, 117
Hopkinson, Dr, 254
Howard, Arnold, 419
Humphrey-Smith, Gerald, 246
Hutchful, Eboe, 188, 481
hydroelectric power, 327, 368, 453
imperial preference, 262
imperialism, European, 11–12
import-export firms, 160
imports, duties on, 23
India, French, 117
industrialization, 33
influenza pandemic, 275
informants, 268–9
infrastructure
border dynamics, 329
development package, 326
Gambia, 192, 334, 404, 435
Index

German Togo, 140
Ghana, 378, 439, 456, 480
Senegal, 177, 335–8, 434
Togo, 450, 481
initiation rites, 58, 90, 485, 509–10
ink-stain, analogy of administration, 193, 202
Inter-Ministerial Committee (Senegambia), 347, 350
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 391, 414, 418, 441, 458
interstitial spaces, 16–17, 20
irrigation, 346, 537, 542
Islam
education, 282
in colonial states, 272–3
regional networks, 280, 282
slaughter, 96
Jto, 203
ivory trade, 60
Jabang, 83
Jabang clan, 81–3, 290
Jabang, Sana, 291
Jabundos, 80
Jackson, Major F.W.F., 145, 248
jalang (shrines), 91, 284
Jamneh, Yahya, 420, 433–5, 493–4, 522, 539
MFDC insurgency, role in, 423, 486
Jarue, Paul, 491–2, 494
Jarr, 95, 126
Jasikan, 367
Jassey clan, 81
Jatta family, 88, 196
Jatta, Keluntang, 292
Jatta, Landing, 196, 286–7
Jatta, Sulung, 93
Jawara, Dawda
commercial networks, 409, 433, 534
coup against, 420
customs union, 349, 351
development package, 404, 538
economic policies, 356
election victory, 331
political weakness, 417
public goods, 416
Jeng, Aliou, 182, 245, 255, 270
Jiboro-Kuta, 96
Jiboro-Séléty border crossing, 44
Jobson, Richard, 92
John Holt, 160, 165, 532
Joint Council for Togoland Affairs, 363, 373
Joint West Africa Committee, 175
Jola
agriculture, 243, 342
arming of, 209, 211
as farmers, 230–1
as traders, 128
as warriors, 92
Bainunks, relations with, 79–82, 85–6
Boundary Commission, conflict with, 126
etymology of, 87
European stereotype of, 87, 120, 197–9, 273
French rule, 133, 201, 204, 208, 211, 234–6, 530
in Casamance insurgencies, 321, 354, 423, 486, 493, 543
in Gambian military, 421, 493, 539
Islamicization of, 199, 273–4, 278–81, 283, 290, 293, 486, 541
Kalorn, relations with, 493–4
Kombo raids, 116
lawlessness in, 197–9
Mandinka, relations with, 86, 92, 197–9, 291, 427, 490–2, 522, 541
migrations of, 41, 284, 289, 310, 400, 495, 501, 531, 541
new model communities, 310
people, 44
power, structures of, 22, 78, 88, 92
priest kings, 91
requisitioning in, 320
rice cultivation, 85, 92, 526
shrines, 87
slaughter, 87, 96, 276
smuggling, 421
sources for, 50
taxation of, 201, 205
village organization, 91
Wolof, relations with, 427
Juapong Textiles Limited (JTL), 445
June 4 Movement (JFM), Ghana, 456, 458, 466–7
JUVENTO, 386
Kaba, Fodé
and Cheikh Mahfoudz, 278
death of, 128
European perceptions of, 119–20
French, relations with, 127
Gambia, relations with, 198
Joint Boundary Commission, 126
legacy of, 95
rise of, 95
Kabadio, 41, 81–3, 202, 281
kabilo, landholding, 245
Kabré, 390, 450
Kabrousse, 321
Kabu, 81, 88, 278
598  Index

