

```
Abecedarian program, 158
                                                     antenuptial agreements, permissible scope of,
  legalization of, 39
                                                     anti-Catholic sentiment, increase in cohabitation
  moral claim to abort, origin of, 249
                                                             rates and, 312
                                                     Assistance to Families with Dependent Children
  opposition to, 20
  rates, declines in, 21
                                                             (AFDC), 122
  right of access to, Roe v. Wade, 13
                                                     asthma rates, among children living with single
Adams, John and Abigail, letters of, 109
                                                             mothers, 149
adoption, second-parent, 229
                                                     attitudes, about what law should be
Adoption and Children Act 2002, 81
                                                     autonomy, 267, 270, 272
adultery, in New York State, 101
advertising problem, regarding marriage, 137
                                                     baby boom, 12
                                                      bandwagon effect, 313
AFDC (Assistance to Families with Dependent
       Children), 122
                                                      Banks, Richard, 312
Africa, European colonization of, 37
                                                      Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), 114
                                                      Becker, Gary, 57
African Americans
                                                      Bernard, Jessie, 54
  failure to form respectable families, 95
  high school dropouts, 10
                                                     best interest of the child, role of, 263
  lesbian couples with children, 298
                                                     Beyond (Straight and Gay) Marriage (Polikoff),
  link between marriage and childbearing,
                                                             213
                                                      Beyond Conjugality (2001), 219
                                                      "Beyond Same-Sex Marriage: A New Strategic
  marriage rate of, 312
  Moynihan's analysis of black family, 203
                                                             Vision for All Our Families and
                                                             Relationships," 217, 219
  right to marry in immediate postbellum period,
                                                      Bibb, Henry, 89
                                                     bigamy, crime in every state, 97
  of majority changing, 13
                                                      biological father, 229
  of marriage increasing, 10
                                                      biological time clock, 145
                                                      births outside marriage, percentage of US, 143
agenda, of marriage, 90
alimony, 173, 174-178, 179
                                                     bisexual and transgender rights advocates, debates
  decreasing importance of, 300
                                                             about marriage, 228
American Freedmen's Inquiry Commission, 90
                                                      Bishop, Bill, 19
American Law Institute (ALI)
                                                      Blankenhorn, David, 205
  2002 report, 293
                                                      blended families, 154
  on absence of formal marriage, 306
                                                      blue approach, 20
  Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution,
                                                     blue collar manufacturing jobs, moved overseas,
       244
                                                             15
```



328 Index

"blue" states vs. "red" states distinction, 20, 24 healthy development of, 313 abortion rates of, 21 investment in, 155 majority of U.K. born into two-parent elections, 43 households, 75 middle class strategy, 11 Bowers v. Hardwick, 93, 236 not central to individualistic marriages, 112 breadwinner/homemaker marriage, 17, 287 with a parent in state or federal prison, 162 breastfeeding, 158, 159 rights of, 35 British Columbia in Canada, anti-polygamy laws, sharing in the living standard of higher-income obligor, 180 in single-parent families, 24, 303 Brown, Murphy, 204, 206 Brown v. Board of Education, 232 in two-parent families, 23 Browning, Don, 205 unstable relationships associated with a variety Burger, Warren, Chief Justice, 93 of risks, 305 well-being of, 149, 297 Burgess, Ernest, 108, 289 Bush, Laura, 227 Children Act 1989, extension or rights to Bush administration, 2, 318 unmarried fathers in, 76 China, 37 and Chinese families, 35-36, 37 California Proposition 8, 94 California Supreme Court, on civil unions, 230 one-child policy, 36 Canada Christian monogamous marriage, strengthened Anglophone Canadians, living in Quebec, 313 by struggle over polygamy, 297 church wedding, 295 Canadian Parliament, same standards applying to married and "common-law" partners, 2 civil alternatives to marriage, in Israeli secular car rental companies, providing breaks to married law, 278 renters, 229 civil law, hostility towards cohabitation, 268 Catholic Church, in Quebec, 313 civil marriage. See also legal marriage child of divorce, 215 abolishment and disestablishment of, 296, 297 child support as a public celebration, 295 considering with alimony, 173 Civil Partnership Act (2004), 81, 82 civil partnerships and unions, 82, 217-221, 230-232, determining, 178-186 enforcement by state of, 159, 163 from fathers with low and irregular earnings, civil recognition, 276 civil solidarity pact (PACS), 230, 293 Federal law, requiring all states to establish Civil Union Review Commission, in New Jersey, numerical guidelines, 179 permitting child to share in better livinig civil unions, 217-221, 230-232 standard of the father, 183 enactment of law, 294 Child Support Act 1991, 76 preference over marriage, 99 stigma of exclusion," 296 child support amount, 181, 184 benefitting the custodial parent, 179, 185 class divide guaranteeing minimum, 160 in attitudes toward marriage, 18 in "one night" or no-relationship cases, 184 in family formation, 24 in marriage and family life, 2, 290, 311 for two bookend cases, 184 child support assurance, 158, 159 class lines, remaking of society along, 25 Clinton, William, 206, 215 child wellbeing, 149 "Childcare and Parental Employment in Fragile cluster analysis Families" project, 166 creating a typology of institutional, companion, child-custody disputes, courts resolving, 252 and individualistic marriages, 112 children described, 114-115 adding costs to divorce, 58 grouping marriages, 107 advantages of marriage to, 307 more straightforward than LCA, 114 cognitive development, 78 producing three distinct groups of marriages, custody disputes, 243, 252 direct investments in, 156-158 cohabitation, 78, 278, 306

