

Index

KEY
Page numbers in Roman correspond to translation; those in italics to commentary;
those in italics and starred refer to biographical entries; a number followed by an
'n' indicates a footnote.

25 Aquilae, 605	Abrincatui, 559, 559
29 Aquilae, 605	Abu al-Wafa' al-Buzjani, 681
31 Aquilae, 605	Académie Royale des Sciences, 26, 92, 490, 625
42 Persei, <i>see n</i> Persei	Adams, John Couch, 130
51 Aquilae, <i>see A</i> Aquilae	Aeneas, <i>xxvii</i> , 635
α Andromedae, <i>see</i> Alpheratz	Aeneid, The, <i>xxvii</i> , 634n, 635
α Arietis, <i>see</i> Hamal	Africa, 559
α Cassiopeiae, <i>see</i> Schedir	air as an element, 465
α Ceti, 623, 624	Aiton, Eric J., 50
α Cygni, <i>see</i> Deneb	Alamech, <i>see</i> Almach
α Leonis, <i>see</i> Cor Leonis	Alcisthenes, 619
α Librae, <i>see</i> Lanx	Aldebaran, 623, 624, 631
α Persei, 591, 593	Alfonso X of Castile, <i>xl</i> , <i>xl</i> ^v *
α Sagittae, <i>see</i> Sham, 604, 606	Algol, 591, 593, 605, 606
α Tauri, <i>see</i> Aldebaran	Alkmaar, 251
α Virginis, <i>see</i> Spica	Almach, 605, 606
β Arietis, <i>see</i> Sheratan	Alpheratz, 623, 624
β Aurigae, <i>see</i> Menkalinan	Alya, 605
β Cassiopeiae, <i>see</i> Caph	America, <i>xxxviii</i> , 447, 491, 603
β Pegasi, <i>see</i> Scheat	Amiens, <i>xxi</i> , 478, 480
β Persei, <i>see</i> Algol	Amontons, Guillaume, 330
β Sagittae, 604, 605, 606	Anaxagoras, 634n, 635
γ Andromedae, <i>see</i> Almach	Anchises, 635
γ Persei, 591, 593	Andromeda, 605
δ Aquilae, 605	Angers, 600
δ Persei, 591, 593	Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 577, 618, 619
ϵ Pegasi, <i>see</i> Mouth of Pegasus	Ange de Maizerets, Louis, 600, 600*, 601, 602
ζ Virginis, <i>see</i> Heze	anomalous month, 672
ζ Persei, 591	antigravity, 615
θ Serpentis, 605	Apollo, <i>xxvii</i>
θ Virginis, 600, 600	Apollonius of Perga, 91, 93, 94, 97
θ Serpentis, <i>see</i> Alya	Aratus of Soli, 634n, 636
κ Persei, <i>see</i> Misam	Archimedes of Syracuse, 123, 226, 226, 227, 233, 234, 322, 369
μ Andromedae, 605, 606	principle, 322, 394
o Ceti, <i>see</i> Mira	Arianism, 638
o Persei, <i>see</i> Atik	Aries, 623
π Andromedae, 605, 606	first point of, 502, 503, 546, 573, 590
σ Leonis, 597, 598	Aristarchos of Samos, 458
τ Leonis, 597, 598	Aristotle, <i>xxxii</i> , 357, 465, 465, 618, 618, 619, 635
ψ Virginis, 600	Arnol'd, Vladimir I., 127
ω Aquilae, 604, 605	
A Aquilae, 604, 605	
Aaron, 633, 635	
aberration of light, 628	

Asteius, 619	Cambay, 559, 559
Athens, 619	Gulf of, 559
Atik, 591	Cambridge, 600, 617
Atlantic Ocean, 500, 559, 559	Canada, 600
Augmann, Georg, 35	Caph, 604, 606
Auriga, 605, 606	Capricorn, 603
Auzout, Adrien, 625, 625*, 626	Cassini, Giovanni Domenico, 450, 450,
Avignon, 599, 600	452, 477, 478, 480, 485, 490, 493,
Avon, river, 556	599, 727
Avranches, 559, 559	Cassini, Jacques, 478, 480
<i>b</i> Aquilae, 604, 605	Cassiopeia's Chair, 604