Kafountine, 41
Boundary Commission, 124
communications, 44
French rule, 121, 209
peace festival, 490
smuggling in, 421
taxation in, 202
Kajambona, Diatta, 281
Kajoor, 115, 130–1, 152
Kalabule, Alhaji, 437, 467, 469, 480
Kalajo river, 305
Kalamar, Mansa, 97, 278, 281, 488
Kaloack-Fatick, 431
Kalorn
and traditional authorities, 495
ethnicity of, 491, 543
French rule, 133
in Casamance insurgency, 493
Islamicization of, 273
Jola, relations with, 493–4
Kalogravel, 117, 129
Kalo (Jola village wards), 91
Kalorn
and traditional authorities, 495
ethnicity of, 491, 543
festival, 492–3
French rule, 133
in Casamance insurgency, 493
Islamicization of, 273
Jola, relations with, 493–4
language, 494
Mandinkization of, 84, 494
migrations of, 522
religion and identity, 493
Kalorn association, 492
Kamasa, Kwasi, 467
Kankan, 56
Kankan-Dahomey, 36
Kankan-Dahomey train, 122
Kankan-Dahomey triangle, 36
Kankan-Dahomey war, 141
traditional authorities in, 495
Kalorn
and traditional authorities, 495
ethnicity of, 491, 543
festival, 492–3
French rule, 133
in Casamance insurgency, 493
Islamicization of, 273
Jola, relations with, 493–4
language, 494
Mandinkization of, 84, 494
migrations of, 522
religion and identity, 493
Kalorn association, 492
Kamasa, Kwasi, 467
Kankan, 56
Kankan-Dahomey, 36
Kankan-Dahomey train, 122
Kankan-Dahomey triangle, 36
Kankan-Dahomey war, 141
traditional authorities in, 495
Karanai, 197, 235, 421
Karone
as Jola, 41
as Kalorn, 84
chiefs in, 209–10
French rule in, 199–200, 203, 207–9
Kayong Kalorn in, 493, 522
priestly authority in, 202
Karoninka
ethnicity of, 490, 543
French administration of, 211, 530
in new model communities, 541
Islamicization of, 273, 310, 490
Jola, rift with, 41, 490–2
Mandinka, relations with, 291, 293, 490–2
migrations, 44, 231, 289, 509, 522
warriors, 96
Karte Von Togo, 2, 212, 214, 299, 500, 541,
See also Sprigade map
Kartia, 206, 279
Kortong, 41, 288, 290, 324, 410, 421
kaseba (initiation rite), 485
Kassakunda, 291
Kassardjan, 306
Katamanso, battle of, 113
Katanana, 81
Katzenellenbogen, Simon, 18
Kayaba, Modi Sellou, 278
Kays railway, 254
Kayong Kalorn, 492–4, 509, 521, 543
Kea, Ray, 61–2, 70
Keese, Alexander, 135
Keding, Lamino, 281
Kenney, Captain, 124
kente cloth, 142, 247, 513
kente weaving, 41, 503–5, 511, 523, 544
Kenya, 157, 159, 167, 187, 317
Keta, 59, 61, 134–5, 215
Kete-Krachi, 462
Keteku Caboccer, 61, 73
Keteku family, 217
Keteku II, Nene Noc (Nene Keteku XII), 221–3, 225–6, 264, 294, 372, 506
Keteku III, Nene Nuer
destoolment action against, 506
in Agotime-Adaklu land case, 497
in durbar, 513
on Agotime as warriors, 66, 70
on Agotime history, 52–6, 58, 75
on Agotime partition, 145
on border dynamics, 516
on festivals, 502, 511–12, 522
on kente weaving, 504, 507
on moral decline, 516
on rank and precedence, 505
on Togo, 496, 520
on war captives, 72
Kèvè, 53, 138, 214, 300, 518–19
Kiang, 80, 95
Joint Boundary Commission, 126
Killick, Tony, 376, 379, 438
Killingray, David, 320
Kimble, David, 111
Kinshasa, 540
Kitti, 41
Klayo stream, 307, 500
Klikor, 61
Klouto, 224, 297
Klutse, Air Commodore F.W.K., 468
Knoll, Arthur, 213
Kode, 224
Kolino, S.W., 56, 65
Koforidua, 261, 266
Kola nuts, 172
Kolda, 203
Kombo
Bainunks in, 81–2
Index

boundaries of, 41, 78–81, 90, 521, 527, 543
British administration of, 130–1, 152, 194–7, 227
British, relations with, 93, 116
Europeans, first contact with, 89
Franco-British border agreement, 122
French administration of, 202, 208
identity politics in, 310
in World War II, 324
Islamicization of, 93–5, 280, 283
Kalorn in, 493
land policy in, 245–6
Mandinka identity, 85, 495
migration in, 284
politics in, 408
power, structure of, 88, 90
slavery in, 258
sources for, 50
taxation in, 88, 90
Kombo Afeet, 88
Kombo Central, 195, 291, 429
Kombo Dambeli, 88
Kombo East, 195
Kombo Land Revenue Ordinance, 172
Kombo North, 195–6
Kombo Santo, 88
Kombo South, 195, 291
Kombo St. Mary, 195, 406, 429
Konnal Gavor, 307
Konors of Kpetoe, 496
Kopyttoff, Igor, 15–16, 51
koranic schools, 282
Koubanack, 121
Kowu Dade, 217
Kpaleve, 71
Kpalimé
cocoa farming, 214, 321
cotton cultivation, 142
education in, 386
Eyadéma statue in, 502
French rule in, 248
German rule, 192
in Agotime partition, 214
missionaries in, 215
population of, 478
railway, 140, 170, 261
smuggling in, 268, 464
Kpandu, 215, 219, 323, 367, 374
Kpedze, 268, 297, 469, 475, 479–80
Kpele-Le, 58
Kpetoe. See Agotime-Kpetoe
Kpodjahon. See Agotime-Kpodjahon
Kpogadzi, 307
Krepe
as victims of raiding, 65–6, 69, 77
British relations with, 116, 135, 138, 145
German rule, 118, 139, 212
historicity of, 53
slavery, 55
Krobo, 50, 58, 521
Krunu, 71
Kufuor, John, 472, 508
Kujube
Al-Haji Haidara in, 203
Alkalo of, 286–7
as Narang village, 41
Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 278
chiefs in, 202
Fodé Sylla, resistance to, 97
French rule, 121
Islamicization, 281
MFDC insurgency in, 487
migration from, 201
refugees in, 132
Kulungugu, 386
Kumasi, 9, 70, 133, 249, 377
Kunkujang, 287
Kwadzo Dei IV, Peki leader, 71, 75
Kwahu traders, 60
Kwatei Kodzo, 71
l’Afrique Occidentale Française (l’AOF)
abolition of, 331, 341
as extractive state, 167
as gatekeeper state, 167
bureaucracy in, 163, 165
customs duties, 167
development package in, 329
Federal expenditure, 165
fiscal conservatism, 176
land policies, 243
military expenditure, 168
Senegambian unity, 335
social contracts in, 184
taxation, 167–8, 172, 187, 254, 353
taxation in, 158
l’impôt personnel (head tax), 166, 168, 170, 173, 226, 233, 238, 344, 530, 532
l’Organisation Pour La Mise en Valeur du Fleuve Gambie (OMVG), 415
l’Organisation Pour La Mise en Valeur du Fleuve Sénégal (OMVS), 420
l’Union Progressiste Sénégalaise (UPS), 344
labour service, African, 166, 172
Ledoku, 57–8, 73
Laklitza, 147
Lama-Kara, 450
land litigation, 297–310
Index

