

## INDEX

- Abdül Hamid II, Sultan 110, 112,  
120–121, 126, 148, 159
- Abdülmejid II, Caliph 182
- Adrianople (Edirne), 147
- Adriatic Sea, 11, 29, 45, 50, 81, 147
- Aegean Sea, 46, 81, 87, 105
- Africa, 106, 115
- Ahmeti, Vilson 330, 380
- Albania and China, 289, 297–298,  
309, 312, 321
- Albania and Greece, 4, 38, 163, 168,  
222, 234–237, 248, 288, 313, 344,  
373
- Albania and Italy, 150, 154, 161,  
163–164, 168–171, 187, 190,  
202–203, 216, 219–220, 224,  
227–228, 232–233, 243, 259, 329,  
345
- Albania and Kosovo, 28, 55, 72, 187,  
266
- Albania and Montenegro, 4, 30, 150,  
176, 206, 372
- Albania and Serbia, xxii, 51, 160, 176,  
355, 372
- Albania and the Soviet Union, 189,  
278, 287, 289, 294–296, 298,  
317–318, 321
- Albania and Yugoslavia, xxii, 12, 99,  
163, 171, 185, 187, 195, 198, 246,  
259, 277, 283–285, 289, 313, 318,  
372
- Albanian Academy of Sciences, xvii,  
304, 333
- Albanian Communist Party (ACP),  
245–246, 287, 380, 248–251,  
253–254, 274–277, 283, 296, 300,  
306, 308–310, 312–313, 315, 319,  
325
- Albanian Fascist Party, 230, 235, 239,  
243
- Albanian Institute of Statistics  
(INSTAT), 377
- Albanian Party of Labor (APL), 287,  
328, 331, 340, 348, 352, 380
- Albanian Youth of the Lictor, 230
- Albanianism, xix, 60, 106, 117, 126,  
128, 137–140, 142, 145, 374
- Albanopolis*, 3
- Albanum*, 3
- Alexandria, 9, 98, 134
- Alfons V, King of Naples 52
- Ali Pasha of Ioannina, 101–102, 105,  
127, 316
- Alia, Ramiz 301, 312, 317, 319, 323,  
325, 327, 329–331, 338, 380
- Aljamiado*, 13
- alphabet, 13, 29, 128, 138, 141
- Atwank*, 18
- Ambracia, 4
- Anatolia, 49, 62, 84, 92, 109–110,  
112, 118, 120, 122
- Anfuso, Filippo 220
- Angelus, Paul 41
- Anjou, 37
- Ankara, 335
- Apollonia, 16
- Apponyi, Geraldine Countess of (later  
Queen Geraldine of the Albanians),  
212
- Apulia, 8, 33, 39, 129
- Arab, 15, 120, 126, 138, 147, 335
- Arabic alphabet, 13, 141
- Araniti, 37, 44, 49
- Arbanon*, 3, 34
- Arbëresh*, 8, 37, 39, 93
- Arbëria*, 90

## Index

- Armenia, 125–126  
 Armenian, 62, 105, 110, 112, 125  
 army, 25, 48, 51–52, 57, 62, 88–89, 97, 102, 105–106, 114–115, 124, 150–151, 161, 166, 170, 176, 184–185, 187, 190, 193, 207, 214, 221, 224, 230, 234, 258, 261, 264, 270, 273, 276, 279–280, 283, 313, 315, 329, 344, 347, 361  
*Arnaud*, 14  
*Arnaudtaši*, 131  
*Arnavud*, 58  
*Arnavutluk*, xxii, 7, 57, 61–62, 66, 68–71, 73, 81, 84–86, 88, 90–91, 93–94, 96–97, 99–101, 104–107, 111, 114–117, 120, 122–124, 126, 128–129, 131–132, 136–139, 141–142, 145–146, 148–150  
 Aromanians, 6, 21, 24, 50, 80–82, 95, 97, 100, 102, 104, 116, 130, 132, 134, 273  
 Arsenije III Crnojević, 94  
 Arta, 42  
*Arvanites*, 8, 37–38, 89, 102–103, 132  
*askeri*, 63  
 Assyrian, 62  
 atheist, xvii, 312  
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal 182, 206, 211  
 Atheist Museum, 312  
 Athens, 9, 38, 237  
 Athos, 50, 94  
 Attika, 38  
 Aulon, 3  
 Austria-Hungary, 100, 108, 111, 117, 123, 126, 130, 136, 146, 150, 154, 159–161, 163, 179  
 Austrian, 15, 127, 137, 260  
 Austrians, 159–161, 179, 200–201  
 Autocephalous Archbishopric of Ohrid, 94  
 Avar, 24  
*ayan*, 100–101, 104  
  
