

INDEX

Achaea, 5
Actium, Battle of, 95
Aegean and islands, 35, 73, 143, 148
Aguilar, M., 102
Alcock, S.E., 138, 312 n. 29, 316 n. 122
Alföldi-Rosenbaum, E. and J. Ward-Perkins
 Justinianic Mosaic Pavements in Cyrenaican Churches, xv
Allison, P., 103–4
Altamore, G., 105
Ambraseys, N.N., 15
Andreadakis, M., 266
Antikythera mechanism, 294
Aphrodisias, 16
Arabs, 13, 89; *see also* Crete
Archaeological Society, 203
art, 19
Asia Minor, 29, 73, 74, 76, 134, 148
 Ephesus, 16
 Sardis, 134, 135
Avars, 10

Baldwin Bowsky, M.W., 8, 12, 14, 21, 26, 29, 139, 140, 141,
 313 n. 40, 314 n. 96, 342 n. 7
Balmelle, C., 157
Bandy, A.C., 120, 122
Baxandall, M., 4
Bekker-Nielsen, T., 12
Belgium, 76
Berti, F., 240
bias, 4, 5, 7, 20, 79, 80, 101, 311 n. 6, 330 n. 28, 331 n. 16
 archaeological, 29, 86, 87, 93, 143, 330 n. 21, 337 n. 196
 creeping determinism, xvi, 1, 15, 75, 311 n. 6
 hindsight, 1, 15, 312 n. 6
biblical references
 Isaiah 11:6–7, 66
 John 15:1, 67, 327 n. 180
 John 15:5, 327 n. 180
 Mark 6:35–44, 326 n. 176
 Psalms 11:1, 326 n. 167
 Psalms 42:1, 66

Blackman, D. and K. Branigan, 20, 21, 22, 24, 29, 305
Blake, M.E., 209
Bourboudakis, E., 255
Bourdieu, P., 90, 91
Bowden, W., 330 n. 8
Britain, 72, 130, 339 n. 58
Bruneau, P., 50
Bulgaria, 51, 266
Burden, J., 336 n. 174

Campbell, S.D., 41
 and J.P. Sodini, 134
 Mosaics of Aphrodisias in Caria, xv
Carington Smith, J., 175
Castells, M., 150, 151
Chaniotaki-Starida, L. and M. Mari, 191, 193
Chaniotis, A., 7
Christ, Christianity and Christianization, 2, 16, 25, 43, 46,
 60, 61–2, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 79, 88, 94, 115, 120,
 128, 139, 144–8, 269, 294, 296, 301, 313 n. 51,
 316 n. 126, 326 n. 157 and n. 161, 334 n. 67,
 340 n. 76; *see also* Crete
archangel Michael, 122, 265, 286
archbishops, archpriests and bishops, 81, 121, 122, 123
 names of
 Andreas of Chersonisos, 334 n. 106
 Andreas of Kisamos, 343 n. 49
 Dometios, 122
 Euphratas of Eleutherna, 122, 227, 230, 286, 339 n. 50
 Theodoros of Gortyn, 121
 Vetranios, 121, 285
 seats of, 147, 216, 222, 225, 299
churches, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13–14, 17, 22, 23 (fig), 25, 27, 37,
 43, 45, 56, 61–2, 63, 64, 65, 68, 71, 74, 76, 80, 82,
 85, 86, 88, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 112–15, 117,
 119–22, 133, 135, 136, 138, 144, 145, 146–7, 195,
 201, 212, 213–20, 221, 222, 225–32, 233–8, 239,
 252–5, 256–61, 262–4, 265–6, 269, 271, 294, 295,
 298, 302, 307, 315 n. 101 and n. 102,
 330 n. 8, 344 n. 66