landlord stranger relationship, 269, 288, 290, 293, 296–7, 480, 498, 526, 541
landmines, 428
Laplène, Commandant, 132
laptops (slave sailors), 107
Law, Robin, 58
Le (Leh) people as traders, 62
migration of, 59
origins of, 57–9
settlement of, 62, 69, 300, 302, 510
League of Nations Mandates, 145, 224, 251, 294, 361
Legislative Council, Gold Coast, 164
Lekpo, 59, 510
Lekponguno, 56
Lentz, Carola, 16
Letsukope. See Agotime-Letsukope
Lewis, J.M., 328
Likpe-Bala, 470
Likpe-Mate, 443
Lilley, Captain C.C., 148, 194, 219–21, 251
Limann, Hilla, 457–8
Linares, Olga, 451
liquor debate, 164, 174
Little Popo (Anecho), 58, 62, 69
Llewelyn, R.B., 129
Lomé archives in, 499
as entrepôt, 449, 473, 481
as port, 170, 261–2
colonial expenditure in, 178
Conseils de Notables in, 224
dynamism of, 539
foundation of, 136
French rule, 144–5, 224
German rule, 134
Ghana, trade with, 436
in World War II, 321–2
infrastructure in, 451, 538
markets in, 386, 451, 539
political unrest in, 461
population of, 478, 483
smuggling in, 171, 175, 266
taxation in, 170, 262
UAC in, 165
urban chic in, 518
Lomé-Aného railway, 140
Lomé-Kpalimé railway, 213, 263, 532
Lomé-Kpalimé road, 39, 263, 295
Lonsdale, John, 159
Louga, 431
Lugard, Frederick, 158–9, 271, 329
lumos (border markets), 430, 485
M'Bacce, Abdou Lahatte, 398
Ma Ba Diakhou, 93
MacArthur, Julie, 3
MacCarthy, Sir Charles, 113
Macdonald, Malcolm, 240
MacGaffey, Janet, 34
Maclean, George, 110
Macleod, Iain, 339
Magistrates Courts, 250
Mahama, John, 515
Mahamouda, 41, 281, 286, 487
Mahfoudz, Cheikh, 277–84, 287, 310, 486, 541
Mahmouda Chérife, 489
Mahoney, Florence, 107, 109, 112–13
Mahumansro XII, Nene of Afegame, 302, 373
Mahumansro XIII, Nene of Afegame, 468, 498, 506
Mahumansro XIV, Nene of Afegame, 508
Mahumansro, Nene, 142, 147, 216, 220
Maier, Donna, 75–6
maize cultivation, 322, 446, 457, 532
Ma-Jabang, 89
Makaku V, Nene, 506, 517
Makola market, Accra, 455
Makuda, 41, 121, 130–1, 286, 289, 323
malaise paysan, 398
Mali, 231, 238, 464, 486
Mali Federation, 339, 341, 350
Mali Union, 330
Mamdani, Mahmood, 13, 21, 24
Manchester, 256
Manchuelle, François, 115
Mandates, League of Nations, 145, 250, 261
Mandina Ba, 130
Mandinka
against Mangone Seye, 131
as landlords, 231, 243
as refugees, 235
as slave traders, 87
Bainunks, relations with, 79–82
ceremonies, 485
ethnicity of, 44, 495
European stereotype of, 87, 120, 273
in Casamance insurgencies, 423
in Kombo, 197, 350
Islamicization of, 273, 281
Jola, relations with, 197–9, 202, 208, 291, 490–2
Kalorn, merging with, 84, 494
Karoninka clients, 289, 490–2
new model communities, 310
politics of, 408
Index

polities of, 78
power, structures of, 88
religion in, 486
slavery, 82, 274
sources for, 50
towns, 41, 288, 290, 355, 485, 495, 522, 541, 543
mangoes, 286
Mangone Seye, 131–2, 488
Manjago people, 44, 289, 291, 293, 310, 324, 541
Manneh family, 290
Mansa
as kings, 99
as magician, 90
powers of, 90
succession to, 88
Mansfield, Captain E.T., 147
maps
cadastral, 1–2, 8, 10, 212
colonial, 2, 353, 528
counter-mapping, 3
insurgent cartographies, 317, 544
mind maps, 3
power of, 1
marabouts
autonomous communities, 116, 431
Cheikh Mahfouz and, 281–2, 284
French, relations with, 283
in independent Senegal, 344, 398
legacy of, 276
Soninke war, 92–4
Marguerat, Yves, 321
Mark, Peter, 80, 282, 289
Market Trading Act, Ghana, 440
market women, 455, 538, See also Nana Benz
markets, mapping of, 3
Marseille, 117
Marty, Paul, 274, 277, 280
Ma-Sane (Sanneh), 89
Matam, 115
matches, trade in, 351, 410
materiality of the state, 10–11
Maurer et Prom, 160, 233
Mauritania
British merchants in, 105
Cheikh Mahfouz in, 277–8, 284, 486
deep water port in, 419
traders, 237, 352, 430, 432
Mawali secondary school, 367
May, Ernesto, 457
Mbaye, Ahmadou Aly, 421
McCarthy Island, 238
McCaskie, T.C., 32
Mead, T.A., 221
medical facilities
in coastal settlements, 108
in colonial states, 178
in development package, 327, 330
in Gambia, 334, 406
in Ghana, 367, 377
Medina, 115, 128
Meillassoux, Claude, 526
Meilacourie, 110
Menah, Joseph Henry, 439
merchants, European
coastal settlements, control of, 105
frontiersmen, as, 15–17
in colonial states, 152, 160
military power of, 106
punitive expeditions, advocates for, 113
scramble for Africa, 118
taxation, attitudes to, 172
Methodism, 274
métis populations, 107, 152
migration
as revolt, 190
between colonial states, 23, 229
borders, creation of, 35–6
Miliband, Ralph, 6
militarism, curse of, 69
military conscription, 205, 235, 270
Miller, Joseph, 65
millet, 256, 260, 286
Milner-Simon Agreement, 144–5, 147
Mina women, 451
mind maps, 3
minimalist states, 157
mining interests, 160–1, 175, 529
Missahöhe, 192, 212, 224
mise en valeur, 403, 531
missionaries, 161, 164, 215, 225, 274, 367
Mister Johnson, 327
Mitchell, Timothy, 7, 191
Mlefî (Mali), 61–2
Mionp, 206, 286
Mobutu Sese Seko, 32–3, 481
Molo, Musa, 128, 278
Moore, Francis, 79–80, 86–7
Moorish warriors, 114
Moreau, Lieutenant, 133, 201
motor vehicles, smuggling of, 472
Motte Kofi, Ho leader, 75
Mouhidinne, Ibnou el-Arabi Aidara, Chérif, 277, 279
Mouride brotherhood
as traders, 432
economic rents, 403
French, relations with, 22, 164, 184