divorce, 58, 215

acceptance growing for, 287, 290



accepted in Scandinavia, 307	Conservatives, 19, 178
almost universal in England and Wales, 74	attitudes toward move away from marriage, 18,
asset sharing, 79	23
consequences of, 78	contraband camps, 96
countries providing minimal protection for, 78	contraception, 13, 38, 39
division of labor, 57, 60	Contract with America, 204
in England and Wales prior to the 1970s, 74,	Convention of the Elimination of All Forms of
77, 78	Discrimination Against Women
expressing commitment toward or support for	(CEDAW), 34
partners, 307	Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 34
family law and, 171, 268–270, 292–294	corporations, as persons, 250
greater instability associated with, 67, 305	courts, treating spouses' economic relationships,
in Israel, 278	
legal planning involved, 171	243 covenant marriage, 243, 276–277
	coverture doctrine, 233
less stable than marriage, 79, 305	
long-term, marriage-like relationships, 317	cross-cultural research, on love, sex, and family,
proposed assumption of marriage-like financial	cultural clashes
obligations, 317	_
rates increasing, 128, 307, 316	within country, 42–43
in Scandinavia, 307	created by spread of developmental idealism,
types of, 306	42
in the United States, 170, 291, 298	within individuals and within families, 42–46
college graduates	international, 43–44
changing marriage patterns reflecting blue	in United States, 42
strategy, 11	cultural conceptions, of cultural models, 30–31, 34
divorce rates, 10, 16	cultural norms, conformity to, 93
finding new employment more quickly, 15	culture
as parents, 10	American increasingly individualistic, 110
Commission on European Family Law, 73	changing definition of human perfection, 245
common law marriages, 39, 77, 171, 306	culture war, 11
decline, 316	differences between men and women, 299
communal and exchange relationships,	differences in, 150
theoretical work on, 121	culture of poverty, evidence for, 143
Communist party, adopting developmental	custody issues, as matters of the child's interest,
idealism in China, 36	252
community and family well-being, interrelated, 26	
community organizations, decline in, 25	decision to marry, shaping one's identity, 257
companionate marriages, 109, 123	decision-making equality, companionate
comparatively high level of marital happiness	characteristic, 121
and low divorce rates, 118, 120, 122	Defense of Marriage Act (DOMA), 206, 207, 229
compared with other marriage types, 109, 123	Deficit Reduction Act of 2005, reauthorizing
held together by bonds of affection and mutual	TANF, 122
support, 111	deinstitutionalization, of marriage, 109, 256
involving a communal model, 121	demographic trends, in marriage, divorce, and
less patriarchal than institutional marriages, 109	cohabitation, 74–75
	depression, 132, 133
rate of, 115, 116, 120, 289	de-registration, simpler than divorce, 81
complex households, mothers negotiating with	de-regulation, of marriage, 262
several different fathers, 155	developing countries, adopting family planning
condoms, media campaigns encouraging men to	programs, 38
use, 164	development, models of, 32-33
Connecticut, allowing same-sex couples to marry,	developmental idealism
98	around the world, 35–37
consent, as a human right, 33	clashes within, 45–46
"The Conservative Case for Gav Marriage," os	conflicting with local cultural models, 43



developmental idealism (cont.)	judicial, adopted by New England colonists, 12
continuing influence and tension, 47	leveling off, 16
endorsement by ordinary people, 41	by marriage type, 119
future effects of, 46–49	rising steeply, 74
impact on family life in the developing world, 3	of well off and not so well off heading in
influence on family and marriage, 34	opposite directions, 16
introduction of, 34	Divorce Reform Act 1969, 74
mechanisms spreading internationally, 31	dizygotic (DZ) or fraternal twins, 130
past effects of, 35-42	Dobson, James, 204
possible limitations on, 47–48	domestic partners, in California, 95
providing new goals and methods, 33	domestic partnership, 230
specifying universal rights, 33	domestic partnership law, 99, 294
Devlin, Patrick, 93	Domestic Partnerships chapter, in Principles of
differentiated social roles, for husband and wife,	Family Dissolution, 268
303	drug offenders, 162
direct investments, in children, 156–158	dual-earner model, 17
disciplinary effects, of marriage, 99-101	
discipline, harsh, 148	Early Childhood Longitudinal Study – Birth
discourses, competing, 244	Cohort 2000 (ECLS-B), 165
diseases history, measures of, 132	Early Head Start, 165
disestablishment, of civil marriage, 217, 296, 297	Eaton, John, 96
disparities revealed by fragile families, 149-154	economic change, effects of, 15–16
division, of property, 190	economic disadvantage, fragile families both a
divisions, over marriage, 14-22	consequence and cause of, 154
divorce	economic discourse, talking about almost
American Revolution, easing of divorce laws	anything, 244
following, 40	economic factors, importance as an explanatory
changes in, 16	variable, 311
costs of, 58	economic inequality, dramatic increase in, 14
covenant marriage, limited gruonds for in, 276	economic model
in England and Wales, 80	of marriage, 57, 311
Jewish Orthodox, 275	of marriage and divorce, 59
law, 252	economic relations, of parties in economic terms,
limited grounds for, 276	243
morality of, 251	economic status, of unmarried parents, 146
predictors of, 117	economy, globalization and automation of
Southern states, opposed to, 12	American, 290
spousal collusion in, 319	education
spousal fault, evidence of, 80	and division of family responsibilities, 17
technical requirements of, 100	early childhood, 157
trend towards easier and more frequent, 40	predictor of earnings and family stability
unilateral right established everywhere, 299	predictor of marriage, 18, 170
waiting period, requirement of, 277	educational attainment, predictor of earnings and
widespread perception of "quickie," 80	family stability, 163
divorce gene, 129	Edwards, John, 213, 214, 216
divorce law, no-fault	effect size comparisons, 132, 133, 134
exemplifying trend away from moral discourse,	egalitarian attitudes, toward women, 42
243	egalitarian institution, designing marriage as,
in revolutionary France, 40	265
divorce rate	egalitarian marriage model, proponents of, 59
declining, 14, 74	Egypt, ideas about proper family life, 42
dramatic increase in, 40	emancipation, right to marry one of most
in England and Wales, 74	important ramifications, 90
increases in, 40	empirical evidence, shaping family policy, 3
in individualistic marriage, 118	empirical studies, data from a series of, 172



employers	proportion based on marriage declining
insisting on marriage in jurisdictions where	substantially, 303
same-sex couples are eligible to marry, 87,	reuniting after emancipation, 96
230	social functions of, 208, 263
providing family health care coverage, 229	three-parent, 211
employment statistics, men and women	family and familial obligation, attitudes toward,
(2000–2010), 61	304
England, marriage at the crossroads in, 73–84	family change, 16–18, 288
Enlightenment	family diversity
principles of freedom, equality, and consent, 34	ideology and morality of, 77, 426
	as normal, 202
trend towards easier divorce, 40	obtaining broader recognition of, 235
Ensign, John, 216	family dynamics, 292
entry into marriage delayed, 128	family form
environmental experiences, correlated with	formation norms, shift in, 306
genetic make-up, 129	relationship with political loyalty, 19
equal division, for equal earners in shared	family instability, consequences of, 152–154
property study, 189	Family Justice Review, 80
equal earners variant, regarding property division,	family law
187	assigned to the states, 12
Equal Love campaign, 82	change in, 299
equal marriage rights, 230	response to increase in cohabiting unions,
Equal Rights Amendment (ERA), 204	292–294
equal-division presumption, 186	
equality, as a human right, 33	revealing moral attitudes, 242 Family Medical Leave Act, men's access to, 65
Equality Act (2010), 81	family planning
equitable distribution	federal funding of, 13
introduced in New York to produce awards	international movement, 37–39
more favorable to women, 252	family relationships, strengthening, 161
of marital property, 186, 251	family scholars, describing types of marriage, 108
Eskridge, William, 254	family stability, range of benefits to children, 2
Ettelbrick, Paula, 227	family stress, changes in, 16
Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of	family structure, 292
Child Health and Human Development,	family system, types of, 218
142	family types, many satisfying needs of their adult
Europe	and child members, 218
low fertility, 38	family-law casebooks, 1890s compared 1950s, 287
marriage-rate declines, 170	fatherhood programs, 122, 161
relatively greater stability of non-marital	Fatherless America (Blankenhorn), 205
families in, 320	fathers. See also biological father; unmarried
European Court of Human Rights, 73, 82	fathers
European Court of Justice, 73	arrearages (debts) during periods of
exchange relationships, spouses in, 121	unemployment, 160
expectations, attached to marital status weaker	harsh treatment of, 159
today, 310	involvement at time of birth, 145
expressive individualism, ethic of, 109	involvement declining when either the mothe
externalizing behavior, 149, 154	or father has a new partner, 154
	prior children reducing quality and stability of
Falwell, Jerry, 204	mother-father relationship, 154
familial closeness, degree of before marriage,	role of, 208
234	fault allegations, exacerbating hostilities, 80
families	fault-based divorce systems, 261
attributes and definition of, 32, 204, 299	Federal Freedmen's Bureau, 92
clashes of culture within, 45	federal government, campaign to promote
composition, 19	marriage, 126
- · r	



