

Index

- Aachen, 158
 abnormal births, 183–4
 Affair of the Placards, 108, 132
 Agricola, Michael, 65
 Alba, Duke of, 158
 alchemy, 225–6
 Aleander, Hieronymus (Jerome), 24, 74
 Amsdorf, Nikolaus von, 33, 35, 38
 Amsterdam, 159, 206, 220, 239
 amulets, 185
 Anabaptists, 92, 103–4, 109, 110–12, 171, 211, 212–13
 Andreae, Johann Valentin, 212
 angelical apparition, 177–8
 Antichrist, 5, 7, 18, 95, 110, 119, 168, 169, 185
 the Pope as, 4, 25, 59, 63, 74–7, 85, 90, 102
 anticlericalism, 60, 61
 anti-semitism, 88, 208–10
 Anti-Trinitarians, 166
 Antwerp, 158
 Antwerp Reformed community, 159
 Aquinas, Thomas, 33
 Aristotle, 26, 33–4
 Arminius, Jacobus, 159
 Arndt, Johann, 191, 214, 227
 Augsburg, 9, 11, 80, 81, 90
 Augustine, 5, 33, 59, 119
 Augustinian attitudes, 70
 Austria, 65, 113, 240

 Baden-Durlach, 168
 Basle, 80, 92, 95–8, 100, 103, 104, 132, 215
 Bastia, 172
 Bauhin, Johann, 226
 Bazas, 147
 beards, 200
 Béarn, 155
 Beckheyde, Gerrit, 216
 Behem, Hans, 175–7
 Bekecs, 216
 bells, 186

 Berlin, 60, 167, 169
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 120
 Berne, 100, 103, 104, 135
 Beza, Theodore, 133, 141–3
 biblical inscriptions, 191–5
 biblical truth, 26, 37, 54, 61, 62
 Blarer, Ambrosius, 113
 Bocskai, Ivan, 166
 Bodo, Count of Stolberg, 45
 Bohemia, 122–3
 Bohemian Brethren, 122–3, 164, 240
 Böhme, Jacob, 212
 Bolsec, Hieronymus, 136
 Book of Common Prayer, 114
 Bora, Katharina von, 47
 Bouwsma, William J., 126
 Boyd Brown, Christopher, 231
 Brabant, 159
 Brady, Tom, 56
 Brandenburg, 167–9, 174
 Brant, Sebastian, 77
 Brazil, 139
 Bremen, 68, 113, 168
 Breslau, 59–61, 134
 Briçonnet, Guillaume, 106–8
 Bucer, Martin, 109–14, 138
 and Calvin, 127, 135
 and Margaret of Navarre, 107
 and the English Reformation, 114–17
 Irenicism, 240
 Bugenhagen, Johannes, 63–4, 84, 86, 89, 90
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 112, 115, 138, 141

 Cajetan, Thomas, Cardinal, 24, 78
 Calvin, Jean, 14, 17–18, 172
 ‘Against the Sect of Libertins’, 132
 and Bucer, 116, 127, 135
 and Geneva, 134–41
 and sensory experiences, 131–2, 235
 death of, 141–3
 Institutes of Christian Religion, 109, 125, 132, 135, 138–9, 158