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
602 Index

Mouride brotherhood (cont.)
in independent Senegal, 344, 346, 433, 534
MFDC insurgency, role in, 423
urbanism, role in, 398, 537, 539
Moussa, Fodé, 130, 201
Mouvement des Forces Démocratiques de Casamance (MFDC), 422–4, 427, 486–9, 496, 522
Movement for Justice in Africa-the Gambia (MOJA-G), 417
Movement for the Liberation of Western Togoland (TOLIMO), 452
Moxon, James, 323
musketry, firing of, 511, 514
Muslim brotherhoods. See Mouride brotherhood
mutinies, 320
N’Diaye, Braham, 121
N’Diaye, Gorgui, 203–4
N’Dour, Youssou, 487
N’Jie, Alhaji Moumou, 352
N’Jie, Pierre Sarr, 331, 347
naming rites, 287–8
Nana Benz, 437, 451, 472, 482, 539
Nana Ntsrifoa, 73
Nana Sir Ofori Atta I of Akyem-Abuakwa, 164
Narang
Bainumk identity, 85
boundaries of, 41, 90, 521
British, relations with, 78, 152
ciehfdoms in, 209
depopulation of, 287
Fodé Sylla in, 96, 124, 488
French administration of, 121, 199, 204, 207–8, 227
identity politics in, 311
Islamicization in, 207, 278, 283
Mandinka in, 495
Mangone Seye in, 131
migration in, 286, 289
population density, 231
power, structure of, 88
slaving frontier in, 527
National Conference, Togo, 460
National Democratic Congress (NDC), 512
National Domain law, Senegal, 427
National Investigation Committee (NIC), 461
National Liberation Council (NLC) and social contracts, 391
civil service, relations with, 391
corruption, 383
indigenization policies, 439
legal reforms, 306
multi-party rule, 391
state institutions, 438
traditional authorities, relations with, 391
National Liberation Movement (NLM), 365–6, 377, 382, 392
National Public Tribunal, Accra, 462
National Reconciliation Commission, Ghana, 498
National Redemption Council (NRC), 442–6
National Trading Corporation (NTC), 407
National Union of Ghanaian Students (NUGS), 442
nationalist movements
historiography, 315–18
social composition of, 27–8
native administration, 177–8
courts, 250
French, 208, 211
Native Administration Ordinance, 220
eo-patrimonialism, 25, 29–30, 482
Netherlands
sphere of influence, 106
textiles, 451, 472
New Agricultural Policy (NAP), Senegal, 414
new model communities, 541, 543
New Patriotic Party (NPP), 513
Newbury, C.W., 117
Ngo, Nace, 71, 74
Niamone, 81
Nigeria, 3, 159, 187, 377, 385, 458
night watchmen states, 157, 175, 188
Ningo, 57
Nioro, 353
Niumi, 89, 113, 258, 339
Nkrumah, Kwame
Africanization policies, 456
and state institutions, 375
assassination attempt, 386
austerity measures, 379
authoritarianism of, 381
border policies, 383
coup against, 376, 390, 437, 537
industrial development policies, 536
NRC, influence on, 443
on corruption, 383
pan-Africanism, 383, 392, 536
political vision, 315, 454
Togo, relations with, 436, 536
traditional authorities, relations with, 373
unification challenge, 364, 368
Nkwanta, 468
Noepé, 146, 479
Northern People’s Party (NPP), 366
Northern Region Integrated Project (NORRIP), 447
Noshi, George, 264
Index