INDEX

- Christ, Christianity and Christianization (*cont.*)
 Councils
 Chalcedon (451 CE), 122, 230
 Constantinople, 121
 Ephesus (3rd Council of 431), 334 n. 106
 liturgy, 62, 68, 112–4, 147, 337 n. 195
 persons of the Trinity, 68
Churchill, Winston, 331 n. 8
Cilicia, 24
Clark, D.L.C., 112
Clarke, J.R., 130
 Roman Black-and-White Figural Mosaics, xv
connoisseurship, 4, 5, 79
Constantinople, 13, 74
 Byzantium/Byzantine, the, 27, 96–7, 192, 295, 296, 298, 299, 306, 307, 311 n. 1
crafts, 7
craftspeople, xv, xvi, 2, 3, 5, 36, 45, 46, 49, 50, 54, 58, 63, 69, 70, 72, 75, 79, 104, 115, 116–19, 122–36, 138, 149, 158, 167, 193, 219, 269, 311 n. 5, 338 n. 16, n. 30 and n. 31
 ‘signatures’, 116–22, 129, 136, 171, 338 n. 29
 Apollinaris, 94, 111, 118, 131, 210
Crete
 Arab invasions, 6, 10, 15, 16, 89 (827 CE), 97, 145, 315 n. 104, 343 n. 50
 archers, 9
 central, xvi, 6, 8, 10, 29
 Christianization, 6, 16, 17–18, 137
 Classical period, 7, 20, 141, 150, 182, 292, 316 n. 6, 340 n. 74
 and Cyrene, province of, 8–9, 15, 18, 313 n. 46
 Diocese of Moesia, 9
 eastern, xvi, 6, 10, 29, 143, 148
 fall, 6
 gazetteer of discoveries in, 290–309
 geology of, 124
 Hellenistic period, 3, 5, 7, 11, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30, 51, 60, 83, 94, 96, 112, 138, 139, 140, 141, 150, 156, 179, 182, 192, 194, 195, 202, 203, 206, 210, 248, 252, 267, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 306, 307, 309, 312 n. 28, 314 n. 66, 316 n. 6, 318 n. 73, 333 n. 71, 335 n. 145, 342 n. 20
 Minoans, 1, 14, 22, 93, 185, 194, 295, 308
 north, 20, 21, 22, 27, 29, 38, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148, 150
 prefectures
 Chania, 239–64, 266–71
 Illyricum, 10, 147
 Iraklion, 157–206, 210–25
 Lasithi, 206–10, 235–9
 Rethymnon, 203–6, 225–35
 proconsuls, 9, 95
 procurators, 9
 Provincial Council, 9
 quaestors, 9
 Roman Empire, xvi, 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 13, 15
 sites, 19, 20–23, 87
 Agia Galini, 23, 145, 148
 Agia Kyriaki, 35
 Agia Triadha, 21
 Agii Deka, 96
 Agios Niketas, 42, 43, 46, 64, 66, 67, 88, 112, 252–5 (plates: 253, 254)
 Agios Nikolaos, 26–7, 85, 99, 101, 102, 210
 Agios Titos, 96, 114, 121, 146
 Alikianos, 266
 Almyrida, 44, 45, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 88, 113, 114, 146, 224, 254, 255–61 (plates: 256, 257, 258), 266
 Amnisos, 140
 Aptera, 27, 85, 141, 266–7
 Armenoi, 261
 Avdhou, 64, 88, 220
 Axos, 232
 Bali, 141
 Chania, 8, 11, 13, 22, 23, 31, 33 (fig), 38, 43, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57–8, 59, 61, 69, 70, 71, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 97, 98, 101, 103, 105, 108, 109, 111, 128, 129, 132–3, 136, 138, 141, 142, 144, 145, 239–47 (plates: 240, 242, 243, 245, 246), 267, 317 n. 48
 Chersonisos, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 (fig), 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 34 (fig), 37, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 51, 59, 60, 66, 67, 77, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, 100, 101 (fig), 103, 105, 109, 110 (fig), 111, 112, 113, 114, 125, 133, 134, 135, 136, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 188–94 (plates: 189, 190), 213–19 (plates: 213, 215, 217), 235, 237, 255, 259, 260, 261, 265, 313 n. 56, 319 n. 92, 334 n. 105
 Chrodakia, 22
 cult sites, 20–21, 26–7
 Dia (island), 140
 Eleutherna, 9, 13, 23, 31, 44, 63, 67, 68, 69, 71, 88, 105, 112, 113, 114, 119, 121–2, 135, 142, 146, 147, 225–30 (plates: 226, 228, 229)
 Elleniko, 11
 Elounda, 23, 89
 Elyros, 64, 66, 85, 262
 Epanochori, 27
 Episkopi, 44, 65, 67, 68, 113, 146, 260–61, 265–6
 Fodele, 10, 14, 89, 145
 Frangokastelli, 22, 23 (fig), 29, 88, 125
 Gavdos, 21, 22, 32, 145
 Gavaliana, 20
 Glaukos, 26, 94
 Gortyn, 8 (fig), 9, 10, 11, 17, 22, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32 (fig), 44, 46, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 83, 85, 87, 88, 95–7, 101, 103, 111, 112, 113, 119, 120–21, 122, 124, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 177, 195–200 (plates: 196, 197, 199), 221–5 (plates: 222, 223), 268, 313 n. 40, 343 n. 38
 Ierapetra, 10, 11, 13, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 31, 35, 69–70, 88, 101, 139, 141, 145, 148, 149, 209–10, 308, 309
 Ini, 113
 Inatos, 10
 Iraklion, 6, 10, 26, 28, 43, 59, 60, 79, 88, 93, 105, 108, 127, 129, 131, 132, 136, 140, 148, 156, 158, 165, 169, 185–8 (plate: 186), 307
 Itanos, 9, 13, 23, 68, 69, 88, 113, 143, 145, 147, 148, 195, 210, 239
 Kalo Nero, 88
 Kambos, 22
 Kamilari, 21
 Kantanos, 12, 261–2
 Kardamoutsa, 143
 Kastelli, 210
 Kastelliana, 67, 220–21
 Katelionas, 20, 21
 Kato Asites, 111, 150, 195
 Kato Syme, 27

