

Index

- 9/11 attacks by al Qaeda, 254, 258–60,
 262–63, 291–92, 296–97,
 308–9, 314
- Abu Ghraib, 30, 273–74, 310, 312
- Acre, 38, 51
- Afflerbach, x–xi, 19, 34, 60, 152, 155, 201
- Afghan National Security Forces, 293
- Afghanistan War 2001–21, xi, 257, 262–63,
 273, 282, 287, 289–90, 294,
 309
- Defeat and chaos of US evacuation
 291–93
- Doha Agreement, 290–91, 309
- Negotiations and US withdrawal as state
 surrender, 288–91
- Protocols of 1977 advance the law of war,
 255–56
- Surge in Afghanistan, and its failure
 2010–2011, 283–87
- Survey of military success early in war
 2001–05, 260–62
- Taliban resurgence 2006–21, 282–83
- United States, rejection of the law of war
 and abuse of detainees that
 followed, 262–63, 297
- War on Terror, 256–57, 296
- US treatment of detainees and prisoners
 of war, 287–88
- Agence International des Prisonniers de
 Guerre. *See also* Red Cross, 158
- Agincourt, battle of, 22, 53
- Ainsworth, F. C., 123
- Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of, 78
- Albigensian Crusade, 39
- Alcántara, siege of, 85
- Alexander II, 145
- Alexander, Porter, 242
- Algerian War of Independence, 24
- al Qaeda, 256, 259–64, 288, 290, 295–97,
 308, 314
- al Qaeda in Iraq, 267, 268, 271, 275, 294
- Alsace, 11, 15, 148, 166, 168, 171
- Ambühl, Rémy, 48, 50, 52–54, 56, 59
- Ames, Adelbrecht, 138
- Anami, Korechika, 211–12
- Anbar province, 268, 271
- Andersonville prison, 27, 123–24, 141
- Angennes, Jean d', 62
- Annapolis, Maryland, 111, 201, 209, 270,
 313
- Another Kind of War: The Nature and
 History of Terrorism, ix, 2, 134,
 257
- Antioch, 38
- appatis, 39
- Appomattox, surrender at, x, 3, 16, 106–7,
 132, 134, 141, 301
- April 1865: The Month that Saved
 America, 12, 16, 127, 129
- AQI. *See* al Qaeda in Iraq
- Aquinas, St. Thomas, 38, 41
- Arco, Count Johann Philippe, 87
- area bombing, 202–3
- Armistice of November 11, 1918, 11, 143,
 163, 302, 311
- Arnold, 149, 204, 208, 227
- Atef, 260
- Augustine, St., 37
- Auray, battle of, 45, 59
- Austerlitz, battle of, 5, 11, 71, 77, 101
- Austro-Prussian War, 10, 302
- Avars, 35
- B-29, 204, 210
- B-52, 245
- Ba'ath party, 267
- de-Ba'athification, 267
- Bacon, Tricia, 314
- Bacque, James, 185
- Badajoz, siege of, 85
- Baden, Max von, 165
- Baghdad, 266–68, 271, 273–74, 310
- Baghdad belts, 271

- Baghdadi, Abu Bakr al, 275, 295, 314
 Bagram, 285, 287–88
 Bagram Theater Internment Facility, 287
 Baker, R. N. R., 157, 283
 Balck, Wilhelm, 149
 Basra, 266, 271, 274
 Bataan Death March, 198
 Bauer, Max, 173
 Bayard, chevalier, 45
 Bazaine, François Achille, 88
 Beightler, Robert, 199
 Bergen op Zoom, siege of, 85, 311
 Bériac-Lainé, 49
 Berlin, Treaty of, 78
 Bertrand de Guesclin, 53
 Berwick, siege of, 62
 Biden, Joseph, 291–93, 295, 309, 314
 Big Six (Supreme Council for the Direction of the War), 205, 212
 bin Laden, Osama, 260, 261, 267, 281, 309
 Black Codes, 130
 Black militias, 131
 Black troops in Union army, 27, 112–14, 120–21, 124–25, 132, 140
 Blenheim, battle of, 67, 79, 91, 311
 Bliss, Tasker, 170
 Blondeau, Pierre, 52
 Blumentritt, Gunther, 186
 Boatner, Haydon L. (Bull), 235
 Boer War, 24, 148
 Bomber Command, 203–4
 Bonet, Honoré, 36, 42, 47–48, 53, 55, 64
 Book of Chivalry, 42–44
 Booth, Lionel, 121
 Bouchain, siege of, 85, 311
 Boufflers, Louis-François, Marshal, duc de, 21, 67–68, 88–89, 103
 Bradbury, William, 232–33
 Bradley, Omar, 216, 227
 Brandenburg, William, 174, 275–76
 Braquemont, Jean, 52
 Breda, siege of, 84
 Breisach, siege of, 87
 Bremer, Paul, 267
 Brémule, battle of, 57
 Brescia, siege of, 82
 Brest Litovsk, Treaty of, 162
 Brétigny, Treaty of, 48–49, 65
 Brockdorff-Rantzau, Ulrich Graf von, 172
 Brown, Joseph E., 125, 200
 BTIF. *See* Baghrām Theater Internment Facility
 Bucca prison camp, 272–73, 275, 277–79, 287
 Bulge, battle of, 182, 193
 Burgoyne, John, 79
 Bush, George H. W., 13, 253, 256, 258–66, 269, 272, 275, 281, 289, 296–97, 308–10
 Bush, George W., 253, 256, 260–66, 269, 270, 275, 281, 296–97, 310
 bushido, 45, 196, 215
 Butler, Benjamin, 118
 Cabell, Charles, 203
 Caen, siege of, 56, 60
 Cahours, siege of, 85
 Cambodia, 239, 243
 Camp Cropper, 273, 278
 Camp Douglas, 110, 124
 Camp Sumter, Andersonville, 123
 camps de regroupement, 24
 Canby, E. R. S., 118, 128
 capitulation, 1, 3, 7, 37, 59, 64, 67–68, 82–85, 88–90, 96–97, 103, 105, 116–17, 128, 170, 174, 190, 291
 Caputo, Philip, 239
 Carlton, Eli, 122
 cartels, ix–x, 20, 25–27, 71–72, 74, 92–98, 101–4, 108–11, 117, 140, 299–300, 303
 Casablanca Conference, 176, 190–94, 303
Cassandra in Oz, 30, 272, 276–79, 287
 Catinat, Nicolas, 85, 97
 Chamberlain, Joshua Lawrence, 107
 Chamilly, marquis de, 21
 Chandos, John, 59, 63–64
 Charge of the Knights operation, 271, 295
 Charlemagne, 35–36
 Charles V, 65
 Charles VII, 56
 Charny, Geoffroi, 42, 44, 58
 Chastegnière, Jeanne, 50
 Chattanooga, siege of, 105, 118
 Chechen War, 313
 Cheney, Richard (Dick), 264
 chevauchée, 63
 Chiang Kai-shek, 233
 Chrétien de Troyes, 45
 Christine de Pizan, 42–43
 Churchill, Winston, 181, 190–93, 218, 305
 CIC. *See* Counterinsurgency Corp
 Civil Information and Education, 232
 Civil Rights Act of 1866, 130
 Civil Rights Act of 1871, 136

