

The Challenge of Rousseau

Written by prominent scholars of Jean-Jacques Rousseau's philosophy, this collection celebrates the 300th anniversary of Rousseau's birth and the 250th anniversary of the publication of *Emile*. The depth and systematic character of Rousseau's thought were recognized almost immediately by thinkers such as Kant and Hegel, yet debate continues over the degree to which Rousseau's legacy is the result of poetic, literary, or rhetorical genius, rather than of philosophic rigor or profundity. The authors focus on Rousseau's genuine yet undervalued stature as a philosopher. This collection includes essays that develop some of the complex problems Rousseau treated so radically and profoundly, as well as essays on the vigorous debates he engaged in with thoughtful contemporaries and predecessors.

Eve Grace is A. E. and Ethel Irene Carleton Professor of Social Sciences in the Political Science Department at Colorado College. With Christopher Kelly, she co-edited Rousseau on Women, Love, and Family (2009) and Letter to Beaumont, Letters Written from the Mountain, and Related Writings (2001). She has contributed essays to several volumes, including The Pious Sex: Essays on Women and Religion in the History of Political Thought (2010), Autobiography as Philosophy: A Collection of Essays on the Uses of Self-Presentations by Philosophers (2006), and Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Critical Assessments (2005).

Christopher Kelly is Professor of Political Science at Boston College. He is co-editor of the series *The Collected Writings of Rousseau* (1990–2010) and the author of *Rousseau as Author: Consecrating One's Life to the Truth* (2003) and *Rousseau's Exemplary Life: "The Confessions" as Political Philosophy* (1987). With Eve Grace, he co-edited *Rousseau on Women, Love, and Family* (2009) and *Letter to Beaumont, Letters Written from the Mountain, and Related Writings* (2001). He has contributed essays to *The Cambridge Companion to Rousseau* (2001) and *The Legacy of Rousseau* (1997).





The Challenge of Rousseau

Edited by EVE GRACE

Colorado College

CHRISTOPHER KELLY

Boston College





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107018280

© Cambridge University Press 2013

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2013

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

The challenge of Rousseau / [edited by] Eve Grace, Christopher Kelly.
pages cm
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 978-1-107-01828-0

I. Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 1712–1778. I. Grace, Eve.
II. Kelly, Christopher, 1950–
B2137.C43 2012
194–dc23 2012015644

ISBN 978-1-107-01828-0 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Lis	t of Contributors	page vii
Aci	knowledgments	ix
Lis	t of Abbreviations	xi
	Introduction Eve Grace and Christopher Kelly	I
PAI	RT I. POLITICS AND ECONOMICS	
I.	Rousseau and the Illustrious Montesquieu Christopher Kelly	19
2.	Political Economy and Individual Liberty Ryan Patrick Hanley	34
PAI	RT II. SCIENCE AND EPISTEMOLOGY	
3.	The Presence of Sciences in Rousseau's Trajectory and Works Bruno Bernardi and Bernadette Bensaude-Vincent	59
4.	Epistemology and Political Perception in the Case of Rousseau <i>Terence Marshall</i>	76
PAI	RT III. THE MODERN OR CLASSICAL, THEOLOGICAL OR	
PH	ILOSOPHICAL, FOUNDATIONS OF ROUSSEAU'S SYSTEM	
5.	On the Intention of Rousseau Leo Strauss	123
6.	On Strauss on Rousseau Victor Gourevitch	147

V



vi	Contents
7. Built on Sand: Moral Law in Rousseau's Second Discourse Eve Grace	168
8. Rousseau and Pascal Matthew W. Maguire	194
PART IV. ROUSSEAU AS EDUCATOR AND LEGISLATOR	
9. The Measure of the Possible: Imagination in Rousseau's Philosophical Pedagogy <i>Richard Velkley</i>	217
10. Rousseau's French Revolution Pamela K. Jensen	230
11. Rousseau's Challenge to Locke (and to Us) Jonathan Marks	253
12. Stalking <i>Puer Robustus</i> : Hobbes and Rousseau on the Origin of Human Malice <i>Susan Meld Shell</i>	271
PART V. UNEASE, HAPPINESS, AND DEATH	
13. Rousseau's Unease with Locke's Uneasiness <i>John T. Scott</i>	295
14. Montaigne and Rousseau: Some Reflections Pierre Manent, translated by Christopher Kelly and Eve Grace	312
Index	325



List of Contributors

Bernadette Bensaude-Vincent

Département de Philosophie, Université Paris-X, Nanterre

Bruno Bernardi

Collège International de Philosophie, Paris

Victor Gourevitch

Department of Philosophy, Wesleyan University (retired)

Eve Grace

Political Science Department, Colorado College

Ryan Patrick Hanley

Department of Political Science, Marquette University

Pamela K. Jensen

Political Science Department, Kenyon College

Christopher Kelly

Department of Political Science, Boston College

Matthew W. Maguire

Departments of History and of Catholic Studies, DePaul University

Pierre Manent

École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales and the Centre de recherches sociologiques et politiques Raymond Aron

Jonathan Marks

Department of Politics, Ursinus College

Terence Marshall

Sciences Juridiques et Politiques, Université Paris-X, Nanterre (retired)

vii



viii

List of Contributors

John T. Scott

Department of Political Science, University of California, Davis

Susan Meld Shell

Department of Political Science, Boston College

Leo Strauss

New School of Social Research at the time of writing; deceased 1973

Richard Velkley

Department of Philosophy, Tulane University



Acknowledgments

The editors thank *Social Research* for permission to reprint Leo Strauss's "On the Intention of Rousseau," which originally appeared in *Social Research* 14 (1947) 455–87 with an Erratum added in 15 (1948). We have made no other changes from the original published version. We also thank Presses Universitaires de France for permission to publish a translation of a portion of Terence Marshall's book λ *la Recherche de l'Humanité* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 2009). We are grateful to Boston College for a publication grant that assisted with the acquisition of rights.

Eve Grace would like to thank the Social Science Executive Committee of Colorado College for its financial support. Both editors would also like to thank their assistants, Alec Arellano, Kimberley Stewart, and Allison D'Orazio, for their diligence and extensive work on the entire volume.





Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01828-0 - The Challenge of Rousseau Edited by Eve Grace and Christopher Kelly Frontmatter More information

List of Abbreviations

CW	Collected Writings of Rousseau. Edited by Roger D. Masters and Christopher Kelly (Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1990–2010).
DPW	Discourses and Other Early Political Writings. Edited by Victor Gourevitch (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
E	Emile or On Education. Translated by Allan Bloom (New York: Basic Books, 1979).
OC	Oeuvres Complètes de Jean-Jacques Rousseau. Edited by Bernard Gagnebin and Marcel Raymond, Bibliothèque de la Pléiade, 5 vols. (Paris: Editions Gallimard, 1959–1995).
SCPW	The Social Contract and Other Later Political Writings. Edited by Victor Gourevitch (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).