Federal law, numerical child support	Francophones, higher cohabitation rate than
"guidelines," 179	Anglophone Canadians, 313
Federal Marriage Initiative, 207	Frankfurter, Felix, 12
federal officials acting as guardians of moral	free choice, 245
practices of black people, 91, 96	freed men and women
federal statutes, number mentioning marriage,	experienced moving from outlaws to inlaws, 89
294	marriages, immediate post Civil War
female circumcision (genital cutting), 44, 46	regulation of, 88
The Feminine Mystique (Friedan), 203	need to civilize, 91
feminist commitment, to gender justice, 220	Freedmen's Bureau agents, solemnizing marriage
feminists, quest for intimate equality never	among Freedmen, 96
speaking to or for all women, 219	freedom
Ferguson, Jane, 98	of a contract, pluralistic model, 270
fertility, 38	from contracts, 269
fertility rates	as a human right, 33
Latino, 22	French Revolution, produced equal inheritance,
older populations, 38	40
fetus, moral status of, 249, 250	Friedan, Betty, 203
fidelity, 215–217	functional families, various proposals to treat, 252
finances, of married adults, 126	future change, decisions and pathway in regard to
financial inequality, respondents caring about,	developmental idealism, 47
194	developmental racanom, 47
financial stress, increased effect of, 17	Gallagher, Maggie, 205
Fleming, Patsy, 204	gatekeeper for marriage, state functioning as, 232
Focus on the Family, 204	gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT)
footbinding, eliminating, 36	communities, 227, 305
fragile families. See also non-marital childbearing	constituencies, 227
capabilities of, 146–147	couples transforming marriage, 235
child wellbeing in, 149	decriminalization of sexual relations, 41
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
defined, 142 disparities revealed by, 149–154	hostility toward, 226
	rights movement, 237
dissolution of, 147, 310	gay marriage. See same-sex marriage "Cay Marriage: A Must or a Bust?"
health insurance, 157	"Gay Marriage: A Must or a Bust?," 227
investing in parents in, 158–161	gay men
multi-partnered fertility, prevalence, 146	families formed by, 210 managing sexual jealousy, 215
parental relationships in, 145–146	
reducing prevalence of, 155	tension between desire and domesticity, 215
supporting, 158–161, 321 "Espeile Espeiles and Child Health" project 466	gay politics, of the 1990s, 93
"Fragile Families and Child Health" project, 166	gay rights movement, 202
Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study, 144,	gender attitudes, measuring, 113
165	gender effects, significant interaction for property
births into, 292	division, 192
children born to unmarried parents, 157	gender equality
data from, 4, 146	ameliorating historic harms of marriage, 306
described, 144	law supporting, 303
individualistic ethic, 310	long-term efforts for in Western societies, 41
parent interviews, 165	gender equity, emphasis shifted to, 38
uniqueness of, 165	The Gender Family (Berk), 63
website, 166	gender mistrust, levels of, 150
"Fragile Families and Public Policy: Fathers' Ties	gender roles, 109, 188
to Unmarried Mothers and Their	household work, 54–57
Children" project, 166	premarital specialization, 58
France	gender segregation, elimination of, 37
national domestic partnership laws, 230, 296	gendered differences, in comparative advantage,
pacte civil de solidarité, 81	58



Index 333

gene-environment correlation, 129 genes, influencing personality characteristics and physical characteristics, 129 genetic selection, 129, 130 geographical mobility, of young adults, 108 Germany, constitutional protection conferred on marriage, 73 Gingrich, Newt, 204, 207 Glick, Deborah, 218 Goodridge v. Department of Public Health, 256 government fulfilling many "family" functions, 139 policies designed to support children, 139 promoting formal marriage, 318-320 Government Accountability Office (GAO), 228 Great Britain, national domestic partnership laws, 296 Great Compression (1941 to 1979), 12 Great Divergence, 1980s and 1990s, 14 Great Recession, effects of, 290 Green, Tom, 214 Grimké, Angelina, 89 Habits of the Heart, 248

harm principle, application of, 93 harmful cultural practices, 44 Harris, James H., 92 harsh parenting, increases in, 153 Hart, H.L.A., 93 Hartog, Hendrik, 287 Hartwell, David, 100 Hawaii, reciprocal beneficiaries status, 230 Hawaiian Supreme Court, ruling in 1993, 207 health care legislation, 157 health clubs, singling out married couples, 229 health insurance coverage, 157 health limitations, of unmarried parents, 146 Healthy Marriage Initiative, in the Bush Administration, 319 heterosexual marriage, 287, 288, 298 heterosexual normality, model of, 257 heterosexual women, preferences of, 220 heterosexuals, having transformed marriage, 298

hierarchical institution, marriage as, 314 high-conflict marriage, negatively associated with health and happiness, 308 high-conflict relationships, discouraging marriage

high-conflict relationships, discouraging marriage and facilitating divorce, 318 higher earners, awarding more property, 189

home environment, of children, 148 homemaker-breadwinner marriages, of the 1950s,

homoseyuals, marriage an unqu

homosexuals, marriage an unqualified social good for, 255

hostility, Roe provoked enormous, 251 household labor division of, 54-68 gendered division of, 56, 113 household routines, maintaining stable, 148 household work, 57, 303 households joint consumption items, 179 short of males or of females, 210 human capital, 58, 146, 163 Human Fertilization and Embryology Act 2008, Human Potential Movement, 109 husbands in individualistic marriages, 115 retaining role of "senior partner," 109 hybridization, 34, 45

ideational factors, focus on, 30 identical twins, 129 ideological differences, reflecting and reinforcing demographic differences, 21 illegitimate children. See non-marital births imprisonment effects of, 162 for non-payment of support, 160 incarceration and family resources, 160

reducing, 158, 162
incarceration rate, of young black men, 320
income disparity, alimony principle grounded on partners, 178
income disparity principle in child support 181

income disparity principle, in child support, 181 income inequality current level, 10, 15

decline during the fifties, 12 income-pooling model, 288

incommensurability, of histories of oppression, 101 India, over-turned prohibitions against sex-sex relations, 41

individual personal fulfillment, marriage based on, 303

individualistic marriages distinguished from institutional marriages, 112

holding together, 111 rise of, 109, 116, 289, 311

spouses in most likely to think relationships in trouble, 118

spouses likely to adopt an exchange perspective, 121

wives in, 115

individualistic unions, tending to be unstable, 110 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 320 industrial and urban societies, called modern or developed, 32