322 Index

- Civil War and Reconstruction in the United States, 1861–77, 12, 16, 22, 27, 31, 105–9, 112, 118, 120–26, 129–30, 132, 137, 139–41, 145, 282, 300, 311
- Civil War, 105–42
 - Cartels, exchange, and parole, 1813–63
 - Dix–Hill Cartel, 109–11
 - Jefferson Davis announces that the South will not treat captured Black Union soldiers as prisoners of war, 113
 - Union enlistment of African-American soldiers and Southern outrage, 111–13
 - Enforcing the suspension of exchange and parole, 1863–65, 117–19
 - Grant reinstates exchange and parole, 1865, 119
 - Lieber Code, a new code of military procedure and justice, 113–16
 - No quarter given to Black troops, the Massacre at Fort Pillow, 119–22
 - Specter of guerilla war, 1865, 128–29
 - Surrender of confederate armies brought the war to an end, 126–28
 - Other confederate armies surrender, 127–28
 - Surrender at Appomattox, 105–7, 127
 - Suspension of exchange and the rise of long-term imprisonment of POWs, 122–24
 - Suspension of prisoner exchanges, South and North, 116–17
 - White supremacist assumptions and fears, 124–26
- Civil War and its transformation into guerrilla war and terrorism mark the Civil War and resistance to Reconstruction as the result of White Supremacy, 129–30
- Reconstruction: From Southern resentment to persecution and resistance, 129–40
 - Battle of Colfax, and the massacre of Black soldiers, 136–38
 - Ku Klux Klan, 133–36
 - Race riots of 1866, Memphis and New Orleans, 132–33
 - Rise of the White Leagues and Red Shirts as driving the resistance to Reconstruction, 136
 - Reconstruction legislation, 130–31
 - Third and last phase of Southern resistance to Reconstruction, 138–40
 - President Hayes orders Federal troops in Louisiana to stand down, April 24, 1877, Reconstruction is over, 139
 - White supremacist society and government are restored, 140
 - Three phases of Southern resistance to Reconstruction, 131–32
- civilized conduct of war, 26, 69, 72–74, 90–93, 96, 103–4, 114, 117, 125, 147, 203, 300
- Clark, Mark, 237
- clash of civilizations, 256
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 5–6, 149
- Clemenceau, Georges, 167–70, 172, 302
- Clinton, Hilary, 284
- Coehoorn, Menno van, 89
- COIN inside the wire, 297, 312, 315
- Cole*, USS, attack on, 260
- Colfax, battle and massacre, 136–37
- Collins, Randall, 156, 190, 272, 284
- Colson, Charles F., 235
- Committee of Public Safety, 101
- Compiègne, 169, 184
- containment, 216–18, 237, 253, 305–6
- Contamine, Philippe, 33, 53, 55, 58–59
- Cook, Tim, 155–57
- Coronet, Operation, 208
- Could We Have Avoided, Won, or Broken Off the War?, 173
- council of Charroux, 40
- council of Toulouges, 41
- Counterinsurgency Corp, 232, 233
- COunterINsurgency inside the wire. *See* COIN
- Courtrai, battle of, 57
- Crane, Conrad C., 30, 203, 270, 274, 276, 313
- Craon, siege of, 82
- Crécy, battle of, 58
- Cremona, siege of, 83
- Crowther, G. Alexander, 272, 284
- CTC Sentinel*, 291, 314
- Cuartel general, 93
- culture of carnage, 69, 85, 91, 103, 300
- Cuvelier, Jean, 49, 53
- Danner, Mark, 268
- Dar-es-Salaam, embassy bombing, 259
- David II, 45, 56
- Davis, Jefferson, 113, 128