Balasore, 601, 601, 602	Cauda Serpentis Ophiuchi, 604, 605
Barbour, Julian, <i>xxiii</i>	Cavalleri, Antoine, 437
Barker's equation, 123	Cayenne, 489, 489, 491, 492
Batsha, 504, 505	Cellio, Marco Antonio, 599–603, 600*
Baumberg, Ruth, 726	Chandler, Seth Carlo, 211, 495
Bayer, Johann, 578, 591, 592, 597, 600,	Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan, 33, 74,
600, 604	129, 130, 152, 202, 220, 622
Bellatrix Orionis, 623, 624	Charles I, <i>xxvii</i>
Beltrami identity, 371	Chasles, Michel Floréal, 210
Bentley, Richard, <i>xl</i> v	Chepstow, 559, 559
Bergen op Zoom, 251	Chile, 500
Bermuda, 480	China sea, 505
Bernoulli, Daniel, 441	Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 26, 453, 498, 634n,
Bernoulli, Jakob, 308	635, 683–685
Bernoulli, Johann, 76, 287, 425	Clairaut, Alexis Claude, 167, 481, 484,
Bernoulli, Niklaus, 287	494, 497, 664
Bézout's theorem, 127	Clark, Katherine, 601
binomial theorem, 145, 163, 163, 276, 287,	Clark, William, 601
312	Coburg, 597
Blaeu, Joan, 505	Cohen, I. Bernard, <i>ix</i> , 190–695
Blaeu, Willem Janszoon, 505	Colepresse, Samuel, 499, 503, 503*, 556
Blake, William, 596	Collins, John, 277, 277*
Bloye, Nicole, 101	Collioure, 478, 480
Bologna, 251	Colson, John, 278
Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, 450, 451*	Colwell, Peter, 123
Borneo, 505	comet, <i>xxv</i> , <i>xxix</i> , <i>xxxi</i> , <i>xxxvii</i> , <i>xl</i> – <i>xl</i> ii, <i>xl</i> iv,
Boston, 505, 600, 601	327, 405, 449, 471, 475, 475, 503,
Boulliau, Ismaël, 453, 454, 454*, 681	666, 667, 572–667
Boyle, Robert, 357	1106, 577, 618, 619
law, 323, 330, 414, 415, 416, 420, 421,	1607, 629
451	1618, 576, 578, 618
vacuum, <i>xxxiv</i> , 632	1652, 578
Brackenridge, J. Bruce, <i>xvi</i>	1661, 578
Bradley, James, <i>xlvi</i> , 627, 628, 628*	1664, 622
Brahe, Tycho, 458, 578, 610, 672, 681	1665, 575, 576, 578, 622
supernova, 630, 631	1668, 618
Brazil, 617, 618	1672, 578
breathing, nature of, 447	1677, 578
Brianchon's theorem, 111, 113	1680, <i>xlvi</i> , 574, 576, 578, 590–615, 618,
Bristol, 503, 504, 556, 557, 559	622, 630, 631
Brown, Lloyd A., 480, 490	1682, 574, 578
Burma, 559	1683, 576, 578, 627
Byzantine ligatures, 500n	1723, <i>xlvi</i>
Caesar, Gaius Julius, 598	apparent brightness, 577
Cajori, Florian, <i>xi</i> , <i>xx</i>	casting shadows, 619
Callisto, 451, 464, 468, 496, 497, 497	compared to earth, 620

compared to planet, 574, 575, 577, 579, 580, 580, 607, 619	de Breuteil, marquise, xxi, 357, 480, 481, 484, 494, 664
direction of motion, 579	Dunkirk, 478, 480
obscured by smoke, 575	Durham, 618
orbit	earth, xxv, xli, xlii, 8, 9, 10, 11, 158, 189, 436, 436, 450, 470, 475, 477
perigee, 574	apparent gravitational field, 486–494
perihelion, 574, 575	as an element, 465
tail, 357, 575, 576, 578, 579, 598, 602, 603	at rest?, 472
