

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Author Index

- Abelson, Robert P., 62, 62*n*5, 80*n*1
 Abu-Lughod, Lila, 29*n*47, 32*n*59
 Achen, Christopher H., 21*n*29
 Adams, Anthony, 231*n*7
 Adams, Richard, 105*n*27
 Akers, Justin, 191*n*3
 Alexander, Susan H., 123, 123*n*4, 339*n*1
 Allen, Harris M. Jr., 89*n*12
 Allport, Gordon, 126
 Anderson, Benedict, 15*n*9
- Bakhtin, Mikhail M., 15*n*7, 15–20, 16*n*10,
 63–65, 107*n*28
 Balderrama, Francisco E., 184*n*37
 Barrett, Edith, 206, 206*n*11, 206*n*12,
 211*n*26
 Barth, Fredrik, 31, 31*n*57
 Bartlett, Lesley, xx*n*8
 Beatty, Bess, xx*n*10
 Becker, A. L., 17, 17*n*13
 Belanger, Maryann, 124, 124*n*9, 125*n*14,
 128, 128*n*21, 128*n*22, 128*n*24, 132,
 134*n*30, 135*n*32, 139*n*1, 186*n*40,
 204*n*4
 Bellah, Robert N., xix*n*1, xix*n*3
 Berezin, Mabel, 28*n*44
 Billig, Michael, 19*n*21
 Blue, Ron, 281*n*3
 Blumer, Herbert, 15*n*8
 Bobo, Lawrence, 89*n*12
 Borjas, George J., 153*n*19
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 29*n*46, 215*n*45, 342*n*5,
 346*n*15, 349*n*19
- Brightman, Robert, 28*n*43
 Brooks, Clem, 203*n*3
 Buchanan, Patrick J., 171*n*17
- Cantril, Albert H., 102, 102*n*24,
 215*n*46–216
 Cantril, Hadley, 25, 25*n*35, 98*n*18, 102*n*22,
 102*n*24, 207–08, 211*n*30, 213*n*40,
 213–14, 214*n*42, 215*n*46–216
 Carter, Robert T., 378–79
 Casson, Ronald, 171*n*5
 Ceobanu, Alin M., 124*n*11, 126*n*17
 Chafe, Wallace, 70*n*20
 Chavez, Leo R., 123, 123*n*5, 140*n*3, 172,
 172*n*20, 339*n*1
 Cheng, Simon, 203*n*3
 Childs, Becky, 369*n*5
 Chomsky, Aviva, 147*n*13, 159*n*5
 Citrin, Jack, 304*n*9, 125*n*14, 210*n*24,
 213*n*39, 318*n*13
 Clinton, Hillary R., 288*n*8
 Cloward, Richard A., 211, 211*n*27, 291*n*9
 Cody, Francis, 15*n*8, 342*n*7
 Conover, Pamela J., 283*n*5, 339*n*1, 352,
 352*n*23
 Converse, Philip, 21*n*29, 98*n*18
 Cook, Fay L., 206, 206*n*11, 206*n*12,
 211*n*26
 Coughlin, Richard, 314*n*10
 Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA),
 19*n*9–10, 196
 Crawford, James, 376*n*12
 Crewe, Ivor, 339*n*1, 352

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

404

Author Index

- D'Andrade, Roy G., 17n15, 30n48, 31, 31n54, 31n57, 60n1
- Danticat, Edwidge, 161, 161n8
- Davey, Lynn, 27n41, 27n42
- Dawson, Michael C., 15n8, 26n40
- Dees, J. Gregory, 352n24
- Delli Carpini, Michael X., 20–21, 21n26, 98n18, 98n20
- Democratic National Convention Committee, 293n10
- DiTomaso, Nancy, 319n15
- Duclos, Susan, 156n3
- Dudley, Kathryn M., 300n12, 322n21
- Duke, Selwyn, 164n4
- Economy, Peter, 352n24
- Edelman, Murray, 29n46, 61n3
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, 260n11
- Elazar, Daniel J., 283n6
- Eliasoph, Nina, 20, 20n24, 20n25, 116n39, 343n10, 344n14
- Ellis, Nick C., 17n11, 17n13
- Emerson, Jed, 352n24
- Escandell, Xavier, 124n11, 126n17
- Espenshade, Thomas, 124, 124n9, 124n36, 125n13, 125n14, 128, 128n24, 132, 134n30, 135n32, 139n1, 186n40, 204n4
- Fairclough, Norman, 18, 18n18, 61n2
- Fantasia, Rick, 331n27
- Feldman, Jonathan L., 17n15, 89n12
- Feldman, Stanley, 21n29, 25n38, 30n47, 98n18, 128n25, 206n8, 208, 211n29, 212, 213, 213n39, 213n41, 214–15, 215n44–216, 215n46–216, 218, 230n6, 243n1, 277
- Fetzer, Joel, 124–125, 125n15, 126, 374n11
- Fischer, Frank, 182n0
- Form, William H., 218n49, 243n1
- Frederick-McGlathery, Marla, xxn8
- Free, Lloyd, 25, 25n36, 98n18, 102n22, 207–08, 211n30, 213n40, 213–14, 214n42, 215n46–216
- Gamson, William A., xix3, 15n6, 26, 26n40, 61, 61n3, 62, 109, 109n29, 116n38
- García, Arnoldo, 196n8
- Gee, James P., 18n16, 61n2
- Gilens, Martin, 151n18, 210, 210n23, 218, 218n51
- Glynn, Carroll J., 15n8, 22n30, 30n52, 81n3, 344n13
- Goodwyn, Lawrence, 324n22
- Green, Donald P., 125n14
- Gulbrandsen, Thaddeus C., xxn8
- Habermas, Jürgen, 31n55, 116n40, 198
- Harrington, Michael, 313n9
- Harris-Lacewell, Melissa V., 344n14
- Harrop, Froma, 331n28
- Harwood, Edwin, 123–124, 127, 127n20, 132, 132n28, 136, 136n34, 141–42, 142n6, 144n9, 204n4
- Hasenfeld, Yeheskel, 206n8, 211n30, 212n36, 243n1
- Hauser, Gerard A., 31n55
- Henke, Robert, 167n11, 376n13
- Herbst, Susan, 15n8, 22n30, 30n52, 81n3, 344n13
- Heywood, Andrew, 199n15
- Higham, John, 122–23, 123n2, 141, 141n5
- Hochschild, Jennifer, xxn2, 21, 21n27, 26n40, 98n18, 102–103n25, 213, 213n39, 213n37, 318n14, 339n1, 352, 352n21
- Holland, Dorothy, xxn8, 17n15, 60n1
- Huber, Joan, 218n49, 243n1
- Huntington, Samuel P., 29n45, 167, 167n14, 170–71, 177n30, 368, 368n3, 376, 376n14, 381, 386
- Isserman, Maurice, 313n9
- Iyengar, Shanto, 27n41, 116n40
- Jacobs, Elisabeth S., 81n4, 203n1, 203n2, 204, 204n6, 204n7, 213n38, 213n39, 217n48, 352n22
- Jacobs, Lawrence, 29n46, 203n3, 204, 204n5, 206n13, 206n14, 206–07, 211, 211n28
- Jacoby, William G., 206, 206n12, 211n26
- Jones, Jeffrey M., 121n1
- Juhasz, Antonia, 49, 333n32
- Kasinitz, Phillip, 387, 387n22
- Kazin, Michael, 324n22
- Key, V. O., 204n7
- Kinder, Donald R., 27n41, 27, 89n12, 112n31, 210n23
- Kluegel, James R., 82n5, 89n12, 99n21, 211n30, 217–18, 218n49, 218n51, 291n9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)*Author Index*