*baba*, 139  
 Bajraktari, Muharrem 241–242  
 Balaban, 52  
 Balkan league, 146  
 Balkan wars, xxii, 135, 141, 162  
*Balkansprachbund*, 21  
 Balli Kombëtar (BK), 252–254, 260–261, 264–267, 269, 271–272, 375  
 Balluku, Beqir 315  
 Balsha II, 42, 47  
 Bari, 33, 170  
 Barletius, Marinus 40, 56, 83  
 Basha, Lulzim 365, 368, 371  
 Basque, 12  
 Bavaria, 103  
 Bayezid I, Sultan 48, 50  
*bayraktars*, 77  
*bedesten*, 71  
 Bektashi, xv, 59, 82, 84–85, 104, 115–116, 125, 130, 135, 138–141, 145, 152, 161, 165–166, 178, 182, 231, 242, 311, 334–335  
 Belgrade, 171, 187, 195  
 Belishova, Liri 296  
 Berat, 29, 53, 96, 181, 211, 260, 266, 276, 278, 283, 310, 343  
 Berlin, Congress of 107–108, 118–119  
 Berisha, Sali 327, 330, 334, 337, 339–341, 343–348, 353, 357–358, 360–363, 365, 368–369, 380–381  
*besa*, 165  
 Bithynia, 44  
 Bitola (Monastir), 11, 13, 61, 69–70, 82, 105, 124, 126, 141, 179  
 Black Drin (Drin i zi), 50  
 Black Sea, 16, 91, 97  
 Blinishti, 37  
*Blloku*, 297, 375  
 Boçari, Marko/Botsaris, Markos 103  
 Boeotia, 38  
 Boga, 77  
 Bogdani, Pjetër 13, 89, 93–94  
 Boris, III, King of Bulgaria 204  
 Bosnia, 32, 42, 45, 85, 87, 101, 107–108, 111, 117, 137  
 Boston, USA 9, 134  
 Botsaris, 103  
 Bouthrotos, 16

## Index

- Brindisi, 170  
 British, 100–101, 108, 127, 159, 163, 177, 181, 197, 205, 207, 227, 241, 244, 251, 253, 266, 272, 280, 282, 288, 313  
 British and Foreign Bible Society, 127  
 Brussels, 9  
 Bucharest, 9, 97, 128, 133–134, 171  
 Buda, 57, 95  
 Budapest, 57, 96, 149  
 Budi, Pjetër 93  
 Bufi, Ylli 330, 380  
 Bulgaria, 8, 22–23, 29, 31, 46, 62, 86, 97, 107–108, 110–111, 117, 121, 124–125, 135, 146, 154, 204  
 Bulgarian, 14, 16, 20, 28–30, 32, 41, 96, 105, 108, 124–125, 133, 135  
 Bulgarians, 29, 31, 92, 116, 128, 136, 160  
 Burgajet, 171  
 Burgundy, 49  
 Burhaneddine, Prince 159  
 Burrel, 286, 296  
 Bush, George W. 359  
 Buzuku, Gjon 13, 93  
 Byllis, 16  
 Byron, George Gordon Lord 101  
 Byzantium, xiv, 23–24, 29, 32, 34, 36, 39, 46  
 Çako, Hito 315  
 Calabria, 8, 39, 129  
 caliphate, 182  
 Çam, 11  
 Çamëria, 11, 152, 234, 237, 259, 373  
 Carlo I Tocco, 43  
 Catalan, 44  
 Catholics, 6, 13, 86, 88, 97, 115–116, 125, 128, 137, 149, 211, 232, 281, 310, 334  
 Ceaușescu, Nicolae 325  
 Cecil, Lord Robert 172  
 Central Election Commission (CEC), 363  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 288  
 Cetinje, 131  
 Chalkidiki, 95  
 Charles I, King of Romania 29, 42, 155  
*chiflik*, 199  
 Chinese, 293, 297, 300–301, 309, 313, 321, 344, 361  
 Church Slavonic, 15, 29  
 Ciano, Count Galeazzo 220, 227–228, 233, 235, 237, 239, 255  
 Circassians, 100  
*cizye*, 64  
 clique, 175  
 Communist International (Comintern), 246  
 Communist Party of Yugoslavia (CPY), 246  
 Conference of Ambassadors, 150, 164, 170  
*Congregatio de Propaganda fide*, 91  
 Constantinople, 31, 34, 36–37, 41, 59, 65, 86, 90, 94, 105, 133, 135  
 Corfu, 6, 48, 80, 95  
 Crete, 95, 109, 120  
 Croatia, 25, 231, 260  
 crusades, 49, 53, 302, 311  
 Crypto-Christians, 59, 91  
 Cyrillic alphabet, 135  
 Czechoslovakia, 131  
 Dagno, 37  
 Daladier, Édouard 222  
 Dalmatia, 40, 46, 88, 93, 97  
 Danj, 37  
*Dardania*, 24  
 Davies, Edmund F. (Trotsky) 266  
 Day of Light, 298  
 Delvina, Sulejman bey 165–166, 175, 378  
 Demetrios, Panhypersevastos 34  
 Democratic Front, 282, 283  
 Democratic Party of Albania (DP), 327–328, 330–331, 337–338, 340–341, 343, 347, 349, 351–354, 356–359, 362–363, 365, 367–369, 371, 376  
*derbendci*, 63  
 dervish, 59, 83–85, 88, 139