<i>conatus</i> , x, 4, 6, 12, 14, 16, 27, 28, 209, 215, 699, 709	atmosphere, 328, 471, 472, 553, 612–613
continued fraction, 166, 560, 673	centrifugal force, 478, 486, 556
Copernicus, Nicolaus, 11, 177, 435, 458	circumference, 458, 459, 478
Cor Leonis, 602, 602, 624	density, 469, 469, 470, 470, 471, 472, 555, 560
<i>corpus</i> , xi, 2, 3 15, 54, 189, 192, 235, 699, 700, 710	diameter, 251, 469, 469, 489, 561, 561
<i>corpusculum</i> , 218, 235, 699, 700	earth–moon system, 457, 459, 505, 556, 558, 561
Cotes, Roger, xxxiv, xlv, 202, 403, 638	Keplerian orbit, 474
Couplet des Tortreaux, Pierre, 490, 490*	gravitational field, xxxiii, xxxiv, xxxvi–xxxviii, 4–6, 6, 7, 7, 27, 56, 449, 456, 457, 457–460, 461, 462, 464, 466, 468, 512, 561, 563
Couplet, Claude-Antoine, 490*	homogeneity, 479, 488, 492, 493, 494
cross product, 50, 673, 689	irrigation, 616
Cygni Uropygium, <i>see</i> Deneb	length of day, 476, 478, 485
Cynthia, xxv, xxvi	length of year, 453, 454, 496
Cysat, Johann Baptist, 576, 577, 578*	mass, 460, 468, 469, 471, 561
d'Alembert, Jean-Baptiste le Rond, 68, 417, 572	nutaton of axis, 211
Dakar, 490	orbit, 436, 437, 474, 626
Danzig, 578, 623, 624, 624, 625, 626, 726	aphelion, 475, 495, 547, 548, 551
Davenport, Francis, 505, 505*	eccentricity, 516, 517, 547, 547, 548, 548, 551, 552
David, 634n, 636	foci, 548
<i>De Anima</i> , 635	perihelion, 495, 501, 547, 548, 551, 595
de Gottignies, Gilles-François, 625, 626, 626*	semi-major axis, 547, 547, 580, 588, 589, 594, 595
de La Hire, Phillipe, 92, 92*, 491, 493, 578*, 639	speed, 580, 628
<i>De Motu Corporum Liber Primus</i> , 103, 114, 121	period, 205
<i>De Natura Deorum</i> , 453, 634n, 635, 684	precession of equinoxes, 494, 494, 563–572
de Sluze, René François Walter, 277, 277*	radius, 478, 555, 561
declination, 501, 503, 504, 505, 557, 558, 591, 602, 674, 678, 711	shadow, 554
Democritus, 357	shape, 478, 478, 485, 479–486, 488, 491–493, 493
Deneb, 604, 606	vapours, 607
Desaguliers, John Theophilus, 401, 402*, 403, 726	viewed from planets, 579
Descartes, René, xxxix, 11, 98, 250, 252, 252, 257, 278, 425, 437, 446, 465, 465	East India, 559, 601, 601
Deshayes, Jean, 490, 490*, 491, 492	Egyptians, 609
Diodorus Siculus, 619, 619	Einstein, Albert, 2, 158
Dione, 453	electricity, 466, 638
Dirichlet, Peter Gustav Lejeune, 484	elongation, 451, 451, 452, 452, 453, 454, 467, 712
Do Son, 505	Empedocles, 465
Domea, 505	England, 492, 559, 590
Dominican Republic, The, 491	English mile, 493
Donahue, William H., xxi	
drag coefficient, 292, 383, 388	
du Châtelet, Gabrielle Emilie Le Tonnelier	

Enif, <i>see</i> Mouth of Pegasus	Halley’s comet, <i>see</i> comet, 1682
Erlichson, Herman, 50	Halley, Edmond, xxvi, xxvii, xxix, xlv, 6,
ether, 309, 332, 357, 361, 405, 405, 434,	56, 327, 379, 490, 504, 550, 551, 578,
464, 465, 575, 615, 616, 616	590, 596, 597, 597, 598, 598, 600,