405

- Kominski, Robert A., 163
 Kramnick, Isaac, 278n2
 Kristeva, Julia, 66n18
 Kymlicka, Will, 217n48, 283n5
- Labov, William, 368, 368n4, 369
 Lakoff, George, 27n41, 110n30, 116n40, 133, 133n29
 Lamb, Karl A., 184n38
 Lamballe, Tessa, 77n25
 Lamm, Richard, 164n3
 Lamont, Michèle, xix187, 187n41, 187n42, 302, 302n17, 314n11, 339n1
 Lane, Robert E., xixn2, 26n40, 80n1, 82n5, 98n19, 339n1, 352
 Lau, Richard R., 89n12
 Leonhardt, David, 154n1
 Lewis, Oscar, 311, 311n7, 313n9
 Lichterman, Paul, 20n25
 Linde, Charlotte, 319n15
 Lindeman, Mark, 15n8, 22n30, 30n52, 81n3, 344n13
 Lindquist, Julie, 344n14
 Lippmann, Walter, 81n3, 203n1
 Lipset, Seymour M., 203n2, 206n10, 211n30, 212n36, 213n39
 Luebke, Paul, xxin9
 Lutz, Catherine, xxn8, 300n11
- Macpherson, C. B., 210n25
 Madsen, Richard, xixn1, xixn3
 Malkin, Michelle, 167, 167n13
 Mallinson, Christine, 368n5–369
 Manhattan Institute Immigration Policy Center, 153n19
 Marshall, T. H., 217n48
 Martinez, Elizabeth, 196n8
 Mathews, Holly, 319n16
 Mazzula, Silvia L., 378–79
 McClosky, Herbert, 212n36
 McCollum, Chris, 321n20
 Merelman, Richard M., 30n47, 123, 123n3
 Milroy, Lesley, 367, 367n1
 Modigliani, Andre, 15n5, 26, 26n39, 61, 61n3, 62, 109, 109n29, 116n37
 Moffatt, Michael, 182n35
 Mollenkopf, John H., 387, 387n22
 Muller, Thomas, 125n13
 Murillo, Enrique G., Jr., xxn8
 Murray, Charles, 311n5
 Muste, Christopher, 125n14
- National Immigration Forum, 172, 172n21
 National Opinion Research Center, General Social Survey, xxn5, 25n37, 208–09, 209n22–210, 252n5, 253n6, 267n16
 Nelson, Thomas E., 210n23
 Newman, Katherine S., xixn1, xixn3, 81n4, 203n1, 203n2, 204, 204n6, 204n7, 213n38, 213n39, 217n48, 339n1, 352n22
 Newton, Lina, 62, 62n6, 63n8, 123, 123n6, 144n9, 153n20, 156–58, 182n35, 339n1
 Nisbett, Richard, 80n1, 105n27
 Noelle-Neumann, Elisabeth, 30–31, 31n53
 Nonini, Donald M., xxn8
- Obama, Barack, 232, 232n8
 O’Keefe, Garret J., 15n8, 22n30, 30n52, 81n3, 344n13
 Ong, Aihwa, 26n39
 Ono, Kent, 19, 19n22, 352–53, 353n25
 Ortiz, Rhonda, 136–37n34, 166n9
 Ortner, Sherry B., xixn1, 278n1
- Page, Benjamin I., 26n40, 81n3, 211–12, 267n16
 Pantoja, Adrian, 128n25, 128–29, 129n26, 135
 Pappas, Gregory, 26n39, 216n47
 Parks-Yancy, Rochelle, 319n15
 Pastor, Manuel, 136–n34, 137n35, 166n9
 Peng, Kaiping, 80n1, 105n27
 Peplau, Letitia A., 17n15, 89n12
 Pettigrew, Thomas F., 126n18
 Pew Research Center for the People & The Press and Pew Hispanic Center, 161n6
 Phiffer, Dan, 198, 198n13
 Phillips, Louise, 61n3, 343n9, 352n24
 Pick, Hannah, 29n45, 189
 Piven, Frances F., 211, 211n27, 291n9
 Pope, Carl, 141n4
 Portes, Alejandro, 155n2
 Post, Corrine, 319n15
 Potter, Jonathan, 22n30, 23n34, 30n50
- Quinn, Naomi, 17n15, 28n43, 32n60, 60n1, 62n4, 71n23, 93n14, 117n41, 319n15, 340n3
- Rafferty, Jane A., 206n8, 211n30, 212n36, 243n1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

406

Author Index

- Rasmussen, Scott, 331n28
 Rasmussen Reports, 224, 224n3
 Reich, Robert, 283n5, 324n22
 Reinerman, Craig, xixn2, 29n46, 82n5,
 98n19, 217n48, 339n1, 352, 352n22
 Roe, Emery, 62n6
 Ruiz, Vicki L., 184n37
 Rumbaut, Rubén G., 155n2
- Santa Ana, Otto, 140n3, 246n3
 Schiller, Wendy, 28n44
 Schilling-Estes, Natalie, 369n6
 Schmidt, Ronald, 125n16, 165n6
 Schneider, Sandra K., 206, 206n12
 Schoen, Douglas, 331n28
 Schuck, Peter H., 144n9
 Searing, Donald D., 339n1, 352
 Sears, David O., 17n15, 89n12
 Shapiro, Robert Y., 15n8, 22n30, 26n40,
 29n46, 30n50, 81n3, 203n3, 204,
 204n5, 206n13, 206n14, 206-07,
 211n28, 211-12, 267n16, 344n13
 Shin, Hyon B., 163n1
 Shklar, Judith N., 30n48
 Shore, Bradd, 18n16, 20, 20n22
 Shore, Cris, 18n16, 26, 62-63
 Simon, Rita, 123, 123n4, 339n1
 Sirota, Milton, 324n22
 Skocpol, Theda, 203n3
 Sloop, John M., 19, 19n22, 352-53,
 353n25
 Smith, Adam, 195-96
 Smith, Eliot R., 82n5, 99n21, 217-18,
 218n49, 218n51, 291n9
 Smith, Lamar, 14
 Smith, Rogers M., 30n48
 Smith, Tom W., xxn5, 98n18, 114n33, 208,
 208n18
 Soco, Eric, 198n14
 Sperber, Dan, 86n10
 Spitulnik, Debra, 17, 17n14, 63n9
 Steenberg, Marco, 25n38, 128n25,
 211n29, 212, 277
 Stimson, James A., 29n45
 Strauss, Claudia, 5n3, 15n6, 17n15, 28n43,
 30n51, 31n55, 32n56, 32n58, 60n1,
 62n4, 71n23, 83n7, 93n14, 99n21,
 107n28, 117n41, 264n12, 340n3,
 342n5, 362n2
- Stuart, Alfred W., xxn7, xxi10
 Sullivan, William M., xixn1, xixn3
 Swidler, Ann, xixn1, xixn3, 116n39
- Taylor, Shelley E., 17n15, 89n12
 Tichenor, Daniel J., 153n20
 Tipton, Steven M., xixn1, xixn3
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 94n15, 94-95, 342,
 342n6, 345
 Tomasello, Michael, 17n12, 343n8
 Torfing, Jacob, 18n17
 Tyler, Tom R., 89n12
- Urciuoli, Bonnie, 176-77, 177n29
 U.S. Department of State, 159n5
- van Dijk, Tuen A., 23n34, 30n50, 175n25
 Vinocur, John, 150n17
- Walsh, Katherine C., 344n14
 Waters, Mary C., 387, 387n22, 387n23
 Weber, Max, 206, 206n9
 Weisner, Thomas S., 311n6
 Welch, Catherine M., xviii n6
 Westen, Drew, 27n41, 80n1, 117n41
 Wetherell, Margaret, 22n30, 23n34,
 30n50
 Williams, Bruce A., 20-21, 21n26, 98n18,
 98n20
 Williams, Raymond, 339n2
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 79n28
 Wolfe, Alan, 128n23, 147n13, 164n5,
 172, 172n19, 177n30, 186n40, 212,
 212n35, 266n15, 268n17, 270,
 270n19, 301, 302n15, 339n1
- Wolfram, Walt, 369n6
 Wong, Cara, 125n14
 Wood, Ron, 191n2
 Wright, Susan, 18n17, 62-63
- Yankelovich, Daniel, 31n55
 Yeh, Christine J., 378-79
- Zaller, John, 21n29, 22n31, 30n48, 80n2,
 82n6, 87n11, 98n18, 102n23, 114n32,
 114n33, 116n39, 206n8, 208, 212n36,
 213, 213n39, 213n41, 214-15,
 215-16n46, 218, 230n6, 243n1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

- ABC/*Washington Post* poll
 on “affording” immigration, 133, 134
 on legal immigrants, 128, 132–134
 wording shifts in, 132–134
- Action Club, 168*n*15, 170*n*16
- activism
 discrepant discourses on, 20
 and immigration, 137, 141, 159, 161, 166, 167–168, 185
 and social welfare, 211, 329*t*, 333
- Adelita (pseud.), on getting ahead, 381
- advocacy and dialogue, implications of
 present study for, 350–353
- affirmative action, 228, 317, 318*n*14
- affordable housing, 83–84
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), xxii, xxiv, 206, 259–260, 264, 265–266, 351
- Alamance County (research setting),
 xxi
- Allen, Jack (pseud.), 107, 325–326, 334
 identity, as basis of discourse selection,
 86, 87–88
 on immigration, 108, 140, 155, 275
 integration of discourses by, 106–108
 on social programs, 107, 237, 238, 254, 258, 261, 276, 280, 281–282, 289–290, 292, 295, 296, 297, 323, 325, 325*n*23
- ambivalence, 174–176
 defined by others, 102
 definition of, 102*n*25–103
 true, 82, 98, 102–104
- America as nation of immigrants.
See Nation of Immigrants discourse
- American Dream, 245–246, 272, 308, 329
- American Dream Survey, 319*n*16–320
- American flag, as used in immigration
 discourse, 167–168, 376–377
- American Indians, 24, 76, 125, 183*n*36,
 285–286
- Americans’ Views on Taxes Survey,
 331–332, 332*n*30
- amnesty, favorable attitudes on, 136*n*33
- Angle, Sharron, 157
- Anglo-Protestant values, 368, 381
 Anti-Corporate-Capitalism discourse,
 49*t*, 223–224, 308, 332–334
- Anti-Isolationism variant, of Nation of
 Immigrants discourse, 173
- anti-materialism. *See* Dollar Versus Good
 Values discourse
- Anti-Neoliberalism/Anti-Imperialism
 discourse, 58*t*, 61, 190, 195–197
 lack of survey research on, 197
- Antipoverty programs. *See* social welfare:
 programs
- Anti-Tax discourse, 36*t*, 223, 238–239
 Greed of Corporations and the Rich
 discourse vs., 239
 Mexican immigrants on, 385
 and Taxes and Citizenship discourse,
 224, 303, 304
- Arizona, and immigration law, 157
- arts, as used in pro-immigration discourses,
 23, 24, 177, 178