Index

323

- de facto surrender, 9–10, 12, 17, 31, 71, 76–78, 89, 298, 302
- De re militari, 34, 42
- Declaration of Independence, 117
- declared surrender, 7–8, 12, 31, 74, 163, 298–99
- Delbrück, Hans, 175
- Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 243
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea, 221
- Den Bien Phu, 238
- Desert Storm, Operation, 258, 265
- detainee operations, 297, 311–12, 314
- detainees, ix–xi, 1–3, 23–25, 29–31, 65, 93, 146, 153, 220, 245, 254–55, 262, 272–80, 287–88, 297–98, 305, 308–9, 311–13, 315
- Diderot, Denis, 80
- Dix, John A., 109
- Dix–Hill Cartel, 27, 109, 111, 118, 300
- Dixmude, siege of, 87
- Dodd, Francis T., 235
- Doha Agreement, 261, 289–91, 309
- Dolchstoßlegende* (stab-in-the-back), 214, 303
- Donahue, Chris, 293
- Dönitz, Karl, 182, 194
- Doolittle, James (Jimmy), 203
- Dower, John, 14–15, 198, 200–1, 207, 213
- Downfall, Operation, 206–12
- DPRK. *See* Democratic People's Republic of Korea
- Dresden, fire bombing, 203–4, 311
- Dresden, Treaty of, 78
- Drévilion, Hervé, xi
- Duck Hook, Operation, 242
- Dulles, John Foster, 236
- Dunant, Henry, 27, 145
- Dunlap, John, 135
- Dupin, Charles, 102
- Eaker, Ira, 203, 208
- Early modern practice of warfare, 67–104
 - Cartels, 92–98
 - Lack of cartels, 1789–1815, 100–2
 - Pragmatic factors in cartels, 96–98
 - Provisions for prisoners of war in cartels
 - Exchange of prisoners, 92–95
 - Parole of prisoners, 96–98
 - Ransom of prisoners, 93–96
 - Culture of carnage: Extreme violence in early modern warfare, 90–92
 - De facto surrender and the absence of declared surrender, 74–78
 - Defining early modern eras of warfare, 68–71
 - Early modern military writings
 - advocating civilized and humane warfare, 72–74
 - Military unit surrender in siege warfare:
 - Capitulations, 81–88
 - Evolution of honors of war in siege warfare, 82–85
 - Polite character of capitulation, 88–89
 - Pragmatism and cultural ideals in capitulation, 89–90
 - Siege of Lille, 67–68, 81
 - Retreat from the battlefield signaling
 - defeat in military unit surrender:
 - The retreat rule, 78–81
 - State surrender as a hiatus in continued struggles, 78
- Ebert, Friedrich, 165, 172, 174
- Écluse, Convention of, 94
- economie de moyens, 90
- Edele, Mark, 29, 178, 186
- Edward III, 32, 54, 56–59
- Edward the Black Prince, 32
- Eight Points, 167–68
- Eighth Army, 222
- Eighty Years War, 82
- Einem, Karl von, 152
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 185, 190, 195, 241
- Elmira prison, 124
- Elser, Johann, 194
- Emancipation Proclamation, 111–14, 124, 130, 140, 300
- Embracing Defeat: Japan in the Wake of World War II, 15, 200, 207, 213–14
- Encyclopédie, 80
- Enduring Freedom, Operation, 261, 270, 287, 289, 294, 309
- Enguerrand de Monstrelet, 60
- enhanced interrogation techniques, 262, 274, 297
- Erzberger, Mathias, 169
- Eugene of Savoy, prince, 67, 79, 87–88
- exchange, 9, 25–26, 50–51, 65, 71, 77, 93–95, 97–98, 100–1, 103, 106, 108–11, 116, 118–19, 122–23, 128, 140, 146, 153, 176, 184, 218, 226, 228, 235–36, 298–300, 315
- Falkenhayn, Erich von, 151
- Fallujah, battles of, 269, 275

324 Index

- FDD, 282, 284. *See* Foundation for Defense of Democracies
 Ferguson, Adam
 Fifteenth Amendment, 131
 Filkins, Dexter, 268
 filtration camp, 313
 Fleurus, battle of, 97
 Fleury, André-Hercule de, cardinal, 75
 FM 3-24, counterinsurgency, 270, 279, 285
 Foch, Ferdinand, 143, 166–67, 173
 Foner, Eric, 129
 Fontainebleau, Treaty of, 77
 Forrest, Nathan Bedford, 121–22, 128, 134–35
 Fort Pillow, massacre, 119–22, 132–34, 140
 Foundation for Defense of Democracies (FDD), 282–84
 Fourteen Points, 165–67
 Franco-Prussian War, 10, 15, 148, 172, 302
 Frankfurt, Treaty of, 10–11, 302
 Frederick I Barbarossa, 12, 15, 60, 78–80, 89, 97
 Frederick II the Great, 78, 248
 French Revolution, 26, 69, 71, 100–1, 300
 French Wars of Religion, 82–83
 Friedman, Yvonne, 50
 Froissart, Jean, 32, 59, 61
 Gaillac, massacre, 82
 Garner, Jay, 265, 267
 Gaston, Erica, 286
 Gates, Horatio, 79
 Gates, Robert, 269
 General Order No. 60, Confederate, 112
 General Orders No. 100, Union Lieber Code, 27, 114
 General Orders No. 252, Union, 117
 Geneva Accords 1954, 238
 Geneva Convention of 1864 for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded in Armies in the Field, 145
 Geneva Conventions of 1929, 182, 304
 Geneva Conventions of 1949, 29, 219, 256, 262, 280, 305, 308
 Gentian, Heriet, 52
 Geyer, Michael, 29, 178, 186
 Ghani, Ashraf, 289–90, 292
 Giangreco, D. C., 208–9
 Gillebert de Lannoy, 48
 Gillingham, John, 34–37, 40
 Gillispie, James, 124
 Given-Wilson, Chris, 49, 55–59
 Glaber, Ralph, 57
 Godfrey de Bouillon, 38
 Goebbels, Joseph, 190, 194
 Gordon, George Washington, 133
 Gordon, John B., 107
 Gordon, Michael, 271
 governor, commander of a fortress, 86–88, 138
 Grandmaison, François Loyzeau de, 148
 Grant, Ulysses S., 16, 105–6, 111, 114, 118–19, 123, 126–28, 133, 136–38, 141, 301
 Greeley, Horace, 112
 Grimsley, Mark, xi, 63, 139
 Groener, Wilhelm, 165, 172, 174
 Grotius, Hugo, 73, 76, 83
 Grozny, bombardment of, 313
 Grunden, Walter E., 209
 guerre couverte, 38–39
 guerre mortelle, 38
 Gulf War, 1990–91 and no-fly zones, 12, 256–60, 265, 308
 Armistice 259
 Iraqi prisoners of war, 259
 Guy d'Anjou, 40
 Haarlem, siege of, 83
 Hagakure, 196
 Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907, x, 10, 20, 27–28, 93, 104, 116, 145–47, 153, 155, 157, 159, 176, 182, 202, 220, 301–4
 Hague Rules of Aerial Warfare, 202
 Haig, Alexander, 242
 Haig, Douglas, 151, 154
 Halder, Franz, 29, 178
 Halifax, Edward Wood, lord, 190
 Halleck, Henry, 111, 118, 129
 Halsey, William (Bull), 198
 Hamburg, firebombing, 194, 203
 Harpers Ferry, 110
 Harris, Arthur, 203
 Harrying of the North, 63
 Hastings, battle of, 237–38, 240–41, 243–44, 251
 Hastings, Max, 251, 319
 Hautefort de Surville, 88
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 17, 139
 Hell to Pay: Operation Downfall and the Invasion of Japan, 209
 Helmand province, 283–84
 Henry I, 61
 Henry II, 37
 Henry III, 45
 Henry V, 22, 39, 49, 53, 55, 60, 62
 herald, 60, 63
 Hersh, Seymour, 273