INDEX

- Kavousi, 145
Kavros, 111, 205
Kephala (Thronos Sybrita), 22
Kera, 44, 45, 68, 88, 112, 113, 125, 134, 135, 146, 216, 233–5 (plates: 234, 235)
Khoriodhakia, 32
Kisamos, 9, 11, 12, 13, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 33 (fig), 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 53–5, 56–7, 58, 59, 61, 68, 69, 71, 76, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, 97, 98–9, 100, 101, 103, 105, 108, 109, 125, 133, 136, 137–8, 142, 144, 145, 248–52 (plate: 251), 267–71, 317 n. 48, 343 n. 49
Knossos, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 24–5, 26, 28–9, 29, 30 (fig), 31, 38, 41, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 76, 77, 84, 85, 87, 88, 93–5, 103, 104, 105, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 131, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 159 (plate), 161 (plate), 162, 163 (plate), 165 (plate), 166 (plate), 168 (plate), 170 (plate), 171 (plate), 172 (plate), 173, 175 (plate), 176 (plate), 178 (plate), 181, 184 (plate), 205, 210–13 (plates: 210, 211), 216, 233, 235, 247, 265, 313 n. 40, 320 n. 126, 332 n. 45
 Colonia Julia Nobilis Cnosus, 8, 93, 307
Koleni Kamara, 11
Kolokythia, 44, 68, 113, 114, 239
Kouphonisi, 27, 31, 75, 83, 105, 111, 137, 139, 140, 207
Kydonia, 8, 105
Lamnoni, 21, 32
Lappa, 8, 42, 55, 56, 68, 72, 76, 88, 111, 125, 150, 179, 205, 232–3
Lasaia, 21, 24, 27, 29, 35, 139, 140
Lasithi, 6, 10, 15, 21, 31, 79, 88, 112, 143, 156
Lato, 83, 156, 206
Lebena, 26, 59, 61, 83, 96, 112, 113, 140, 147, 150, 156, 201 (plate), 201–3, 219
Lissos, 11, 21, 24, 26, 35, 40, 59, 72, 75, 77, 83, 88, 89, 112, 125, 133, 139, 140, 147, 210, 247–8, 265
Loutro (Phoenix), 21, 113
Lyttos, 12, 102, 146, 220
Makrigialos, 83, 88, 108, 111, 125, 137, 206–7
Maleme, 23
Mallia, 22, 88, 113, 145, 194, 219–20
Matala, 10, 12, 23, 26, 31, 148, 201, 225
Meskla, 261
military sites, 11
Minoan Akroteriou, 23
Mitropolis, 63, 67, 81, 96, 113
Mount Ida, 9–10, 69
Myrtos, 11, 42, 75, 83, 111, 125, 137, 139, 205, 207–9 (plate: 208)
Neos Kournas, 111
Nisi Pandeileimon, 34
Nisis Trafos, 22, 145
Olus, 26, 31, 44, 63, 64, 65, 67, 81, 85, 88, 112, 113, 119–20, 122, 125, 145, 235–8 (plates: 236, 237)
Pachyammos, 11, 21, 34, 105
Panagia, 220
Panormou, 22, 113, 205
Patsos, 27
Petras, 22
Phalasarna, 83, 252
Piskopiano, 89, 100
Polyrrhenia, 9
Praisos, 21, 143
Priniatikos Pyrgos, 27, 29, 34, 141
Rethymnon, 6, 10, 22, 26, 79, 88, 102, 105, 141, 148, 156
Sitia, 88
Smarion Padiadha, 21, 32
Sphakakia Pangalachori, 22, 205–6
Sphakia, 271
Sta Lenika, 21, 22, 32–4
Stavromenos, 22, 205
Suia, 13, 22, 43, 44, 63–4, 66, 85, 88, 89, 112, 113, 114, 125, 134, 135, 140, 145, 147, 214, 216, 221, 248, 255, 260, 262–77 (plates: 263, 264), 266
Sybrita, 44, 63, 67, 88, 135, 203, 230–32 (plate: 231), 235
Syme Viannos, 27
Tarrha, 12, 21, 29, 43, 44, 68, 88, 255
Tholos, 21, 22, 29, 34–5, 141
Travouni, 32
Vizari, 10, 14, 85, 89, 111, 113, 145, 203–4 (plate: 204)
Vounos, 143
Zakros, 12
society, xvi
south, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148, 150
topography, 10, 25, 28
western, 6, 15, 29, 48, 138
Cyprus, 28, 29, 40, 46, 48, 49, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 123, 130, 148, 204, 329 n. 243, 339 n. 53
Dalmatia, 11
Damascus, 16
Darmon, J.P., 50
Daszewski, W.A., 51, 324 n. 95
dating and date ranges, 4, 14, 24, 25–6, 45, 49, 50, 52, 56, 61, 68, 69, 79–89, 93, 105, 121, 122, 124, 132, 133, 135, 143, 144, 146, 157, 158, 160, 162, 164, 167, 169, 172–3, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182–3, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 216, 219, 220, 225, 230, 232, 235, 238, 240, 241, 244, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251–2, 255, 260, 261, 262, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 287–9 (tables), 299, 308, 314 n. 74, 315 n. 102, 318 n. 76 and n. 77, 321 n. 5, 329 n. 259, 330 n. 8, 336 n. 169, 345 n. 22
Dauphin, C., 62, 63, 337 n. 196
Daux, G., 220
de Haan, N., 92, 331 n. 18
deities, legendary figures and allegories
 Amphitrite, 50
 Amymone, 49–50, 51, 109, 133, 239–40, 329 n. 249
 Aphrodite, 303, 319 n. 98
 Apollo, 26, 27, 39, 76, 112, 255, 296, 334 n. 123, 336 n. 169
 Pythios, 96, 124, 147, 297
 Ariadne, 40, 47–8, 53, 69, 70, 128, 132–3, 242–3, 323 n. 52
 Artemis, 26, 28, 303
 Britomartis/Diktynna, 27, 319 n. 97
 Diana, 76
 Asclepius, 26, 35, 60, 72, 77, 83, 94, 112, 201, 202, 203, 247, 326 n. 162, 336 n. 179
 Athena, 26, 297
 Augustus, 26, 96, 198, 296
 Castor and Pollux, 26, 94, 342 n. 24