Euclid, 1, 2, 76, 96, 97, 116	622, 623, 623, 624, 627–629
The Elements, 1, 46, 52, 53, 55, 75, 75,	Hamal, 623, 624, 625, 625
128, 229, 229, 302, 310, 508, 509,	Hamilton, William Rowan, 68, 71
707, 711, 712	Harrison, John, 10, 505
Euclidean geometry, xii, xiii, 98, 639, 685,	Heidelberg, 603
701	Helmholtz, Hermann von, 484
Euler, Leonhard, 210, 211, 387, 441, 556,	Hermann, Jacob, 51
568, 572, 671	herpolhode, 211
Europe, xxxviii, 447, 630	Hevelius, Elizabeth, 623, 624
Fatio de Duillier, 379	Hevelius, Johannes, 575, 576, 578, 578*,
Feuillée, Louis Éconches, 491, 491*	592, 598, 617, 618, 622, 623, 624,
Feynman, Richard, 71	626, 725
fire as an element, 465	Heze, 603
Flamsteed, John, 574, 576, 578, 590, 590,	Hill, George William, 474
594, 604, 606, 627	Hipparchus of Rhodes, 631, 631*
catalogue, 546, 597, 598	Hispaniola, 491, 491, 492
fluent, 567, 720	Hooke, Robert, 6, 10, 56, 357, 379, 451,
fluxion, 274, 278, 374, 567, 685, 713, 720	470, 602, 625, 626
Fourier analysis, 416	Horrocks, Jeremiah, 133, 545, 545*, 546,
France, 480, 489, 492, 493, 500, 600	550, 551, 667, 674
French mile, 493	Hudde, Johann van Waveren, 277, 277*
Fundamental theorem of calculus, 37, 140,	Huggett, Stephen, 101
143, 180, 182, 259, 270	Huntington Creek, 601
Galileo Galilei, xli, xlii, 23, 26, 67, 246,	Huygens, Christiaan, xxxvi, 10, 24, 26, 27,
247, 250, 284, 286, 289, 375, 379,	56, 127, 177, 331, 451, 452, 458, 459,
400, 445, 451, 453	481, 490
Galle, Johann Gottfried, 158	lemniscate of, 126
Gallet, Jean Charles, 599, 600, 600*, 602	satellite (Titan), 467, 468
Ganymede, 451, 452	Hyades, 623
Garisto, Robert, 468	Iapetus, 453, 477
gas law, 330	impulsus, 7, 183, 215, 701, 714
Gascoigne, William, 451*	Indian Ocean, 505, 505, 559
Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 441, 484	inertia ellipsoid, 210
Gemini, 603	inertia massae, xi, 3
Gemma, Cornelius, 630, 631*	Io, 451, 452, 464
Georgics, The, 634n, 635	Ivanov, Vladimir, 179
Goldstein, Herbert, 68	Ivory, Sir James, 484
Goodstein, David L., 71	Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob, 484
Goodstein, Judith R., 71	Jamaica, 601
Gorée, 490, 490, 491, 492	James, Thomas, 505
Graham, George, 403	Jeremiah, 634n, 636
Green, George, 441	João Pessoa, 490, 491
Greenwich, 554, 600	Job, 634n, 636
Gregory, David, 545	Jones, William, 568, 568*
Gregory, James, 660	Jupiter, xxvi, 10, 250, 434, 437, 453, 460,
Grenada, 491, 492	463, 472, 706
Grimaldi, Francesco Maria, 250, 250*,	apparent diameter, 575
251*	belts, 579
Grothendieck, Alexander, 693	density, 469, 469, 471, 472
Guadalupe, 490, 491, 491, 492	diameter, xlv, 469, 469
Guicciardini, Niccolò, 98, 101, 152, 379,	distance, 451, 454, 455, 463, 464, 472,
563, 572, 686, 690, 692–694	579
Haiphong, 505	gravitational attraction, 463

gravitational field, xxxvii, xxxviii, 461, 464, 468, 473, 474, 474, 475, 475, 621	tower of, 478