Notsie, 59, 303
Ntsrifoa fetish stool, 218
Nyagamago Pattah IV, Togbe of Adzakpa, 504, 506
Nyamago Pattah II, Togbe of Adzakpa, 499
Nyitoe. See Agotime-Nyitoe
Nyive
Agotime, relations with, 53, 214, 501
customs station in, 146
in border trade, 479
in Hodzo land case, 300
slavery, 55
smuggling in, 464
warfare in, 69, 71
Nyofelleh, 41, 286, 291
Nzima, 383
O’Brian, Donal Cruise, 343, 380
O’Farrell, Commissioner, 235
Odikro Todze II, Nene of Wusikope, 520
oeyi, 91
Office de la Commercialisation Agricole (OCA), 345–6
Office National de Coopération et d’Assistance Pour le Développement (ONCAD), 413
Office Togolais des Recettes (OTR), 472
Ofori Bomboneen (Foli Bebe), 59
oil, price rises, 397, 413, 416, 537
Oku, King of Agotime, 70–1, 74
Okunka, Komla, 264
Old Ningo, 56
Olympio, Sylvanus, 331, 361, 384–6, 390–2, 535–6
OPEC, 397, 413, 537
Operation Counterpoint, 453
Operation Feed Yourself (OFY), 444–5, 447, 538
oral traditions, 51, 299, 303, 309, 311, 484
oranges, 286
Osei, 66
Oussmane, Sembéne, 403
Owusu, Maxwell, 453
Ozaname, John Henry, 258
pacification campaigns, rationale for, 112, 114
Pahane, 278
Pako, 88, 281
Pakoua, 278, 281
palaver, 64
Palmer, Sir Herbert Richmond, 233
Palmerston, Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount, 112
palm-oil trade
Agotime in, 142
in Casamance, 231, 289, 339
in Gold Coast, 116–17
in Togoland, 140, 170
in World War II, 321
pan-Africanism, 315, 383
panyarring, 17, 64–5, 527
parastatals
Gambia, 406
Ghana, 379, 391, 438, 443, 457, 536–7
in development agenda, 24
Senegal, 402, 413, 537
Togo, 452, 481
Parti Africain de l’Indépendance (PAI), 401
Parti Démocratique Sénégalais (PDS), 401
Parti Socialiste (PS), 401
Parti Togolais du Progrès (PTP), 364, 373
Partido Africano para a Independência da Guiné e Cabo Verde (PAIGC), 426, 428
partition of Africa, 13–15
Partitioned Africans, 35
Peace Preservation Orders, 375
Peki
Agotime as tributaries, 141
Akan model of government in, 74
Akawamu, relations with, 69
as Krepe kingdom, 53
British rule, 136, 212
Ewe in, 251, 362
farmers, 249
People’s Defence Committees (PDC), 458, 462, 464–7
People’s Militia, Ghana, 462, 466, 470, 473
People’s Progressive Party (PPP), 408
Permanent Mandates Commission, 170
permisive social contracts, 32–3, 186, 261, 356, 393, 395, 421, 434, 452, 482, 539
petroleum, smuggling of, 464–6
pharmaceuticals, smuggling of, 432
Phillips, Lucie Convin, 418, 421
phosphates, 412, 449, 452, 481–2, 538
Pineau, Captain, 124, 126
plebiscite of 1956, 373–5
Podor, 115
polities, definition of, 51
poll taxes, 329
Polyglotta Africana, 56
Ponty, William, 158
Popo, 59
population statistics, 2–3
port cities, 102, 117, 176, 188, 327, See also coastal settlements (European)
Portendick, 105
Portuguese Guinea
Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 278–9
colonial failure in, 189, 201, 531
Portuguese Guinea (cont.)
French, relations with, 120
Jola insurgents in, 321
migration from, 324–5, 531
Portuguese historical sources, 91
post offices, 328
post-colonial states
approaches to, 25
as political coalitions, 28
as states, 25–9
devolution agenda, 32
diversity of, 26
elites in, 330
neo-patrimonialism, 25, 29–30
social contracts in, 533
Prampam, 57
precious minerals, smuggling of, 464
Preparatory Commission, 365
Presbyterian churches, 295
Presbyterian schools, 322
prestation (labour service), 166
Preventive Detention Act, 303, 381
Preventive Service, Ghana, 389
Price Control Decree, Ghana, 455
priest kings, Jola, 91
priests, 73
productive social contracts, 32, 184–7, 242, 376, 383, 452, 481–2, 534, 536
Programme for Work and Happiness, 381
Progress Party (PP), 437–9
property rights, 64
protectionism in scramble for Africa, 117
Protectorate Ordinance No. 2 (Gambia), 172
Protectorate Ordinances (Gambia), 244
Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC), 458–60, 464, 466–8, 471
proximate frontiers, 103, 112–14, 117, 152, 528
Public Lands Ordinance (Gambia), 244
Public Tribunal Records, Ghana, 437, 474, 483
public works in development package, 328
Pya, 450
railways, 140, 176, 254
Rassemblement du Peuple Togolaise (RPT), 449–52
Rattray, R.S., 56, 71, 141
Rawlings, Flt-Lt. Jerry, 454, 458–9, 466, 483, 496
Rawlings, Nana Agyeman, 504
Reeve, Henry Fenwick, 179
refugees
Bathurst, 116, 131, 201, 230
Casamance, 426, 487
Darisalami, 487
from slavery, 16
Gambia, 428–9, 487
Ghana, 461
Mandinka, 235
Regional Development Corporations, Ghana, 445
Regional tax (Senegal), 344
Reindorf, Carl, 70–1, 74, 499
religion in colonial states, 272
religious networks, mapping of, 3
repressive social contracts, 421
Revolutionary Tribunals, Ghana, 461–6
rice
cross-border trade, 532, 540
distribution of, 407
imports in Senegambia, 255, 342
in Ghanaian planning, 445–7
in Senegalese planning, 537
irrigation for, 402, 416
Jola as farmers of, 244, 284
population densities, 85, 526
requisitioning of, 320
smuggling of, 256, 259–61, 339, 407, 413, 525
subsidies for, 414
Rice Mills Unit, 447
Rice, Berkeley, 352
Richard Toll, 403
Rimmer, Douglas, 380
Rip, 93
roads
Asante great roads, 9
Gold Coast, 261, 368
hammock roads, 143, 213
in colonial state building, 176
in Ghana, 192
Robinson, Ronald, 101, 117
Roche, Christian, 133
Ross, Eric, 399
Rouen, 117
Royal Navy, 104
rubber trade, 116, 131, 201, 230
Rufisque, 22, 162
rural development projects, 447
Rwanda, 19–20
Saad Bou, Cheikh, 277–8, 282
Sabaji (Sukuta), 93
Sabally, Ilo, 291
sacred groves, 90, 93, 273
Sahlins, Peter, 9
Saint-Louis, 22, 105–7, 114–15, 162–3
Saloum, 258
salt trade, 61–2
Index