- on art, 221
 on psalm singing, 232–3
 personality and character, 125–8
 Stoicism, 130–1
 success of, 125–32
 written works, 132–4
 Calvinism, 11–12, 14, 15–16, 17, 122, 242
 at the Court of Brandenburg, 167–9
 events of 1561, 147–50
 in East Central Europe, 164–7
 in France, 144–7
 in Italy, 171
 in Scotland, 173
 in the Netherlands, 162
 the consistory, 136–7
 Calvinists, 4, 238, 241
 Cambridge, 114, 116
 Capito, Wolfgang, 116
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 130
 Castres, 147
 Catherine of Medici, 150
 Catholic League, 154
 Catholic Renewal, 171, 214
 Catholicism, 11, 12–13, 103, 168
 Basle attacks, 97
 Cellius, Erhart, 226
 Charles IX of France, 150, 153
 Charles V, 95
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 37, 40,
 44, 83, 93, 100, 103, 104, 113, 117–21
 in Worms, 27
 interest in clockwork, 121–2
 interest in prophecies, 177
 victory over the Protestants, 113
 Christian II of Denmark, 90
 Christian III of Denmark, 64
 Christin, Olivier, 241
 churches, 214–19
 civility, 4, 17, 127–30, 136, 143, 162,
 172–3, 220, 225, 235
 clothing and, 201
 psalm singing and, 233
 clothing, 213
 Sunday dress, 219
 theological, 201
 Cochläus, Johannes, 29
 Cognac, 151
 Coimbra university, 169
 Coligny, Gaspard of, 153
 Collinson, Patrick, 181
 Cologne, 29, 158
 Columbus, 5
 communal living, 211
 Compagnie des Pasteurs, 17, 135–6, 138,
 139, 172
 Constance, 113
 Contarini, Gasparo, 241
 Copenhagen university, 90
 Copernicus, 5
 cosmic signs, 7, 180–3
 Council of Trent, 11, 93, 170, 241
 Cracow, 60, 164
 Cranach, Lucas, the Elder, 237
 Adam and Eve, 6
 Allegory of Law and Grace, 35
 altar paintings, 214
 and Denmark, 90
 career, 30–1, 49
 depictions of Lucretia, Venus and
 Judith, 208
 depictions of Luther, 78–80, 127,
 192
 Frederick III, Elector of Saxony, 30
 house of, 28
 Katharina of Bora, 48
 Martin Luther, 21
 Passional Christ and the Antichrist,
 74–6
 Pope-Ass, The, 2
 production of Lutheran propaganda,
 80–2, 84, 85, 86
 Wittenberg altar-piece, 87
 Cranach, Lucas, the Younger
 The Raising of Lazarus, 51
 Cranmer, Thomas, 115–16
 Crato, Johannes, 240–1
 Crouzet, Denis, 126–7, 150

 d'Albret, Jeanne, 107, 155
 D'Oria, Bonifacio, 123
 Danzig, 164, 181
 Dasypodius, Conrad, 121
 Davis, Natalie, 147
 de Vries, Jan, 223
 de Witte, Emmanuel, 216
 Debrecen, Synod of, 166
 Dee, John, 7
 demons, 184
 Den Haag, 219
 Denmark, 90–1, 122
 Dévai, Matthias, 63, 122
 Dijon, 151
 discipline, 203–6
 divorce, 207
 Doletus, Stephanus, 53
 Dominican order, 61
 Dordrecht, 162
 Döring, Hans, 31, 81
Dream of Frederick the Wise, 235–6
 Drenthe, 159