length of day, 476, 485	Lord Rayleigh, drag equation, 383
length of year, 454, 474, 496, 497	Luconia, 505
magnitude, 575, 578, 618, 630, 631	Lutheran church, 603
mass, xxv, 468, 469, 472	M31, 623, 624
orbit, 471, 474, 486, 574	Machin, John, xx, 498, 525, 531, 534, 534*, 535, 536, 538, 568
phases, 453	Macrobius, Ambrosius Theodosius, 577
radius, 450, 451, 451, 452, 452	Magellan, Straits of, 559
satellites, 10, 10, 204, 214, 450, 450, 451, 451, 452, 456, 458, 461, 462, 463, 464, 464, 467, 468, 477, 477, 496, 496, 633	magnetism, 4, 5, 6, 7, 27, 215, 465, 466, 503, 562
Keplerian orbit, 450	Malvoisine, xxi, xxii, 480
shape, 477, 478, 485, 485, 486	Mariotte, Edme, 24, 26*, 379
vortex, 632	Marly tower, 727
König, Samuel, 387	Mars, 133, 436, 453, 475, 604, 604, 699, 706
Kelvin–Stokes theorem, 481	aphelion, 475, 475
Kennedy, Edward S., 177	colour, 630
Kepler, Johannes, 3, 453, 454, 551, 576, 615	distance, 454
equation, 122, 123, 133, 134, 136, 548, 620	length of day, 476
laws, 10, 50, 77, 122, 129, 131, 133, 158, 197, 214, 437, 450, 453, 454, 458, 460, 475, 477, 578	length of year, 454
supernova, 631, 631	orbit, 132, 436, 436, 574
Kirch, Gottfried, xlv, 578, 597, 598*	phases, 453
Kircher, Athanasius, 423	Marston Moor, 451
Kollerstrom, Nicholas, xxiii, 572	Martaban, Gulf of, 559
Koryé, Alexandre, ix	Martinique, 490, 491, 491, 492
Kreuz comet, 618	Maryland, 601
L'Hôpital's rule, 307	massa, xi, 2, 715
La Flèche, 600, 600	MATHEMATICA, xxiii, 133
Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 68, 484	Maupertuis, Pierre-Louis Moreau de, 387
Lampadius, Flavius, 598	Menkalinan, 606
Lamy, Bernard, 17	Mercator, Nicholas, 477, 477*
Lange, Marc, 17	Mercury, 133, 134, 453, 470, 475, 699, 706
Lanx, 601, 601, 603	aphelion, 475, 637
Laplace, Pierre-Simon, marquis de, 441, 445, 474, 484	apsides, 158
Le Mans, 600	density, 470
Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph, 158	distance, 454, 470
Lebesgue integral, 654	gravitational field, 461
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, xiii, 127, 278, 387, 655, 689, 692	length of year, 454
Leiden, 251	orbit, 461, 470
Leo, 603	phases, 453
Leucippus, 357, 447	Meteorologica, 618
light	micrometer, 450, 451, 451, 452, 485, 486, 574, 576, 591, 594, 625
nature of, 447	Milky Way, 612
reflexion of, 447	Mira, 631
Lisbon, 490	Misam, 605, 606
locus, 7, 8, 319, 715	momentum mediocre, 508
London, 400, 490, 597, 602	monotonic, 33–35, 38, 41, 43, 44, 46, 654, 676, 677, 686, 690
bridge, 671	Mont St. Michael, 559, 559
	Montanari, Geminiano, 601, 601*, 602, 603, 617
	moon, xxix, xxxi, xxxvi, xxxvii, 251
	action on tides, 498–499
	apotheosis of, xxvi
	apparent diameter, 455, 510, 563

apsides, xxxv, 158, 167, 167, 456	Navier–Stokes equation, 68, 308, 425, 434, 437–441
attracted to earth, 457, 458	Neptune, 130, 158
casting shadows, 619	Neutsch, Wolfram, xxiii