Sambou, Kejang, 292
Sanmary, 277
San Pedro (Allahein) river, 124
Sandaga market, Dakar, 432
Sandugu, 278
Sané, Sokhna, 257
Sangadior, 126
Sarakolle, 281
Sarakope. See Agotime-Sarakope
sardines, tinned, 457, 463, 465, 474, 525, 539–40
Sarr, Assane, 243
Sassen, Saskia, 34
Schlegel, Bernhard, 215
Scott, James C., 1, 10, 23, 49, 86, 92, 191, 219, 245, 526
scramble for Africa, 13–15, 18–21, 117–3, 525
Searing, James, 107, 115, 168
secret societies, 90
Section Française de l’International Ouvrière (SFIO), 344
Sédhiou, 132, 201, 208
seed-nut reserve, 239–40
Segbale, 303, 307, 309, 311
Se-Godze, 58, 62
Séléty incidents, 203, 206, 422
Senchi ferry, 261
Senchi-Bawku highway, 369
Senegal
agriculture in, 346, 400, 402, 414, 537
as bifurcated state, 211
as composite social contract, 356
as productive social contract, 184
as quasi-democracy, 401
border controls, 259, 413
boundary agreements, 353
bureaucracy in, 342, 352, 354, 402, 433
business community, 342, 537
capitalism in, 403
cattle smuggling, 257, 259
centres and margins, 184
China, relations with, 434
colonial administration, 163, 173–8
Communes, 21, 178, 184, 343, 529
corruption in, 346
Customs service, 257, 409–10, 422, 430, 532
decentralizing reforms, 401, 425, 495
development agenda in, 346
economic policies, 402, 412–15
education in, 177
elites in, 331, 534
expenditure in, 176–8
France, economic ties to, 534
French military repression in, 204
French neo-colonialism in, 400–1, 408
French take-over, 118
Gambia, border agreements with, 415, 425
Gambia, border incidents, 411
Gambia, competition with, 397
Gambia, cross-border trade, 420
Gambia, integration with, 347, 350–2, 355
globalization, 434
infrastructure, 177, 335–8, 434
land policies, 243
Mauritania, relations with, 419
migrants, competition for, 230–2, 269, 284, 288
migration in, 400, 426
military conscription, 240–2, 276
military repression in, 427
missionaries in, 274
Muslim brotherhoods in, 163, 401
national debt, 414
national self-sufficiency policies, 402, 413–14
parastatals in, 402, 413, 537
political liberalization, 415
political organization of, 162
post-independence crisis, 398
press freedom in, 415
religious authorities in, 399
road building, 347
Senegambian union, 534
slavery in, 257–9
smuggling, 253–61, 323, 404, 409–11, 421, 429, 431–3
social contracts in, 334, 344, 346–7, 432–3, 534
state intervention, 433
student movement in, 400, 414, 537
taxation in, 165, 238, 276, 344–6, 487, 529
textile industry, 341
tourism, 412, 427
trade networks in, 409–11
traditional authorities in, 270, 353–4
unemployment in, 399
urbanism, 346, 398–400
Vichy regime in, 241–2, 318–21, 323
Wolofization in, 426, 434, 496
World War II, 325
Senegal river, 113, 115, 402
Senegalese Progressive Union (UPS), 401
Senegambia
border dynamics in, 521
boundary agreements, 353
community in, 496
Index

Senegambia (cont.)
customs regimes, 269
etnicity in, 496
frontier zones in, 152
identity politics in, 310
Islamic networks in, 280, 282
migrants, competition for, 531
political elites, 333
reunification proposals, 331, 333, 350–2
slaving frontiers in, 527
smuggling, 253–61
trade networks in, 352, 429, 432, 434, 478, 485, 527, 532, 539
transport links, 336–8
unification, proposals for, 335–6, 338–50, 355, 359, 353
violence in, 531
Senegambian Confederation, 397, 417–19, 433
Senghor, Jeggan, 350
Senghor, Léopold
authoritarian tendencies, 400
Casamance, attitude to, 424
federalism, 330
France, relations with, 341
Gambia, relations with, 410
Muslim brotherhoods, 346
opposition to, 400
power struggles, 344
retirement of, 414
Senegambian unity, 333
social contracts, 356
Senghore, George, 354
Serekunda, 44, 408–9, 429, 434, 478, 539
settlement, rites of, 287
Seva, 224
Seven-Year Plan, Ghana, 378, 439
Sevor, Agotime leader, 217
seyfos (seyfolu)
as administrators, 355, 495
as intelligence gatherers, 353
in land settlements, 244, 287
land settlements, 531
smuggling, 259
under British rule, 186, 195–8
Shia, 71, 146, 473, 479
shipping interests, 161
shoe trade, 351
Sierra Leone, 101
Sifoe, 41, 82–3, 286, 485, 487
Sika, 89
Silva, F.E., 128
silver dollar, 180
Simpson, W.H., 135–6
Sinclair, Sir George, 369
Sindian, 286
Sine-Saloum, 234, 351, 409, 428, 430
Sinou, Alain, 108
Sissala, 16
Sitwell, F.C., 128, 198
Skinner, Kate, 363, 370, 384
Slater, Sir Alexander Ransford, 247
Slave Coast, 62, 65
slave trade
Agotime, 60–1, 213
end of, 17, 104, 112
polities, creation of, 65, 525–8
slavery
as tribute, 65
in social structures, 69
Islam, role in, 96
legacies of, 13
social change, as driver of, 97
sleeping sickness, 247–8
Smend, L., 143, 217
Smith, K.G.S., 340, 347
smuggling
Agotime, 39–40
borderland studies, 4
in colonial states, 23
in French Togoland, 171
in German Togo, 140
in Ghana, 443, 448, 455, 457, 461, 469
in post-colonial states, 33
in Senegal, 404
in Senegambia, 253–61, 349, 356
in trans-Volta, 175, 262, 473–8
in World War II, 319, 322–3
social contracts
border dynamics, 33–4, 271, 313, 317, 524, 533, 540
coercive, 31–2, 66, 211
colonial, 234, 276
composite, 346, 356, 421, 452, 535–6
concept of, 30–1
development, 326
military role in, 436
permissive, 32–3, 186, 261, 356, 393, 395, 421, 434, 452, 539
post-colonial states, 537
productive, 32, 184–7, 242, 376, 383, 452, 481–2, 534, 536
repressive, 421
Société Commerciale Ouest Africaine (SCOA), 160, 268
Société de Développement des Fibres Textiles (SODEFITEX), 402
soil exhaustion, 398
Sokoto Caliphate, 20, 23, 32
Songhor Lagoon, 56, 59, 62
Soninke, 90, 116, 278
## Index