250 Index

- Dresden, 214
 Duisburg, 158
 Duns Scotus, Johannes, 33
 Dürer, Albrecht, 30, 78, 84, 92, 126
 Dutch Reformation, 160–2, 216
- Eck, Johann, 58, 59, 70, 72
 education, 8, 123, 128, 161, 227
 Edward VI of England, 114, 117
 Edzard II of Frisia, 159
 Einsiedeln, 99
 Eisleben, 194
 Elbing, 164
 Elias, Norbert, 128
 Elizabeth I of England, 7, 11, 116, 180
 Emden, 117, 156–60, 237
 emotions, 128, 130, 229, 234
 music and, 230–3
 England, 11, 97, 105, 109, 114–17, 151,
 180–3, 187, 197
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 22, 50, 90, 92–8, 106,
 127, 157, 170
 Adages, 97
 and Luther, 51
 and masculinity, 47
 and Zwingli, 98–100
 correspondence of, 49, 63, 107, 115, 241
 De Libero Arbitrio Diatribe, 95
 De Praeparatione ad Mortem, 97
 Education of a Christian Prince, 93
 Handbook of a Christian Soldier, 97
 influence of, 109
 ‘On Good Manners in Boys’, 128
 on writing, 69
 Praise of Folly, 97
 Spalt’s translation of his works, 31
 Erfurt, 20, 25, 32, 50, 58
 Erve, Gilles van der, 157, 158
 Eucharist, 8, 41, 197, 241
 Bucer on the, 115, 240
 Calvinist views on, 131
 Calvin’s understanding of, 125, 155
 Luther’s view of, 34, 195
 Zwinglian understanding of, 102, 115
 Evans, R. J., 241
 excrement and dirt, symbolism of, 53
 exile communities, 157
- Falaise, 148
 Farel, Guillaume, 108, 109, 132,
 134–5
 Farnese, Alessandro, 159
 Febvre, Lucien, 107
 Feiken, Hille, 112
 femininity, 237
- Ferdinand I of Austria, 119
 Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 242
 Ficino, Marcello, 106
 Finland, 91, 214
 Finno, Jacobus, 231
 Flanders, 159
 Florence, 22
 Foxe, Edward, 115–16
 France, 9, 105–9, 143
 Wars of Religion, 150–6
 Francis I of France, 103, 104–6, 107, 109,
 119, 171
 Francis II of France, 150
 Francis, Duke of Guise, 144, 150–1
 Franciscans, 28, 33, 38, 106, 148
 Franeker, 165
 Frankenthal, 158
 Frankfurt an der Oder, 32, 60
 Frankfurt an Main, 60, 158
 Frederick III (the Wise) of Saxony, 30–1,
 37, 38–9, 41, 49, 50–2, 58, 119,
 235, 237
 Frederick III of the Palatinate, 167
 Frederick of Württemberg, 226
 Frederick V of the Palatinate, 242
 Fribourg, 104
 Frisia, 159
 Froben, Johannes, 80, 92
 Froschauer, Johann, 102–3, 115
 Fuchs, Leonhart, 227
 Fugger merchants, 112
 Fünen, 186
- Galileo, 15
 Gardiner, Stephen, 115
 Gattinara, Mercurino, 118
 Gdansk, 237
 Gelderland, 159
 Geneva, 14, 16, 17–18, 109, 117, 237
 Calvinism in, 134–41
 Georg of Saxony, Duke, 58
 Gerlingen vineyard, 186
 Germany, 9–12, 122
 sermons in, 197–9
 Gessner, Conrad, 227
 gesture, 69–70
 Glarus, 98
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 190
 Golden Fleece, Order of the, 119
 Goldhahn, Matthäus, 34
 graffiti, 187, 192, 217
 grapho-relics, 191–5, 235
 Grebel, Conrad, 103, 104
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 239
 Groningen, 159