## Index

- devşirme*, 63  
 Dibër (Dibar), 34, 49, 53–54, 82, 151, 254, 265, 269  
 Dine, Fiqri 270–271, 379  
 Diveroli, Efraim 361  
 Djilas, Milovan 287, 290  
 Drihtë (Drivast, Drivasto), 40  
 Dropull, 94  
 Dubrovnik (Raousion), xxi, 12, 25, 32, 50, 53  
 Dukagjin, Lek 66  
 Dukagjin, 44, 47, 52, 61, 66  
 Dukas-Komnenos, 37  
 Duklja (Dioclea), 30  
 Dume, Petrit 315  
 Durham, Edith 159  
 Durrës (Durazzo), xiv, 16, 19, 23, 25, 29, 33–34, 36, 41–42, 46, 64, 82, 147, 156–157, 159–161, 163–165, 200, 215, 218, 220–221, 223, 300, 326
- Eastern Rumelia, 108  
 Economist Intelligence Unit, 376  
 Egypt, 9, 22, 62, 72, 98, 103–104, 134  
 Elbasan, 61, 69, 177, 200, 298  
 Elbasani, Aqif Pasha 165–166  
 Elizabeth, Queen of Romania 154–155  
 Epidamnus, 16  
 Epirus, 4, 11, 23–24, 34, 36, 38, 42, 45, 61, 69, 80, 101, 130, 151, 373  
 Erdoğan, Recep 60, 335  
 European Commission, 368  
 European Community, 328  
 European Union, 341  
 Evangjeli, Pandeli 171, 175, 378–379  
 Evrenos, 44, 48  
 exarchate, 133  
 exogamy, 75, 80  
 Eyres, Harry 177, 181
- Fandi*, 80  
*Fani*, 80  
*fara*, 80–81  
*Fashizmi*, 230, 243  
 First Crusade, 33  
*fis*, 75–76, 79–81
- Fishta, Gjergj 76  
 Fitzthum, Josef 271  
 Florence, 49  
 Fourth Crusade, 36  
 France, 12, 103, 107, 163, 173, 206, 227, 246–247, 318, 327  
 Franz Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria 159  
 Frashëri brothers, 138, 148  
 Frashëri, Abdyl 138  
 Frashëri, Mehdi bey 259–260  
 Frashëri, Naim 138  
 Frashëri, Sami 138  
 French, 94, 101, 138, 148, 160–161, 163, 168, 222, 247
- Galatasaray Lyceum, 179  
 Gaul, 25  
 Geg, 11–12, 15, 20, 93, 127, 130, 132, 171, 196, 261, 265, 308, 327  
 Geneva, 149, 171  
 Genocide Law, 340, 346, 349  
 George Branković, 49  
 George II Stracimirović Balsha, 42  
 Germans, 220, 226–227, 236, 256–261, 263–268, 270–273, 281  
 Germany, 22, 28, 154, 226, 257–259  
 Gestapo, 318  
 Giolitti, Giovanni 169  
 Giovanna, Princess of Savoy 204  
 Giro, Giovanni 230  
 Gjakovë, 151  
 Gjallica fund, 343  
 Gjinishi, Mustafa 241, 250  
 Gjirokastër, 28, 48, 84, 94, 163, 247, 249, 269, 316  
 Gjonmarkaj, 77  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 325  
 Gramsci, Antonio 258  
 Grandi, Dino 218  
 Grazi, Emmanuele 235  
 Great Britain, 107–108, 171, 173, 242, 318  
 Great Mosque of Tirana, xviii, 335  
 Greater Albania, 234, 237, 259, 372  
 Greater Mountain area (Malësia e Madhe), 74, 77–78, 81

