

## INDEX

- AISI designation system, 195
- alloy steels, 195
- alloying element effects, 195
- aluminum killing, 108, 167
- anisotropy, 180
- anisotropic yielding, 183–186
- annealing, 51–64
- Arrhenius equation, 56, 96
- atomic diameters, 91
- austempered ductile cast iron, 250
- austempering, 135
- austenite, 25
- austenite formation, 113
- austenitic stainless steel, 209
- Avrami, 56
  
- bainite, 123
- bainite formation, 195
- bake hardening, 108, 172
- banding, 28
- basic oxygen process, 16
- Bessemer process, 13
- beta iron, 2
- blast furnace, 3
- B-H curve, 264
- Bloch walls, 266
- boron, 146
- brittle fracture, 222
  
- carbide formers, 88
- carbides in tool steels, 20
- carbon equivalent, 243
- carbon solubility, 94
- carboausenitizing, 163
  
- carbonitriding, 164
- carburizing, 158
- case hardening, 165
- cast iron, 234–255
- cast iron matrices, 246
- casting, 20
- Catalan furnace, 6
- cementite, 25
- Charpy test, 226
- chromium equivalents, 211
- cleavage, 222
- coke, 13
- cold rolling, 22
- combined temperature and strain rate effects, 46
- compact graphite iron, 242
- complex phase steels, 173
- compression texture, 72
- continuous cooling diagrams, 123
- corrosion, 276–289
- corrosion cells, 276–289
- corten, 174
- critical diameter, 142
- crucible steel, 9
- crystallographic textures, 183
- cup-and-cone fracture, 218
- Curie temperature, 256
- curly grains, 67
  
- Damascus steel, 8
- damping, 254
- decarburizing kinetics, 162
- deep drawing, 187
- deoxidation, 19

- diffuse necking, 191
- diffusion, 98–103
  - mechanisms, 99
- discontinuous grain growth, 63
- dislocation density, 35
- domain wall movement, 264
- domain walls, 261
- drawn wires, strength, 172
- dual-phase steels, 172
- ductile cast iron, 244
- ductile fracture, 218
- duplex stainless steels, 213
- dynamic strain aging, 109
  
- electric arc process, 10
- electrode potential, 276
- eutectoid composition, 86
- eutectoid temperature, 83
- eutectoid transformation, 31, 80–81
- exaggerated grain growth, 63
- exchange energy, 258
  
- fatigue, 229
- ferrite, 2, 25
- ferritic stainless steel, 205
- ferromagnetism, 250
- flow stress
  - grain size effect, 37
  - solute effect, 35
  - strain-rate effect, 40
  - temperature effect, 39
- forming limits, 191
- fracture, 218–232
- fracture types, 218
- full anneal, 26
- furnace atmospheres, 165
- furnace linings, 19
  
- galvaneal, 177
- galvanic series, 22
- galvanizing, 22
- Goss texture, 271
- grain boundary migration, 61
- grain growth, 58
- grain size, 37
- graphite flakes, 237
- gray cast iron, 237
- grain boundary migration, 61
  
- Hadfield manganese steel, 198
- Hall-Petch, 37
- hard vs. soft magnets, 266
- hardenability, 137–148
- hardenability bands, 140
- hardness, 293
- heating during deformation, 175
- hot rolling, 21
- HSLA steels, 172
- Hultgren extrapolation, 33
- hydrogen embrittlement, 227
- hydrostatic pressure, 142
- hypereutectoid, 25
- hypoeutectoid, 25
- hysteresis, 265
  
- ideal diameter, 112
- ideal quench, 112
- inclusion-shape control, 178
- inherently fine grain size, 63
- intergranular fracture, 224
- interstitial diffusion, 90, 102
- interstitial lattice expansion, 92
- interstitial solute effects, 87
- interstitial-free steel, 169
- iron ores, 11
- isothermal transformation, 120
  
- Jominy test, 137
  
- killing, 20, 171
- kinemativ hardening, 187
  
- limiting drawing ratio, 189
- liquid metal embrittlement, 227
- localized necking, 190
- low-carbon steel grades, 167–178
- Lüder's bands, 104
  
- magnesium addition, 16, 244
- magnetic behavior, 256–273
- magnetic domains, 261
- magnetic units, 263
- magnetocrystalline energy, 262
- magnetostatic energy, 261
- magnetostriction, 262
- malleable cast iron, 244
- manganese sulfide, 30, 178, 221

- maraging steel, 198
- marquenching, 133
- martensite, 125
  - lath, 86
  - twinned, 86
- martensite transformation, 128
- martensite types, 132
- martensitic sheet steel, 173
- martensitic stainless steel, 208
- mechanical fibering, 183
- meteorite, 4
- microalloying, 172
- multiplying factors, 144
  
- native iron, 4
- Nernst equation, 276
- nitriding, 163
- nitrogen solubility, 94
- nodularity in ductile iron, 244
- normalizing, 26
  
- open-hearth process, 15
- orange peel, 179
- oxidation resistance, 216, 287
- oxygen concentration cells, 277
  
- partitioning of solutes, 115
- passivity, 279
- pearlite, 25
- pearlite formation, 30, 113
- pearlite spacing, 32
- permeability, 265
- pelletizing, 11
- Persian sword, 8
- phase diagrams, 54
  - Fe-C, 93, 234
  - Fe-Cr, 83, 206
  - Fe-Cr-C, 210
  - Fe-Cr-Ni, 212
  - Fe-Mn, 82
  - Fe-Mo, 83
  - Fe-Mo-C, 85
  - Fe-W-C, 85
- pig iron, 12
- pit furnaces, 4
- polarization, 279
- polygonization, 53
- Pourbaix diagram, 283
  
- precipitation-hardening stainless steels, 212
- preferred orientation, 183
- proeutectoid, 25
  
- quench severity, 143
  
- recovery, 51
- recrystallization, 54
- recrystallization texture, 77
- recycling, 22
- residual magnetization, 265
- residual stress, 54
- retained austenite, 126
- ridging, 126
- rimming, 20, 171
- roller leveling, 107
- rolling texture, 71
- roping, 207
- rust, 287
- R-value, 180
  
- sandwich sheets, 176
- secondary hardening, 156
- secondary recrystallization, 63–64, 270
- sensitization, 5
- shaft furnace, 4
- sheet forming, 179–193
- sheet steel, 167–178
- sigma phase, 207
- silicon steel, 270
- slags, 19
- slip systems, 66
- Snoek effect, 95
- solid solution hardening, 88
- solute effect on tensile strength, 39
- solute segregation, 115
- spheroidite, 89, 154
- spheroidizing, 27
- stainless steels, 205–217
- strain aging, 104–112
- strain hardening, 35, 179
- strain-rate effects, 40, 180
- static fatigue, 228
- strength differential effect, 49
- strength of low-carbon steel, 167
- stress relief, 54
- stretcher strains, 179

298

Index

stretching, 187  
subgrains, 53, 73  
superplasticity, 49  
surface finish, 179  
surface treatments, 177  
swaged wires, 70

Taylor-welded blanks, 175  
temperature dependence of flow stress,  
39  
temper embrittlement, 157  
temper rolling, 107  
tempering, 150–157  
texture formation, 72  
tool steel heat treatment, 201  
tool steels, 199  
tramp elements, 226  
transition temperature, 24  
TRIP steels, 226

tundish, 20  
tuyeres, 11  
twining, 66  
  
vermicular graphite, 242  
void coalescence, 218  
  
weathering steel, 174  
*white cast iron*, 236  
Widmannstätten, 4, 26  
wire textures, 66  
wootz, 8  
wrinkling, 190  
wrought iron, 6  
  
yielding, 104  
Young's modulus, 87  
  
Zener-Holomon, 104