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

408

Subject Index

- Asian immigration, 169, 170, 184
 Associated Press, 73*n*24, 197*n*12
 Associated Press/Gfk poll, 276*n*22
- Baxter, Lisa (pseud.)
 on social programs, 262, 276
 on wealth disparity, 347
- Baxter, Wayne (pseud.)
 on immigration, 145, 158, 179–180, 186, 193, 194
 on social programs, 72, 225, 229, 251, 261, 267, 278, 279, 281, 288–289, 290, 292–293, 296–297, 315, 322, 323, 327, 334
- BBC survey, 224
- beliefs
 influence of conventional discourses on, 111
 not acquired from conventional discourses, 337
 selecting among discourses on basis of, 89, 343
- Benefits Only for Contributors discourse, 24, 38*t*, 74*t*, 146–148, 216, 217, 259–263
 and Contributors Deserve Benefits discourse, 74, 274
- Mexican immigrants/Mexican Americans on, 376
 and Personal Responsibility discourses, 76–77
- benevolent community myth, 283*n*5
- benign multiculturalism, 177*n*30
- Bible, 86, 110
- Big Brother, 235, 238
- bilingualism, 164*n*3, 376
- bin Laden, Osama, 158
- blacks
 and affirmative action, 228, 317, 318*n*14
 and availability of credit, 184
 parallels between treatment of Mexicans and, 113, 182–183
 and racial discrimination, 317, 317*n*11
 and Work Ethic discourse, 251
 See also Racial Differences/Cultural Inferiority discourse
- Border, Security, Antiterrorism, and Illegal Immigration Control Act of 2005 (HR 4437), 14, 161, 175
- border security, 135
 See also Illegal Is Wrong discourse; National Security discourse
- bourgeois individualism, 79
- Britain, 305
- “broken system,” 73*n*24
- Brower, David, 141*n*4
- Brown Berets, 190*n*1–191
- Brown v. Board of Education*, 184*n*37
- budget, federal *vs.* household, 234
- bureaucracy
 and Free Market discourse, 331
 and Government Inefficiency discourse, 230–231, 241
- Bush, George W.
 and antiterrorism, 87–88
 and environment, 94
 on free market capitalism, 224
 and immigration, 73*n*24, 148, 158
 and taxation, 303
- CAFTA, 197*n*12
- California
 Proposition 154*n*1, 167, 187
 segregated schools in, 184*n*37
- Canada, 164, 296, 305, 331
- Cannon, Chris, 161
- capitalism
 inequality as requirement of, 227–228
 See also Anti-Corporate-Capitalism discourse; Free Market discourse; market logic
- Cardenas, Andrés (pseud.)
 on immigration, 377, 387
 on self-reliance, 382–383
 on social programs, 375, 387
- Caribbean immigration, 9, 10, 99, 157, 184–185
- Caring for Family and Community discourse, 43*t*, 92, 219, 277, 282–290
 overlap with Dollar Versus Good Values discourse, 283
- catchphrases, 61, 72, 161
- Catholics, 125
- Catholic social justice tradition, 301
- CBS News Poll, 149*n*15, 187*n*43
- CBS/*NY Times* Poll
 on “affording” immigration, 132–134
 on welcoming immigrants, 128
- CBS poll, question-wording effects, 149
- Census Bureau, 163
- Center for the Study of Immigrant Integration at the University of Southern California, 166*n*9

- charity
 connection with military service, 286
 government social provision vs., 115
 Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 197n12
 Chicano nationalism discourse, 190, 190n1–191
 childcare
 children's health insurance, 139–140
 and Negative Role Models discourse, 313
 paid parenting leave, 263, 264n13–265, 295, 313
 and Providing Americans' Basic Needs discourse, 299
 and Self-Reliance discourse, 253, 268–269
 and Social Investment discourse, 292, 293
 subsidized, 83–84
 and Work Should Be Rewarded discourse, 273
 children
 and Benefits Only for Contributors discourse, 260–261, 313
 and Caring for Community and Family discourse, 283
 and Negative Role Models discourse, 313
 and Personal Responsibility discourse, 269
 and Self-Reliance discourse, 253–255
 and Social Investment discourse, 293
 child support, 266
 Christian Focus on the Family, 281
 Christianity, 20, 30, 79, 107, 109, 110, 219, 280, 281
 citizenship, political and social
 and Comprehensive Reform discourse, 159
 and Speak English and Assimilate discourse, 103n26, 137, 164–165
 theory of, 217, 217n48
 civil rights movement, 352
 Clinton, Bill, 211, 272, 272n21, 351
 Clinton, Hillary R., 195
 closed-choice survey questions, 346n15
 CNN/Opinion Research Corporation Poll, 143n8, 180, 180n33, 234n9
 on discrimination, 317n11, 317n11, 317n12–318
 on Good People as Individuals discourse, 180
 melting pot metaphor in, 172n21
 CNNPolitics.Com, 195n6
 coding text, 66
 cognitive efficiency, 62, 342, 345
 collectivism, 26, 211n30
 communism, 289, 326
Communist Manifesto (Marx & Engels), 331
 communitarianism, 283–284
 rugged individualism vs., 283
 compartmentalization, 98, 99–102, 112, 338
 definition of, 82, 99, 99n21
 of immigration discourses, 135
 competition
 global, 294, 322
 and immigration, 372–375
 Comprehensive Reform discourse, 534, 73, 159–161
 condensation symbols, 61n3, 62
 conflicting discourses
 compartmentalization of, 82, 98, 99–102, 112, 338
 integration of, 82, 98, 104–111, 112
 and true ambivalence, 82, 98, 102–104
 Connor, Maverick (pseud.)
 on immigration, 141, 147, 178
 on social programs, 231, 233–234, 251, 258, 268, 270, 292, 298, 303, 312, 330
 conservatism
 economic, 102, 109, 217
 neoconservatism, 313n9, 352
 social, 109
See also Republicans
 Constructions, usage-based. *See* language constructions
 contact hypothesis, 126–127
 contextual cues, 338
 Contributors Deserve Benefits discourse, 414, 217, 244, 273–276
 and Benefits Only for Contributors discourse, 74, 274
 survey questions on, 276
 conventional-discourse analysis
 assumptions of, 5, 337
 cataloging discourses, 348–349
 choosing name for discourse, 65, 78
 coding text, 66
 comments not from conventional discourse, 68–70
 conflicting opinions and, 10, 20–21, 22, 338

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

410

Subject Index

- conventional-discourse analysis (cont.)
 decisions about lumping/splitting, 75–78
 drawing up list of conventional discourses, 65–78
 and ethnography, 32
 implications for political communication, 350–353
 lists, uses of, 350
 no discourses on topics in opinion community, 66–68
 rating, 96–98
 shared keywords as neither necessary/nor sufficient indicators, 71–73
 similar attitudes not necessarily indicating, 70–71
 and study of diffusion of discourses over time, 343
 verbal formulas of, 17, 62, 62*n*6, 63*n*9, 229, 248–249
 and verbal pauses, 70
See also conventional discourses
- conventional discourses
 definition of, xvi, 15, 60–65, 79, 339
 expressing particular social identity, 73–75
 Foucauldian discourse vs., 18–60, 19*t*
 future research, 343–345
 hybrid, 340
 nature of, 63, 339–343
 as not fixed, 339–340
 opinions, effect on, 111–112, 340–341
 and originality, 80
 people on opposite sides of issue can use same discourse, 75
 reification of, 339
 repeating, reasons for, 342–343
 as shared, xvi, 60–65
See also ambivalence;
 compartmentalization;
 conventional-discourse analysis;
 heterogeneous discourses; integration;
 nonconforming discourses
- corporate malfeasance, 352
- Corporate Social Investment discourse, 44*t*, 219, 294–295
- creative accommodation of discourse, 104–106
- crime
 Mexican immigrant discourses on, 377–378
 and Negative Influences discourse, 378
 poverty and, 290–291
See also Poverty and Crime discourse
- Cubans, 9, 10, 99, 157, 184–185
- Cultural Diversity discourse, 55*t*, 176–178
- cultural meanings, xvi
- cultural models, 27*n*42, 60, 60*n*1
See also schemas
- cultural standing, 30, 31
 and political communication, 350–351
- culture
 definition of, 32
 discourses not all of culture, 31–32
 racial explanation vs., 28, 28*n*42, 170–171
See also political culture
- culture of poverty, 311–312, 313*n*9
- Daily Show, The*, 15
- data collection methods (present study), 359–365, 371
- Davis, Paul (pseud.)
 background of, 5
 on immigration, 5–10, 11–19*t*, 61, 99–100, 143, 148, 149, 157, 177, 271, 288, 324
 on social programs, 232, 249–250, 258, 268–269, 296, 334
- defensive voluntarism, 31*n*56
- deindustrialization, 218
- Democracy Corps Poll, 173*n*22, 176*n*28, 331, 346*n*16
- democratic competence, 22, 81, 338
- Democrats
 and Contributors Deserve Benefits discourse, 276
 use of Social Investment metaphors, 293
- Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV), 69, 231*n*7
- deportation, 136*n*33, 165–166
- disabled persons, 272–273, 275
See also Incapacity Exception to Self-Reliance discourse
- discourse analysis, in linguistic and cultural studies, 18, 18*n*16, 60–61
- discourse family, 79
- discourses. *See* conventional discourses
- discrimination
 based on nationality, 184–185
 gender, 317*n*11
 history of, 183–184
 racial, 184–185, 317*n*11, 317*n*12–318, 318*n*14
See also Equal Rights discourse