- Gruet, Jacques, 137
 Grynaeus, Simon, 112
 Guibray, 148–9
 Guise, Duke of. *See* Francis, Duke of Guise;
 Henry, Duke of Guise
 Günzburg, Eberlein von, 82
 Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden, 177
- Haarlem, 161
 Habsburgs, 9–11, 100, 105, 158
 Haderslev, 65
 Hamburg, 9, 181
 Handley, Sasha, 221
 Hansen, Erik, 186
 healing waters, 226–7
 Heer, Friedrich, 241
 Heggbach, 45
 Heidelberg, 158, 159, 167, 168
 Heidelberg Catechism, 167
 Helena of Asseburg, 190–1
 Henry II of France, 150
 Henry III of France, 154
 Henry IV of France (Henry of Navarre),
 153–5
 Henry VIII of England, 115, 116
 Henry, Duke of Guise, 153, 154
 herbalism, 227–9
 heretics
 burning of, 22, 107, 153, 176
 detention of, 170
 refuge for, 171
 salvation of, 242
 the Inquisition and, 157
 Heß, Johannes, 50, 60–1, 63, 70
 Hesse-Kassel, 168
 Hofen, Dantiscus von, 78
 Hoffmann, Melchior, 110–12
 Holbein, Hans, the Younger, 76, 96
 Holland, 159, 161
 Holy Communion, 40, 213
 Holy Ghost, 59, 74, 101, 155
 holy oil, 185
 holy wells, 185, 186–7
 home decoration, 219–23
 homophobia, 69–70
 Horstmann, Johann Heinrich, 239
 Höß, Irmgard, 50
 Houckgeest, Gerard, 216
 households, 211
 Hubmaier, Balthasar, 104
 Huguenots, 109, 145–7, 148–9,
 150, 153–6, 170, 232, 238, 241
 humanist poetry, 53
 Hummel, Katharina, 178–80, 188
 Hungary, 164–7, 168
- Hus, Jan, 21–2, 27, 100, 189
 Hussitism, 122
 Hussites, 74, 220
 Hut, Hans, 211
 Hutten, Ulrich von, 109
 Hutterites, 211
 hymn-books, 84, 190, 191
 hymns, 26, 190, 192, 230–2
- Iceland, 90
 iconoclasm, 96, 102, 158, 235
 Illuminists, 170
 indulgences, 8, 21–5, 27, 31, 36, 58, 94,
 98, 235
 Inquisition, 120, 157, 169–71, 220, 239
 Interim, the, 112–14
 Ireland, 187
 Irenicism, 240
 Isabella of Portugal, 117, 120
 Italians, 24, 70, 237
 Italy, 171–2
- Jews, 5, 110, 157, 170, 208–10, 237
 Joachimstal Latin School, 122
 Joachimsthal, 231
 Johann Casimir of the Palatinate, 154
 Johann Sigismund of Brandenburg,
 167–9
 John Frederick of Saxony, 56, 220
 Jonas, Justus, 40
 Jud, Leo, 103
 Jülich-Cleve, 167, 241
 Jussie, Jean de, 124
- Kantorei*, 230
 Kaplan, Benjamin, 242
 Kappel War, 103
 Karant-Nunn, Susan, 198
 Karlstadt, Andreas, 33, 35, 38–40, 70, 72,
 108, 194
 in Leipzig, 57, 60
 Luther's hostility towards, 40–1, 83–4
 Kaufmann, Thomas, 64
 Keil, Hans, 177–8, 179–80, 187, 189
 Kepler, Johannes, 226
 Kiev, 60
 Knox, John, 173
 Königsberg, 164
 Koran, 83
 Koslofsky, Craig, 212
 Krowicki, Martin, 64
 Kulwiec, Abraham, 64
- L'Estoile, Pierre, 154
 La Charité, 151

252 Index

- La Rochelle, 146, 151, 153, 155
 Lasco, Johann à, 117, 157, 159, 164
 Lay, Benjamin, 13
 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 106, 108, 127
 Leiden, 159, 165
 Leiden, Jan van, 112
 Leipzig, 60, 134
 Leipzig debate, 17, 57–9, 69, 107
 Leipzig university, 32
 leisure, 29, 162, 205
 Lemgo, 168, 169
 Leo X, Pope, 24
 Leonberg, 178–9
liber amicorum, 191–2
 Lippe, 168
 Lipsius, Justus, 241
 Lisbon, 169
 Lithuania, 164
 Little Poland, 164
 London, 158, 183
 Lotter, Melchior, 80
 Louis de Bourbon, prince of Condé, 150
 Louis XIII of France, 155
 Louis, John and William of Nassau, 159
 Lübeck, 9, 181
 Lucerne, 104
 Luther Bible, 84–5
 Luther, Martin, 5, 14
 Address to the Christian Nobility of the German Nation, 27, 69, 83
 and Bugenhagen, 63–4
 and Christian liberty, 46–7
 and Erasmus, 94–5
 and Karlstadt, 40–2
 and Müntzer, 41–4
 and Spalt, 52
 and Wittenberg, 20–33
 and Zwingli, 99–100, 101, 102
 anti-semitism, 88
 appearance and temperament, 52, 53, 72–3
 autographs and inscription, 191–5
 call for a Reformed church, 1–5
 Charles V's views on, 120–1
 condemnation of, 107
 correspondence of, 61, 115
 death of, 113
 dress, 212
 establishment of authority, 37–40
 form of address, 83
 Freedom of a Christian, The, 69
 images of, 73–80
 influence in France, 109
 male relationships, 49–55
 marriage, 47–9
 miracles linked to, 194–5
 New Testament translation, 8
 ninety-five theses, 24, 235–6
 orality, views of, 68–73
 ‘Papacy with its Parts, The’, 77
 Prelude on the Babylonian Captivity of the Church, A, 69
 printing of his works, 66–8, 80–5
 religious conversations, 56–9
 respect for Charles V, 120
 scholasticism, 33–4
 transformation of, 33–7
 translation of his works, 65–6, 107
 Lutheranism, 160, 168
 following Luther's death, 141
 in Bohemia, 122–3
 in Brandenburg, 168–9
 in East Central Europe, 164
 in Italy, 171
 in Portugal, 169
 in Spain, 170–1
 swan symbol, 219
 Lutherans, 4, 157, 238, 241
 divisions between the Zwinglians, 112
 Lutomirski, Stanislaw, 64
 Lyons, 146–7

 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 190
 Madrid, 104, 106
 Magdeburg, 113
 Mainz, Albrecht von, Archbishop, 36, 40, 76
 male relationships, 49–55
 Manz, Felix, 103
 Marche, Olivier de la, 120
 Margaret of Angoulême and Navarre, 104–9, 115, 154, 171
 Heptameron, 104, 108
 Mirror of the Penitent Soul, 104
 Margaret of Austria, 117
 Marian devotion, 99, 119, 180
 Marot, Clément, 231
 marriage, 47–9, 61, 207
 martyrologies, 107, 158
 Mary I of England, 116, 157, 180
 masculinity, 49–55, 69–70, 200, 237
 material culture, 211–14, 235
 churches, 214–19
 domestic interiors and exteriors, 219–23
 Mathesius, Johannes, 122
 Matthijz, Jan, 112
 Maurice of Hesse, 226
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 120
 Maximilian II of Austria, 240–1

- McGrath, Alistair, 125
 Meaux, 106–8, 109
 Meinhard, Andreas, 32
 Melanchthon, Philip, 1–4, 34, 37, 57, 88, 220
 appearance and temperament, 52
 attack upon, 141
 autographs and inscriptions, 191–2
 Dürer's depiction of, 126
 fear of crossing the Channel, 116
 letter to Heß, 50, 60
 Margaret of Navarre and, 107
 married life, 47
 meets D'Oria, 123
 on Cranach's works, 76, 82
 relationship with Luther, 52–5
 residence, 28
 restoration of health, 192
 supporting Luther, 63–5, 84, 85–6
 Memmingen, 46, 199
 Mennonites, 4, 157, 161, 238
 Metz, 221
 miracles, 178–80, 183, 194–5
 Móhacs, battle of, 164
 monsters, 1–4, 5, 184–5
 Montaigne, Michel de, 188
 Montauban, 147, 151
 Monter, William, 125
 moral behaviour, legislation, 113–14
 Moravia, 123
 More, Thomas, 62, 190
 Morrall, Andrew, 220
 Mosellan (Mosellanus), 52, 58, 69, 72
 movement of 1525, 45–6
 Mühlberg, battle of, 113
 Münster, 110–12
 Müntzer, Thomas, 41–4
 Murzynowski, Stanislaw, 64
 music, 70, 230–3
 Muslims, 5, 170, 237
 Mutian, Konrad, 50
 mysticism, 28, 34, 70–2, 106, 107, 131, 170, 226, 234

 Nantes, Edict of, 154, 162
 Naples, 237
 Nassau-Dillenburg, 168
 Nérac, 108
 Netherlands, 120, 151, 157, 158, 159–62
 sermons in, 197
 networks, 63–6
 New Testament, 84, 158
 Danish, 90
 Erasmus' translation, 22, 98
 Luther's translation, 8

 Nicholls, David, 108
 Nicodemism, 171
 Niklashausen, the piper of, 175–7
 Nîmes, 146, 147
 Nischan, Bodo, 168
 Normandie, Laurent de, 139
 Northern Ireland, 240
 Norway, 90
 Norwich, 158, 183
 Nuremberg, 9, 29, 60, 74, 89

 Oecolampadius, Johannes, 96, 104
 oral culture, 187–91
 Orlamünde, 41, 194
 Orléans, 127
 Osiander, Andreas, 77
 Ottomans, 164–6
 Overijssel, 159
 Oxford, 183

 Palatinate, 89, 154, 167–8
 papal imagery, 74–7
 Paracelsus, 227
 Paris, 58, 82, 92, 105, 107, 108, 109, 127, 152–4, 241
 passions, 128, 130, 234
 pastors, 200–3
 gestural behaviour, 185
 Paul III, Pope, 113, 241
 Pauline teaching, 106–7, 120
 Peace of Amboise, 151
 Peace of Augsburg, 11
 Peace of Westphalia, 239
 Peasants' War, 12, 41, 44–7, 106, 109
 Pennsylvania, 238
 Perkins, William, 196
 Perrenists, 137
 Perrot, Charles, 203–5
 Petri, Laurentius, 65
 Petri, Olaus, 65
 Pettegree, Andrew, 76, 81
 Philip II of Spain, 107
 Philip of Hesse, 55, 89, 192, 220
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 106
 Pirckheimer, Willibald, 74
 Plato, 97
 Poland, 123, 164–5
 Pollmann, Judith, 162
 Pope-ass and monk-calf pamphlet, 1–4, 82
 Portugal, 9, 169–70
 Prague, 22, 29, 38, 42, 60, 82
 Prague university, 32
 prayer, 18, 98, 184–5, 197, 204
 print, 80–5, 164
 importance of, 66–8, 89

254 Index

- propaganda, 73–80
 prophecies, 177–8, 183
Prophезei (Zurich Bible edition), 103
 providence, 180–4
 Prussia, 12
 psalm singing, 18, 125, 131, 148, 151,
 230–1, 232–3, 235
 purgatory, 8, 22, 58, 101, 106–7,
 170–2, 181
 Puritans, 181
- Quakers, 4, 13, 211, 238
- Rafajowicz, Stanislaw, 64
 Ranke, Leopold von, 12
 Reformed Catholicism, 242
 Reformed Church, 153, 157–8, 174,
 217–18
 in the Netherlands, 159–62, 167, 172
 Reformed East Frisian Church, 157
 relics, 192
 Calvin's treatise against, 132–3
 religious conversation (*Religionsgespräche*)
 and Christian order, 61–3
 in Breslau, 59–61
 in Leipzig, 57–9
 Renée of France, Duchess of Ferrara, 171
 Rhenanus, Beatus, 99
 Rimay, Janos, 241
 Ringleben, 201
 Roper, Lyndal, 78, 237
 Rosenblatt, Wibrandis, 116
 Rotterdam, 162
 Rouen, 146, 153
 Roussel, Gerard, 109
 Royal Hungary, 122
 Ruthenia, 164
- Sachs, Hans, 77
 Sadolet, cardinal, 132
 Saenredam, Pieter, 216
 Satan, 4, 25, 39, 52, 61, 148, 160, 168, 178,
 185, 192, 212
 Savonarola, Girolamo, 22–3
 Schleswig-Holstein, 65
 Schlettstadt, 109
 Schmalkaldic Wars, 119
 Schmidt, Philip, 201
 scholasticism, 32, 33–4
 Schütz Zell, Katharina, 110, 114
 Scotland, 173, 187
 church discipline, 205
 decoration of churches, 216
 sermons in, 197
 Scribner, Bob, 18, 74, 76
- Second Reformation, 167–9
 sermons, 68, 70, 187–9, 196–9
 Calvin's, 137
 Calvinist, 173
 Luther's, 73
 Servetus, Michael, 136
 Seville, 170
 sexuality, 47, 70, 130, 237
 Shakers, 211
 Shakespeare, William, 196
 Shapin, Steven, 15
 Sibylle of Württemberg, 227
 Sigismund II of Poland, 164
 Simons, Menno, 157
 singing, 18, 77, 131, 148, 151, 188, 191,
 198, 230–3, 235
 vernacular, 8, 110
 Sisters and Brethren of the Common
 Life, 20
 slavery, opposition to, 13, 238
 Socrates, 190
 Solothurn, 104
 Sorbonne, 33, 58, 104, 107, 109
 Spain, 9, 170–1
 Spalt, Georg, 31, 40, 49, 50–2, 86
 Speyer, Imperial Diet of, 89
 spoken word, 68–73
 St Bartholomew's Day Massacre, 145,
 152–3
 St Jerome, 93
 St Paul, 27, 33, 85, 106
 St Paul's cathedral, 196
 St Peter, 132
 St Thomas, 238
 Stegel, Johann, 53
 Stephen of Hungary, 7
 Stettin, 60
 Stoicism, 127, 130–1
 Stolberg, 43
 Strågnås, 65
 Strasbourg, 28, 108, 109–14
 Münster church, 121–2
 Strauss, Gerald, 231
 street-lighting, 212
 student reformation, 88–9
 Sturm, Jacob, 114
 Suriano, Michele, 156
 Sweden, 91, 199
 Switzerland, 100, 103–4, 122
- Tacitus, 23
 Terpstra, Nicholas, 242
 Tetzl, Johann, 24
 Thirty Years War, 11, 242
 Thorn, 164

- Toledo, Archbishop of, 120
 tolerance, 239–42
 Toulouse, 153
 Transylvania, 122, 165–7
 Turks, 5
- Ulm, 44
 Unitarianism, 164
 Utenheim, Bishop, 95
 Utraquists, 122–3, 240
 Utrecht, 159, 165, 173
- Vadianus, 115–16
 Valdes, Juan de, 171
 Valenciennes, 158
 Vassy, massacre of, 145, 150–1
 Venice, 60
 Vienna, 60
 Virgin Mary, 175–7, 207
 visions, 175–8
 visual media, 73–80
 voice, 72
- Waldensians, 171
 Walsham, Alexandra, 187
 Wartburg, 187
 Wasa, Gustavus, 91
 Weber, Max, 18, 27, 124, 186,
 223–5
 Weissenburg, 110
 welfare, 157, 161
 Wentz, Johann, 65
 Wick, Johann Jakob, 183
 William of Orange, 158
- Williams, Raymond, 14
 Willock, John, 173
 Wimpfeling, Jacob, 23, 110
 witches, 7, 208–10
 Wittenberg, 14, 16–17, 26, 28–33,
 37–40, 56
 printing and publishing in, 80–5
 university, 34–7
 Wittenberg Bible
 Luther’s translation, 8
 women, 198, 200, 206–10
 Word (of God), the, cultural transmission
 of, 187–91
 Worms, 74
 Worms, Edict of, 89
 Worms, Imperial Diet, 37
 Württemberg, 177–8, 179, 180, 183, 187,
 191, 226
 Wycliffe, John, 20
- Zedler, Johann Heinrich, *Universal
 Encyclopedia*, 187
 Zeeland, 159, 161
 Zeitlos, Nicolaus, 191
 Zurich, 61, 98–104, 112, 115, 134
 Zweibrücken, 168
 Zwick, Johannes, 113
 Zwickau, 37
 Zwilling, Gabriel, 37, 38, 40
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 98–104, 108, 112, 122,
 124, 141, 192
 influence of, 46
 Zwinglianism, 117, 122
 Zwinglians, 90, 108, 112, 113, 195, 240