334 Index

Infant Health and Development Program	job programs, 320
(IHDP), 165	job stability, 15
infidelity	Johnson, Dan, 92
concept of, 216 ethical breach of trust, 217	judicial divorce, adoption of, 12
informal unions. See cohabitation; non-marital	Kennedy, Justice, 93
births	Kenya, family planning, 37
information economy, remaking women's roles,	Keynes, John Maynard, doctrine of original sin
10	and, 253
infrastructure, creating an, 20	Kohanim, wishing to marry divorcées, 277
inhibition, of moral discourse, 252	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
instability	labor, kinds of, 57
high levels of for many children, 152	labor saving devices, 10
increasing asthma and obesity, 153	Lambda Legal, lawsuit challenging New Jersey's
range of risks to children, 2	ongoing denial of marriage rights, 231
reducing children's life chances, 151	latent class analysis (LCA), 114
reducing health and increasing mental health	Latino families, structure changing rapidly, 22
problems for fathers and mothers, 153	Law Commission of Canada, 219
reducing quantity and quality of fathers'	law of marriage, languages of, 241-258
investments in children, 153	Law of Unintended Consequences, 203
Institute for American Values, 205	Lawrence v. Texas, 93, 101, 256
Institute for Marriage and Public Policy, 205	LDS Church, repudiating polygamy, 219
institutional marriage	legal aid, in private family law cases, 76
Burgess describing, 108	legal applications, of pluralistic approaches,
decline in, 116	268–277
holding together, 111	legal commitments, between cohabitants,
rate of, 116, 120, 289	268–270
traditional unions with characteristics of, 115	legal marriage. See marriage
internalizing behavior, associated with	legal paternity, marriage less important in
depression, 149	establishing, 178
international agreements, spreading	legal principles, conferring rights on married
developmental idealism, 34–35	couples, 274
international culture clashes, 43-44	legal privileges, legitimacy for civil marriage, 261
international family planning program, initiated	legal privileging of marriage, pluralism and,
after WW II, 37	270-274
international financial resources, 38	legal scholars, opposed to ALI recommendations,
investments, in children, 155	293
Iowa, contemporaneous median guideline	legal systems, continuing to privilege marriage,
amounts, 185	271
Ireland	lesbian and gay couples, and marriage's evolution
divorce availability, 80	to a non-gendered institution, 236
donstitutional protection conferred on	lesbian and gay parents, denied contact with
marriage, 73	children, 229
legislation giving economically disadvantaged	lesbian and gay partnerships, rights and
or dependent cohabitants a claim in the	responsibilities of a second parent in,
event of separation, 79	294
irretrievable breakdown, establishing, 80	lesbian- and gay-parent families, large local
Israel, failure of semi-pluralistic system, 277–279	community of, 212
	lesbian partners, childrearing common among,
Jacobs, Edom, 100	294
Japan, campaign of modernization, 37	lesbians, many explicitedly disavowing sexual
jealousy, serious problem for many unmarried	exclusivity, 257
couples, 154	liberal state, 260, 261
Jeffs, Warren, 214	liberal values, at core of pluralistic approach, 267

Joaquín (gay man), 211, 212, 214

liberal-neutralist philosophy, 260



liberationist view, espoused by some homosexual	marital quality
writers, 256	central indicators of, 112
licensing law, 257	differences in, 117–119
literacy activities, 148, 153	improving, 123
living-standard disparity, 194	measures of, 132
Locke, John, 41	marital relationships, more stable than nonmarital
Loscocco, Paul, 217	cohabitation, 309
love and parenting, Mosuo approach to, 210	marital separation, causing a period of grieving
love-makes-a-family ideology, 213	marked by increased depression, 133
low-income couples, decline in marriage among,	marital stability
18	promoting greater, 24
low-income fathers, more likely to be ordered to	values and beliefs forming foundation of, 111
pay amounts exceeding state guidelines,	marital status
160	alimony amount and, 176
low-income women, placing a high value on	child support amount and, 182
children, 151	imposition based on relationship duration or
Luther, Martin, viewed marriage as foundation of	parenthood, 317
civil society, 297	interaction with paternal income, 182
7. 71	measures of, 132
macro economy, decline in jobs for low-skilled	property division and, 193
men, 150	state granting benefits and imposing burdens
maintenance, 174, 251	based on, 315–318
Malawi, 37, 43	marital stress, in high-conflict relationships, 318
male breadwinner role, 18	marital timing and processes, 39-40
male employment prospects, improving, 24	market production, 57
male high school dropouts, income decreasing,	marriage
15	abolishing as a legal category, 79–81, 271, 296,
male unemployment, followed by marital strain	304, 314–315
or dissolution, 150	added benefits of, 135
Manning Up (Hymowitz), 25	advantages of, 307
manufacturing jobs, decline, 290	age, increasing, 170
marital advantage	age, minimum, 234
appearing to stem from commitment, sharing,	age at, 10, 14, 21, 38, 39, 40
and greater stability, 311	agenda of, 90–95
concentrated in low-conflict relationships, 308	alternative marriage systems, 261
correlation or causation, 307-309	Alternatives to Marriage Project (2011), 229
persistence of across national and cultural	American adults, percentage married, 303
boundaries, 309	arranged marriage, declines in, 39
selection effects, 309–311	attitudes toward, 296, 304
marital bargain, changing, 288	becoming a symbol of disunion, 9
marital birth rate, for women with some college	benefits, 307
education, 11	confounding of selection and causation, 127
marital commitments, 268	empirical findings, 126
marital happiness	formula, complicating, 128
based on 10 items, 117	long-term, 137, 256
marriage types and (1980 and 2000), 118	MZ twins, 134
mean levels for, 118	physical and mental health, 135–136
marital infidelity, as a virtue, 101	private sector entities, allocating benefits
marital instability, continuing high levels of, 122	based on, 229
Marital Instability over the Life Course, study of,	short-term, 138
112	tangible goods and material protections, 225,
marital obligations, 316, 317	228–230
marital privileges, granting to every couple, 271	broadening elibibility requirement for, 273
marital property, division of, 186, 251	broadening the definition of, 257
marital prospects, changes in, 16	child marriages, declines in, 39



336 Index

political and economic climate, marriage (cont.) child welfare, not necessary to promote, correspondence, 12 209-212 prioritization, as a movement goal, 228 civilizing institution, 91 privileges challenged in modern legal for lesbians and gay men, 93 discourse, 271 class, education and race, highly correlated pro-marriage ideology, gains of, 203 with in the United States, 290, 304, 305 promoting personal growth of the spouses, 246 promotion by state, 83, 318–320 class and success, a marker of, 18, 304 promotion typically linked to political right, 126 cohabitation, not equivalent to, 306 commitment, marriage as, 311 as a public institution, 260 commitments and expectations, clear signals, public support, continuing for, 304 ratios, of men to women correlated with rates, consequences of, 95, 234 311 reduced risks of, 135 contract, freedom to define rules of, 262 correlated with race and class in the U.S., 304 Reformation, Protestant corresponding to a country's political and campaign to tighten control after, 39 economic climate, 12 criticism of marriage system, 39 costs of, hidden, 128, 137-139 regional, class and ideological differences, 11 at a crossroads, 237 relational and not procreational, 257 decline of, 40, 311-313 relevance of, 195, 306-307 in England and Wales, 74 remaining a prominent and leading priority, definition, as union for life of one man and one remaining important, 225, 300 disciplinary effects of, 99-101 remaking in ways more likely to gain consensu, as discipline and punishment, 99 divisions over, 23 requiring a male and a female as an artifact of efforts to increase age at, 39 an earlier time, 234 eligibility rules, changing regarding age and responsibilities of, 97 blood relations (consanguinity), 234 resulting from advantages, 308 England, New Labour government retaining special status of, 306 (1997-2020), statements on, 75 same-sex, access to, 81–83 evolution, 41-42, 233-234 seeming to matter so much, 224 in gendered nature of, 234, 235, 237 shift in the meaning of, 311 of love as basis for, 109 shift in the nature of, 237 from a public institution to a private signaling a couple's commitments and arrangement, 261 expectations, 316 as traditional, patriarchal institution, 296 skewing differences in children's development, two divergent directions, moving in, 122 as social institution, 289 expanding access to, 314-315 failure from hasty searches, 58 social institution, as a first, percentage intact, 16 less dominant but still highly-valued, 289 foundational to a strong society, 236 preeminent institution of family life, 254 future status of, 314-315 retaining special status of, 306 law cultivating exclusivity of, 261 role as a social institution, 254 meaning of, 107, 311 stability, 25 changing, 289 stereotypes abounding in public discussion, 83 tied to ideas of loyalty, commitment, and symbolic role in transformation of status from personal responsibility, 252 slave to citizen, 91 moral theory of, 251 symbolic value over past few decades, 295 obligations of, 256 third parties, treatment by, 171 oppressive outmoded institution, 23, 296 types of, 4 opting out of, 77-79 value-laden institution, 90 personal growth, 246 marriage advocacy, complicated, 228 pluralism and legal privileging of, 270-274 marriage allowance, 76 pluralistic vision of, 260-280 marriage and fatherhood programs, 158



marriage and nuclear families, no longer efficient mechanisms, 139	Medicaid expansion, highest benefit-cost ratio, 164
marriage bar, 17	men
marriage clusters, differences between over time,	depression appearing to be more sensitive to marital status, 133
marriage constraints, general movement toward	enjoying sexual access to women without
loosening, 256	demands, 25
Marriage Convention (MC), 35	percent of 29–60-year-old unemployed, 15
marriage education, 76, 123	power relative to women, 65
marriage grant program, initiated by President Bush in 2002, 161	viewed as primary breadwinners, 150 mental health, measures of, 132
marriage incentives, as a bad idea, 319	middle class model, for marriage, 9
marriage law and policy	middle class parents, more resources to invest in
changing language of, 242–248	children's cognitive development, 24
enforcement of, 91, 242	middle class strategy, designed to meet needs of
and politics, 75–77	information age, 20
revealing moral attitudes, 242	Middle East, 43
marriage license, 97	millet system, 277
marriage market, 57, 138	minimum living standard approach, 185
Marriage Matters, at the University of Virginia,	miscegenation laws, 88
205	mixed faith couples, 277
"Marriage Movement," ideological campaign, 205	models
marriage paradox, 136–137	cultural, 30–31
marriage "penalties," elimination of, 318	of development, 32–33
marriage premium	moderators, analyzing, 136
in child support, 182	modernists, 19, 23
greater for the more educated, 178	modernization ideas, in many international
in property allocation, 189	settings, 34
shrinking, 176	modernization models
The Marriage Problem (Wilson), 150	elements under heavy academic criticism
marriage rates, declining, 311	during recent decades, 33
marriage types	positing a trajectory of development, 32
cluster analysis of three, 114	monolithic perfectionists' view, of establishment
indirect indicators of, 111	of one spousal institution suitable to all
percentage of respondents in, 116	couples, 279
study of, 111–122	monolithic-public approach, marriage privileges
The Marriage-go-Round (Cherlin), 21, 219	part of, 270
marriage-promotion initiatives, 2, 318, 319	moral and religious arguments, disappearance
marriage-rights movement, 95	from debates about marriage, 76
married adults, 126, 134	moral crisis, moving away from traditional family
married couples	values as, 20
benefits and penalties, 314	moral discourse
sharing economic resources, 307	concerning modern family law, 262
social relationships of, 126	diminution, costs of, 248–254
tax allowances for, 83	eliminating to make courts more easily
married women, and share of housework, 64	managed, 244
"Marrying in Haste," counseling Black women	generally requiring discretion, 244
against, 92	tainted, 248
Marvin v. Marvin, 268	moral hazards, 89, 102
Marx, Karl, on divorce, 246	moral issues
Massachusetts Supreme Court, 2003 decision in	central to family life and family
favor of same-sex marriage, 295	self-governance, 242, 251
maternal stress, increases in, 153	commanding special attention from marriage
McConico, Celia, 100	law, 242
Means, Sam, 100	moral language, 253

246

Index 338

moral life, American in process of revisng itself, nonbinding commitment, marriage becoming, Moral Majority, conservative family values of, 204 moral sentiments, influencing lawmakers unawares, 242 moral thinking, as intolerant thinking, 245 morality denying, 245 of pluralism, 266 Mormon polygamists, granting women the right to vote in the Utah territory, 219 Mosuo kinship rules, 209 Mosuo people, 209 mothers. See also unmarried mothers having children with new partners, 154 objecting to fathers spending time with children in other households, 154 parenting, 148 parenting quality differing by marital status, reducing access to friends and relatives willing to provide support, 154 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 142, 203, 204, 206 The Moynihan Report, 95, 203 multi-marriage system, 274 Murphy Brown story, 145 MZ twins, 129, 130

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), 165 National Marriage Project, 205 National Organization for Marriage, 205 National Survey of Families and Households (NSFH), 55, 60, 62 National Survey of Family Growth, 291 National Survey of Midlife Development in the United States (MIDUS), 132-134 Nationalists, adopting developmental idealism in China, 36 The Negro Family: The Case for National Action

(Moynihan), 95, 142, 203 Nepal, endorsement of development widespread,

Netherlands, substantial suspicion of marriage, 296 neutral philosophical approach, 272, 279

neutralist approach, 265, 271 New Families - No Families (Goldscheider and

Waite), 64 New Jersey, 231

New Right, 204 New York statute, "Get Law," 276 New Zealand, de facto partners, 3 night visiting, system of, 209 Nock, Steven, 205

non-cohabiting fathers, showing high levels of involvement, 146 non-discriminatory access, ameliorating historic harms of marriage, 306 non-interference, in family and marriages, 244 non-marital birth rates, increased for the country through the end of the 1960s, 14 non-marital births cause for concern, 144-149 changes in demography of, 143 as a consequence of disadvantage, 155 contributing to social disorganization, 143 debate over consequences of, 142

exacerbating pre-existing disadvantage, 155 extending beyond lower-class African American population, 143 giving rise to fragile families, 142 increase in, 9, 14, 18, 303

as product of casual relationships, 145 non-marital childbearing. See non-marital births nonmarital cohabitation. See cohabitation non-marital families, traditional family law's harsh treatment of, 314

non-marital sexuality, punishing women for, 25 non-resident fathers, 148, 153 non-resident parents, relationships with, 166 Nordegren, Elin, 215 NSFH. See National Survey of Families and

Obama, Barack, 207, 218 Obama, Michelle, 218 Obama administration, 122 Oklahoma Marriage Initiative, 123 Olson, Ted, 94, 95 Ottoman Empire, 36

Households (NSFH)

Palin, Bristol, 216 Palin, Sarah, 201, 216 parental courtship, four-way, 211 parental income, significant effect in child support vignettes, 180 parental investments, quality of, 148 parental leave, paid, 158 parental relationships, in fragile families, 145-146 parent-child relationships, 165, 229 parenting, of mothers, 148 parents. See also unmarried parents demographic characteristics and human capital, 147 in fragile families, 158-161 parents' approval, required prior to marriage, 108



1.00	
parents' material conditions, differences in,	policies, to improve marriage, 123
150	policy makers, questions for, 304–306
parolees, 162	policymaking, informing with empirical research,
partnership instability. See also instability	306
effects on children, 153	political parties, American differing in ideological
high levels of, 151	terms currently, 19
reducing quality of mothers' parenting, 153	politics of recognition, investing heavily in, 88
partnerships, 152, 288	polygamy
paternity, 219	criminalizing doing more harm than good,
Patterson, Orlando, 150	213–215
perfectionist liberal values, 266	hostility to, 213
perfectionist philosophy, 260, 272	not inherently harmful, 219
perfectionist school of thought, 269	opposition to, 45
perfectionist-monolithic approach, opposition to,	patriarchal history of, 219
266, 267	religious freedom not extending to these
perfectionist-monolithic philosophical stream,	marriages, 44
265	in South Africa and the United States, 213
permanence, 9, 244	strong opposition as a barbaric practice, 44
Perry v. Schwarzenegger, case challenging	United States Congress, harsh laws to
Proposition 8, 94	eliminate, 44
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunities	polygyny, advocating tolerance of, 220
Reform Act (PRWORA) 1996, 122, 206	poly-parenting families, 210, 211
"Persons of Color," Georgia's 1866 law relating to,	poor man's marriage model, 145, 146
98	poor parenting, undermining children's
physical and mental health, marriage benefitting,	opportunities, 155
135–136	Pop Luck Club, 211, 214
physical health	Popenoe, David, 205
of married adults, 126	poverty, reducing disadvantages associated with,
measures of, 132	320
overall rating of, 134	pregnancy rates, reducing among unmarried
self-rating of overall, 132	couples, 164
Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania	premarital counseling, 276
v. Casey, 251	premarital pregnancy, leading to a shotgun
pluralism	wedding, 290
as an intrinsic value, 266	pre-school education, high-quality, intensive,
recognizing state's authority and responsibility	320
to prefer marriage, 272	presidential candidates, politically obliged to
stemming from moral relativism, 266	oppose gay marriage, 207
pluralistic approach	Principles of European Family Law, 81
alternative to both private and public approach,	Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution,
260, 267, 269	244
based on an active perception of the state, 269	private-neutral approach, 260, 263, 265
demanding substantive freedom of choice, 275	privatization narrative of marriage, 262, 289
diversity, seeking to encourage, 272	professional women, running up against
ensuring both partners enjoy freedom of	biological time clock, 145
choice, 267	Promises I Can Keep (Edin and Kefalas), 151
foundation for, 260	property
legal applications of, 268–277	allocation when partners separate, 186–193
needing to identify moral values and public	division, unequal earners' variant, 187
interests, 267	division of, 174
preferring egalitarian institutions, 267	rules governing division of, 305
supporting extensive use of contractual	transmitting to men's heirs, 219
doctrines, 276	Proposition 8, campaign to defeat, 212
tension embedded between perfectionism and	psychological adjustment, of married adults,
autonomy, 272	126