deities, legendary figures and allegories (*cont.*)
 centaurs, 56, 61, 71, 132, 172, 249, 268, 325 n. 127
 Charites, the, 54
 Claudius, 26
 cupids, 50, 128
 Demeter, 26, 71, 93–4, 96, 291, 319 n. 104
 Despoina, 112
 Diktynna, 26
 Dionysus, 37, 38, 40, 41, 47–9, 51, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59,
 61, 69, 70, 71–2, 75, 77, 78, 93, 95, 98, 104, 105,
 107, 109, 115, 118, 125, 128, 130, 132–3, 160,
 161, 162, 180, 242–3, 244, 245, 246, 268, 270,
 300, 322 n. 50, 323 n. 52, 324 n. 101, 325 n. 135,
 334 n. 123
 Egyptian gods, 27, 296, 333 n. 55
 Isis, 26, 94, 96, 141, 342 n. 24
 Ganymede, 187
 Hadrian, 26
 Hermaphroditus, 128
 Hermes, 27, 303, 306, 319 n. 98
 Mercury, 334 n. 123
 Horae, the, 53, 54, 251
 Hylas, 50
 Kore, 71, 96
 Leda, 55
 Leto, 112
 maenads, 48, 160, 161, 322 n. 50
 Mars, 128
 Medusa, 38, 50, 51–2, 53, 54, 58, 60, 107, 131, 175, 192,
 267, 268, 324 n. 95
 gorgons, 239
 nymphs, 49–50
 Orpheus, 54, 99, 104, 128, 269, 300, 316 n. 126, 326 n.
 161, 340 n. 76
 Pan, 48, 160, 161, 245, 246
 Persephone, 291
 planetary deities, 72
 Poseidon, 38, 39, 47, 49–51, 94, 109, 133, 171, 239–40,
 323 n. 77, 329 n. 249, 336 n. 170
 Neptune, 72
putti, 48, 56
 Roma, 26
 Romulus and Remus, 26
 satyrs, 48, 49, 160, 239, 242, 269
 Scylla, 269
 Seasons, the, 38, 40, 48, 52–4, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 99,
 104, 107, 108–9, 164, 166, 175–6, 244, 251, 270,
 324 n. 100
 symbolism of, 52–3, 324 n. 101 and n. 106
 Serapis, 26, 141
 Silenus, 160, 161, 242, 243
 Silvia, 128
 Theseus, 48
 tritons, 50, 55, 59, 60, 99, 105, 109, 111, 241, 269
 Winds, the, 53, 239
 Zeus, 26, 112, 177, 187, 191
 Zodiac, 40
 design, 126, 208; *see also* craftspeople, workshops
 animal and bird themes, 59–61, 63–8, 75, 108, 114,
 161–2, 164, 169, 187, 193, 212, 213, 214, 216,
 221, 225, 229, 243, 244, 246, 248–9, 251, 258,
 264, 269, 270, 301, 316 n. 126, 324 n. 101,
 325 n. 149, 336 n. 170, 340 n. 176
 athletic elements, 55, 69, 70, 110–11, 131, 327 n. 197
 figured, 4, 5, 36, 37, 40, 46–61, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 81,
 82, 83, 94, 95, 111, 112, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127,
 128, 129, 131, 147, 212, 218, 238, 241, 244, 247,
 248, 249, 270, 321 n. 1, 329 n. 249, 330 n. 16
 fishing and marine scenes, 59, 77, 82, 109, 133, 173,
 189–90
 frameworks, 37–42, 47, 52, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77–8,
 107, 301
 types of, 37–9
 geometric, 4, 5, 28, 36, 37–42, 51, 56, 71, 72, 73, 74,
 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 94, 97, 99, 104, 107,
 108, 111, 112, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129,
 130, 131, 132, 133, 134 (table), 135, 137–8, 147,
 156–7, 160, 177, 184, 186, 188, 193, 194, 195,
 198, 200, 202, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,
 212, 214, 216–18, 220, 221, 227–9, 231, 232,
 233, 235, 237, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254,
 256–7, 258, 259, 260, 261, 266, 267, 268, 269,
 270, 272–83 (plates), 301, 321 n. 1, 327 n. 182,
 329 n. 249, 336 n. 170 and n. 173
 hunting scenes, 55–7, 73, 74, 75, 85, 108, 147, 270,
 325 n. 123, 328 n. 228
 pattern books, 35, 50, 58, 63, 76, 82, 126, 127–8, 130,
 233, 340 n. 73 and n. 76
 plant and floral motifs, 67–8, 104, 131, 132, 135, 160,
 162, 164, 169, 179, 180, 184, 186, 187, 188,
 193–4, 199, 206, 208, 212, 215, 216, 218, 221,
 223, 224, 228, 229, 232, 233, 237, 238, 241, 243,
 244, 247, 248, 249, 250, 253, 254, 256, 257, 259,
 260, 262, 264, 327 n. 182
 spoked wheels, 38–9, 76, 77, 78, 216, 234, 235, 238,
 329 n. 262
 swastikas, 40, 53, 131, 132, 160, 162, 169, 187, 192, 209,
 212, 227, 233, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 254, 261, 270
 symbols
 Chi-Rho, 69, 271
 cross, 68
 octagon, 68
 theatrical elements, 37, 47, 55, 57–8, 70, 73, 74, 75, 77,
 322 n. 48
 masks, 25, 38, 47, 48, 58, 243, 245, 268, 270, 325 n.
 136
 xenia (hospitality) scenes, 60, 75, 191, 193, 270, 325 n.
 146, 336 n. 157
 Delos, 8
 de Souza, P., 7, 313 n. 34
 diachronic analysis, xvi, 2–3, 5, 16, 18, 19–20, 25, 36, 79,
 83, 87, 89, 93, 103, 126, 137, 138–43, 292
 distribution of mosaics, 2–4 (figs)
 Di Vita, A., 198, 346 n. 27
 Donderer, M., 118–19
 Dunbabin, K.M.D., 5, 51, 56, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 115, 117,
 122, 171, 173, 200, 239, 323 n. 52, 329 n. 248,
 337 n. 1 and n. 4, 339 n. 58, 340 n. 71
 Mosaics of Roman North Africa, xv
 earthquakes, 1, 15, 93, 147–8, 315 n. 111, 342 n. 3, 346
 n. 27
 of 46–66 CE, 15
 of late second century CE, 330 n. 25
 of c 200 CE, 158
 of 365/367 CE, 13, 15, 27, 99, 191, 294, 295, 296, 301,
 302, 315 n. 100 and n. 116, 343 n. 48
 of 552 CE,

