

Index

- Accountability, 22, 61, 63, 97, 98
 - governmental, 3
- Achievement, 19, 29, 45, 60–65, 123–125, 177, 178, 189
- Attribution theory, 62–64
- Autonomous behavior, 6, 10, 28, 39, 42, 55, 61, 149, 152, 183
- Autonomous choice, 41, 47–49, 52, 56, 149
- Autonomous individual, 12, 63, 64, 76, 83, 88, 89, 93, 96, 124, 125, 130, 131, 146, 147, 152–154
- Autonomous judgment, 1, 50
- Autonomous life, 51, 60
- Autonomous person, 10, 40, 41, 62–65, 76–89, 177, 189
- Autonomous personality, 35, 47
- Autonomy, 7, 17, 23, 30, 31, 40, 42, 44, 48, 49, 52, 61, 62, 124, 125, 179, 180, 182, 189
 - exercise of, 42, 54
 - Millian concept of, 7, 10, 31, 32, 40, 41, 46, 47, 49, 52, 58, 61, 125, 177
- Autonomy freedom, 6–13, 24, 39, 40, 47–49, 52, 58–62, 64–69, 71, 73, 75, 76, 78, 83, 84, 88, 89, 93, 96–98, 121, 123–131, 136, 138, 139, 141–143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155, 163, 164, 174–176, 181, 186–190
- empirical measure of, 59, 60, 66–68, 76
- exercise for, 47, 48
- exercise of, 47, 48
- theoretical measure of, 52, 54–57, 59, 60, 76, 96, 179
- Awareness, 65, 136
- Axiom, 4, 25–27, 33, 50, 55, 57
 - Addition of relevant alternatives, 56
 - Composition, 56, 57
 - Independence, 27, 33, 57
 - Indifference between no-choice situations, 26, 27, 36, 55
 - Indifference between no-freedom situations, 55
 - Necessary condition for weak set-dominance, 37, 38
 - Set-dominance, 37, 38
 - Strict monotonicity, 26, 27
- Blair Tony, 19
- Borges Luis, 25
- Buchanan James, 182, 185
- Bush George W., 1
- Capability, 13, 178
 - approach, 176, 184
 - set, 179
 - space of, 179
 - to function, 178
- Capitalism, 4, 17, 19–21, 23, 122
- Cardinality approach, 27, 28, 32–37
- Cardinality ordering, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38
- Cardinality rule, 25, 31, 33–35, 37
- Carter Ian, 28, 180
- Choice, 3–8, 12, 17–27, 29–38, 40–44, 47–50, 52, 54–56, 59–66, 76, 97, 103, 112, 121, 124–127, 129, 130, 136, 141, 148, 149, 152, 155, 170, 175, 177–179, 181–183, 185, 187

- Choice (*cont.*)
 assessment of, 41, 43, 44
 availability of, 4, 7, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 37, 41, 43, 176
 centrality of, 19, 21
 counterfactual, 5, 185
 exercising for, 30, 31
 exercising of, 30, 31
 extent of, 4, 5, 11, 17, 19, 25–27, 31–34, 37, 41, 42, 44, 47, 50, 53, 54, 61
 freedom of, 11
 instrumental value of, 28, 29, 38, 39, 54
 intrinsic value of, 28, 35, 39, 184
 measurement of, 11, 24, 25, 27, 28, 31–37, 42–44, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 58, 175
 procedural value of, 11, 13, 28, 30, 31, 35, 38–40, 178, 180, 183, 184, 189
 process of, 22, 43, 52, 179
 role of, 17, 19, 21, 22
 value of, 5, 11, 13, 28, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 41, 43, 52, 175–185
- Choice set, 56, 141
- Cognitive functionalism, 58, 62, 64
- Conditional logit model, 139, 141
- Confiscatory taxation, 103
- Conservatism, 189
- Conservative disposition, 189, 190
- Control, 18, 59, 60, 64–69, 71, 73, 76, 123, 125, 127, 128, 149, 152, 153, 167, 179, 180
 degree of, 2, 59, 62, 66, 127, 136
 over choice, 9, 12, 121, 125, 130, 154
 over life, 2, 58, 63, 64, 66–69, 71–76, 126
 over outcome, 64–66, 123
 self, 124
- Data, 3, 4, 12, 59, 60, 66–68, 78, 112, 132, 137, 139, 142, 143, 146, 148, 155, 159, 163, 169
 objective, 58
 subjective, 96, 111
 survey, 66–68
- Decision process, 124, 132, 138–142, 145, 148, 149
- Deliberative process, 6, 7, 21, 30, 35, 39, 40, 42–44, 49, 55–57, 59, 61–64, 76, 97, 176, 177, 179, 180
- Deliberative space, 50
- Design
 institutional, 5, 6
 policy, 5, 6, 19, 184
- Diversity, 9, 10, 28, 34, 35, 38
- Dominance, 28, 32, 35–38, 52, 53, 55, 57
- Eccentricity, 40, 41, 46, 47, 49, 51, 179, 182, 183, 185, 189
- Economic openness, 114
- Effort, 9, 13, 59, 62, 63, 65–67, 69, 73, 75, 110–113, 121, 169, 174
 decision, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 146, 149
- Electoral competition, 104, 120
- Electoral system, 120
- Eligibility criteria, 44, 46, 49, 50
- Equalization, 104
 policy, 108–110
- Equivalence classes, 34, 38
- Fairness, 1, 2, 12, 13, 102, 110, 112, 123, 125, 149, 152
 procedural, 12, 13, 123, 124, 130, 147
- Ford Henry, 17
- Fractionalization, 166, 167
 ethnic, 116, 118
 religious, 116, 118
- Fraser Institute, 8
- Freedom, 1–6, 8–10, 12, 17, 19–24, 28, 30–32, 34, 36, 39, 40, 46, 47, 50, 52, 97, 122, 123, 175–181, 183–188, 190
 a-deliberative measure of, 42, 52
 as availability of choice, 1, 27, 31
 axiomatic measure of, 4, 5, 11
 economic, 4, 5, 8, 13, 48
 of choice, 1–2, 27, 34, 58, 60–61, 65–66, 96, 136, 179
 empirical measure of, 9, 96, 176, 177
 extent of, 2, 4, 122
 from government, 1
 from want and fear, 1
 idea of, 1
 individual, 61, 182, 185
 measurement of, 3–9, 13, 43, 46, 47, 176, 178–181, 183, 186, 188
 moral foundations of, 1
 negative, 2, 3, 8–10, 13, 47–49, 177, 180–183, 186–190
 objective, 6
 orderings, 7
 political, 19, 20

- positive, 2, 3, 13, 178, 181, 186–190
- pre-deliberative measure of, 42, 43
- subjective, 6, 7
- theoretical measure of, 11
- Freedom of Choice Literature, 11, 24, 30, 42, 76
- Freedom possibility frontier, 187
- Friedman Milton, 19–21, 23, 177, 182, 183, 189
- Functionings, 13, 176, 178, 179, 184, 187
- Gilder George, 18
- Gini coefficient, 155, 156
- Good society, 175, 176, 188–190
- Government, 1, 5, 20, 21, 48, 54, 107, 108, 112–114, 121, 155, 158, 162–164, 167, 169, 170, 172–174, 177, 186–188
- limited, 5, 177, 188
- Hard work, 13, 59, 66, 112, 131, 169, 174
- Heritage Foundation, 8, 177
- Income, 9, 12, 88, 89, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107–110, 113, 114, 116, 121, 123, 127–132, 136–138, 146, 149, 152, 154–156, 162, 165, 166
- average, 101, 109, 162
- difference, 9, 101, 107, 118, 123, 126
- distribution of, 2, 12, 97, 101, 102, 105, 110, 118, 122, 123, 133, 149, 151, 152, 155, 161–163, 167
- dynamics, 109–112, 125, 131, 151, 152
- future, 107, 109
- generation process, 12, 110, 113, 121, 127, 128, 130, 132, 154
- inequality, 12, 13, 101–103, 108, 113, 114, 122, 130, 149, 151, 152, 155–158, 162, 163, 174
- median, 101, 162, 163
- mobility, 107, 125, 127, 129, 131, 136–139, 141–143, 145, 146, 149
- self-reported, 105, 107
- sources of, 127, 167
- transfers, 12, 13, 105, 110, 115, 116, 120, 124, 126–132, 138, 142, 146, 147, 149, 154, 155, 160, 163–165, 167, 174
- transition function, 109
- Indirect utility ranking, 38
- Individuality, 20, 32, 40, 41, 46, 51, 124, 177, 184, 185
- Millian notion of, 11, 31, 41, 61, 96, 177
- Inequality, 2, 101, 102, 105, 107, 108, 122, 123, 125, 149, 151, 152, 155–158, 161–163, 167, 169, 172, 189
- attitude toward, 2, 12, 110, 121, 124, 133, 152, 154, 155, 173
- perception of, 122, 167
- sources of, 9, 123, 124, 164
- Inner self, 1
- Internal consistency, 22
- Justice
 - distributive, 1, 2, 110, 153
 - social, 152, 167, 169
- Labor-leisure trade-off model, 126
- Liberalism, 10, 47, 169, 176, 180, 181, 188
- classical, 2, 9
- justification of, 6
- view of, 10, 13, 175, 176, 181, 183, 186, 188, 189
- Life outcome, 66, 121, 124
- Locus of control, 62, 65
- Luck, 13, 59, 66–68, 73, 75, 110, 113, 123, 151, 152, 174
- Market, 19, 20, 89, 93, 96, 162, 169, 172, 177, 178, 182, 183
- process, 20
- Mill John Stuart, 6, 7, 30, 31, 40, 41, 46–48, 54, 183–185
- Minimal state, 8, 10, 186
- Moral reciprocity, 110
- Nested logit model, 139
- Normative
 - claim, 189
 - consequence, 13
 - economics, 23, 32
 - foundation, 3, 21
 - position, 188
- Oakeshott Michael, 189
- Objective-list approach, 44–46, 49, 50
- Opportunity, 7, 26, 32, 34–36, 38, 40, 43–48, 50, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 110, 184–186
- access to, 4, 7, 26, 29, 52, 62, 187

- Opportunity (*cont.*)
 availability of, 24, 29, 32, 42, 46, 52–55, 63
 equality of, 110, 111, 169
 measurement of, 49
 metric of, 32, 51
 preferred, 36
 relevant, 49, 51
 set, 25–27, 29, 33, 34, 36, 38, 41, 42, 44, 49, 50, 52–56, 177
 similarity of, 33
 Option, 11, 22, 27, 29, 31, 35–38, 41–56, 60, 61, 176, 179
 availability of, 22, 26, 28, 29, 32, 37, 65, 136, 184
 extent of, 5, 11, 47
 number of, 11, 41
 relevant, 49–51, 54
 set of, 6, 51, 54
 value of, 29, 51
 Ordered logit model, 67
 Ordinary least square model, 164

 Polanyi Michael, 189
 Political culture theory, 153
 Political process, 101, 103
 Poverty, 2, 107, 112, 137, 155, 174
 Power, 103, 177, 179
 political, 20
 Predeliberation stage, 42, 43, 44, 54
 Preference, 3, 11, 28–30, 35–40, 42–44, 52, 60, 61, 76, 104, 110, 111, 114, 122, 126, 155, 177, 178
 actual, 43–45
 counterfactual, 45, 61
 for effort, 136, 138, 139
 for flexibility, 29, 38
 for income difference, 105, 169
 for redistribution, 9, 12, 102, 105, 115, 118, 122–126, 128–132, 137–139, 145–147, 152–154, 163–168, 173
 formation, 42, 43, 60–62, 122
 future, 29
 individual, 11, 36, 97
 ordering, 11, 45, 46, 56
 potential, 40, 43–46, 48–52, 55–57, 59, 61–63
 ranking, 7, 37, 44, 47–49, 51, 53, 54, 63
 relation, 42, 43, 61, 124
 revealed, 111
 satisfaction, 4, 21, 24, 29, 38, 189
 sociotropic, 110
 Prospect of upward mobility, 107–109
 Public good provision, 18, 189
 Public service, 19, 23–24

 Reasoned consensus, 184
 Redistribution, 103–105, 108–173
 attitude toward, 107, 112, 122, 155, 163, 172
 demand for, 13, 109, 110, 112, 113, 123, 124, 164, 165, 174
 extent of, 121, 163
 level of, 13, 111
 political economy model of, 161–163
 political economy of, 112
 scope for, 102
 Redistribution paradox, 101–105, 121
 Redistributive policy, 13, 101, 102, 104, 108–111, 119, 121
 Redistributive scheme, 101, 104, 107, 109, 114, 123, 126, 152
 Redistributive taxation, 105, 107, 109, 110
 Religiosity, 114, 115, 138, 167
 Rent-seeking behavior, 126
 Responsibility, 22, 23, 125, 158, 176, 179, 188
 individual, 1, 2, 19, 97, 112, 121, 179
 political, 97
 Roosevelt Franklin D., 1

 Sen Amartya K., 13, 21–23, 35–38, 40, 42, 43, 50, 178, 184
 Similarity, 32–36, 52–55
 simple cardinality ordering, 6, 11, 25, 27, 32, 42, 52, 54–57, 177
 Social and personality psychology, 59, 62, 65
 Social expenditure, 9, 12, 102, 105, 113, 114, 154, 155, 158–160, 162, 168–170, 172, 173
 Social mobility, 12, 97, 109–112, 122, 123, 125, 152
 belief on, 102, 107, 109
 process of, 112, 121
 Social security, 1, 158
 Sociological approach, 46, 49
 Sociological criterion, 45, 49

Index

205

- Tax rate, 132
- The freedoms box, 186–190
- Transfer, 12, 103, 120, 126, 128–130, 132, 138–140, 142, 145–149, 154, 155, 160, 162–166, 169
 - decision, 132, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 146, 149
 - scheme, 101, 105, 114
- Tunnel effect, 107–109
- Unanimity
 - axiom, 51
 - principle, 50–52, 61
- United Nations, 8
- Utilitarianism, 184
- Virginia School of Public Choice, 103
- Voluntariness, 2, 182, 183, 188
- Voluntary action, 9, 10
- Voluntary exchange, 20
- Voters ignorance, 104, 147
- Wealth, 2, 102–104, 107, 110, 112, 162
 - accumulation, 104
 - expropriation, 102
 - formation, 13, 110, 163, 174
- Welfare, 4
- Welfare spending, 12, 102, 107, 113, 114, 116, 118, 120, 124, 154, 155, 161–164, 166–170, 172–174
 - extent of, 9, 13
- Welfare state, 2, 19, 112, 113, 115, 121, 149, 151, 152, 155
 - size of, 3, 6, 8, 9, 12
- Welfare system, 13, 101, 168, 169, 174
- Welfarism, 21, 24
- Well-being, 6, 21, 29, 32, 76, 97, 178, 179, 184
 - individual, 4, 45, 179
- World Value Survey, 8, 11, 58, 60, 132, 179