causing tides, 461	New England, 601
density, 469, 469, 560	Newman, F.H., 1
diameter, 561, 561	Normandy, 559
distance from earth, 458, 458, 459, 460, 468, 468, 500, 501, 561, 562, 562	North Vietnam, 505
eclipse, 493	Norwood, Richard, 478, 480*, 493
gravitational field, 449, 460, 468, 561	Nourse, James, 278
cause of nutation, 628	Nuremberg, 602
perturbing orbit of earth, 474	nutration, 207, 208, 211, 493, 494, 494, 628
tidal effect, 500–505, 556–560	Ophiuchus, 605, 631
torque, 494	Orestes, Rufius Gennadius Probus, 598
Keplerian orbit, 455	Orion, 618, 619
length of month, 467, 476, 496, 561	Orissa, 601
libration, 476, 477, 477	Oxford, xlv
light refracted, 458	Pacific Ocean, 500, 559, 559
mass, 460, 560, 561	Padua, 601
orbit, xxix, xxxvi, xlv, 4, 5, 54, 82, 186, 189, 192–211, 437, 459, 495	Palilia, feast of, 623
annual correction, 547, 548, 552	Palilicium, <i>see</i> Aldebaran
apsides, 546	Pappus of Alexandria, xxviii
disturbed by sun, 457, 495–496, 496, 505–554	Parafba, 491
eccentricity, 546	parallax
empty focus, 476, 477	lunar, 458, 469, 493, 562, 562, 563, 667
ephemeris, 545, 547–554, 560	of comets, 572–575, 577, 626
inclination, 539–545	solar, 468, 469, 469, 667, 667
line of nodes, 517–538	stellar, 475
nodes, 569	Paris
perturbed by sun, 461	foot, 718
prosthaphaeresis, 496	latitude, 478, 481, 487, 554, 561, 562, 562
semi-major axis, 460	longitude, 480
Variation, 495, 496, 497, 509, 510, 515, 516, 516, 551, 681	observatory, 478, 490, 554, 625, 727
without eccentricity, 510, 510	pendulum, 487, 489–493
phases, 453	Paris, Matthew, 618, 618*
shape, 563	<i>particula</i> , 218, 235, 699, 718
showing same face to earth, 563	Patuxent, river, 601
test, 561, 562	Pegu, 559, 559
transit, 499, 500	Pemberton, Henry, xvii, xlv, 26, 534, 534*, 685, 714
worshipped, 634	Pepys, Samuel, 578
Morland, Sir Samuel, 423	Peripatetics, xxxii
Moses, xxvii, 633, 634n, 635, 636	Perseus, 591, 592, 605
Motte, Andrew, xi, xx, xxi, 446	Peru, 500
<i>motus</i> , 2, 7, 19, 132, 431, 477, 498, 554, 683, 684, 701, 704, 716, 717	Petit, Pierre, 625, 625*, 626
<i>motus medius</i> , 132, 474, 508, 509, 554	Phaenomena, 634n, 636
Moulton, Forest Ray, 68	Pharaoh, 633, 635
Mouth of Pegasus, 576, 578	Philippines, 505, 505
<i>n</i> Persei, 591	Philo of Alexandria (Judeus), 634n, 636
Naseby, Battle of, xxvii	Phoebe, xxv, xxvi, xxvii
Naṣīr al-Dīn al-Ṭūsī, 177	Phoebus, xxvi, xxvii
Nauenberg, Michael, 50	Picard, Jean-Félix, xxi, 459, 478, 480, 480, 489, 489, 491, 493
Navier, Claude-Louis, 441	Pisces, 436, 436
	planets, xxv, xxix, xxxv–xxxvii, xl, xli, xli, xlii, xlv, 309, 405, 435, 436, 437, 475

apparent brightness, 577	Gregorian University, 626
apsides, xxxv	Rømer, Ole, 10, 171
attracted to sun, 461, 463	Rossi, Mary Ann, xxi, xxvi
attracting comets' tails, 616, 631	Roussillon, 478
density, 469	Royal Society, The, xvi, 24, 26
