

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01732-0 - The Hard Slog: Australians in the Bougainville Campaign, 1944–45

Karl James

Copyright Information

[More information](#)

# THE HARD SLOG

---

AUSTRALIANS IN THE  
BOUGAINVILLE CAMPAIGN,  
1944–45

KARL JAMES



 CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01732-0 - The Hard Slog: Australians in the Bougainville Campaign, 1944–45

Karl James

Copyright Information

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,  
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9781107017320](http://www.cambridge.org/9781107017320)

© Karl James 2012

This publication is copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2012

Cover design by Rob Cowpe  
Typeset by Aptara Corp.  
Printed in China by Printplus Ltd

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library*

*National Library of Australia Cataloguing in Publication data*

James, Karl.  
The hard slog: Australians in the Bougainville campaign,  
1944–45 / Dr Karl James.  
9781107017320 (hbk.)  
Australian Army history series.  
Includes index.  
World War, 1939–1945 – Campaigns – Papua New  
Guinea – Bougainville Island.  
World War, 1939–1945 – Australia.  
World War, 1939–1945 – Participation, Australian.  
Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea) – History – 1941–1945.  
940.5426

**Reproduction and communication for educational purposes**

The Australian *Copyright Act 1968* (the Act) allows a maximum of one chapter or 10% of the pages of this work, whichever is the greater, to be reproduced and/or communicated by any educational institution for its educational purposes provided that the educational institution (or the body that administers it) has given a remuneration notice to Copyright Agency Limited (CAL) under the Act.

For details of the CAL licence for educational institutions contact:

Copyright Agency Limited  
Level 15, 233 Castlereagh Street  
Sydney NSW 2000  
Telephone: (02) 9394 7600  
Facsimile: (02) 9394 7601  
E-mail: [info@copyright.com.au](mailto:info@copyright.com.au)

**Reproduction and communication for other purposes**

Except as permitted under the Act (for example a fair dealing for the purposes of study, research, criticism or review) no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, communicated or transmitted in any form or by any means without prior written permission. All inquiries should be made to the publisher at the address above.

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.