## Index

- Greater Prespa Lake, 28
- Greece, 4, 8, 11, 22, 24, 28, 50, 81, 95–98, 101–103, 106–110, 121, 124, 127, 129, 131–132, 135–136, 146, 148, 151, 154, 162, 227, 263, 265, 268
- Greeks, xiv, xix, 16, 22, 38, 44, 80, 82, 90, 92, 95, 97, 100–102, 104–105, 109, 116, 128, 131–134, 147, 160–161, 168, 172, 218, 235–236, 340
- Gregory VII, 30
- Gropa, 37
- Gucia, 119, 151
- Gülen, Fetullah 335
- Gurakuqi, Luigj 188
- Gusinje, 119
- Guzzoni, Alfredo 230
- Hacı Bektaş Veli, 84
- Hahn, Johann Georg von 127
- Hajdari, Azem 353
- Halveti, 83  
*bamams*, 71
- Hazbiu, Kadri 318
- Hellenism, 130, 134
- Helsinki Watch, 341
- Hilandar, 50
- Himara, 28, 147
- Hitler, Adolf 227, 234, 257, 297
- Hohenstaufen, 37
- Hoxha, Enver xvi, xxiii, 247, 274, 290, 293, 305, 321, 323, 329, 380
- Hoxha, Nexhmije 285, 306, 312, 321, 328
- Hungarian, 51, 76, 107, 117, 128, 141, 149, 168, 180, 212, 289
- Hungary, 46, 49, 89, 97, 136, 150, 226, 289
- Hunyadi, John 51–52
- Hydra, 38
- Illyrians, xvi, xx, 17, 312  
*imaret*, 71
- Institute of Marxist-Leninist Studies, 348
- Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation (IMRO), 110, 136
- International Monetary Fund, (IMF), 332, 343
- Ionian islands, 25
- Iran, 62, 72, 84
- Islam, 42, 44, 50, 52, 54–55, 57–61, 63, 66, 70, 81, 83–85, 87, 90, 92, 100, 111, 117, 131, 139, 181–182, 210, 232, 335, 373
- Islamic Conference, 333  
*ispence*, 64
- Istanbul, 9, 73, 88, 90, 96–97, 107, 117, 122, 133, 138, 141, 147–148, 152, 179, 181, 211, 241, 335
- Italians, xv, xvii, xxiii, 4, 8, 33, 36–37, 41–42, 53, 89, 129, 136–137, 146, 148, 160–161, 165, 168–169, 184, 202–205, 213, 215, 217–218, 220, 224, 226–227, 229, 231–233, 235, 237, 239–241, 243–244, 246–247, 249, 251, 254, 256–257, 259–260, 269, 281, 291, 313–314, 324, 330, 340, 379
- Italy, 8, 21, 25, 33, 36, 39, 43, 56, 74, 93, 95, 100, 111, 117, 126, 128–129, 136, 147, 150, 154, 161–162, 164, 168–169, 171, 174, 187, 189, 195–196, 202–203, 206, 208, 211, 216, 219–220, 224, 227, 232–233, 242–243, 256, 259–260, 263, 271, 288, 292, 318, 326, 329, 345, 380
- Izmir, 97, 105
- Jacobs, Joseph E. 280–281
- Jacomoni, Francesco 229, 232, 234, 255–256
- janissaries, 63, 84
- Japan, 146
- Jesuits, 137, 218
- Jews, 61, 64, 96, 112, 261, 281
- Jireček, Konstantin 15
- Juka, Musa 197
- Kaçanik, 72  
*kadi*, 66