public approach	relationships, low-conflict, enduring, 318
criticized, 279	religion
emphasizing public interest in the regulation of	church wedding, 295
spousal relations, 264	marriage not homogeneous with respect to, 58
identifying public interest with traditional	playing only minor roles in individualistic
regulation, 264	marriages, 112
pointing to advantages of marriage-based over	providing an important institutional
other family patterns, 271	foundation, 111
seeking to channel people towards marriage,	Religion, Family and Culture Project, at the
261	University of Chicago, 205
public channeling v. private neutrality, as the	religious affiliation, 277
existing debate, 261–263	religious and cultural groups, leaving marriage to,
public commitments, producing stability, 310	296
public goods, children as, 58	religious communities, 274, 278
public registration, of commitment, 271, 272	religious companionate group, 119
public weddings, types of, 295	religious control, decline in, 108
public-channeling approach, 260, 265	religious divorce ceremony, 275
punishment	religious family law systems, characterized by
associating with morality, 247	unequal gender practices, 275
avoiding for those seeking alternatives to	religious groups, conservative, 123
marriage, 273	religious laws, gender-based and hierarchical in
marriage, 2/3	Israel, 278
quasicausal studies, 130	religious marriage, 274–276, 278
Quayle, Dan, 204, 206	religious services, frequency of attendance, 113
Quebec, cohabitation rate, 312	religious view of marriage, accepting, 65
Quebec, conabitation rate, 312	remarriage, not seeming to confer same advantage
race, 22, 58	as a first marriage, 308
racial divide, in marriage behavior in the United	Report on the Negro Family (Moynihan), 142
States, 312	reproduction, outside of marriage, 23 reproductive freedom, theme across recent
radical challenge, against privileging marriage, 271 Red Families v. Blue Families, 19, 20	decades, 38
red values, associated with traditional religious	reproductive health, emphasis shifted to, 38
teachings, 11	reproductive technologies, complicating
refugee camps. See contraband camps	assignment of paternity, 179  Republicans, self-identified, 178
regional data, for marriage and family patterns, 19 regional differences	Republicans, self-identified, 178 Receased Triangle, attracted better educated
9	Research Triangle, attracted better educated
in birth rates reflecting state policy, 21	migrants to North Carolina, 18
interacting with race and class to vary the role	right of exit
of marriage, 21	described, 270
in patterns of marriage, divorce and cohabitation, 18	marriage tracks limiting, 274 not always protected in religious marriage,
registered-partnership regimes, extent modeled on	275 preserving 268
marriage, 81	preserving, 268
regression analysis, estimating mean levels of	right to marry, collegeing into an obligation
marital happiness and divorce proneness,	right to marry, collapsing into an obligation,
relational dysfunction and instability, often	95–99 rights
symptoms of emotional and economic	conferring on a married person after the death
stresses, 320	of a spouse, 274
relational instability, associated with risks during	gap between married and cohabiting couples,
childhood, 308	78
relationship quality, marriage influence on, 78	language of, 245
relationship stability, children's exposure, 152	obtaining not always resulting in justice, 228
relationship-related benefits, delinking marriage	rights inter se, 171
from, 230	Rituals of Blood (Patterson), 150



Roe v. Wade	Scandinavia
remaining at the moral center, 249	demographers continue to find marital
therapeutic viewpoint, 249	advantage, 309
rules, of marriage, 99	few economic incentives to marry, 307
Russia, nonmarital birth, 304	relatively greater stability of non-marital
	families in, 320
Saez, Emmanuel, 15	Scandinavian model, 144
safety net programs, 156	Schlafly, Phyllis, 204
same-sex couples, 40, 255	Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 213, 214, 216
acceptance of, 67, 288	Scotland, 79
adopting a child together, 81	secular alternatives
automatic marriage of, 98	to marriage and divorce, 278
effects of denying marriage to, 232, 296	to religious marriage, 278
entering into a institution perceived as	secular institutional group, 119
heterosexual and patriarchal, 83	secular marriage movement, 205
entering into a registered partnership, 81	selection effects, and marital advantage, 308
extending marriage to, 1, 81–83	self-development, replacing companionship and
finding they must marry to retain rights,	team effort, 110
99	Semi-Weekly Louisianan, 92
forming families and raising children, 303	separate but (un)equal, civil unions as, 230
in Israel, 277	"separate spheres" marriage, in the nineteenth
registering as civil partners in England and	century, 287
Wales, 81	serial families, instability of relationships in, 310
seeking range of rights and benefits available	sex, consent requirement for, 39
only to married couples, 294	sex outside of marriage, 23, 150
wanting marriage because of what it currently	sex ratios, importance of, 311
offers, 237	sex roles and rules, in marriage, 233
same-sex marriage, 95	"the sexual family," 210
access to symbolic status of being legally	sexual freedom, support for, 45
married, 295	sexual integrity, ethic, 216, 217
changing marriage as a socializing institution,	sexual intercourse, minimum age for, 48
255	sexual morality, one aspect of family morality, 24
concepts of "primary caregiver" and "alimony,"	sexual practices, remaking of, 13
299	sexual relationship, refusal to engage in, 82
contemporary arguments about, 89, 225	sexual revolution
contemporary discomfort with distinctions and	of the 1960s, 312
judgements, 257	beginning of, 12
described, 254, 294–299	shared environmental selection, 129
division of tasks, typical, 298	shot gun marriages, 14, 58
hostility toward, 95	sin, living in, 76 "Since When is Marriage a Path to Liberation?"
influence on public, 264 legalization, 207, 212–213	"Since When is Marriage a Path to Liberation?,"
likely to be more egalitarian, 298	single parenthood, 147, 309
movement, 213	single-parent households, disadvantages for
in New York, 87	children, 24, 308
promoting social equality, 207, 212	slave marriages, laws legitimizing, 96
symbolic status of, 295	slavery, inability to marry, 89
tangible benefits of, 237, 294	social expectations, of responsibilities within
transforming institution of marriage, 23,	marriage, 235
233–237, 255, 298	social institutions
Sanford, Mark, 207, 216	defined, 253
Savage, Dan, 101	essential in any society, 264
Savannah Tribune, formerly The Colored	existing without moral language, 254
Tribune, 92	law constructing alternative to legal marriage,
Scalia, Justice, 11	272