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

411

- discursive framework, 79
- disease, and immigration, 154*n*1
- distributive justice, 146, 212–213, 216, 314
- divergence theory
- evidence against, 368*n*5–369
 - See also* Mexican American discourses, and theory of divergence
- diversity of discourses. *See* heteroglossia
- Dobbs, Lou, 73*n*24, 154*n*1
- Doez, Pat (pseud.), on family support and housing, 383–384
- Dollar Versus Good Values discourse, 42*t*, 219, 279–282
- and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 280, 281
 - overlap with Caring for Family and Community discourse, 283
 - overlap with Spending Versus Saving discourse, 281
 - and Quality of Life discourse, 280, 281–282
- drug trade
- and border control, 157, 158
 - and crime, 290–291
 - and immigration, 158–159, 378
 - and Work Ethic discourse, 250, 261
- Dwyer, Catlyn (pseud.)
- identity, as basis of discourse selection, 86, 87–88
 - on immigration, 140–141, 157, 158, 171, 183–184
 - investment in seemingly opposing discourses, 91–92
 - on social programs, 74, 96, 225, 228–229, 235, 240–241, 247, 255, 258, 260, 264, 265, 267, 269, 283–284, 286–288, 289, 296, 298, 304–305, 311, 316–317, 327, 328, 329–330
 - on wealth disparity, 347
- Earned Income Tax Credit, 227–228, 272, 298
- economic crisis of 2008, 224
- economic equity. *See* Benefits Only for Contributors discourse; distributive justice
- economic individualism, 215
- See also* individual responsibility
- economic redistribution. *See* distributive justice; social welfare: policy; social welfare: programs
- economic self-interest hypothesis, 124–125, 126–127
- economic stratification, 328–329
- education
- federal aid for, 207
 - and global competition, 294
 - Headstart, 300, 313
 - and Help People Be Self-Reliant discourse, 268
 - higher, 268*n*18
 - lack of and Incapacity Exception to Self-Reliance discourse, 267
 - and Providing Americans' Basic Needs discourse, 297
 - segregated schools, 184*n*37
 - and Social Investment discourse, 291, 292, 293
 - and Taxes and Citizenship discourse, 304
 - See also* Education and Opportunity discourse; Providing Americans' Basic Needs discourse
- Education and Opportunity discourse, 46*t*, 218–219, 314–315
- Edwards, Jane (pseud.)
- on immigration, 151
 - and Land of Opportunity discourse, 173–174
 - and Self-Reliance discourse, 77
 - on social programs, 72, 97, 186, 225–226, 234, 236, 238, 248, 258, 259, 262, 264, 265, 268, 269, 278, 291, 293, 294, 296, 297, 300, 310, 319, 334
- egalitarianism, 129, 213, 289–290, 326
- elderly persons. *See* retirees
- election results, and ideology, 203
- elite discourses, 116, 117, 213–214, 344
- El Salvador, and “neoimperialism,” 196
- emic analysis, 78
- employers
- proposed penalties for hiring illegal immigrants, 136*n*33
 - provision of health insurance by, 84, 105–106, 226, 227
- Employers Taking Advantage discourse, 57*t*, 190, 191–195
- English, percentage of Americans speaking, 163*n*1
- English Only movement. *See* Speak English and Assimilate
- environmentalism, 94, 281

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

412

Subject Index

- equality of results, vs. equality of opportunity, 314
- Equal Rights discourse, 46*t*, 56*t*, 73, 182–185, 218–219, 315–318
 Mexican Americans on, 378
 and Necessary Inequality discourse, 224
 surveys on, 317
- ethics, of Congress members, 324
- evangelical Christianity, 107, 280
- Exposing Prejudice* (Urciuoli), 176–177
- expressed opinions, vs. underlying attitudes, 341*n*4
- family
 Mexican Americans on, 383–384
 as source of help, 254*n*7, 254–255
See also Caring for Family and Community discourse
- family leave, paid, 227, 334
- fate/luck, 320–321
- Federal Immigration Reform and Enforcement (FIRE Coalition), 192–193
- Federation for American Immigration Reform (FAIR), 141
- Fewer Opportunities discourse, 47*t*, 218–219, 321–323
- filtering discourses, actively, 86–87
- Fiscal Responsibility discourse, 35*t*, 219, 223, 232–234
 Government Inefficiency discourse vs., 233
 link with Taxes and Citizenship discourse, 303–304
- fish aphorism on becoming self-reliant, 268
- Fix Sending Countries discourse, 58*t*, 190, 194–195
 lack of survey research on, 195
 Mexican immigrants on, 375
- flat tax, 327
- Flemings, Howard (pseud.)
 on immigration, 158, 175, 186
 interpretation of *personal responsibility*, 89–91
 on social programs, 266, 271, 293, 305–306, 315, 316, 319
- Focus on the Family, 281
- food
 and Caring for Family and Community discourse, 287
 and Help People Be Self-Reliant discourse, 269
 and Self-Reliance discourse, 256–257
 as used in pro-immigration discourses, 23, 24, 177, 178
See also Providing Americans' Basic Needs
- food stamps, 139–140, 206
- Forbes, Steve, 239
- Foreigners Taking Our Jobs discourse, 50*t*, 142–143
 Jobs Americans Don't Want vs., 143, 149
 Mexican immigrants on, 372–375
- formative experiences, effect of discourses on, 93, 338
- for-profit hospitals, 330
- Foucauldian discourse, conventional discourse vs., 18–60, 19*t*
- Fox News, 73*n*24, 199
- FOX News/Opinion Dynamics Poll, 189, 189*n*47, 199*n*16
- Foxx, Virginia, 175
- frames, message, 26–27
- Frameworks Institute, 27*n*42
- France, 296–297, 302
- Frederick, Marvin (pseud.)
 discourse effect on personal identity of, 93
 on immigration, 75, 143, 145, 146–147, 155, 158–159, 344*n*12
 on social programs, 74, 238, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 263, 272, 275, 281, 282, 284, 285–286, 300, 323, 324, 327, 330
- freedom, restrictions on, 85
See also Free Market discourse;
 Government Intrusion discourse
- free enterprise, 19, 104, 211–212, 215, 216, 219–220, 224, 322
- Free Market discourse, 19–20, 34*t*, 50*t*, 151–153, 220, 223–224, 225–227, 241–242, 294
 Government Inefficiency discourse vs., 232
 Mexican Americans and, 215–216
 overlap with Government Inefficiency discourse, 227
 overlap with Government Intrusion discourse, 227
 overlap with Jobs Americans Don't Want, 152–153
- Personal Responsibility discourse, relation to, 243–244

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

413

- free trade agreements, 196, 197*n*12, 323
 Free Trade Survey, 197*n*12
 on benefits for contributors, 376
 on poverty as vicious cycle, 387
 on self-reliance, 386
- Gallup/*Newsweek* Poll, 347*n*17
 Gallup Organization, 309*n*1
 Gallup Poll, 23*n*32, 121, 132, 134*n*30,
 134–135, 136, 143, 143*n*7, 149,
 149*n*15, 172*n*21, 176, 178, 178*n*32,
 309–310, 319*n*16–320, 347, 347*n*17
 Gallup/*USA Today* Poll, 145*n*11, 176*n*27
 on fixing sending country, 195, 195*n*7
 on Good People as Individuals, 180
 Gates, Bill, 110, 280
 gay and lesbian rights. *See* Equal Rights
 discourse
 gender discrimination, 316–317
 See also Equal Rights discourse
 General Social Survey, xx, 143*n*8, 166,
 166*n*10, 208–210, 252–253, 267,
 271–272, 272*n*20, 302*n*16, 317*n*12–
 318, 319*n*16–320, 321*n*20, 328,
 328*n*26, 332, 332*n*31
 getting ahead
 and Equal Rights discourse, 317*n*11,
 317*n*12–318
 and Low Self-Esteem discourse, 310
 and Quality of Life discourse, 278
 surveys on, 309*n*3, 309–310
 and Wealth, Connections, and Other
 Advantages discourse, 319
 Getting Along discourse, 56*t*, 181–182
 and Good People as Individuals
 discourse, 181
 global competition, 294, 322
 Good People as Individuals discourse, 55*t*,
 178–180
 and Equal Rights discourse, 183
 and Getting Along discourse, 181
 lack of survey research on, 180
 Gore, Al, 331*n*28, 350–351
 government-as-a-parent metaphor, 236
 Government Inefficiency discourse, 35*t*,
 219, 229–232
 Fiscal Responsibility discourse vs., 233
 and Free Market discourse, 227, 232
 Government Intrusion discourse, 36*t*,
 223–224, 227, 234–238, 241
 government social programs. *See* Aid to
 Families with Dependent Children;
 food stamps; healthcare; housing;
 social welfare; welfare; *individual
 discourses described in Part III*
 Great Depression, 364*n*4
 Great Society period, 204
 Greed of Corporations and the Rich
 discourse, 48*t*, 223–224, 326–332,
 350–351
 Anti-Tax discourse vs., 239
 and Dollar Versus Good Values
 discourse, 280
 and Politicians Don't Care about the
 Average Person discourse, 330
 surveys on, 328, 331–332
 guaranteed childcare, 273, 292, 293
 guest worker program, 148
 Gutierrez, Luis, 161
- Habitat for Humanity, 237, 262, 298
 Haitians, 9, 10, 99, 157, 184–185
 Hall, Kelly (pseud.)
 on immigration, 61
 on social programs, 257, 294, 296, 305,
 321
 Headstart, 300, 313
 healthcare
 children's health insurance, 139–140
 and Contributors Deserve Benefits
 discourse, 274, 275–276
 employer provided, pros and cons 84, 226
 government vs. for-profit, 239–242, 330
 health insurance, 4–5, 70–71, 83–84,
 105–106, 211, 226, 227, 241, 259,
 272, 304–305
 and Help People Be Self-Reliant
 discourse, 269
 as human right, 301
 and immigrants, 145
 and Personal Responsibility discourse,
 246–247
 and Providing Americans' Basic Needs
 discourse, 296–297
 public opinion, conventional wisdom
 about, 206–207
 and Social Investment discourse,
 292–293
 surveys on, 306–307
 and Taxes and Citizenship discourse,
 304–305, 306–307
 universal, 4, 69–70, 87, 204, 292–293,
 307
 World War II effect on, 105