INDEX

of 6th and 7th centuries, 297
of 7th century CE, 96, 223, 225, 295 (668 CE)
of 718 CE, 13
economy, 11–14, 28–34, 79, 145, 148–9, 150
 agriculture, 12, 20, 31–4, 87, 94, 138, 143, 344 n. 82
 amphorae manufacture, 12, 142
 beekeeping, 12, 32, 320 n. 147
 ceramics, 12; *see also* pottery
 dyeing, 94
 exports, 12
 farming and farmsteads, 20, 21, 31, 32, 87, 89, 105, 295, 308, 316 n. 18
 fishing, 12, 100, 304
 glass, 12, 31, 49, 94, 97, 99, 109, 124, 302, 303, 304, 314 n. 86
 harbours, 20, 34–5, 88, 98, 137, 141, 148, 149, 188, 291, 293, 305, 320 n. 157, 343 n. 50
 industry, 20, 31
 lamps, 31
 mining, 31
 oil production, 32
 olives, 12, 32
 purple, 31, 304
 salt, 31
 smelting and metallurgy, 12, 31, 94, 99, 301, 302, 320 n. 138
 textiles, 32
 tile production, 12
 wine, 12, 32, 148, 149, 308; *see also* pottery
Eiring, J., 320 n. 126
Elton, H., 343 n. 44
Eusebius, 313 n. 53
Evans, A., 178
evidence and sources
 architecture and civic space, xv, 5–6, 7, 11, 19, 28, 75, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102, 165, 335 n. 128
 domestic and domestic space, 23, 82, 103–9
 epigraphic, 9, 12, 21, 26, 28, 69–71, 80, 81, 94, 95, 96, 101, 102, 109–10, 115, 116–23, 128, 129, 136, 139, 141, 142, 145, 174, 201, 210, 218, 223, 224, 225, 227, 230, 238, 244, 246–7, 261, 268, 284–6 (catalogue), 293, 303, 305, 307, 313 n. 51, 338 n. 16, 339 n. 38, 342 n. 17 and n. 25, 343 n. 49, 345 n. 22
 jewellery, 28, 296
 literary, 6, 9, 92, 93
 Berlin pattern book papyrus, 127
 Dio, 7
 Diodorus Siculus, 7, 312 n. 24
 Document of Ieroklis, 98
 episcopal letters, 9
 Fayum Papyrus, 117
 Hierocles’ *Synekdemos*, 9, 122, 145, 343 n. 54
 lives of saints, 9
 Livy, 7, 296, 312 n. 24, 318 n. 73
 Pliny, 31, 60, 127, 331 n. 7, 337 n. 1
 St. Ambrose, 68
 St. Paul, 9
 Seneca, 340 n. 74
 Varro, 53
 Imagines, 127
 Vitruvius, 94, 104, 128, 331 n. 7, 334 n. 123, 335 n. 134 and n. 135