342 Index

social institutions (cont.) of the family in an institutional system of marriage as, 257 marriage, 108 of marriage and cohabitation, social factors, moral language and, 254-258 social meaning, attributing to marriage, 264 associated with social norms, 310, 312 stable marriage, 111, 151 standard North American family (SNAF), 288 changing at glacial speed, 67 social institutions and culture, dynamism of, active role in pluralistic approach, 269 social prejudice, reduction in, 305 best supporting pluralism, 305 social stigma, attached to nonmarital relationships as imperfect parent, 139 and birth, 314 state assumption, of traditional family functions, social-class gap in how American parents and children live state law, marital status affecting legal recognition their lives, 292 as a parent, 229 in U.S. family life, 200 state of nature, 33 socializing function, of marriage, 254 status, indicating social and political equality, 294 status equality, 230-233 society status model, Israeli courts recently adopted, 279 American built around civil status of marriage, "stigma of exclusion," 296 remaking along class lines, 25 stigmatization of non-marital families, 314 soul mate marriages, 110, 119 South Africa, and polygamy, 215 sense of, 232 South Carolina, statutory duty of election, 98 Stoddard, Thomas, 227, 236 special procedure, for undefended divorces, 80 Sullivan, Andrew, 254 special status for marriage, harmful to other support awards, to cohabitating couples compared families, 314 to those with no relationship, 195 specialization avoided by childless couples, 68 Survey of Marriage and Family Life (2000), 112 specialization of household tasks model, 57, 59, surveys, measuring marital characteristics, 113 Sweden Spitzer, Elliot, 215, 216 cohabiting parents more likely to separate, 309 spousal income, combinations of in studies, 175 majority of children born to cohabitating spousal law, 261, 262 couples, 291 marriage not as strong an institution, 296 spousal relationships, 107, 260 spousal support, as post-separation alimony, 174 marriage undergoing a revival, 75 neutrality stance toward different types of spouse(s) family relationships, 73 assumed to be an integrated economic unit, pioneer in assimilating cohabitation to contracts relieving courts of some burden of marriage, 78 Swedish model, 146 decision, 243 fulfillment of complementary marital roles, 109 granting unique rights to, 273 tangle of pathology, 142, 203 in institutional marriage, 108, 118 "Tax Problems for Illinois Civil Unions," 229 leaving for a trophy wife, 23 teamwork, emphasis in companionate marriage, legitimacy of granting special privileges to, 280 making most of the important decisions, 113 teen pregnancies and births, 319 receiving benefits not available to cohabitants, proportion of, 146 rates, 16, 18, 21 supportive partners replaced with "soul mate," teen pregnancy programs, expanding, 164 Teenage Parent Demonstration, 165 unilaterally deciding to end a marriage, 262 Temporary Assistance to Needy Families usage of the term, 260 (TANF), 122 St. John's Lodge of Odd Fellows, 92 tenancy in common, versus joint tenancy, 193 Texas sodomy statute, demeaning lives of associated with marriage, 111, 151, 309 homosexual persons, 93 benefits to children, 2, 297 therapeutic discourse, 244, 245



therapeutic function, of marriage, 110	United States Congress, harsh laws to eliminate
three-cluster solution, providing an optimal fit to	polygamy, 44
data, 114	United States Sentencing Commission, 162
time horizons, 136, 138	universal health insurance system, for children,
tisese (night visiting), 209, 210	156
TLC <sub>3</sub> project, 166	universal pre-school, for three- and four-year-olds,
traditional family, as relatively new phenomenon,	157
12	universal programs, superior to targeted programs,
traditional marriage, advocates longing for a	155
return to, 304	universal rights, developmental idealism
traditionalists	specifying, 33
blue model as afront to, 20	unmarried couples
described, 19	instability among, 152
emphasis on unidimensional metric, 24	much more likely than married couples to end
seeing marriage as a divinely ordained	their relationships, 155
institution, 23	raising children, 288, 290
viewing children's interests as reason for	unmarried fathers
viewing marriage law as a public matter,	information lacking about, 144
264	large number incarcerated at some point, 308
trial marriages, 151	pattern ot, 152 unmarried mothers
true effects, suppressed by selection, 130	
The Truly Disadvantaged (Wilson), 143, 150	large oversample of, 144
Trumbull, Lyman, 89	much younger than married mothers, 146
Tuchman, Gary, 220	percent cohabiting at birth, 291
Tucson, Arizona jury pool, as an excellent cross	proportion of births, 290
section of county's citizens, 173	public attitudes toward, 304
Turkey, developmental idealism in, 36	unmarried parents
twin method, 129–130, 133	with a college degree, 146
twin studies, 127, 130, 308	in committed relationships at the time of their
twins	child's birth, 145
comparing, 127	families formed by, 142
controlling for selection effects, 131	nature of parental relationships and capabilities
using to parse the marriage benefit, 128–129	in families formed by, 144
two-parent families	optimistic about future of their relationship, 146
acceptance of alternative forms of, 287, 288	percentage living together five years after
growing diversity of, 287–300	child's birth, 170
Two-Step Clustering procedure, used for analysis,	placing a high value on marriage, 151
114	relationship status at child's birth, 145
typological (or person centered) approach, 107	relationships, dissolution of, 151
	unmarried mothers, health problems, 153
U.K. Law Commission, 79	unmarried participants, significantly more
U.K. residents, travelling abroad to marry, 83	depressed, 132
underclass, pathology of, 203	unmarried white mothers, percentage of in early
unfaithfulness, of one partner, 82	1980s, 203
Unhitched: Love, Marriage and Family Values	U.S. Constitution, reserving authority over
from West Hollywood to Western China	marriage and divorce to the states, 12
(Stacey), 202	U.S. Federal District Court, ruling on California's
UNICEF, targeting female circumcision, 44	ban against same-sex marriage, 41
Uniform Premarital Agreement Act, 243	U.S. Supreme Court
United Kingdom	on abortion, 249
divorce laws varying, 79	on contraception right of single women, 13
nonmarital births, effects of	on interracial marriage (Loving v. Virginia
United States	1967), 233
cultural clashes in, 42	on marriage, 225
nonmarital births, effects of, 304	and same-sex marriage, 47



344 Index

veils, 37, 46 dress as focus of a developmental idealism Vermont, first state to offer civil unoins to clash, 46 same-sex couples, 230 employment exacerbating relationship between voting patterns, related to geographical financial distress and divorce, 17 distribution of behaviors, 43 graduate school attendance, 14 incomes increasing, 16 vows, revising, 219-221 with more education more likely to marry, 289 Waddell, Alfred M., 91 positions improved vis-à-vis men, 15 wage inequality, 18 presence of children augmenting age-based loss wage-earner husband, 9 of marriage-market value, 59 Wales, marriage at the crossroads in, 73-84 rights and status of, 42 Walmart family, competing with marriage, 139 and sex before marriage, 13 status of an indicator of development levels in a Wardle, Lynn, 244 Washington state, 186 society, 42 wealthy, in blue states likely to vote Republican, veils and, 37 women's work cohort of older women doing, 63 wedding mass ceremonies, in the postwar South, 97 hours above the average destabilizing marriage, white dresses, in China, 36 56 welfare benefits, reducing by one dollar for each reduction for women of about two hours per dollar of child support paid, 160 week, 60 valuing through higher market wages, 67 Welfare Reform Act (1996), 122, 206 welfare-reform legislation, 1996 Federal, 2 Woods, Tiger, 215 Western Europe, nonmarital births, 304 working age population, reductions in, 38 Western values and practices, exportation and working class, skeptical of making marriage work, imposition of, 48-49 Whitehead, Barbara Dafoe, 206 world Williams, Elizabeth, 100 culture, 31 Williams, Joan, 55 models, 32-34 Williams v. Georgia, 100 portrayed as dynamic, 32 Wilson, William Julius, 143, 150 world culture, 31 within-individual culture clashes, resolving, World Values Survey (2000), 296 women young adults, increasingly deferring marriage, 295 comparative advantage in household "young children" condition, in alimony studies, production, 58 depression more sensitive to marital quality, Z good production, 57 Zarrillo, Jeff, 94 doing less housework as they obtain more

Zuma, Jacob, 214

power, 65