- health insurance companies, 85
- Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs), 240–241
- Help Our Own First discourse, 24, 50*t*, 144–145, 146
- as countered by Good People as Individuals discourse, 179
- as countered by Illegal Is Wrong discourse, 95
- Mexican Americans on, 375
- Help People Be Self-Reliant discourse, 40, 78, 217, 244, 268–270
- heterogeneous discourses, 27
- and discourse analysis, 29–30
- as explanation of inconsistent opinions, xvi, 22, 129–130
- how people deal with, 95–98
- on immigration, 22–23, 130–135
- and views on social programs, 25
- See also* compartmentalization; nonconforming discourses
- heteroglossia, 16–17
- higher education, 268, 268*n*18
- See also* education
- hippies, 281, 289–290
- “The Hispanic Challenge” (Huntington), 368
- HMOs (Health Maintenance Organizations), 240–241
- Hockett, Nadine (pseud.), on social programs, 235–236, 275–276, 299
- Hockett, Tommy (pseud.), on social programs, 235–236, 296
- homelessness, 257, 296, 297, 300, 384
- hospitals, for-profit, 330
- housing
- and Benefits Only for Contributors discourse, 262
- family assistance for among Mexican Americans, 383–384
- federal grants for, 207
- and Government Intrusion discourse, 237
- guaranteed, 262, 298
- and Providing Americans’ Basic Needs discourse, 296, 297, 298
- and Self-Reliance discourse, 257
- See also* Providing Americans’ Basic Needs
- HR 4437 (anti-immigration), 14, 161, 175
- Hughes, Maggie (pseud.)
- on immigration, 177–178
- on social programs, 61
- Humanitarian discourse, 57*t*, 146, 185–189
- Human Rights version of, 188–189, 379
- and Land of Opportunity discourse, 186
- Mexican Americans on, 378–379
- humanitarian values
- and immigration, 129
- and social welfare policy, 211–212
- human rights, 189, 301–302, 379
- Human Rights version, of Humanitarian discourse, 188–189, 379
- identity
- as basis of discourse selection, 87–88
- influence of conventional discourses on, 111, 338, 343
- influence on opinions, 250*n*4, 337
- marginality hypothesis on, 125–126
- personal identity, effect of discourse on development of, 93
- political, 87
- social, 63, 73–75, 125–126
- ideology
- and election results, 203
- traditional vs. modernizer, *xxi**n*9
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996, 139–140, 145
- Illegal Is Wrong discourse, 52*t*, 99, 154, 155–157, 165
- as countered by Help Our Own First discourse, 95
- Mexican American discourses on, 375
- National Security discourse vs., 157
- imagined communities, 15
- Immigrant Solidarity Network, 188*n*45
- Immigrants’ Work Ethic discourse, 52*t*, 149–151
- immigration
- activism on, 137, 141, 159, 161, 166, 167–168, 185
- contact hypothesis of public opinion on, 126–127
- and conventional discourses, 129–137
- economic self-interest hypothesis of public opinion on, 124–125, 126–127
- five-year restriction on receiving federal benefits, 145
- as good/bad for country, 121, 122
- heterogeneous discourses on, 22–23, 130–135

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

415

- “illegal” immigration as contrasting
 alternative to, 134n30
 legal, 128, 132–134
 marginality hypothesis of public opinion
 on, 125–127
 nonconforming discourses on, 136–137
 nonverbal symbols of, 62
 public opinion on, 121–129
 scholarly literature explanations of
 attitudes about, 124–129
 immigration discourses
 overview of, 50–61
 pro/anti comments by same person,
 97–98
*See also individual discourses described
 in Part II*
- immigration levels
 opinions on, 121, 122
 scapegoat hypothesis and, 125, 125n14
 and unemployment levels, 125n14
- immigration policy, 9, 10, 137
 inconsistency in, 99, 157
 rallies concerning, 167
- improvisation of opinions, 112
- Incapacity Exception to Self-Reliance
 discourse, 40t, 78, 216, 217, 244, 256,
 266–268
- individualism, 383
 bourgeois, 79
 economic, 215
 rugged, 205, 244, 283
- individual responsibility
 and “economic individualism,” 215
 and social welfare, 4, 211–212
*See also Personal Responsibility
 discourse*
- inheritance tax, 327
- insurance
 Unemployment Insurance, 206
See also healthcare: health insurance
- integration, of conventional discourses, 82,
 98, 104–111, 112
 using compromise, 104–106
 using discourses on different sides of
 issue, 106–108
 using single discourse/single discourse
 family, 108–109
- Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 69
- International Monetary Fund, 196
- intersubjectivity, definition of, 31
- interviewees, present study, xxii–xxiii,
 355–358, 371
- interviewing
 advantages of, xviii–xix
 disadvantages of, xviii
 in-depth interviews, xixn2, xix, 27
 sample size, xixn1, xixn2
- interview questions (present study)
 in 2000, 355
 in 2005, 363–365
- investments in discourse, differing, 91–92
Investor’s Business Daily, 199
- iPOLL databank, xx, xxn4, 172, 189,
 257
See also specific survey organizations
- IpsosPublic Affairs/McClatchy Poll, 176n28
- Iraq War, 299–300
- Islam/Muslims, 29, 125
- It Takes a Village* (Clinton), 288n8
- Jeffersonian society of equals, 290
- Jews, 125
- jobs
 competition for, 372–375
 and Help People Be Self-Reliant
 discourse, 269
 job change as cause of shift in opinions,
 84–85
 opposing discourses on impact of
 immigrants on, 131
 outsourcing, 238
 and Self-Reliance discourse, 253
 and Social Investment discourse, 292
*See also Foreigners Taking Our Jobs
 discourse; Jobs Americans Don’t Want
 discourse; outsourcing*
- Jobs Americans Don’t Want discourse, 17,
 51t, 148–149
- Foreigners Taking Our Jobs vs., 143, 149
 overlap with Free Market discourse,
 152–153
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 313n9
- Jones, Terrell (pseud.)
 on immigration, 170, 181, 182–183,
 184
 job change as cause of shift in opinions
 of, 84–85
 on social programs, 241, 244, 245, 249,
 254n7, 263, 298, 316, 329
- Judeo-Christian tradition, 30, 187
- Kaiser Health Tracking Poll, 307n19
- Kaiser/*Washington Post*/Harvard
 Low-Wage Workers Survey, 246n2