---

 Index
 

---

- Kadızadeli*, 88  
 Kaleshi, Hasan 59  
*Kalkandelen*, 66  
*Kanun* of Lek Dukagjin, 66–67, 115, 307  
*Kanun* of Labëria 67, 115, 307  
 Kastriota, Ivan 44, 47, 49, 52  
 Këllezhi, Abdyl 315  
 Kelmendi, 77, 89, 151  
 Kerensky, Alexander 188  
 Khrushchev, Nikita xvi, 289–290, 293–294, 296, 298  
 Kiri, 77  
 Kisi, Archbishop Kristofor 232  
 Koca Sinan Pasha, 72  
*Kolyvades*, 95  
*Kombinat*, 292  
 Konica, Mehmet 161, 163, 166  
 Korçë, 48, 106, 127, 139–140, 161, 163, 171, 223, 242, 246–247, 269, 296  
 Korçula, 40  
 Köse, Mihal 44  
 Kosovars, 131, 160, 171, 176, 204, 209, 241, 260, 262, 372  
 Kosovo, xx, 6, 8, 10–12, 20, 30–32, 40, 42, 50, 52, 59, 61, 68, 72, 78–79, 84, 86–87, 89, 91, 94, 97, 109, 113–114, 116, 118, 120–121, 123–124, 131, 136, 146, 151, 160, 171, 175, 206, 209, 234, 237, 241, 246, 252–253, 255, 259, 261, 263, 270, 282, 354, 372, 376  
 Kotor (Kotorr, Cattaro), 4, 31, 40, 47  
 Kotorr, 40  
 Krasniqi, 77  
 Kristoforidhi, Konstantin 127, 137  
 Kruja, Mustafa 243, 250, 253, 255, 259, 379  
 Krujë, xiv, 50–52, 82, 242  
 Kruševo, 96  
 Kryemadhi, Monika 369  
 Kryeziu, Gani bey 241  
 Kryeziu, Ceno bey 195, 241  
 Kuçi/Kučë (tribe), 75  
 Kukli bey, 72  
*Kultusprotektorat*, 117  
 Kumanovo (Kumanova), 82  
 Kupi, Abaz 221, 241–242, 251, 264–265, 270–271  
 Kurds, 100, 113, 120  
 Kurti, Albin 376  
*kuvend*, 77  
 Lab, 11  
 Labinot, 275–276  
*lagje*, 79  
 Lanz, Hubert 257  
 Latin, 3, 12–13, 15, 20–21, 29, 32, 36–37, 40, 42, 55, 67, 77, 128, 138, 141  
 Latin alphabet, 13, 141  
 Lazarat, 366  
 League of Pejë, 120  
 League of Prizren, 118, 120, 138  
 League of Nations, 171, 173, 189, 202, 218–220, 227  
 Leake, William 101  
 Lebanon, 137  
 Legality Movement, 264  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 18  
 Leon III, Emperor 31, 35  
 Lezhë (Alessio), 19, 24, 40, 46, 64  
 Libohova, 106, 255, 259, 379  
 Libohova, Eqrem 379  
 Libya, 111, 146–147  
 Lleshi, Haxhi 380  
 Lokris, 38  
 London, 137, 149–150, 242  
 Lu, Donald 315  
 Luma, 72, 77  
 Lushnjë, 164, 166, 174, 182–183, 193–194, 343  
 Lushnjë, Congress of 164  
 Macedo-Bulgarians, 6, 82, 100, 135  
 Macedonia, 8, 11–13, 20, 38, 50, 61, 78, 91, 96–97, 105–106, 110, 114, 116, 123–124, 133, 135, 152, 206, 237, 353–354, 372  
*maballe*, 70  
 Majko, Pandeli 354–355, 381  
 Malcolm, Sir Noel xix

---

 Index
 

---

- Malissori (Malësor), 158  
 Manuel II, Emperor 38  
 Mao Zedong, 289  
 marcher lords, 36, 44–45, 49–50,  
 52, 64  
 Marko, Vasil 181  
 Markaj, Mark Gjon 288  
 Martaneshi, Baba Mustafa 242, 311  
*martolos*, 63  
 Mati, 20, 28, 48, 53–54, 77, 156, 179,  
 191, 193, 196, 269  
 Matrënga, Leka 93  
 May, Karl 257  
*medrese*, 71  
 Mehmed II, Sultan 53, 69  
 Meidani, Rexhep 353, 380  
 Meksi, Vangjel 127, 380  
*mekteb*, 71  
 Meletios, Patriarch 181  
 Meta, Ilir 355, 357, 361, 364,  
 368–369, 380–381  
 Metaxas, Ioannis 235  
 Mihaloğlu, 44  
 Mirdita, xvii, 77, 80, 120, 158, 288  
 Mirdita, Rrok xvii  
 Mitrovica, 106, 119, 237, 260–261,  
 269–270  
 Mitrovica, Rexhep 379  
 Moisiu, Alfred 356, 380  
 Moldavia, 14  
 Monastir Conference, 141  
 Montenegrins, 151, 160  
 Montenegro, 4, 6, 8, 11, 30, 75–76,  
 78, 107, 109, 119, 121, 124,  
 131, 146, 148, 150, 176, 206,  
 372  
 Moschopolis (Voskopojë), 95  
 Mother Albania, xvi, 324, 365  
 Mother Teresa, xiv, 374  
 Mugoša, Dušan 246–247, 254  
*mubacir*, 109  
 Mukje Agreements, 253, 264  
 Murad I, Sultan 42  
 Mussolini, xv, 178, 180, 191,  
 195–196, 204, 219–221, 226–230,  
 234, 236, 239–240, 256, 260,  
 380  
 Nano, Fatos 328, 330, 338, 345–346,  
 348–349, 352–353, 355–356, 358,  
 380–381  
 Naples, xxi, 39, 46, 52  
 National Liberation Movement  
 (NLM), 251–254, 264–265,  
 275–277, 282  
 National Mountain League, 288  
 Ndroqi, Mustafa 159–160  
 Nemanjids, 30  
 Neubacher, Hermann 260–261  
 Ngjela, Spartak 345  
 Nicholas I, King of Montenegro 151  
 Nikçi, 77  
 Niš, 20, 82, 109, 119  
 Nishani, Bujar 363, 368, 380  
 Nixon, Richard M. 298  
 Noli, Fan 134, 173–174, 181, 184,  
 187, 189, 192, 211, 260, 379  
 Nopcsa, Franz Baron 141  
 Normans, xiv, 33–34  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
 (NATO), 354, 359  
 Novi Pazar, 30, 119  
 Novo Brdo, 40  
 Ohrid (Achris), 29  
 Ohrid Accords, 372  
 Omari, Bahri 282  
 Operation Alba, 346  
 Operation Pelican, 329  
*orfi*, 66  
 Organization of Security and  
 Cooperation in Europe (OSCE),  
 341  
 Oroshi, 77  
 Orthodox, xvii, 13–14, 23, 29–31, 34,  
 39, 41, 44, 49, 59, 64, 70, 75,  
 82–83, 85–86, 88–91, 93, 95–97,  
 102, 104–105, 107, 109, 111,  
 114–116, 120–121, 124–125,  
 127–128, 130, 132–136, 138, 140,  
 145, 148–149, 152, 171, 173, 181,  
 198, 211, 232, 247, 276, 311,  
 334–335  
 Ottomans, xv, xvii–xviii, xxi–xxii, 8,  
 13–15, 22, 36, 39–40, 42, 44–45,