mortuary and funerary, 5, 9, 19, 22, 23–6 (figs: 24, 25), 68, 69, 74, 80, 82, 95, 98, 99, 101, 102, 121, 128, 140–41, 144, 145, 146, 185, 214, 216, 219, 269, 271, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296, 298, 299, 300, 301, 303, 304, 305, 306, 308, 309, 317 n. 48, 318 n. 63, 332 n. 52, 333 n. 71, 342 n. 17
numismatic, 5, 9, 25, 28, 80, 94, 95, 101, 158, 177, 185, 187, 193, 197, 207, 223, 252, 269, 270, 291, 292, 298, 299, 301, 302, 303, 307, 308, 313 n. 34, 318 n. 76, 342 n. 17
onomastic, 139–40, 314 n. 96, 339 n. 38
osteological, 5
religious, 5, 9, 10, 19, 26–7, 140–41, 342 n. 17
 Temple of the Augusti, 27
sculpture, 28
 herms, 28, 303
stratigraphic, 80, 82, 165, 172, 179, 183, 199, 213, 308, 314 n. 74, 315 n. 102, 330 n. 5
stylistic, 5, 49, 72, 75, 81, 82, 118, 129, 137–8, 139, 146, 165, 179, 183, 190, 197, 198, 269, 270; *see also* pottery
excavations, 4, 7, 14, 19, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 79, 80, 86, 87, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 111, 123, 124, 144, 156, 157–8, 161, 162, 164, 165, 167, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 188, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 218, 222, 225, 232, 235, 239, 240, 241, 244, 249, 250, 252, 255, 267, 268, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296, 301, 303, 307, 308, 312 n. 28, 313 n. 56, 317 n. 53, 318 n. 63, 319 n. 104, 327 n. 191, 334 n. 96, 343 n. 38, 344 n. 10

Falkener, E., 201
Farioli Campanati, R., 121
Farrington, A., 110, 336 n. 169
Fischhoff, Baruch, 311 n. 6
Flavia Philyra, 141
Florovsky, G., 311 n. 6
Forster, G., 14
Foschia, L., 344 n. 67
Foucault, Michel, 143
Fraser, P.M., 120

games, 9
Gaul (France), xv, 9, 76, 129
 Recueil général des mosaïques de la Gaule, xv
Germany, 42, 76
globalization, 1, 16–17, 18, 79, 137, 139, 143–4, 150
 definition of, 17
Gough, Michael, 62, 157–8, 164, 165, 345 n. 5
Greece and Greeks, 5, 7, 13, 27, 32, 39, 40, 41, 44, 47, 55, 69, 73, 74–5, 76, 78, 85, 95, 110, 111, 118, 120, 123, 130, 133–4, 136, 141, 143, 150, 162, 173, 197, 209, 212, 265, 271, 316 n. 122, 321 n. 10, 322 n. 39, 336 n. 170, 339 n. 38, 342 n. 3 and n. 8
 Aegean, 143
 Andania, 70
 Argos, 39, 111, 117, 147
 Athens, 41, 46, 118, 120, 255, 336 n. 174
 Corinth, 16, 39, 51, 55, 75, 81, 192, 202, 330 n. 5, 336 n. 169
 Delphi, 119
 Elis, 39

Greece and Greeks (*cont.*)
 Eleusis, 46
 Epidauros, 45
 Gytheion, 134, 135
 Isthmia, 75
 Kenchreai, 177
 Knidos, 35, 148, 319 n. 110
 Korone, 41, 53
 Lesbos, 219
Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, 118, 339 n. 38
 Lycosura, 112
 Olympia, 39, 50, 75, 111, 112, 119, 197–8
 Patras, 54, 55, 57, 75
 Peloponnese, 13, 73, 82
 Piraeus, 51
 Rhodes, 35, 148, 319 n. 110
 Sparta, 51
 Thasos, 118
 Thessaloniki, 48, 62, 128, 266
 Grigoropoulos, Dimitris, 192

Hadzi-Vallianou, D., 202, 335 n. 145, 345 n. 20
 Haggis, D., 11, 21, 22, 31, 34–5, 343 n. 46
 Halbherr, F., 173, 175, 178, 182
 Harrison, G.W.M., 14
 Hayden, B., 11, 14, 142
 Hayes, John, 158, 180, 183, 191, 335 n. 143
 Hellenkemper Salies, G., 41, 45, 46, 132, 249, 250, 321 n. 16
 hilltop occupation, 20, 145, 294, 316 n. 1
 Hingley, R., 18
 Hinton St. Mary's, 41
 Hitchner, R., 18
 Hodder, I., 90
 Hogarth, D.G., 178, 182
 Homer, 268
 Honduras, 90
 Hood, Sinclair (and D. Smyth; and Warren and Cadogan),
 93, 179, 181, 185, 188, 203
 Horden, P. and N. Purcell, 148
 Hungary, 76
 Hutchinson, Richard, 157, 161, 162, 164, 178, 179,
 345 n. 12

iconography, xv, xvi, 1, 3, 5, 36–78, 81–2, 83, 94, 104, 109,
 111, 125, 126–8, 129, 133, 136, 147, 172–3, 188,
 267; *see also* design
 imperial cult, 9, 26–7, 343 n. 44
 influence, 3, 4, 132, 312 n. 10
 Ingold, T., 5–6
 invasions, 15
 Israel, 74
 Judea, 342 n. 3
 Italy, 12, 28, 29, 40, 42, 49, 50, 72, 73, 75, 93, 105, 118,
 130, 132, 138, 140, 142, 149, 173, 209, 260,
 314 n. 96
 Campania, 118
 Herculaneum, 73, 128, 323 n. 78
 Milan, 68
 Ostia, 24, 41, 73, 92, 95, 128, 130, 173, 323 n. 78
 Pompeii, 41, 73, 92, 127, 130, 173