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

416

Subject Index

- Kennedy, John F., 324
- keywords
- shared, as conventional discourse
 - indicator 16, 61, 65–66, 71–73, 112
 - used to criticize both government and privatization, 240
- Koreans, 170, 184
- labor-market version, of economic
 - self-interest hypothesis, 124
- laissez-faire capitalism, 206
- Land of Opportunity discourse, 36*t*, 55*t*, 61, 62, 73, 76, 173–176, 244–246
 - Mexican Americans on, 378
 - and Self-Reliance discourse, 245
- language constructions, 17, 342–343
- latent opinion, 204*n*7
- Latino immigrants
 - achievement of, 387
 - change in opinions about, 139–140
 - in North Carolina, xx
 - and Speak English and Assimilate discourse, 164
 - See also* Mexican immigrants; *individual discourses about immigration*
- Lazarus, Emma, 122–123
- legal immigrants, 128, 132–134
- level playing field, 248, 319, 327
- liberalism
 - vs. conservatism. *See* Nonconforming discourses
 - Lockean, 205, 308
 - “old” vs. “new” style, 214
 - and social welfare policy, 205
 - See also* Anti-Neoliberalism/ Anti-Imperialism discourse
- Liberal Tradition, The* (Hartz), 205
- Libertarianism, 109
- life experiences
 - as basis of discourse selection, 89
 - influence of conventional discourses on, 109
 - influence on opinions, 117, 341
- Limbaugh, Rush, 15
- linguistic divergence
 - along ethnic lines, 368, 370
 - See also* Mexican American discourses, and theory of divergence
- linguistic divergence theory, 368*n*5–369
- Live and Let Live conventional discourse, 344*n*12
- living standards
 - disparity in, 297–298
 - and Fewer Opportunities discourse, 323
 - government vs. individual responsibility for, 4
 - and Providing Americans’ Basic Needs discourse, 300
 - and Work Should Be Rewarded discourse, 272–273
- lobbying, 203, 325
- Locke, John, 205
- Lockean liberalism, 205, 308, 314
- Long, Margaret (pseud.)
 - on immigration, 192
 - on social programs, 70, 71, 225, 227, 229, 230, 231, 236, 237, 248–249, 253, 254, 256–257, 259, 262, 272, 274, 292, 298, 299, 305, 312, 313, 315–314, 329
- Long, Tiffany, 362*n*2
- López, Rita (pseud.), 74, 385
- Los Angeles Times*, 197*n*12
- Low Self-Esteem discourse, 45*t*, 218–219, 310
- luck/fate, 320–321
- Lumbee Indians, 285–286
- Luna, Eva (pseud.)
 - on immigration, 189
 - on social programs, 376, 383, 384–385
- Maddox, Peter (pseud.)
 - on immigration, 138
 - on social programs, 244, 267, 319
- marginality hypothesis, 125–127
- María (pseud.)
 - on immigration, 378
 - on social programs, 382
- María, Romo (pseud.)
 - on immigration, 372–375, 379
 - on social programs, 382
- market logic, 216, 227
 - See also* Free Market discourse
- Marshall, John (pseud.)
 - on immigrants, 83–84, 150, 152, 158
 - shifting views on healthcare, 106
 - on social programs, 106, 226, 238, 253, 275–276, 285, 287, 297
- Martinez, Humberto (pseud.), on bilingualism, 376
- Marx, Karl, on national differences, 198–199
- Marxism, 21, 191
- master discourse, Personality Responsibility as, 77*n*26, 243, 246

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

417

- materialism
 hippie rejection of, 281
 religion on, 109–110, 281
 and women working outside home, 282*n*4
See also Dollar Versus Good Values discourse
- McCain, John, *xxi*, *xxiii*3, 187, 224, 331
- means-tested federal public benefits, 139–140, 145
- media
 creation of opinion communities through, 15, 16–17, 117, 337
 exposure to schemas and discourses through, 17, 345
 and ideology, 84, 116, 341
 and immigration, 83, 127, 167–168, 376, 386
 and Negative Role Models discourse, 312
- media discourses, 61
- Medicaid/Medicare, *xxiv*, 25, 105, 139–140, 238
 and Benefits Only for Contributors discourse, 260
 and Contributors Deserve Benefits, 274, 276
 and Government Inefficiency discourse, 231
 mixed opinions on, 276*n*22
 support for, 211
 and Welfare Abuse discourse, 263–264
- melting pot metaphor, 165, 171*n*18, 172*n*21
- Méndez v. Westminster*, 184*n*37
- message frames, 26–27
- metaphors
 in Comprehensive Reform discourse, 161
 in Cultural Diversity discourse, 177
 ethnic stew metaphor, 177
 government-as-a-parent metaphor, 236
 in Help Our Own First discourse, 145
 melting pot metaphor, 165, 171*n*18, 172*n*21
 in Social Investment discourse, 293
 umbrella metaphor, 246, 246*n*3
 used to criticize both government and privatization, 240
- Mexican-American Chicago English (MACE), 369
- Mexican American discourses, and theory of divergence, 367–387
 asking family members for help, 254*n*7
 basic social goods as human right, 301
 Benefits for Contributors discourse, 376
 data collection/transcription, 367, 371, 371*n*10–372
 Equal Rights discourse, 378
 Foreigners Taking Our Jobs discourse, 372–375
 Free Market/Government Inefficiency/Government Intrusion discourse, 215–216, 385
 generational differences, 367–368, 386–387
 on hard work and deserving persons, 251
 Humanitarian discourse, 378–379, 384–385
 immigration discourses, 372–380
 interviewees, 371, 373–387*t*
 Land of Opportunity discourse, 378
 linguistic divergence, predicted threats from, 368
 National Symbols discourse, 376–377
 Nation of Immigrants discourse, 378
 Negative Influences discourse, 377–378
 Self-Reliance discourse, 382–383
 sharing of standard local dialectical features in speech (MACE), 369
 similarity to/difference from research of Strauss, 377, 379–380, 383, 384, 385, 386
 social welfare program discourses, 375, 380–386
 socioeconomic level of interviewees, 373–374
 Speak English and Assimilate discourse, 376
 Work Ethic discourse, 215–216, 381–382
- Mexican Americans, and segregated schools in California, 184*n*37
- Mexican immigrants
 and Anti-Neoliberalism/Anti-Imperialism discourse, 324.230 and Equal Rights discourse, 113, 182–183
 and Immigrants' Work Ethic discourse, 150–151
 and Racial Differences/Cultural Inferiority discourse, 169–170
 and segregated schools in California, 184*n*37
 and visa waiting periods, 159

- Middle Eastern immigration, 140–141
- minimum wage
- and Employers Taking Advantage discourse, 193
 - and Foreigners Taking Our Jobs discourse, 108
 - and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 331
- Minutemen, 155–156
- moralizing discourses, 220
- music, as used in pro-immigration discourses, 23, 24, 177, 178
- Muslims/Islam, 29, 125
- NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 196, 197n12, 323
- nanny state, 236
- narrative policy analysis, 62n6
- national culture, simplistic definitions of, 29
- National Election Studies pilot (1987), 208
- national health insurance, 83–84, 96, 241, 247, 304–305
- See also* healthcare; social welfare: policy
- nationalism
- Chicano nationalism discourse, 190, 190n1–191
 - and economic theory, 19
 - political appeals to, 28, 233
 - and Providing Americans' Basic Needs discourse, 299–300
 - See also* Postnationalism discourse
- national quota system and immigration, 159
- National Security discourse, 53t, 73, 138, 154, 157–159
- National Symbols discourse, 54t, 166–168
- Mexican Americans on, 376–377
- Nation of Immigrants discourse, 24–25, 54t, 62, 76, 99, 171–173
- Anti-Isolationism variant of, 173
 - lack of survey research on, 172–173
 - Mexican Americans on, 378
- nativism
- definition of, 141
 - in North Carolina, xx
 - poem on Statue of Liberty, 122–123
 - See also* immigration; Too Many Immigrants discourse
- natural lottery, 228–229
- Navarro, Catarina (pseud.), on social welfare benefits, 375
- NBC News/*Wall Street Journal* poll, 197n12, 234n9, 252n5
- Necessary Inequality discourse, 34t, 227–229, 248, 289
- as opposed by Equal Rights discourse, 224
- Negative Influences discourse, 377–378
- Negative Role Models discourse, 45t, 218–219, 311–313
- neoconservatism, 313n9, 352
- neoliberalism, 196
- criticism of, 333
 - definition of, 195–196
 - See also* Anti-Neoliberalism/ Anti-Imperialism discourse
- neorestrictionism, 142
- Newsweek*, 317n12–318
- Newsweek*/Gallup poll, 123n7, 132n28
- New York Times* Poll, 319n16–320
- New Zealand, discourses about immigration, 30n50
- Nicks, Andre (pseud.), 320n17
- 9/11, 154
- Nixon, Richard, 105
- nonconforming discourses, 22–23, 25–26, 27–28, 109, 193, 216, 338
- advantages of using, 351–352
 - disadvantages of using, 352
 - as explanation of inconsistent opinions, 22, 129–130
 - on immigration, 136–137
 - on social programs, 25, 216
 - See also* heterogeneous discourses
- nonverbal symbols, 62
- North Carolina, xx
- nuclear power, 109
- Obama, Barack, xxin13, 73n24, 232, 331
- open borders. *See* Postnationalism discourse
- opinion community
- and construction of opinions, 111–116
 - creation through media, 15, 16–17, 117, 337, 345
 - definition of, 15–16, 337
 - influence of, 83–85
 - local, 349–350
 - schemas of, 19–20
 - specialist *vs.* nonspecialist, 19

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

419

- Opportunity Agenda Human Rights in the US Survey, The, 189, 189n47
- Other America, The* (Harrington), 313n9
- “out of the shadows,” 161
- outsourcing of U.S. jobs, 143, 238
and Fewer Opportunities discourse, 323
and Free Market discourse, 323
and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 329, 331
- parenting leave
and Anti-Corporate Capitalism discourse, 334
and Corporate Social Investment discourse, 295
and Free Market discourse, 227
and Government Intrusion discourse, 237
in Sweden, 313
and Welfare Abuse discourse, 263, 264n13–265
- Park, Barbara (pseud.)
on immigration, 140, 165–166, 174
interpretation of *personal responsibility*, 89–91
on social programs, 232, 239, 247, 249, 271, 288, 293, 297, 305–306, 334
- Parks, Destiny (pseud.)
on immigration, 377, 384, 387
on social welfare programs, 375, 382–383
- Patterson, Cynthia (pseud.)
on American Indian rights, 183n36
identity and shift in opinions of, 113
on immigration, 97–98, 112–113, 147, 157, 165, 177, 183–184
on social programs, 235, 253, 254, 254n7, 260, 272, 273, 290, 300, 328
- Paul, Bill (pseud.), 71n22
on social programs, 71
- Pell Grants, 211
- personal identity, effect of discourse on development of, 93
- Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act, 90, 210, 265–266
- Personal Responsibility discourse, 37t, 77n26, 89–91, 216–218, 243–244, 246–247, 253–255, 269
See also Welfare Abuse discourse
- Pew Economic Mobility survey, 319n16–320
- Pew Hispanic Center, 124n10, 139n2, 161n6
- Pew News Interest Poll, 139n2
- Pew Research Center, 24n35, 124n10, 135n32, 139, 147n13, 150, 161n6, 252n5, 307n18, 317n12–318
- Pew Social Trends Poll, 317n11
- pharmaceutical companies, 331
- Pick, Hannah. *See* Mexican American discourses, and theory of divergence
- pluralistic ignorance, 30
- point of view of a conventional discourse, 62–63
- policymakers, and public opinion, 68, 81
- political communication, 28, 233, 350–353
- political culture, 28–32, 342
- political identity, 87
- political ideology, 28, 110–111
- political labeling, 111
- political protest, 167–168
- politicians. *See* elite discourses; Politicians Don’t Care about the Average Person Discourse; U.S. Congress
- Politicians Don’t Care about the Average Person discourse, 48t, 63, 219, 323–326
and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 330
- popular culture, and immigration, 123
- population stabilization, and immigration, 141
- populism, 324
and Employers Taking Advantage discourse, 193
and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 324
and Politicians Don’t Care about the Average Person discourse, 324
public opinion based on, 221–223
unsuccessful use of, 350–351
- Postnationalism discourse, 59t, 190, 197–199
- poverty
attributed to mental illness or addictions, 308
culture of poverty, 311–312, 313n9
cycle of poverty, 313, 320, 387
global, attributed to free market, 61
and Negative Role Models discourse, 313
racialized culture model of, 151
War on Poverty, 313n9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

420

Subject Index

- poverty (*cont.*)
See also Poverty and Crime discourse;
 Providing Americans' Basic Needs
 discourse; social welfare: discourses
- Poverty and Crime discourse, 43*t*, 290–291
- Powell, Bobby (*pseud.*)
 on immigration, 145, 150, 164,
 169–170, 181–182, 186, 225
 life experiences, as basis of discourse
 selection, 86–87, 89
 on social programs, 230, 231, 250,
 263–264, 266, 267, 281, 284–285,
 286, 289, 312, 320, 322, 334
- pragmatic discourses, 194, 215, 220–221
- pregnancy
 and Personal Responsibility discourse, 115
- Providing Americans' Basic Needs
 discourse, 101
See also Unwed Mothers and Deadbeat
 Dads discourse
- prejudice. *See* Equal Rights discourse
- Pride Variant, of Self-Reliance discourse,
 382, 385–386
- Princeton Survey Research Associates
 International/*Newsweek* Poll,
 317*n*12–318
- privatization, 232, 330, 333, 334
- profits
 and Employers Taking Advantage
 discourse, 191–195
 and Fewer Opportunities discourse, 323
 and Free Market discourse, 151–153,
 225–227
 and Greed of Corporations and the Rich
 discourse, 329–330
- Program on International Policy Attitudes/
 BBC survey, 197*n*12, 224, 224*n*2
- progressivism, 5, 25, 61, 300*n*13
See also liberalism
- Proposition 187 (California), 154*n*1, 167
- Protestant Ethic, 218–219, 252
- Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of
 Capitalism, The* (Weber), 206
- Providing Americans' Basic Needs
 discourse, 44*t*, 63, 277, 295–302
- public, Blumer's concept of, 15*n*8
- Public Attitudes Toward Immigration in
 the United States France and Germany*
 (Fetzer), 124
- public education. *See* education
- public housing, 207, 237
See also housing
- public opinion
 analysis based on elite views, 213–214
 and conventional discourses, 22,
 111–116
 definitions of, 31
 misleading indicators of, 203, 204
 regarding immigration, *See* immigration:
 public opinion on
 regarding social welfare policy, *See* social
 welfare: policy
 shaping of, 127, 344
 theories of, 21*n*29, 82*n*6
See also surveys; Zaller's
 Receive-Accept-Sample model
- public-private partnerships, 232
- Public Religion Research Institute, 172*n*21
- “public words,” 17
- Quality of Life discourse, 42*t*, 277–279
 and Dollar Versus Good Values
 discourse, 280, 281–282
 and Work Ethic discourse, 95, 252, 279
- race/ethnicity
 and self-sufficiency responses, 254*n*7
 and sports stereotypes, 182–183
 and welfare stereotypes, 210
 and work ethic stereotypes, 139–140,
 151 (*see also* Immigrants' Work Ethic
 discourse.)
- Racial Differences/Cultural Inferiority
 discourse, 24, 54*t*, 138, 168–171
 as countered by Good People as
 Individuals discourse, 179
- racial discrimination, opinions about
 317*n*11
See also Equal Rights discourse
- racialized culture model of poverty, 151
- racism, 138, 316
- rational choice model, 311
- Rational Deliberation model of public
 opinion, 31*n*55
- Rawls, John, 283
- Reagan, Ronald, 224, 232
- Receive-Accept-Sample model. *See* Zaller's
 Receive-Accept-Sample model
- Reconquista movement, 167, 376
- religion
 and Caring for Family and Community
 discourse, 284
 Catholic social justice tradition, 301
 Christian End Times imagery, 280

Subject Index

421

- and Dollar Versus Good Values
discourse, 109–110, 281
- and Humanitarian discourse, 187–188
and immigration, 185
Judeo-Christian tradition, 30, 187
Protestant Work Ethic, 218–219, 252
See also Christianity
- repetition, in conventional discourses,
63*n*10
- Republicans
and Contributors Deserve Benefits
discourse, 276
and taxation, 231, 238, 303
- Resendez, Josefina (pseud.), on human
rights, 379
- residual welfare state policies, 334
- resource scarcity. *See* Help Our Own First
restrictionism, 121, 123, 127, 134, 135,
140, 142, 174, 175–176
- retirees
and Providing Americans' Basic Needs
discourse, 299
and Work Should Be Rewarded
discourse, 272
- rich get richer and poor get poorer, 320
- Risky, Pedro (pseud.), on social programs,
375
- Rivers, Michael (pseud.)
and Contributors Deserve Benefits, 75
on Earned Income Tax Credit, 227–228
on immigration, 75, 147–148, 193–194
influences on identity of, 93–94
on social programs, 238
- Rockefeller Foundation/Time Campaign
for American Workers Survey, 246*n*2,
347*n*18, 347–348
- Roosevelt, F. D., 213
- Roper Center poll, *xxn*4
on Nation of Immigrants discourse, 172
survey on getting ahead, 309*n*3
- rugged individualism, 205
communitarianism vs., 283
and personal responsibility, 244
- Ruiz, Alejandra (pseud.), on socialism, 384
- same-sex couples/marriage, 183, 343–344
- scapegoat hypothesis, 125, 125*n*14
- schemas
compact, 61
definition of, 60
framing and, 27*n*42
implicit/explicit, 60*n*11
and nonconforming discourses, 130, 338
shared, 17, 27*n*42, 65–66, 340
theory on, 17*n*14
unconnected, 99*n*21
See also cultural models
- Scott, Liz (pseud.)
on immigration, 144
on social programs, 328
- seat belt law, 236
- segregated schools, in California, 184*n*37
- self-interest
effect of discourses on perceptions of,
93, 338
selecting among discourses on basis of,
88–89
- Self-Reliance discourse, 381, 77–78, 78*n*27,
91–92, 216, 253–257, 382, 385–386
combining with other discourses, 76–77
and Land of Opportunity discourse, 245
Mexican American discourse on, 382–383
survey questions on, 257
and Work Ethic discourse, 253
and Work Should Be Rewarded
discourse, 257
See also Help People Be Self-Reliant
discourse; Incapacity Exception to
Self-Reliance discourse
- semistructured interviews, xviii,
371*n*10–372
- Sensenbrenner Act, 14, 161, 175
- sexual harassment, 316–317
- Shane, Daniel (pseud.)
on ambivalence in Land of Opportunity
discourse, 174–175
background of, 3
on immigration, 148, 151, 155, 164,
170, 180, 228, 230, 261, 267
on Self-Reliance discourse, 77
on social programs, 3–5, 6–11*t*, 26,
241–242, 245, 251, 274, 275, 280,
297, 299
on Welfare Abuse discourse, 72
- shared keywords, 16, 61, 65–66, 71–73,
112
- Sheridan, Louise (pseud.)
on immigration, 147, 148, 160
on social programs, 84, 230, 239,
246–247, 252, 259, 264*n*13–265, 269,
279, 297, 300*n*13–301, 303, 304, 310,
311–312, 325, 330, 331
- Sierra Club, on immigration, 141*n*4
60 *Minutes*, Medicaid scandal, 263–264

- Smith, Ida (pseud.), on human rights, 189
- Smith, Representative Lamar, 14
- Smith, Sally (pseud.)
 on immigration, 144–145, 179, 180, 183, 316
 on social programs, 144–145
- Smith, Tom W., xxv5, 98n18, 114n33, 208, 208n18
- social assistance. *See* social welfare
- social compact, 217n48
- social conformity, 345
- social entrepreneurship, 295
- social identity, 63, 73–75, 125–126
- Social Investment discourse, 43t, 72, 291–294
- socialism, 187n41, 334, 384
- socialist but* verbal formula, 334
- social languages, 64–65
- “social safety net,” xxiv
- Social Security, xxiv, 238, 256, 299
 and Contributors Deserve Benefits discourse, 274
 privatization of, 330, 334
 and Republicans, 231, 276
 and Spending Versus Saving discourse, 258–259
 support for, 211
- “social security programs,” xxiv
- social services
 privatizing, 330
See also Benefits Only for Contributors discourse; Help Our Own First discourse
- social solidarity discourse, basic needs provision vs., 302
- social welfare
 activism, 211, 329t, 333
 antipoverty programs, xxiv
 benefits, 131, 185–186, 375
 discourses, 95–98, 175–176
 (*see also* *discourses described in Part III*)
 policy, 203–204, 205–213, 305
 programs, 34–49t, 237, 238, 245, 262
 provision of, 102, 217, 301
 stigma attached to, xxiv
- solidarity discourse, in France, 302
- Sophia, Emma (pseud.)
 background of, 77n25
 combining of discourses by, 77
- Sosa, Lionel, 381
- sound bites, 71–72, 89
- See also* verbal molecules
- Soviet Union, perceived egalitarianism in, 107, 325–326, 334
- Speak English and Assimilate discourse, 53t, 99, 138, 162–166
 Mexican Americans on, 376
- speech norms, 20
- Spending Versus Saving discourse, 38t, 258–259
 and Dollar Versus Good Values discourse, 281
- spiral of silence, 30–31
- standard of living. *See* living standards
- Stanton, Elsa (pseud.)
 background of, 77n25
 combining of discourses by, 77
- States’ Rights, 237
- Statue of Liberty, 62, 122–123, 172
- stereotypes
 cultural schemas as, 17
 sports, 182–183
- Stewart, Jon, 167n12
- stew metaphor of ethnic groups, 177
- stratification, economic, 328–329
- subject positions., 73
- Supplemental Security Income, 206
- supply and demand, 226
- surveys
 combining answers, problems with, 349
 implications of conventional discourses for, 345–350
 interpretation cautions, 166
 question-wording effects, 114–116, 124n36, 129, 132–134, 143, 149, 234, 309–310, 331n30, 331–332, 346–348
- Swedish social welfare policy, 305
- Taking America’s Pulse III – Intergroup Relations Survey, 317n11
- taxation
 for education, 293, 304
 flat tax, 327
 and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 327
 and immigrants, 144–145, 147n13, 179
 inheritance tax, 327
 and Politicians Don’t Care about the Average Person discourse, 325
 for universal healthcare, 304–305, 306–307

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

Subject Index

423

- See also* Anti-Tax discourse; Benefits Only for Contributors discourse; Taxes and Citizenship discourse
- Taxes and Citizenship discourse, 45*t*, 303–307
and Anti-Tax discourse, 224, 303, 304
link with Fiscal Responsibility discourse, 303–304
surveys on, 306–307
- Taylor, Lea (pseud.)
on immigration, 61, 150, 160, 178, 188
on social programs, 68–70, 72, 244, 251, 269, 278, 292, 313, 330
verbal pauses by, 70
- Tea Party, and taxation, 240
- Temporary Aid for Needy Families (TANF), 139–140, 145, 264
- terminological choices, present study, xxiii–xxiv
- terrorism/terrorists
immigrant as terrorist, 83–84, 154
justification for, 280
legislation, 14
See also National Security discourse
- textile mills, 288, 349–350
- textual poaching, 352–353
- Time*/Abt SRBI Poll, 307*n*18
- TIPP/Investor's Business Daily/*Christian Science Monitor* Poll, 199*n*16
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 212, 342
- Too Many Immigrants discourse, 24, 50*t*, 73, 99, 140–142
- Torres, María (pseud.), on work ethic and self-reliance, 381–382
- tossed salad model of ethnic group, 177
- true ambivalence, 82, 98, 102–104
- Trump, Donald, 110, 280
- Turner, Faith (pseud.)
ambivalence in attitudes of, 179
identity, as basis of discourse selection, 87–88, 250*n*4
on immigration, 141, 142–143, 144–145, 179
on social programs, 72, 250, 257, 260, 263, 265, 269–270, 271, 272–273, 288, 290–291, 319, 322, 327
- tyranny of the majority, 94–95
- umbrella metaphor, 246, 246*n*3
- underlying attitudes, vs. expressed opinions, 341*n*4
- Unemployment Insurance, 206
- unions
malfeasance, 352
in North Carolina, xx
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Article 25, 301, 301*n*14
- universal healthcare. *See* healthcare: universal
- Unwed Mothers and Deadbeat Dads discourse, 39*t*, 265–266
- upward mobility, 251
- urban renewal, federal aid for, 207
- urban sprawl, as egalitarian, 289
- USA Today*. *See* Gallup/*USA Today* Poll
- USA Today*/Gallup Organization, 309*n*1
- U.S. Congress, 14*n*5, 161*n*7, 175*n*26
English as official language, 163
and ethics, 324
and immigration, 14, 346–347
and immigration reform, 123, 161, 175
- Usedom, Jenna, 71*n*22, 168*n*15
- use-of-services version, of economic self-interest hypothesis, 124–125
- U.S. Postal Service, 69, 69*n*19
- USSR. *See* Soviet Union, perceived egalitarianism in
- vacations
and Corporate Social Investment discourse, 294
and Free Market discourse, 227, 295
and Government Intrusion discourse, 235
and Quality of Life discourse, 278–279
and Social Investment discourse, 292
and Welfare Abuse discourse, 72
- Vader, Darth (pseud.)
background of, 71*n*21
on immigration, 182*n*34, 378
on social programs, 70–71
- values, studies on, 22–23, 29, 31
See also Dollar Versus Good Values discourse
- Van Cleve, Rachel, 63*n*11, 350*n*20
- verbal formulas, 17, 62, 62*n*6, 63*n*9, 229, 248–249
- verbal molecules, 71–72, 105*n*27, 228–229, 258–259, 264
See also sound bites
- verbal pauses, 70
- vernacular discourses, definition of, 19, 19*n*22
- veterans benefits, 275–276

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01992-8 - Making Sense of Public Opinion: American Discourses About Immigration and Social Programs

Claudia Strauss

Index

[More information](#)

424

Subject Index

- Victoria, Angie (pseud.), on social programs, 375, 382
- Vietnam War, 352
- visas, wait time for, 159, 160
- volunteer work, 251
- Wake County (research setting), xxi
- Wake Up Americans blog, 155
- Wall Street Journal*, 152, 153
- War on Poverty, 313n9
- Watergate scandal, 352
- wealth
- effect on character of child, 260–261, 313
 - and Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse, 327
 - and Politicians Don't Care about the Average Person, 324–325
 - sharing of, 280
 - survey on levels of, 347–348
 - and Wealth, Connections, and Other Advantages discourses, 320
 - and Work Ethic discourse, 251, 271
 - and Work Should Be Rewarded discourse, 271
 - See also* Greed of Corporations and the Rich discourse; Wealth, Connections, and Other Advantages discourse
- Wealth, Connections, and Other Advantages discourse, 47t, 318–321
- Wealth of Nations, The* (Smith), 195–196
- WeHireAliens.com, 192–193, 193n4
- welfare, stigma attached to, xxiv
- Welfare Abuse discourse, 39t, 263–265
- welfare benefits, shift in attitudes toward immigrants, 139–140
- welfare state, stigma attached to, xxiv
- Whitaker, Lucy (pseud.)
- on immigration, 61, 156, 159–160, 174, 316
 - on social programs, 230, 237, 251, 254, 262, 269, 293, 296, 297, 299, 303–304, 312, 313, 328, 331
- White, Allison (pseud.), on immigration, 147–148
- Who Are We?* (Huntingdon), 170–171
- Wilbur (pseud.), on immigration, 377
- Williams, John (pseud.), on social programs, 387
- Willowstar (pseud.)
- on immigration, 198
 - on social programs, 185, 273, 305
- women
- and gender discrimination, 316–317, 317n11
 - working outside home, and Dollar Versus Good Values discourse, 282n4
- Wood, Paula (pseud.), on social programs, 260
- Wood, Ralph (pseud.), on social programs, 239, 257, 296, 304, 312
- wording effects. *See* surveys: question-wording effects
- Work Ethic discourse, 37t, 216–217, 247–253, 271
- combining with other discourses for purpose of analysis, 76–77
 - Mexican Americans on, 215–216, 378, 381–382
 - and Quality of Life discourse, 95, 252, 279
 - and Self-Reliance discourse, 253
 - survey questions on, 252–253
- workfare, 262
- working class, 309n3
- work permits, 159
- Work Should be Rewarded discourse, 41t, 243–244, 270–273
- and Self-Reliance discourse, 257
 - and Work Ethic discourse, 216–217
- World Bank, 196
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 196
- World War II, effect on healthcare, 105
- WPA, 253, 364n4
- xenophobia, 141–142, 351
- Zaller's Receive-Accept-Sample model, 82n6, 114n32