## Index

- 48–49, 51, 53, 55, 57–61, 63–64,  
67–68, 70–72, 74, 76–77, 79, 82,  
84–87, 89, 91–93, 95–96, 99–100,  
102–105, 107–112, 115, 117–118,  
120–121, 123–124, 126, 128–130,  
132–134, 137–142, 146–148, 152,  
154, 156, 158, 161, 173, 180, 182,  
198–199, 201, 212, 231, 295, 308,  
310, 335
- Ottoman empire, 9, 22, 36, 100,  
102–104, 107–110, 117, 125–126,  
128–129, 132–134, 146, 148, 154,  
201, 231, 335
- Ottomanism, 100, 112, 114, 118
- Paçrami, Fadil 315
- Pact of Friendship and Security, 203
- Pan-Islamism, 100, 112, 114
- Pariani, Alberto 256
- Paris, 149, 161, 164, 171, 246
- Pasha Yiğit, 45
- Pashaliman submarine base, 295
- Patriarchate of Constantinople, 94
- Patriarchate of Peć, 86
- Paris, Peace of 198
- Pejani, Bedri 259
- Pejë (Peć), 30, 32, 59, 86, 93,  
120, 151
- Pelasgian, 129–130
- Peloponnesus (Morea), 25, 38–39
- Përmet, 28, 48, 254, 276
- Përmet, Congress of 276
- Përmeti, Turhan Pasha 156, 161,  
378
- Petrelë, xiv, 34
- Petrović Njegoš, 76
- Peza, 241–242, 251–252, 275
- Peza, Conference at, 250
- Peza, Myslim 251
- Philby, Kim 288
- Pius II, Pope 53
- Plav, 119
- Plovdiv, 105
- Poland, 49
- Popović, Miladin 246–248, 253
- Popular Party, 174
- Poros, 38
- Portugal, 12
- Postriba uprising, 288
- Pouqueville, François 101
- Prasca, Sebastian Viscount 234
- Prilep, 82
- Prishtina, (Priština) 123, 175–176,  
204, 378
- Prishtina, Hasan bey 123, 175–176,  
204
- Prizren, 61, 68, 70, 72, 116, 118, 120,  
126, 138, 151, 259
- Progona, 34
- Progressive Party, 174
- Protestants, 100, 126–128, 154
- Protestant mission, 127
- Pyrenees, 12
- Qamili, Haxhi 158
- Qemali, Ismail 148–149, 151, 154,  
156
- Qiriazi, 127
- Raban*, 3, 89
- Rada, Girolamo de 129
- Rama, Edi xvii, 358, 362, 364–371,  
373–374, 381
- Raška, 30
- reaya*, 63
- Red and Black Alliance, 363
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von 259
- Rifa i, 83
- Roma, 22
- Romania, 9, 22, 24, 46, 106–107,  
133–134, 149, 154–155, 159, 227,  
231, 234, 271, 325
- Rome, 31, 34, 51, 86, 91, 93, 95, 149,  
197, 202, 216–217, 255
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 227
- Rustemi, Avni 187
- Samuel, Tsar of Bulgaria 29
- Sancak-i Arvanid*, 48
- Saudi Arabia, 60, 334
- Second League of Prizren, 259
- Secret Intelligence Service, 241,  
288
- Selca, 77



## Index

- Serbia, 6, 8, 11, 20, 22–23, 30–31, 45, 50, 78, 86, 97, 101, 107, 109–110, 119, 121, 124, 128, 131, 135, 146, 148, 150, 176, 202, 354, 372
- Serbs, 6, 31, 37, 82, 92, 97, 100, 128, 131, 147, 151, 157, 160, 163, 168, 237, 259, 340, 354
- seriat*, 65, 119
- Shala, 77
- Shehu, Feçor 318
- Shehu, Fiqrete 318
- Shehu, Mehmet 254, 284, 286, 310, 317–318, 380
- Sheikh ül, Islam, 83, 182
- Shiism, 84
- Shiite, 62, 139
- SHIK (*Shërbimi Informativ Kombëtar*), 344–345, 360
- SHISH (*Shërbimi Informativ Shtetëror*), 360, 363
- Shkodër (Skadar, Scutari), 19, 29–31, 38, 40, 46, 55, 61, 64, 68, 70, 72, 85, 104–105, 126, 137, 147, 151, 168, 196, 204, 212, 222–223, 312, 353
- Shkumbin river, 19, 266, 269
- Shoshi, 77
- Shqipëria*, 90
- shqiptar*, 90
- Sicily, 8, 34, 37, 39, 129, 256
- Sigurimi (Drejtoria e Sigurimit të Shtetit)*, 286, 325, 329
- Simeon, 29–30
- siparis*, 48
- Skanderbeg, George Kastrioti  
xiv–xvi, 41, 47, 50, 54–55, 66, 83, 85, 93, 148–149, 204, 263, 270, 285, 294, 312, 326, 329, 374
- Skopje (Shkup, Üsküb), 19, 45, 49, 61, 69–70, 72, 89, 91, 116, 123, 126
- Skura, 37
- Slav, 19–21, 24, 41, 115, 130, 277, 354
- Slavic, 6–7, 10, 14, 21, 24, 27–31, 37, 44, 50, 69, 75, 89, 93, 134
- Socialist Movement for Integration (SMI), 357, 369
- Socialist Party of Albania (SP), 328, 343, 347, 349–350, 352, 354–358, 362, 369, 376
- Society for Economic Development in Albania (SVEA), 203
- Sofia, 9, 97, 134–135
- Soviets, 287, 289, 292–293, 295, 312
- Soviet-Yugoslav break, 284
- Spaç, 286, 316
- Spain, 12, 25, 96
- Spata, 42
- Spata, Yakub 42
- Special Operations Executive (SOE), 241, 253, 288
- Spetses, 38
- St. Angelarius, 29
- St. Clement, 29
- St. John Vladimir, 29
- St. Naum, 29
- Stadtmüller, Georg 20
- Stalin, Josef xxiii, 282, 284–285, 287, 289, 292, 294, 296, 307, 317, 319, 329
- Statutes of Shkodër, 40
- SS “Skanderbeg” Division, 263
- Steel of the Party, 298
- Stefan Dušan, 38, 41, 68
- Stefan Lazarević, 47
- Stefan Vukčić, 47
- Štip, 20
- Stojnić, Velimir 277
- Straits of Otranto, 33, 48, 258
- Struga, 11, 254
- Šufflay, Milan 30
- Sunni, xviii, xxii, 57–60, 62, 70, 78, 80, 82–84, 88–91, 97, 100, 104, 107, 109, 111–112, 114–118, 120, 122–126, 131, 134–135, 137, 139–141, 146, 148, 150, 152, 182, 232, 247, 281, 334–335
- Switzerland, 22
- Syria, 62
- Tahiri, Saimir 370
- Tanzimat*, 104, 117–118, 141
- Tashko, Koço 296
- tekke, 83, 158

## Index

- Tetovo, (Tetova, Kalkandelen) 72, 84  
 Theodhosi, Koço 315  
 Theodore I Palaiologos, 38  
 Thesprotia, 11  
 Thessaloniki (Salonica, Salonika), 25,  
   96, 105–106, 161  
 Thessaly, 38, 45, 49, 101, 108  
 Thopia, George 42  
 Thopia, Charles 29  
 Thrace, 8, 22, 62, 96, 105, 152  
 Thracian, 18  
 Thunmann, Johann 18  
*timar*, 48, 62–64, 73  
 Tirana, xiv–xviii, xx, 3, 34, 150, 158,  
   165, 169, 177, 182, 187, 190–191,  
   194–195, 200, 214, 216–218, 223,  
   229, 239–240, 244, 246, 250, 254,  
   258, 266, 268, 271, 277, 280–281,  
   294, 297, 303, 306, 314, 319,  
   322–323, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335,  
   338, 343, 345, 347, 351, 353, 358,  
   360, 362–363, 365, 370, 373–374,  
   376  
 Tirana, Pact of 217  
 Tito, Josip (Broz) 250, 277, 284, 287,  
   290  
 Tittoni-Venezelos agreements, 163  
 Topi, Bamir 360, 362–363, 380  
 Toplana, 77  
 Toptani, Esad Pasha xv, xvii, 150, 378  
 Tosk, 11–12, 93, 127, 139, 150, 171,  
   247, 308  
 Transparency International, 364  
 Transylvania, 50  
 Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation  
   and Mutual Aid, 283  
 tribal system, 56, 74, 76  
 Trumbić, Ante 171  
 Turahan Turk, 45  
 Turkey, 60, 150, 152, 206, 211, 227,  
   335  
 Tvrtko I, 42  
  
 Ulcinj (Ulqin, Dulcigno), 19, 40  
*Ulema*, 63, 83  
*Umma*, 60, 84  
 Uniate, 39, 93  
  
 United Nations Relief and  
   Rehabilitation Administration  
   (UNRRA), 291  
 University of Tirana, 303  
  
*vakuf*, 70, 72  
 Varna, 51  
 Vasa, Pashko 137  
 Vatra, 184  
 Vau e Dejës, 37  
 Venetians, xiv, xxi, 36, 48  
 Venice, xxi, 4, 33–34, 36, 40, 42,  
   46–48, 50, 53, 55, 72, 88–89,  
   95, 105  
 Veqilharxhi, Naum 128  
 Vërlaci, 106, 176, 178, 186, 228, 243,  
   378–379  
 Vërlaci, Shevqet bey 176  
 Via Egnatia, xiv, 69, 96  
 Vienna, 9, 57, 76, 88, 95, 134, 149,  
   179, 255, 260, 358  
 Vilaras, Ioannis 103  
 Vittorio Emmanuele III, King of Italy  
   204, 218, 222, 379  
 Vlorë, 3, 33–34, 61, 64, 69, 96, 106,  
   142, 148–149, 161, 163, 168–170,  
   195, 219, 223–224, 254, 260, 295,  
   343  
 Vlora, Ekrem bey 224  
 Voskopoja, 95  
*voyruk*, 63  
 Vranje, 109, 119  
 Vrioni, 106, 175, 378  
 Vrioni, Ilias bey 175  
 Vuçitrrn (Vushtrri), 61  
 Vukli, 77  
  
 Wahhabism, 335  
 Wallachia, 14, 22, 50, 106,  
   128  
 Wilhelm (Vilhelm) I, Prince of  
   Albania, 151–159, 165  
 Wilhelm II, Emperor of Germany  
   154  
 Wilhelm Prince of Wied, 154  
 Wilson, Woodrow 163, 169  
 Withers, John 376

## Index

- 
- Wittelsbach, 103  
Wrangel, Baron Pyotr 190
- Xhani, 77  
Xoxe, Koçi 276–277, 280, 283–284,  
286–287, 289
- Yemen, 58  
Young Turks, 110, 112, 118, 123,  
135, 141, 179  
Ypi, Xhafer bey 178, 228, 378  
Yugoslavia, xxii, 12, 58, 99, 163, 171,  
185, 187, 195, 198, 236, 242, 250,  
259, 265, 277, 283, 285, 289–290,  
293, 313, 318, 336, 372  
Yugoslavs, 168, 170–172, 195,  
205–206, 209, 246–247, 253,  
282, 284–285, 287, 289, 292, 298,  
312
- Zadar, 25, 97  
*zeamet*, 64  
Zeka, Haxhi 120  
Zenebish, 42, 44, 49  
Zenebish, Depe 49  
Žiča, 30, 32  
Ziçishti, Llambi 318  
*zīkr*, 83  
Zog I, King of the Albanians xv,  
xxiii, 204, 206–222, 224–225,  
227–234, 239, 242, 247, 264,  
267, 272, 278–279, 285,  
310–311, 317, 320–321, 334,  
346, 372  
Zogu, Ahmet xxiii, 156, 165–171,  
174–187, 189–197, 202–206, 211,  
274  
Zogu, Leka II xv  
Zosimaia Lyceum, 130, 138, 148