- **Soninke-Marabout wars**, 41, 92–4
- **Sonko**, Lamine, 209
- **Sonko**, Malick, 209
- **Sorkpor**, Matti, 142, 146–7, 217, 221
- Southern Rhodesia, 167
- Southern Togoland Council, 372
- Southorn, Thomas, 240
- Special Military Tribunals, Ghana, 443

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sprit cults</td>
<td>69, 90, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shrines</td>
<td>13, 91, 273, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spiritual power</td>
<td>98, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sprigade map</td>
<td>67, 299–300, 307, 309, 500, 508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Mary’s Island</td>
<td>See Bathurst</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing Consultative Commission (SCC), Togoland</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Farms Corporation (SFC), Ghana</td>
<td>379, 438, 445–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Fishing Corporation, Ghana</td>
<td>379, 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Gold Mining Corporation (SGMC), Ghana</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>states</td>
<td>bifurcated, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition of, 6–7, 9–11</td>
<td>Empire states, 11–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>idea of, 9–11, 104, 481</td>
<td>imaginary, 9–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>materiality of, 10–11</td>
<td>power, limits of, 395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statistics, accuracy of, 2–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stepputat, Finn, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steyler Mission, 215</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stool land, 249, 252, 298, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stool Lands Boundaries Settlement Commission, 500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stool, fetish, 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strange farmers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Gambia, 186, 231–3, 237–9, 255, 340, 531</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Senegal, 238, 270</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II in, 242, 319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stranger tax, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strangers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship, 290, 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in colonial states, 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land tenure, 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural Adjustment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition of, 411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Ghana, 458, 471, 482–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Senegambia, 414, 417, 434</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Togo, 460</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade networks, 540</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>student movements, 400, 414, 442, 452, 454, 537</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subversion Decree, Ghana, 443</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sugar cane, 402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sugar, smuggling of, 431, 464–5, 532</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suhum, 307</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sukuta, 195, 197, 334</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suleyman, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sunandiro</td>
<td>53, 55, 300, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunu Gaal, 401</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supreme Military Council (SMC I), 452</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supreme Military Council (SMC II), 454</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swindell, Kenneth, 182, 245, 255, 270</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sylla, Fodé</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Cheikh Mahfoudz, 278</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as corruptor of Islam, 276, 278</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European perceptions of, 119–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fall of, 41, 128–30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franco-British border agreement, 121–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jola, conversion of, 281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kujube, failure at, 97, 286</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legacy of, 96, 130–2, 199, 210, 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narang, depopulation of, 287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plundering campaigns, 96, 116, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rise of, 94–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rule, extent of, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery, 258, 541</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syme, R.S., 256</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Takla, 53, 55, 300, 302</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Takoradi, 472</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talibés, 282, 344</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tall, Moustapha, 431</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamba, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tambacounda, 429–30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania, 373, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taviefe, 77, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax bargains, 30, 347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax state, 7–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial state making, 22–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in colonial state making, 152, 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in colonial states, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in development package, 329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resistance to, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state development, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state formation, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teh Doku III, Nene of Zukpe, 302, 506–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tema, 267, 369, 380, 536</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tendouk, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ten-Year Development Plan, Gold Coast, 365, 367, 370–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>territoriality,conceptions of, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teschie, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tete, 62, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