- Hezbollah, 257
 Hicks, Stephen, 126
 Hill, D. H., 109
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 151, 164–65, 172–73
 Hindenburg Line, 164
 Hirohito, 200, 205
 Hiroshima, bombing of, 177, 196, 200, 204, 208, 210–11, 213, 217, 304
 Historia Welforum, 44, 57
 Hitler, Adolf, 11–12, 29, 171, 173, 175, 178, 181–82, 186–88, 190, 192–94, 303
 Ho Chi Minh, 237, 239–40, 248
 Hòa Lồ, 248
 Hoepner, Erich, 178
 Hoffman, Frank, 272
 Hogue, James, 131–32, 135–38
 Hoi Chahn, 252
 Holocaust, 24, 187
 Honors of War, 21, 67–68, 71, 82, 84–87, 89, 92, 96, 103, 140, 300
 Hood, John Bell, 118
 Hoover, Herbert, 209
 House, Edward, 143
 How Fighting Ends: A History of
 Surrender, x, 2, 19, 34, 60, 152, 155, 201
 Howard, Michael, 6, 34, 72, 148–49, 203
 Hubertusburg, Treaty of, 78
 Hull, Isabel, 147
 Human Rights First, 285, 287
 Human Rights Watch, 286, 313
 Hundred Days Offensive, 152
 Hundred Years War, 37, 45, 48, 56–58, 63–64
 Hunter, David, 112
 Huntington, Samuel, 256
 Hurlbut, Stephen Augustus, 120
 Hussein, Saddam, 17, 258, 261, 263, 265, 308, 310
 hybrid war, 237, 239, 306
 hybrid warfare, xi, 257

 Iklé, Fred, 6, 148
 Inchon, landing, 222, 224
 Indian, 92, 128
 Indians, 24
 Indochina, 237, 253
 Inherent Resolve, Operation, 295
 Instrument of Surrender, 7, 192, 195, 213, 304
 International Committee of the Red Cross, 145

 International Security Assistance Force,
 Afghanistan, 261, 283, 285, 286, 287
 Iranian Revolution, 257
 Iraq War, and return to fight ISIS,
 2003–21, 5, 12, 17, 30, 257, 259, 262–65, 267–69, 271, 279–80, 283, 287, 294, 309–10, 312
 Changing nature of the war, 266–72
 Poor planning for the war, 265–66
 Prisoners of war and detainees in the Iraq War, 272–76
 Camps as terrorist universities, 275
 Early abuses, Abu Ghraib, 273–75
 Dramatic improvements introduced
 Surge, COIN inside the wire, 276–79
 Institutionalization of these reforms, 279–80
 Reforms 2005–07, 275–76
 Rationale for the Iraq War, 263–64
 Sectarian extremist terror campaign, 267–68
 SOFA of 2008 and US withdrawal in 2011, 281–82
 Reasonable withdrawal, not a surrender, 263, 267, 272
 Surge in Iraq, 269–72
 Survey of fighting 2003–06 victory, 266–67
 US and allied reinsertion of troops in Iraq and Syria to fight ISIS, 294–96
 Iraqi Council of Representatives, 295
 Iriye, Akira, 207
 Iron Curtain, 216, 218, 305
 Islamic StateIS, 22, 294, 295, 296, 297, 310, 314
 ISAF. *See* International Security Assistance Force
 ISIS. *See* Islamic State of Iraq and Syria
 Islamic State of Iraq, 294, 295
 Islamic State of Iraq and Syria, 293, 295, 296
 Islamism, 257, 259, 315
 Islamist terrorism, 13, 254, 256–58, 308, 314
 Italian Wars, 82

 Jackson State University shootings, 243
 Jean de Bueil, 46
 Jean II. *See* John the Good
 Jefferson, Thomas, 92
 Jim Crow, 139, 141
 Joan of Arc, 53

326 Index

- Jodl, Alfred, 195
 John the Fearless, 57
 John the Good, 33, 45–46, 48–50, 54, 56, 58, 65, 72
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 238–41, 250, 253, 306–7
 Johnston, Joseph, 106, 127
 Jones, Edgar L., 199
 Jones, Heather, x, 28–29, 146, 154, 158–59, 161, 163, 180, 199
 JP 3-63, detainee operations manual, 279–80
 Jünger, Ernest, 156
 jus ad bellum, 38
 jus in bello, 38
 Justin of Nassau, 84

 Kabul, 261, 282, 290–92, 294, 309
 Kandahar, 261, 283–84
 Karpinski, Janis, 269, 274–75
 Karzai, Hamid, 261, 286
 Kean, Robert, 117
 Keen, Maurice, 38, 42, 46, 48, 58, 60
 Keitel, Wilhelm, 195
 Kennan, George, 216
 Kennedy, Edward (Ted), 242
 Kennedy, John F., 241, 253, 307
 Kent State University, 120, 165, 243, 302
 Kiley, Frederick, 248, 249, 319
 Kim Il Song, 221
 Kissinger, Henry, 242–46, 253, 307, 309
 Kitchen, Martin, 154
 Koiso, Hideki, 205
 Koje-do prison camp, 225–26, 231–35
 Königgrätz, battle of, 10
 Korean War, 1950–53, xi, 10, 13, 22, 30, 163, 215, 217, 220–22, 225, 227–29, 231–32, 236–38, 248, 251, 306–7, 315
 Advances in the law of war, 219–224
 A humanitarian revolution, 219
 Charter of the United Nations, 1945, 219
 Geneva Conventions of 1949, 219, 226, 256, 306
 UN Convention on Genocide, 1948, 219
 Cold War environment, 216–19
 Negotiations and armistice, 221, 223, 226–28, 234–37
 Survey of the war, 221–24
 Treatment of POWs, 224–36
 Repatriation and propaganda, 226–28, 235–36

