

Contents

| | |
|--|------------------|
| <i>List of Figures and Tables</i> | <i>page</i> viii |
| <i>Preface</i> | ix |
| 1 Introduction: Focus and Framework | 1 |
| 2 The Invention of European Honorable Surrender during the Age of Chivalry | 32 |
| 3 The Honors of War in Early Modern Surrender, 1650–1789 | 67 |
| 4 The American Civil War and Its Aftermath: Confederate Surrender Transformed into Racist Victory, 1861–1877 | 105 |
| 5 Fighting and Ending the “War to End War” on the Western Front, 1914–1919 | 143 |
| 6 Surrender in a War of Extremes, 1937–1945 | 178 |
| 7 Substitutes for Victory: Stalemate, Surrender, and Prisoners of War in America’s Cold War Conflicts, 1950–1973 | 216 |
| 8 Combat, Detention Operations, and Surrender during the War on Terror, 2001–2021 | 254 |
| Conclusion | 298 |
| <i>Select Bibliography</i> | 316 |
| <i>Index</i> | 320 |