James, Elizabeth, 339 n. 61
 Jordan, 46
 journals
 Κρητική Εστία, xvi

Kalokyris, K.A., 203
 Kankeleit, A., 50, 118, 119
 Kastoveli, Maria, 181
 Kerkounae, 109
 koine, the, xvi, 2, 16, 73, 95, 136, 150
 Kokkinia, C., 143–4
 Kondoleon, C., 19, 70, 74, 75
*Domestic and Divine: Roman Mosaics in the House of
 Dionysos*, xv

Latin, 117, 118, 120, 141, 143, 307
 Lavagne, H., 129
 Lebanon, 74
 Tyre, 148
 Leonard, A., 207
 Levi, D., 41
 Locock, M., 103

Maca, M., 90, 92
 MacKay, R.B., 340 n. 69
 Malta, 148
 Marangou, A., 149
 Markoulaki, Stavroula, 6, 105, 108–9, 119, 132, 185, 186,
 251–2, 267, 269, 271, 311 Preface n. 2
 Marx, Karl, 5, 331 n. 8
 Matthews, T.F., 120
 Maya, the, 90
 Menander, 47, 53, 346 n. 31
Plokion (The Necklace), 57–8, 69, 70, 244, 284
Sikyoniens, 58, 268
Theophoroumene, 58, 127, 268
 Michaelides, D., 66, 74, 329 n. 243
 Milburn, R., 68
 Millet, M., 5
 Millis, B., 346 n. 1 and n. 4
 Mithridates VI, 7–8, 139, 313 n. 34
 Mochlos (island), 20
 Moors, 10
 Morgan, C. and T. Whitelaw, 173, 175, 176
 museums, 4, 48, 54, 55, 185
 Avenches, 128
 Chania, Crete, 128, 240, 241, 244
 Historical Museum, Crete, 191
 Ierapetra, Crete, 319 n. 104
 Iraklion, Crete, 169
 Kisamos, Crete, 250, 270
 Miho Museum, Japan, 340 n. 82
 Rethymon, Crete, 233
 Worcester Art Museum, Massachusetts,
 123–4

Muth, S., 19
Erleben von Raum, Leben im Raum, xv

Nielsen, I., 109, 336 n. 166
 networks, 7, 137, 150–51
 Ninou, Mrs (archivist), 345 n. 23
 North Africa, 11, 12, 42, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56, 59, 69, 72, 73,
 75, 76, 82, 89, 127, 130, 200, 240, 270, 313 n. 42,
 337 n. 1
 Alexandria, 148, 319 n. 110
 Carthage, 44
 Constantine, 50
 Cyrenaica, 13, 46, 52, 77, 148
 Dar Zmela, 52
 Dougga, 70