 Treatment of prisoners of war by
 Chinese, 228–31
 Extraction of confessions, 230–31
 Indoctrination, 229–30
 Treatment of prisoners of war by UN forces, 231–35
 Coercion in the camps, 233–35
 Indoctrination, 231–33
 Rebellion at Koje-do camp, 235
 Kortüm, Hans-Henning, 59
 Ku Klux Klan, 17, 131–33, 135–36, 141–42
 Kurds, 259, 295
 Kuwait, 12, 133, 135, 258, 266, 301

 La Vallière, François, 91
 lace war, 69, 74, 82, 90, 103, 300
 Laden, 260–61, 267, 281, 309
 Lagny-sur-Marne, tournament, 46
 Laos, 240
 Lausanne, Treaty of, 170
 Law of Arms, 25, 33, 37–42, 44–45, 47, 51, 58, 61–62, 64, 299
 Le Duan, 239
 Le Mans, siege of, 43
 Le Tellier, Michel, 70
 League of Nations, 166–67, 170
 Leahy, William, 208
 Lee, Robert E., 3, 12, 16, 40, 89, 92, 105–7, 119, 125–28, 141, 183
 Lee, Wayne, 40, 92, 183
 Legnano, John of, 42
 LeMay, Curtis, 204
 Leuthen, battle of, 78
 Lewy, Guenther, 241
 Lieber, Francis, 114–16
 Lieber Code, 27, 108, 113–17, 140, 144–45, 301
 Lille, siege of, 21, 67–68, 71, 81, 86–88, 91, 103, 311
 Lincoln, Abraham, 63, 105, 110, 112, 114–17, 124, 126–27, 130, 140–41, 266, 300–1
 Linebacker I, Operation, 240, 244, 307
 Linebacker II, Operation, 240, 245, 307
 Lloyd George, David, 167, 172
 Long, Brekinridge, 176
 Lorraine, 11, 15, 51, 148, 166, 168, 171
 Louis XI, 53
 Louis XIV, 21, 67, 70–71, 78, 85, 89, 95–97, 172
 Louvois, marquis de, 70, 78, 87, 97
 Lowry, Bullitt, 165, 167, 169, 302
 Ludendorff, Erich von, 151–52, 164–65, 173, 175
 Ludlow, William, 116

- Lussac, battle of, 49
 Luttwak, Edward, 6
 Luxembourg, François-Henri de
 Montmorency, duc de, 78, 97
- MacArthur, Douglas, 7, 205, 213, 216,
 222, 232, 237, 253
 MacKenzie, S. P., 123, 183, 187
 MAD. *See* mutually assured destruction
 Maddox, USS, 238
 Magdeburg, siege of, 84, 311
 Mahdi Army, 268, 271–72
 Maliki, Nouri al-, 271–72, 281, 295–96
 Malkasian, Carter, 261, 282, 285, 292,
 309
 Manchuria, invasion of, 200, 211, 213, 221,
 304
 Manhattan Project, 209, 211
 Mansoor, Peter, 17, 264, 267–71, 275–76,
 278, 310, 312
 Mao Zedong, 221, 228–29, 231, 248, 306
 Marguerite de Monnay, 50
 Maria Theresa, empress, 15, 78
 Marianas, in Pacific War, 204–5
 Marlborough, duke of, 20, 67, 79–80, 87
 Marne, First Battle of the Marne, 150
 Marne, Second Battle of the, 152
 Marsaglia, battle of, 97
 Marshall, George, 192, 207–8, 215
 Marshall Plan, 215
 Marsin, Ferdinand, comte de, 79
 Martens, Georg Friedrich von, 73, 300
 Maude, F. N., 149
 Maurice de Saxe, 80, 88
 Mauvillon, Eléazar, 80
 Mayer, Jane, 263
 McCain, John, 249, 275
 McCarthy, Eugene, 241, 307
 McChrystal, Stanley, 283, 285, 287
 McMasters, H. R., 291
 McPherson, James, 125, 127, 129
 Medieval practice of warfare, 32–66
 Exchange, 50–51
 Exemplary surrender of Jean II, (John
 the Good), 32–34, 65–66
 Honorable surrender in war and in
 tournaments, 32, 33, 37, 40,
 45–47, 54, 56, 61, 64–65
 Increased royal intervention concerning
 ransoms, 54–56
 Initially surrender and ransom granted
 readily, 56–57
 Later, restrictions on allowing
 individual allowing surrender
 and the taking of ransom, 57–59
 Desire to take lucrative prisoners led
 to decreased combat
 effectiveness in battle, so orders
 given to give no quarter, 57–58
 Practice of sharing ransoms among the
 members a military unit, 58–59
 Medieval unit surrender in siege warfare,
 59–62
 Parole, 33, 34, 37, 49–50, 55, 64
 Ransom, 33–40, 44, 46, 47, 50–52,
 54–59, 61, 64–65
 Initially surrender and ransom granted
 readily, from ca. 1100,
 59–62
 Ritual of surrender in combat, 46–47
 Savaging the countryside in warfare
 during the age of chivalry,
 62–64
 Surrender before the age of chivalry,
 34–36
 Theory and practical standards setting
 the conduct of war
 Law of Arms, 41–44
 Medieval categories of the intensity of
 warfare 37–40
 Peace of God and Truce of God, 40–41
 Treatment of prisoners of war during the
 age of chivalry, 36–37
 Meetinghouse, Operation, 204
 Meiji, 196
 Memphis race riot, 16, 120, 132–34
 Metz, siege of, 88
 Mexican-American War, 106, 108, 139
 Granting parole during the war, 108–9
 Meyers, Samuel, 232–33
 Mezères, siege of, 83
 Middleton, Drew, 191
 military intervention, 13–14, 30, 216, 218,
 237, 239, 252–53, 305, 307
 military necessity, 114–16, 203, 301
 Military Reconstruction Acts, 131
 Miller, Geoffrey, 274–75
 Millett, Allan R., 29, 178, 224–25, 232
 Miot, Claire, x
 Mission Accomplished, 266
 Missouri, USS, 7
 Mitchell, Andrea, 285
 Moléon, siege of, 60
 Molotov, Vyacheslav, 206, 212
 Moltke, Helmuth von, the Younger, 150
 Montecuccoli, Raimondo, 80
 Montgomery, Bernard, 194
 Moore, Richard, 135
 Moratorium to end the War in Vietnam, 243
 Morbeke, Denis, 32, 46