608 textiles
  in Ghana, 444
  in import/export trade, 341
  industry, 536
  parastatals, 402
  protectionism, 413
  smuggling, 262, 351, 451, 462, 465–6, 474, 481, 539
Thiès, 431
Thiès-Kayes railway, 238
Thiès-Niger railway, 168
Thionk-Essyl, 206
Third Development Plan, Senegal, 402–3
Third Republic, Ghana, 456
Thomson, Steven, 491
Thonning, Peter, 53, 60
tiep bou dien, 342
Tijani brotherhood, 423
Tilly, Charles, 8
timber, smuggling of, 464–5
Tiobon, 275
Tivouane, 282
tobacco
  smuggling, 262, 264, 266, 268, 325, 351, 410
  trade, 261, 532
todje, 74–5
todze family, 303
todzie, river, 60, 145, 302, 308, 371, 475, 510
Togo
  Agotime settlements, 38
  Agotimes in, 518
  allied invasion, 141
  army in, 390–1
  as barnacle state, 437
  as entrepôt state, 390, 392, 436, 449, 536
  as one-party state, 450
  as permissive social contract, 393, 395
  as repressive state, 482
  as Swiss state, 385, 451
  China, relations with, 472
  customs reforms, 472
  democratization in, 460
  development in, 386
  economy of, 385–6, 437
  education in, 386
  festivals, role in, 514
  French alliance, 386
  Ghana border closure, 387, 389–90, 459, 502–3, 536
  in West African integration, 472
  independence of, 385–6
  infrastructure projects, 450, 481, 539
military rule in, 436, 450
parastatals in, 452, 481
phosphates boom, 449, 452, 481–2, 538
plebiscite of 1956, 453
public goods in, 449
regional disparities, 386
repression in, 450, 460, 518
smuggling in, 388–90, 393, 473–8, 539
social contracts in, 386, 449, 452, 482, 519, 539
trade networks in, 451–2
traditional authorities in, 386, 450, 482, 502, 517, 520, 523
unification issue, 452
urbanism in, 473, 478–80, 483
Togo beach, 134
Togoland
  economic union, 362
  hill communities, 77, 192
  unification movement, 357, 359–65, 535
  Togoland Congress (TC), 303, 364, 367–8, 372, 373, 378, 389, 392, 535
  Togoland Union (TU), 363–4, 372
  Tomani Bojang, 94
  torture, 427
Touba (Casamance)
  as Narang village, 41
  Darsilami, relations with, 286, 288, 293
  naming of, 287
  Touba (Mouride capital)
    as trading hub, 409, 429, 431–3
    urban growth, 398, 478, 539
  Touré, Ahmed Sekou, 381, 426
  tourism, 412, 421, 427
  tournée, 193–4, 201, 208, 212, 225
  Tové, 71, 214
  Tové-Dzigbe model farm, 142
  tractors, 447
  Trades Union Congress (TUC), Ghana, 376, 379, 442, 536
traditional authorities. See also chiefs
development package, 328
in colonial states, 190, 193–4, 270
Islamicisation in Senegal, 275
landholding, 243–5, 252
smuggling, role in, 259–61
taxation, 353–4
  World War II, in, 318
  Tranquille, 292, 411, 431
  trans-Gambian highway, 336, 347–8, 354
transport in development package, 327
trans-Volta
  border dynamics in, 543
  Christian villages in, 541
  drought in, 322
# Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>German take-over, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade networks in, 473–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unification proposals, 533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urbanism in, 478–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trans-Volta Togoland (TVT) region, 364, 369–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trarza raiders, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelling Commissioners, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triawali. See Mansa Dumbeld (Dambeli)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Association (Senegambia), 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trusteeship agreements, 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trusteeship Council (UN), 358, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsadide Kofi, 303, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsevié, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tukolor, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ture family, 196, 210, 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ture, Malang, 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ture, Nianko, 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turner, Frederick Jackson, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tukolor, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda, 317, 382, 440, 538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umma (community), 99, 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union des Chefs et Populations du Nord-Togo (UCPN), 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union des Groupements Economiques du Sénégal (UNIGES), 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Government (Unigov), 453, 458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Nationale des Commerçants et Industriels du Sénégal (UNACOIS), 434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Nationale des Travailleurs Sénégalais (UNTS), 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Africa Company (UAC), 160, 165, 256, 388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Ghana Farmers’ Council (UGFC), 376, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Gold Coast Convention (UGCC), 365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administering Authorities, 361, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Togo unification challenge, 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trusteeships, 358, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Party (UP), 331, 408, 438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Region Agricultural Development Project (URADEP), 447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban planning, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urbanism, 395, 537, 540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA, in contraband trade, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utuka, Maj-Gen. Edward Kwaku, 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vakpo, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value-Added Tax (VAT), 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Mook Report, 347, 349–51, 534</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Van Vollenhoven, Joost, 206
### Ve-Golokwati, 370
### Velo, 258
### Vichy regime, 318, 533
### villages
### citizenship in, 293
### foundation of, 288
### integration of settlers, 297
### violence
### control of, 66
### in colonial states, 31, 190
### in state making, 525
### nineteenth century, 49
### Vlisco, 444
### Volta Region Agricultural Development Project (VORADEP), 447
### Volta Region Public Tribunal (VRPT), 461–6, 469–71
### Volta Region, smuggling in, 457
### Volta river, 212, 358
### Volta River Project, 327, 364, 368, 378, 453, 535
### von Puttkamer, Jesko, 214
### Voyi, 278–9, 281
### Waalo, kingdom of, 114
### Wade, Abdoulaye, 401, 428, 432, 434, 487, 490
### Walkden, John, 266
### Walther, Olivier, 540
### warfare in colonial state making, 152
### Washington, Booker T., 142
### Wasulu, 277
### water supplies, Gold Coast, 368
### Watts, Michael, 253
### wax prints, 451, 466, 472, 474, 481, 504, 518, 544
### Waya stream, 307, 500
### wealth in people, 66
### Weatherburn, C.M., 372
### Weber, Max, 25, 29
### Welch, Claude, 331, 347
### welfare in development package, 327
### Wenuam. See Agotime-Afegame
### Wesseling, H.L., 18
### West African Control Board (WACB), 180
### West African Court of Appeal, 223, 246
### West African Produce Control Board (WAPB), 340
### West India and Guinea Company, 65
### West Indian Regiment, 129
### Westphalia, Treaty of, 7
### Whydah (Girefe), 62
### Wifeme clan, 58
### Wilks, Ivo, 9, 31
610 Index

Williams, C. Riby, 136
Windley, Sir Edward, 338
Wodome. See Agotime-Wodome
Wolof people, 22, 31, 281
Wolofization, 426, 434, 496, 543
women
Agotime, 77
as captive wives, 69, 71–2
as smugglers, 474
in MFDC insurgency, 487
market women, 386, 455, 538
Workers’ Defence Committees (WDCs), 458
World Bank, 345, 406, 414, 418, 447, 452
World Customs Organization (WCO), 472
World Trade Organization (WTO), 472
World War I
conscription in, 185
French rule, effect on, 203
Togo, invasion of, 141
World War II
colonial states, impact on, 318–19, 325, 533
conscription in, 240
manpower demands, 313
trans-Volta, 360

Wright, Donald, 85
Wulending, Queen of Karone, 84
Wuli, Kingdom of, 113
Wumenu, 303, 307
Wutegble. See Agotime-Wutegble

Xala (film), 403
Yarbutenda, 337, 415
yard tax, 159, 172–3, 195, 199, 233, 270, 293, 531
Yaw Osekyere, 66
Yewe, 73
Yorubaland, 34
Young, Crawford, 14–15, 103
Yundum, 81

Zaire, 481
Ziguinchor, 44, 81, 207–9, 427, 492
Zimbabwe, 265
Ziope, 53, 146–7, 266
Zomayi, 302
zongo populations, 295, 542
Zukpe. See Agotime-Zukpe