distance, 454, 455, 469	ruler and compass, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98
distance from sun, 425	Sagitta, 604
formation, 471	Saint-Venant, Adhémar Jean Claude Barré de, 441
gravitational field, xxxv, 449, 461	Sanctus Dominicus, 491
heliocentric longitude, 455	Saturn, xlii, 453, 460, 472, 579, 706
irrigation, 617	apparent diameter, 575
Keplerian orbit, 454	colour, 631
length of year, 453, 454	density, 469, 469
light of, 609, 610	diameter, 453, 469, 469
meaning of, 461	distance, 454, 472, 473, 574
orbit, xxxiv, 453, 456, 461	gravitational field, xxxvii, xxxviii, 461, 464, 468, 473–475
aphelion, 455, 456	length of year, 454, 474, 580
perihelion, 455	magnitude, 475, 574, 575
period, xlii, 425, 434	mass, 468, 469, 472
satellites, xxxiv, 495	orbit, 470, 473, 474, 575, 580, 612, 613, 637
shape, 478, 485	phases, 453
stability of orbit, 471	ring, 452, 453, 453, 574, 600
vapours, 607, 617	satellites, 452, 453, 456, 461, 464, 467, 477, 477, 496, 633
vortex, 632	Keplerian orbit, 452
Pleiades, 623	vortex, 632
Plutarch, Lucius Mestrius, 5	Sauveur, Joseph, 422, 423*
Plymouth, 502, 504, 556, 559, 559	Scharlau, Winfred, 693
Pocock, Edward, 633, 635*	Scheat, 605, 606
Poincaré, Henri, 484	Schedir, 604, 606
Poisson, Siméon Denis, 441	Scholastic Physics, xxviii
polhode, 211	Schüller, Volkmar, xxi
Pontécoulant, Philippe Gustave le Doulcet, Comte de, 560	Scorpio, 601
Ponteo, Giuseppe Dionigi, 599–602, 600*, 604, 605	Searle, V.H.L., 1
Portobelo, 491	Seat of Cassiopeia, 630
Portsmouth collection, 497	Seine-et-Marne, 480
Portugal, 618	Seine, river, 727
Pound, James, xlv, 451, 451*, 485, 486, 593, 594, 597, 628	Serpens, 605
Procyon, 624	Shakespeare, William, xxviii
Proudman, 503	Sham, 605
Ptolemy, Claudius, 458, 458, 631	Sharatan, 626
Pythagoras of Samos, 634, 635	Sheratan, 624, 625
pyx, 362, 463	Shkolenok, Galina, 101
quadratrix, 123, 128, 678, 720	Simpson's rule, 582
Quebec, 600	sine rule, 97
Red River, 505	Sirius, 630
regulated, 35	Smith, George E., 167, 204, 497, 669
Regulus, see Cor Leonis	Snel von Royen, Willebrord, 250, 250, 251*
Reynolds number, 257, 269	Snell's Law, 251
Rhea, 453	Socinianism, 638
Richer, Jean, 489, 489*, 492, 730	solar system
Riemann integral, 33–35, 654, 678	at rest, 472
Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernard, 484	centre of gravity, 472, 473
Risch algorithm, 127	
Rome, xxvii, 599, 600, 604	

scale of, 454, 468, 469	light refracted, 458
<i>solidus</i> , 235	magnitude, 475
Solomon, 634n, 636	mass, 468, 469, 472
Sourdon, xxi, 480	nature of light, 633
South America, 559	radius, 472, 555
<i>spatium</i> , 7	repelling comets' tails, 615
speed of sound, 419, 421, 422, 423, 424	solar vortex, 632, 632
Spica, 600–602, 624	solar wind, 612
Sprat, Thomas, xvi	spots, 471, 476
St. Christopher, 491, 492	sundial time, 8, 9, 10
St. Helena, 6, 490	transit, 499, 500