INDEX

- Egypt, 12, 13, 52, 76, 130, 145, 179, 324 n. 95
El Alia, 44
El Djem, 40, 46, 76
Khanguet-el-Hadjaj, 70
Lixus, 54
Sousse, 50, 52, 76
Tripolitania, 73
Tunisia, 40, 41, 49, 52, 55, 119
Zaghuan, 40
- Orlandos, A.K., 216, 261
- Palestine, 74
Palmyra, 16
Papadakis, N., 206, 207, 305
Papaioannou, M., 5
Parrish, D., 52, 54, 324 n. 101
 The Seasons Mosaics of Roman North Africa, xv
Pashley, R., 232
Paton, Sarah, 8, 60, 157, 158, 167, 169, 177, 325 n. 148, 345 n. 6
patrons, 2, 4, 36, 46, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 82, 104, 107, 115, 116, 117, 122, 123, 127, 128, 129, 136, 138, 149
Pautasso, A., 313 n. 46
Pendlebury, J.D.S., 66, 206, 214, 265, 305
Pernier, L., 195, 196, 197
Persians, 10, 13
Phoenicia, 29
piracy, 7–8, 150, 312 n. 24 and n. 26
plague, 10, 15
Platon, N., 188, 201, 219, 220, 237
pottery, 4, 5, 19, 29, 30–31, 35, 80, 94, 142, 144, 149, 157, 158, 180, 192, 193, 207, 219, 269, 270, 291, 293, 294, 296, 301, 304, 305, 306, 314 n. 89, 320 n. 117, 335 n. 145, 344 n. 82
 amphorae, 31, 81, 99
 ceramics, 7, 12, 14, 28–31, 35, 80, 81, 132, 142, 143, 149, 185, 191, 290, 320 n. 126
 courseware, 20, 29
 fineware, 20, 28–9
 ostraca, 344 n. 81
 terracotta, 7; *see also* evidence
Pseira (island), 20
- Raab, H.A., 11, 12, 14, 22, 317 n. 43, 344 n. 82
Rackham, O. and J. Moody, 140
Radford, Arthur Raleigh, 157
Rendini, P., 200
reports
 Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene 2008, 6
 Archaeological Reports 2008–9, 6
 Αρχαιολογικόν Δελτίον, 1999, xvi, 6
 Αρχαιολογικές Ειδήσεις, 6
 Κρητική Εστία 2007–8, 6, 12
Riggsby, A.M., 103, 335 n. 128
Rome and Romanization, 5, 35, 74, 75, 92, 144, 148, 315 n. 119, 329 n. 248
 emperors and leaders
 Antonine period, 39, 46, 50, 76, 207–209
 Augustus, 8, 303, 307, 318 n. 76, 336 n. 174
 Octavian, 95, 139, 150, 313 n. 40
 Brutus, 150
 Caesar, 9, 342 n. 7
 Caligula, 252, 307, 318 n. 76
 Civil Wars, 9, 150, 313 n. 34, 342 n. 7
 Claudius, 291
 Cleopatra, 332 n. 45
 Constantine I, 10
 Diocletian, 119, 313 n. 55
 Faustina II, 158
 Hadrian, 16, 39, 182, 199, 268, 305
 Heraclius, 96, 295
 Heraclitus, 223, 225
 Julio-Claudians, 332 n. 51
 Justinian, 10, 96, 220, 225, 296, 297
 Marcus Antonius (Antony), 7, 139, 150, 313 n. 40, 332 n. 45
 Marcus Aurelius, 27, 296
 Messalina, 291
 Nero, 307
 Pompey, 9, 12, 342 n. 7
 Q. Caecilius Metellus, 8, 139
 Severus, 26, 40, 46, 54, 76, 270
 Theodosius II, 61, 177
 Tiberius, 27, 296
 Trajan, 26, 100, 180, 196, 197, 294, 295
 Valentinian III, 61
 Vespasian, 318 n. 76
 see also deities, legendary figures and allegories
 provinces, 72–7
 Republic, 7, 313 n. 34; *see also* Crete
 Senate, 8
- Sackett, L.H., 183
Salzmann, D., 202
Sanders, I.F., 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 31, 32, 34, 35, 64, 66, 81, 82, 89, 98, 113, 141, 142, 143, 147, 150, 173, 177, 178, 180, 188–9, 190, 195, 202, 204, 212, 214, 216, 220, 233, 237, 238, 248, 255, 261, 262, 266, 290, 291, 305, 314 n. 76, 315 n. 102, 316 n. 1, 317 n. 20, 319 n. 98, 327 n. 183, 343 n. 48, 345 n. 15
 Roman Crete, xv, xvi, 14, 19, 311 n. 4
Scott, S., 103, 104, 145
Sessa, K., 103
Sherratt, S. and A. Sherratt, 344 n. 74 and n. 75
Slavs, 10, 13
Smith, D.J., 341 n. 97
Smyth, David, 158
Sonnabend, H., 343 n. 47
Sosos of Pergamon, 325 n. 149, 337 n. 1
Spain (Iberian Peninsula), 42, 48, 50, 59, 72
Spanakis, S., 266
spatial analysis, 1, 90–91
spectrophotometry and related techniques, 123–4
Spyridakis, S., 10, 313 n. 51
Stark, M.T., 90
Stiros, S.C. and S. Papageorgiou, 15
surveys, 11, 12, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 86, 87, 104, 141, 142, 143, 149, 271, 306, 316 n. 5, 317 n. 44
Switzerland, 42, 76
Syria, 13, 44, 45, 46, 50, 70, 73, 74, 75, 78, 123, 128, 129, 136, 340 n. 82
 Antioch, 4, 39, 40, 41, 46, 47, 48, 51, 69, 73, 74, 76, 119, 123, 128, 130, 247, 268, 323 n. 52, 329 n. 243
 Daphne, 41
 Shahba-Philippopolis, 73

INDEX

Theoctistus, 313 n. 51

Theophanides, B., 261

Touchais, G., 191

trade, 7, 74, 87, 88, 92, 100, 101, 138, 141, 142, 143, 148,
314 n. 96, 344 n. 81 and n. 82

Tsipopoulou, M., 22

Tsougarakis, D., 12, 312 n. 22

Turkey, 70, 140
Istanbul, 134, 135

Vandals, 10

villas, 11, 34, 87, 89, 95, 105, 106–8 (fig: 106), 125, 127,
129, 130–31, 145, 157–8, 173, 175, 179, 180, 181,
182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 242, 244, 247, 250,
267, 303, 304, 314 n. 74, 316 n. 17, 345 n. 2
and n. 5

Volanakis, I.H., 203, 227, 233, 330 n. 31

Wallace-Hadrill, A., 103

Wardle, K.A. and D. Wardle, 25, 173

Waters, M., 17

Watrous, L.V., 29

Waywell, S.E. (Ramsden, S.E.), 40, 56, 69, 173, 180, 321 n. 10

Webster, T.B.L., 58

Westgate, R., 7, 127, 337 n. 180

Whitelaw, Todd, 345 n. 9 and n. 12

Willetts, R.F., 312 n. 25

Wilson, R.J.A., 130

workshops, 12, 23, 30–31, 43, 45, 46, 50, 58, 61, 62, 75, 76,
77, 94, 98, 99, 116, 119, 124, 126–8, 133–6, 139,
158, 165, 169, 179, 186, 187, 188, 193, 212, 268,
297, 301, 304, 305, 311 n. 5, 314 n. 89,
324 n. 106, 329 n. 2

Xenion, 202