328 Index

- Moscow, 13, 181, 187–88, 206, 211, 218, 228, 231, 244, 285, 306
 Mosul, battles of, 269, 295
 Mullah Omar, 260
 Multi-National Force Review Committee, 278
 mutiny, of French Army, 151
 mutually assured destruction (MAD), 218

 Naarden, siege of, 83, 87, 311
 Nagasaki, bombing of, 177, 196, 200, 210, 213, 217, 304
 Nagumo, Chuichi, 197
 Nairobi, embassy bombing in, 259
 Namur, sieges of, 89, 311
 Nanjing, rape of, 198
 Napoleon I, emperor, 5, 9, 11, 26, 71, 77, 101–2, 114
 Nash, C. C., 137
 National Guard, 139
 National Security Council, 227, 231, 289
 Nationalist China, 226, 232
 Nef, John U., 69, 84, 100
 Neff, Stephen, 38, 72, 75, 100, 123, 219
 Neiberg, Michael, 170, 172
 Neutrality Pact, 211
 Nevin, Michael, 278–79, 313
 New Orleans, 16, 131–33, 135–36, 138
 new world order, 253, 256, 258
 Nicholas II, 145
 Nicholls, Francis, 139
 Nine Years War, 67, 85, 97
 Nivelle, Robert, 151, 161
 Nivelle Offensive, 154
 Nixon, Richard M., 217, 240–47, 253, 281, 291, 307, 309
 NKPA. *See* North Korean People's Army
 no-fly zones, 259
 Nolan, Cathal, 5
 Normandy, invasion, 182, 185
 North Korean People's Army (NKPA), 221–25, 229, 234
 North Vietnam, 238–41, 243–44, 248, 307
 Nouy, battle of, 57
 NSC 48/5, 228
 NSC. *See* National Security Council
 nuclear fission, xi, 13, 177, 196, 200–1, 209–10, 215, 217, 242, 244, 252, 259, 264, 305, 307–8

 Obama, Barack, 258, 272, 281, 283–85, 288–90, 294, 309–10
 Office for Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance, Iraq, 265, 267
 Offner, Arnold, 227
 Okinawa, battle of, 200, 202, 205
 Olympic, Operation, 208
 Orderic Vitalis, 40, 43, 57
 ORHA. *See* Office for Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance
 Oriflamme, 58
 Other Losses: An Investigation into the Mass Deaths, 185
 Ottoman Empire, 165
 Oudenarde, battle of, 67
 Overland Campaign, 105
 Overmans, 185

 Pacific War, 29, 179–80, 190, 195–201, 214, 304
 Pacifici, Robin Wagner, 9
 Panmunjom, Korean War negotiations at, 223
 Paris Accords, 240–41, 245, 247, 307
 Paris Peace Conference, 169
 Paris, Treaty of, 15, 39, 42, 46, 48–49, 52, 56–57, 59, 75–78, 86, 91, 95, 100, 143, 147, 150, 170–72, 182, 240, 242, 244, 246, 307, 311
 Parker, Geoffrey, 72, 83, 93
 Parma, siege of, 69
 parole, 21, 25–26, 33–34, 37, 49–50, 55, 64–65, 71, 79, 87, 93, 98–100, 102–3, 108–11, 117, 122, 127, 140, 146, 153, 176, 183, 298, 300
 Passchendaele, battle of, 93, 151
 Paulus, Friedrich, 188
 Peace of God, 40
 Peace of Prague. *See* Prague, Treaty of
 peace with honor, 217, 237, 246, 253, 307
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, 195, 198, 201, 211
 Pétain, Philippe, 151
 Peter III, 79
 Petersburg, siege of, 105, 145
 Petraeus, David, 17, 264, 267, 270–71, 275, 277, 283, 285–86, 310, 312
 Petrarch, 64
 Phelps, John, 112
 Philip VI, 58
 Philipp, Albrecht, 174
 Picard-Monerat, Sandrine, 87, 97
 Pierrepont, Edwards, 138
 Pirna, battle and siege of, 12, 97
 Plan Orange, 201–2
 Plan XVII, 147
 Point Lookout prison, 124

