

CONTENTS

Introduction	<i>page</i> 1
PART I The modern law of nations	9
Introduction	11
1 The law of nations of the Moderns: a new discipline	12
2 The liberal purpose of the modern law of nations: liberty, equality and security for states	28
3 State self-interest and self-esteem	43
4 The law of nations of the Moderns between free enterprise and protectionism	50
5 The welfarist purpose of the modern law of nations: the happiness of the people and the advancement of states	58
6 Co-operation and assistance to states: between liberalism and welfarism	71
7 The liberal-welfarist law of nations: a code of good conduct to discipline European states	84
8 Goodness, freedom and justice	93
Conclusion	105
PART II Classical international law	107
Introduction	109
9 A modern that became a classic: ‘the Vattelien moment’	110
10 The triumph of the liberal purpose of international law	115
11 Liberal international law on the opposite tack: a welfarist purpose for the rest of the world	135

viii	CONTENTS	
12	Intellectual and political explanations and justifications for the change	142
13	Classical international law in the era of economic liberalism: between free trade and protectionism	152
14	Liberal vision, dogmatic foundation and the appeal of liberalism	163
15	Concerns over social and economic inequalities: the emergence of a new welfarist purpose	169
16	The emergence of concerns for human rights	184
	Conclusion	188
	PART III Contemporary international law	189
	Introduction	191
17	Continuity and discontinuities of the classical model	192
18	The two liberal purposes of contemporary international law	201
19	The dilemmas of the new liberal purpose (I): democracy, human rights and the rule of law	216
20	The dilemmas of the new liberal purpose (II): humanitarian interventions, identities and cultures	226
21	Summary and general outlook as to the new liberal and democratic purpose	238
22	The economic liberalism of contemporary international law: between Keynesian objectives and the triumph of free trade	249
23	The general evolution of the welfarist purpose: characteristics and difficulties	257
24	The specific evolution of the welfarist purpose: Third World(s) and development	276
	Conclusion	302
	<i>Index</i>	303