

INDEX

- Abraham, Judge, 93
- Abyei Boundary Commission experts, 185
- Abs-Shawcross Draft Convention on Investments Abroad, 406, 417
- 'act of state' doctrine, 43, 44, 45, 46
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law, 36, 394
- Africa, proliferation of regional courts and tribunals, 177, 178, 182
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 11, 455
- African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 455
- African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights, 11, 179, 354
- African states, 166–89, 308
- Abyei Boundary Commission experts, 185
- alleged mistrust of international adjudication, 166
- boundary disputes, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185
- commitment to peaceful settlement of disputes, 170
- culture of diplomacy, 177, 182
- decisions to enter into litigation, 188
- and the Hague Convention, 174
- and the ICJ, 171
- and the ICSID Convention, 172
- 'ideology' of adjudication, 175–88
- independence, 168
- international legal personalities of, 168
- and international treaties, 172
- regionalization of adjudication, 175–81
- African Union Border Programme, 38
- An Agenda for Peace*, 132
- al Bashir, Omar Hassan Almad, 340
- Al-Khasawneh, Judge, 300–1
- Algiers Declarations, 154, 448
- aliens, protection of, 404, 436–58
- applicable law, 441
- in an armed conflict, 440
- avenues available to redress claims, 441–7, 459
- categories of claims, 436, 438–41
- claims commissions, 447–53
- and consular assistance, 440, 444
- dispute settlement options for, 436–58
- forcible rescue missions, 442
- foreign investors' claims, 439
- and human rights, 437
- and inter-state litigation, 445, 453–8
- by litigation, 436
- rule of exhaustion of local remedies, 442, 458
- status of the individual, 441
- and treatment of minority groups, 439
- Allsop, Justice, 51–2
- Amnesty International, 363
- Annan, Kofi, 132
- Antarctic Treaty, 52
- Antarctic Treaty System, 26, 288
- arbitration, 4–7, 261, 333
- ability to specify the applicable law, 5
- ad hoc tribunals, 197
- advantages of, 4
- Anglo-American commissions, 4
- between Asian states, 160–4

- awards on the legality of the use of force, 323–5
- choice of arbitrators, 5
- collection of data on, 198
- effectiveness of, 7
- enforcement of decisions, 7
- in inter-state disputes, 7
- international commercial arbitration, 426–8
- limitations of, 7
- mixed arbitrations, 7
- procedural arrangements, 5
- situations in which it is used, 4
- and use of force, 333
- vulnerabilities of, 334
- arbitration agreements, 5, 197
 - model rules, 6
 - procedural arrangements, 5
- arbitration treaties, 106
- Argentina, 402
 - Statute of the River Uruguay, 102
- armed conflict
 - adjudication of, 330–51
 - cost of, 351
 - difficulties of fact-finding, 341, 342, 349
 - effective remedies for the consequences of war, 351
 - effectiveness of, 350
 - history of, 330–4
 - international military tribunals, 335
 - jurisdiction, 350
 - mixed claims commissions, 330, 332, 333–4
 - and power imbalances, 330
 - rules governing, 330
- ASEAN, 158
 - and the ICJ, 148
- ASEAN–Australia–New Zealand Free Trade Agreement, 408
- Asian states, 148–65
 - acceptance of the ICJ's jurisdiction, 151
 - arbitration between, 160–2, 164
 - bilateral arbitration agreements, 160–2
 - bilateral relationships among, 156
 - cases involving special agreements, 157–60
 - and ICJ, 149–60
 - maritime boundary disputes, 164
 - optional clause declarations, 149–52
 - and UNCLOS, 162–4
 - unilateral applications to the ICJ, 152–7
- Australia, 30
 - Aboriginal people, 51
 - and Antarctica, 53
 - consent to jurisdiction, 65
 - David Hicks case, 444
 - engagement with international law, 47–53
 - Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999, 51, 53
 - executive government, 51, 52
 - and the ICJ, 43, 61
 - and international litigation, 61–78
 - international relations, 51
 - and ITLOS, 61
 - lessons from litigation, 53–4
 - and New Zealand, 421
 - optional clause declaration, 64
 - Petroleum (Australia–Indonesia Zone of Co-operation) Act 1990, 49
 - and public international law, 53
 - public opinion, 67
 - Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973, 49
 - Trade Policy Statement, 421–2
 - and the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, 392
- Australia–Argentina BIT, 429–30
- Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement, 421
- Australia–United States Free Trade Agreement, 421
- Bali Nine, 438–9
- Ban Ki-moon, 369
- Bangladesh, 278, 394
- Bárcenas-Esguerra Treaty, 92
- Beaumont, Justice, 50

- bilateral arbitration agreements, 149, 160–2
 and domestic political pressure, 279
 bilateral investment treaties, 401, 402, 433, 466
 choice of forums under, 429
 definition of ‘investment’, 409
 definition of ‘investor’, 409
 and domestic law, 430
 emergence of, 407–9
 and inter-state disputes, 415
 interpretation and application, 413
 and jurisdiction *ratione personae*, 408
 and jurisdiction *ratione temporis*, 409
 obligation not to expropriate investments, 411
 obligation to accord ‘full protection and security’ to investments, 411
 obligation to accord ‘fair and equitable treatment’ to investments, 410
 obligation to accord MFN treatment, 412
 obligation to accord national treatment to investors, 411
 ‘observance of undertakings’ obligation (umbrella clause), 413
 procedural protection, 417
 purposes of, 407
 requirement for negotiation, 422
 requirement to submit claims to the courts of the host state, 428
 standard structure, 408
 substantive standards of protection in, 409–13
 temporal protection, 409
 Black, Chief Justice, 49, 52
 Bolivia, Peace Agreement with Chile, 89
 boundary disputes (land), 98–101, 451
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 132
 Breard, Angel, 35, 87, 444, 456
 Brennan, Justice, 44, 46
 Brilmayer, Lea, 193–227, 232
 Britain, 29
 and the United States, 31
 Buerghenthal, Judge, 341
 Bush, George W., 323
 Cambodia, 149
 optional clause declaration, 150
 and Thailand, 165
 Canada–Slovak Republic BIT, 409
 Central American Court of Justice, 79
 Central America–United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR), 127
 ‘denial of benefits’ provision, 127, 128
 Chicago Convention, 152, 153
 Chile
 Pact of Bogotá, 89
 Peace Agreement with Bolivia, 89
 China, 165, 465
 civil society, 286, 446
Claim of Heirs of Jules Brun, 332
 claims commissions, 447–53
 factors in which they offer benefits, 452
 individual access to, 452
 number of, 448
 and power imbalances, 448
 as victor’s justice, 447, 449
 climate change, 289
 Colombia
 objection to the jurisdiction of the ICJ, 94
 and the Pact of Bogotá, 95
 security interests, 95
 comity, 56, 270
 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources, 281, 282
 Commission on Security and Co-operation in Europe, 6
 Committee Against Torture, 468
 conciliation, 425–6
 Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, 137
 consent, principle of, 8
 consular assistance, 440, 444
 Contadora process, 21

- