
Index

- affine shapes, 1, 6, 78, 135
- affine shape space, 80, 135
- affine transformation, 80, 135
- allometry, 103
- application
 - classification, 168, 196
 - glaucoma detection, 18, 125
 - gorilla skulls, 12, 89, 105, 168
 - handwritten digit recognition, 17, 144
 - hypothesis testing, 105, 198
 - lava flow direction, 69
 - MRI of schizophrenic children, 15, 90, 106
 - paleomagnetism, 9, 51, 200
 - volcano location, 53, 201
 - wind direction and ozone concentration, 8, 34
- atlas, 209
- axial distribution, 226
- axial space, 147
- Bayes factor, 193
- bootstrap, 7
- bootstrap confidence region
 - pivotal, 29
- bootstrap p-value, 47
- classification, 168, 196
- complex Bingham distribution, 227
- complex projective space, 87
- complex Watson distribution, 166, 228
- convex set, 58, 216
- coordinate frame, 213
- coordinate neighborhood, 209
- covariant derivative, 215
- cut-locus, 58, 216
- cut-point, 216
- differentiable manifold, 36, 209
- differential structure, 209
- Dimroth–Watson distribution, 227
- directional statistics, 8
- Dirichlet distribution, 221
- Dirichlet process (DP), 158, 218
 - base measure, 221
- discrete group, 214
- distribution
 - axial, 226
 - complex Bingham, 227
 - complex Watson, 166, 228
 - Dimroth–Watson, 227
 - Dirichlet, 221
 - Fisher–Bingham, 226
 - Gamma(c), 219
 - von Mises–Fisher, 165, 225
- ϵ -covering number, 162
- embedding, 36, 213
 - Veronese–Whitney, 97, 151
- equivalence class, 214
- equivariant embedding, 48
 - H -equivariant, 48
- expected loss function, *see* Fréchet function
- exponential map, 58, 216, 218
- extrinsic analysis, 2, 36, 78
- extrinsic distance, 36
- extrinsic mean and variation, 36
- fiber, 217
- Fisher–Bingham distribution, 226
- focal point, 37
- Fréchet function, 2, 23
 - convexity of, 75
 - global minimizer of, 73
 - local minimizer under Karcher’s condition, 73
 - smoothness of, 73
- Fréchet mean, 2, 23
- sample, 24

- Gamma(c) distribution, 219
- general linear group, 48
- general position, 148
- geodesic, 57, 215
- geodesic distance, 2, 124, *see* intrinsic distance
- global minimizer, 75
- Grassmannian, 136
- group action, 48
 - free, 78
- Helmert matrix, 83
- Helmertized k -ad, 83
- homogeneity across the groups, 192
- horizontal subspace, 78, 84, 217
- hypothesis testing, 198
 - extrinsic, 42
- inclusion map, 2
- injectivity radius, 58
- intrinsic analysis, 2, 57, 78
- intrinsic distance, 215
- intrinsic mean and variation, 57
- isometry, 215
- isotropic errors, 109
- Jacobian matrix, 211
- k -ad, 1
 - Helmertized, 83
- k -frames, 130
- Kullback–Leibler condition at f_0 , 160
- Kullback–Leibler neighborhood, 158
- landmark, 1
- latent class variables, 224
- Lie group, 48, 213
- local coordinates, 209
- local intrinsic mean, 58
- location mixture, 157
- location-scale kernels, 157
- log map, 216
- loss function, *see* Fréchet function
- map, between manifolds, 209
 - differential of, 211
- metric tensor, 214
- multi-dimensional scaling (MDS), 129
- non-uniform error bounds
 - in the CLT, 20
- nonfocal point, 37
- nonsingular part of S_m^k , 84
- normal coordinates, 216
- normal neighborhood, 216
- open map, 214
- open set, 214
- orbit, 214
- orientable manifold, 212
- orientation of μ , 131
- orthogonal decomposition, 130
- orthogonal transformation, 215
- paleomagnetism, 8
- planar shape space, 82, 166
- planar size-and-shape space, 103
- Polish space, 157
- preshape, 1, 83, 88
- preshape sphere, 82, 83
- principal components analysis (PCA), 19
 - generalized, 80
- Procrustes coordinates and distance, 89
 - full, 123
 - partial, 124
- projection, 2
- projection set, 37
- projective frame, 149
- projective shape, 1, 6, 78, 80, 148
- projective shape space, 80, 148
- projective space, 80, 147
- projective transformation, 148
- pseudo-singular value decomposition, 85
- quotient space, 214
- quotient topology, 214
- reflection shape space, 110
- reflection similarity shape, 5, 79, 110
- regular submanifolds of Euclidean space
 - \mathbb{R}^n , 210
- Riemannian manifold, 214
- Riemannian submersion, 79, 84, 217
- Schoenberg embedding, 128
- sectional curvature, 58
- shape space
 - 2D projective, 147
 - affine, 135
 - projective, 148
 - reflection, 110
 - special affine, 137
- similarity shape, 1, 82
- similarity shape space, 5, 79
- simplex, 219
- singular value decomposition, 137

- size-and-shape, 15, 103
- size-and-shape (reflection-similarity), 129
- special affine shape, 137
- special affine shape space, 137
- special unitary group, 98
- Stiefel manifold, 51, 130, 137
- strong neighborhood, 158

- tangent bundle, 213
- tangent frame, 212
- tangent space, 210
- tangent vector, 210
- transformation group, 214

- uniform distribution, 217
- variation, of probability measure, 2, 27
- vector field, 212, 213
- velocity, *see* tangent vector
- Veronese–Whitney embedding, 97, 151
- vertical, 217
- vertical subspace, 78, 84
- volume form, *see* volume measure
- volume measure, 216
- von Mises–Fisher distribution, 9, 165, 225
- weak neighborhood, 158