- Poitiers, battle of, 32, 42, 49, 56, 58, 65
 Pompeo, Michael (Mike), 291
 Port Hudson, siege of, 118
 Porter, David, 126–27
 Potsdam, Conference and Declaration, 206, 212, 304
 Prague, Treaty of, 10, 76–77, 302
 Pressburg, Treaty of, 5, 9, 11, 71, 77, 101
 prince of Orange, 87
 prisoners of war, ix–xi, 1–3, 11, 20, 23, 25–28, 30–32, 65, 68–69, 71–72, 74, 87, 93, 95, 98, 100–3, 109–11, 114–18, 121–22, 125, 140, 144, 146, 153–54, 158–62, 168, 176–77, 179, 182, 184–85, 188–89, 200, 214, 217, 220, 224, 226, 228, 247, 251, 253–55, 262, 274, 298–309, 312, 315
 Protocols of 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 1949, x, 27, 29–30, 255–56, 262, 280, 308, 312
 Provide Comfort, Operation, 259
 proxy wars, 13, 218, 237, 254, 305
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 73, 75
 Pyle, Ernie, 198
 Pyongyang, 224
 Quetta Shura, 261
 racism, 16, 27, 145, 179, 198, 200–1, 203, 214–15
 Ramadi, battle of, 269, 295
 Ramillies, battle of, 67
 ransom, 21, 25–26, 33–40, 44, 46–50, 52, 54–59, 61, 64–65, 71, 93–95, 97, 102, 298–99
 rape, 20, 60, 63, 70, 115, 301
 Ratford, Ellen, 50
 Reconstruction. *See* Civil War and Reconstruction in the United States
 Red Cross, 27, 145, 157, 159, 182, 185, 226, 255, 259, 303, 308
 Red Shirts, 136
 Rendre les armes: Le sort des vaincus XIVe–XVIIe siècles, x, 69, 81–82, 86, 90–91, 97
 reparations, 11, 15, 167, 170–71, 173, 245–46, 302
 Republic of Korea, South Korea, 216, 220, 223, 226, 232, 291
 Republic of Vietnam, 238–39, 241, 306
 retreat rule, 80–81
 Reunion and Reaction: The Compromise of 1877 and the End of Reconstruction, 139
 revanchism, 14, 16
 Reveries on the Art of War, 80
 Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA), 264–66, 297
 Rhee, Syngman, 221–22
 Rhodes, James Ford, 123
 Richard the Lionheart, 51
 Richmond, capital of the Confederacy, 12, 105, 110, 126, 141
 Ridgway, Matthew, 223
 RMA. *See* Revolution in Military Affairs
 Robert of Vitot, 40
 Rochester, siege of, 44
 Rochester, Stuart I., 248–50
 ROK. *See* Republic of Korea
 Rolling Thunder, Operation, 239, 250, 306
 Rome, sack of, 82, 311
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 176, 181, 190, 192, 201, 209, 303
 Rossbach, battle of, 78
 Roulhac, Thomas, 122
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 262, 264–66, 269, 279
 Russo-Japanese War, 123, 148–49, 201
 Saint-Lô, battle of, 182
 Saito, Yoshitsugu, 197
 Saladin, 51
 sanctions, 13, 195, 218
 Saratoga, battle of, 79
 Sato, Naltake, 206, 211
 Scheidemann, Philipp, 172
 Schlesinger, James R., 263
 Schlesinger Report, 263, 274
 Schlieffen Plan, 147, 181
 Schroeder, Paul, 75
 Scott, Walter, 108–9
 Scott, Winfield, 108–9
 Senlis, Council of, 283
 Seoul, 222–23, 232
 Seven Years War, 78, 94, 98, 100
 Shaw, George, 121
 Sheridan, Philip, 106, 133, 138
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 115, 118, 120, 123, 126–27, 129
 Shinseki, Eric, 265
 Showalter, Denis, 19, 79, 155
 Siege of Metz, 88
 Singapore, surrender of, 19, 199, 304
 Smart, Jack, 161
 SMERSH, 189
 Smith, Kirby, 119
 SOFA. *See* Status of Forces Agreement

330 Index

- Sons of Iraq, 271
 South Korea. *See* Republic of Korea, 216, 226, 290
 Soviet-Afghan War, 218
 Spaatz, Carl, 195, 203, 210
 Special Immigrant Visas, 293
 Spinola, Ambrogio, 84
 Stalin, Joseph, 29, 178, 181, 186, 188–89, 192–93, 206, 212, 221, 228, 231, 305–6
 Stalingrad, battle of, 19, 181, 188, 193
 Stanton, Edwin, 118–19
 Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA), 280, 281, 289
 Stauffenberg, Claus von, 194
 Stockdale, James K., 248, 281
 Stone, Douglas, 30, 272, 276–78, 288, 297, 311–12, 314
 Story of the Grail, 45
 Strachan, Hew, x–xi, 2, 19, 34, 60, 74, 151, 155, 174, 201
 Sulzbach, Herbert, 174
 Sunni Awakening, 268, 271, 284, 296
 Surge, Afghanistan War, 30, 258, 263, 267–71, 273, 275–76, 278, 280, 283–88, 296–97, 309–10, 312
 Surge, Iraq War, 30, 258, 263, 267, 268–72, 273, 283, 285, 287, 296, 297, 309–12, 319
Surrender of Breda, painting by Velázquez, 84
 Suzuki, Kantaro, 205, 207, 212
 Switch, Big and Little, prisoner releases, 228, 235
 Szilárd, Léo, 209

 Taguba, Antonio, 272, 274
 Taguba Report, 274
 Taiwan, 202, 226, 236
 Takaki, Ron, 200–1, 208
 Taliban, 259–62, 282–86, 288–93, 296, 309
 Tallard, Camille d'Hostun de la Baume, duc de, 79
 Tasikas, Vasilios, 277–79
 Task Force 134 (TF 134), 275, 278
 Taylor, Richard, 108, 120, 128
 Taylor, Zachary, 108
 Tet Offensive, 240, 242
 Thiệu, Nguyễn Văn, 239–40
 38th Parallel, 221, 223
 Thirty Years War, 69–70, 73, 83
 Tilsit, Treaty of, 77, 102
 Tojo, Hideki, 199, 205
 Tokyo, 196, 204, 211, 213
 Tonkin Bay, 238
 Tonkin Bay Resolution, 238
 torture, 52, 63, 70, 103, 114, 198, 220, 230, 248–50, 255, 262–63, 273–74, 277, 279, 287, 297, 309, 312–13
 Toyoda, Soemu, 212
 Trainor, Bernard, 271, 280
Tree of Battles, 36, 42, 47
 Truman, Harry S., 208–12, 216, 223, 227, 237, 305
 Trump, Donald, 289–91, 309
 Tuskegee Institute data on lynching, 140

 Ukraine War, 13, 313
 Umezū, Yoshijirō, 212
 UNC. *See* United Nations Command
 unconditional surrender, 3, 7, 11, 20, 121, 143, 163, 166, 169, 175, 177, 180, 189–94, 196, 201, 206–7, 214, 302–3
 United Nations, 219, 222, 227, 236, 289, 295, 305, 308
 United Nations Command, 222, 224–26, 228–29, 231, 233, 235–36
 Utrecht, Treaty of, 76, 96

 Vaisset, Thomas, x
 Valkyrie, plan to kill Hitler, 194
 Vandegrift, Alexander, 197
 Vattel, Emer de, 73–75, 86, 88, 91, 93, 98–99, 103, 115, 300
 Vauban, Sébastien le Prestre de, 81, 91
 Vendôme, Louis Joseph de Bourbon, duc de, 87
 Vera Cruz, battle of, 108
 Verdun, battle of, 151
 Verrua, siege of, 87
 Versailles, Treaty of, 11
 Vichy, French town and regime, 11, 184, 237
 Vicksburg, siege of, 105, 111, 117–18
 Viet Cong, 238–41, 244, 247, 249, 251, 307
 Vietnam War, 30, 217, 241, 246–47, 249, 251, 294, 307
 Chieu Hoi, 251–52
 Peace negotiations and withdrawal, 307, 244–47, 253
 Evolution of peace proposals in Paris talks, 1970–73, 244–47
 Final negotiations and the Paris Accords, 240, 245–47
 Negotiations and the reelection of Nixon, 243–45

- US withdrawal as state surrender, i, 5,
12–14, 31, 217–19, 228, 237,
240
- Survey of war, 237–41
- Treatment of US military personnel held
as prisoners of war, 247–51
 - American POWs in American
perception of the war, 251
 - Extracting confessions by torture,
249–51
 - Indoctrination, 248–49
 - Vietnamization, 240, 242–43, 307
- Vimy Ridge, battle of, 155
- Vitoria, Francisco de, 83
- Vo-Ha, Paul, x–xi, 69, 82–84, 86, 89–90,
97, 103, 300
- Walker, Mark, 209
- Wallace, Henry, 211
- Walker, Walton, 222
- War and Human Progress, 69, 84
- War of American Independence, 76
- War of the Austrian Succession, 9, 78
- War of the Spanish Succession, 67, 70, 82,
85–86
- War on Terror, 13, 253–54, 256–57,
262–63, 296–97, 308, 312
- War without Mercy: Race and Power in the
Pacific War, 198
- war-as-event, 70–71, 101, 147
- war-as-process, 70, 76, 78
- Ward, William, 88, 120, 137
- Warner, Denis, 199, 314
- Warner, Jason, 314
- wars of intervention, 13, 30–31, 218, 254,
305, 312
- wars of kings, 115, 299
- wars of peoples, 115
- Waterloo, battle of, 77
- Watie, Stand, 128
- weapons of mass destruction, 259
- Weinberg, Gerhard, 191–94, 200
- White Leagues, 131, 136–39, 301
- White supremacy, 16, 108, 130, 139, 141, 300–1
- Whitman, James Q., 72, 75, 80
- Wilhelm I, kaiser, 172
- Wilhelm II, kaiser, 164, 165
- William the Conqueror, 63
- William the Marshal, 37, 45–46
- Wilson, Peter, 84, 100, 113, 133, 143,
165–68, 172, 236, 265
- Wilson, Woodrow, 143, 165–68, 172
- Winik, Jay, 127, 129
- Wirz, Henry, 124
- Wise, Henry A., 107
- Witt, John Fabian, 110, 115–16
- WMD. *See* weapons of mass destruction
- Wojdakowski, Walter, 269
- Wolff, Christian, 73, 300
- Wolfowitz, Paul, 264
- Woodward, C. Vann, 139
- World Trade Center, al Qaeda attack, 254,
256, 259, 308
- World War I, 6, 16, 22, 28–29, 143–46,
148–49, 152–53, 155–56, 159,
163, 170, 176, 179–80, 182,
184–85, 190, 192, 202, 220,
301–4, 312
 - European military culture of the
offensive, 147–49
 - Law of War, 1864–1914, 144–47
 - Czar Alexander's proposals 1874, 145
 - Geneva Convention of 1864, the Red
Cross, 145
 - Hague Conventions of 1899, 104, 146,
194
 - Hague Conventions of 1907, 146, 159
 - Survey of the war, 149–53
 - Taking and treatment of prisoners of war,
153–63
 - Disputes and reprisals concerning
prisoners of war, 160–61
 - Dual system of camps and labor
companies, 158–60
 - Killing of those attempting to
surrender, 155–57
 - Public perceptions of the treatment of
prisoners, 161–62
 - Repatriation of prisoners, 162–63
 - Survival rates among prisoners, 162
- State surrender in 1917–19, 163–73
 - Armistice of November 11, 1918 as the
real German surrender, 164–69
 - Allies wanted an armistice,
165–66
 - Drafting the Armistice: Disarming
Germany, 166–69
 - Germans seek an armistice 164–65
 - Treaty of Versailles, 1919, 169–73
- Dolchstoßlegende*, the stab in the back,
173–76
- World War II, xi, 7–8, 14–15, 19, 24,
28–29, 91, 123–24, 144, 173,
175–77, 179–80, 183, 185–86,
189–92, 194–95, 200–3, 211,
213–14, 217–20, 225–26, 232,
237, 255, 303–5, 313, 315
 - Acquiescent surrender after World War
II, 213–14
 - Advances in the law of war, 182–83, 202

332 Index

World War II (cont.)

Geneva Conventions of 1929,
 182–83

Hague Rules of Aerial Warfare, 1923,
 202

Pacific War, 195–214

American military culture in the Pacific
 War, 197–99

Few prisoners taken in combat, 200,
 214

Japanese military culture,
 196–97

Prisoners of war in the Pacific War,
 199–200

Japanese unconditional surrender in
 the Pacific War, 200

Comparisons of strategy,
 200–2

Descent into area bombing in
 Europe and Japan, 202–4

Operation Downfall, 207–10

Russian invasion of Manchuria,
 211–13

US demands for the unconditional
 surrender of Japan, 205–7

Potsdam Declaration, 206–7,
 212

Use of nuclear weapons, 210–11

Survey of World War II in Europe,
 180–82

War of extremes, 178–80

Western and Eastern Fronts in Europe

Allied insistence on unconditional
 surrender, 189–93

Casablanca Conference demands
 unconditional surrender,
 190–92

Treatment of prisoners of war on the
 Eastern Front, 186–88

Soviet Filtration camps for
 repatriated Soviet troops, 189

Nazi and Soviet policy toward retreat
 and surrender, 188–89

Slave labor, 184, 187–88

Survival, 184, 186–87

Treatment of prisoners of war on the
 Western Front, 183–86

Survival, 179–80, 187–88

Unconditional surrender of Nazis
 German armed forces, 194–95

Instrument of Surrender, 195

Yamamoto, Tsunenomo, 196

Yamazaki, Masakatsu, 209

Yonai, Mitsumasa, 212

Yoo, John, 262–63, 274, 310

Young, Charles, 227–28, 233

Ypres, third battle of, 151, 154

Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 267–68

Zhukov, Georgiy, 195

Zupthen, siege of, 83