St. John, 634n, 636	vapours, 607, 631
St. Kitts, 491	visibility of rays, 609
St. Paul, 634n	worshipped, 634
St. Paul's cathedral, 400, 403, 726	Symeon of Durham, 618, 618*
Stansel, Valentin, 617, 618*	synodic month, 509, 512, 516, 679–681
Steinicke, Wolfgang, 726	Szabó, István, 50
Stokes, George Gabriel, 147, 332, 425, 440, 441	Taurus, 623
equation, 428	<i>tempus</i> , 7, 8, 723
law, 257	Tethys, 453
stone, fall of, 447	Thales of Miletus, 634n, 635
Storer, Arthur, 601, 601*, 617	The Cape of Good Hope, 500
Streete, Thomas, 458, 458*	the inquisition, 11
Sturmy, Samuel, 499, 503, 503*, 556, 557	The Union of Myanmar, <i>see</i> Burma
sun, xxv, xxxv, xxxvii, xl, xli, xli, xlii, 70, 158, 186, 189, 208, 423, 435, 436, 436, 437	Titan, 452, 453, 468
apotheosis of, xxvii	toise, 478
apparent diameter, 563	Tonkin, 504, 505
as source of light, 447	Gulf of, 505, 671
at rest?, 472	Touquin, xxvii, 478
atmosphere, 615, 616, 616	Towneley, Richard, 450, 451*
attracting comets' tails, 616	trochoid, 128, 128, 129, 679
causing tides, 461	Uranographia, 592
centre of attraction, 449, 454, 456, 461	Uranometria, 578, 592
centre of solar system, 453	Uranus, 158
concealing comet, 576, 578, 579, 599	vapours, 405, 422, 423
density, 469, 469, 560	Varignon, Pierre, 17
diameter, 469, 469	Varin, 490, 490*
distance from earth, 250, 251, 454, 458, 468, 470, 545, 547	Venice, 601
disturbed by comets, 619	Venus, 453, 475, 706
focus of orbit, 473, 474, 476, 579, 620, 621	aphelion, 475
gravitational field, 330, 437, 460, 461, 463, 464, 468, 473, 474	apsides, 476, 477
disturbing moon, 457, 457	distance, 454, 467, 468
disturbing satellites, 497, 497	eccentricity, 476
tidal effect, 500–505, 554	gravitational field, 461
torque, 494	length of day, 476
torque applied to earth, 563–572	length of year, 454, 467
heating comets, 607, 609, 617	magnitude, 576, 578, 618, 630
heating the earth, 491, 607, 607, 616	orbit, 436, 436, 461, 575
illuminating comets, 574–577, 579, 614	phases, 453
illuminating the earth's atmosphere, 613	transit, 545
in motion, 472	Verne, Jules, 5
light, 470, 486	Versailles, palace of, 727
	Viète, François, 91
	Virgil (Publius Vergilius Maro), 634n, 635
	Virginia, 601
	Virgo, 436, 436, 600, 603
	<i>vis</i> , 17, 26, 329

<i>absoluta</i> , 699	Whiteside, Derek Thomas, <i>xii</i> , <i>xxi</i> , 50, 108, 127, 152, 161, 371, 485, 584, 659
<i>acceleratrix</i> , 463, 699	Whitman, Anne, <i>ix</i> , 683–695
<i>centripeta</i> , 724	Woodfall, Henry, 278
<i>inertiae</i> , <i>xi</i> , 1, 2, 3, 449, 699	Wren, Christopher, 24, 26, 56, 119, 123, 177, 726
<i>insita</i> , <i>xi</i> , 3, 449, 699	York, 478
<i>motrix</i> , 333, 463, 699	Zeus, 636
vortices, <i>xl</i> , 257, 425–441	Zimmermann, Johann Jacob, 602, 603*
Wallis, John, 24, 26, 26*, 119, 166	
Ward, Seth, 133, 133*	
water as an element, 465	
Wendelen, Govaert, 458, 458*	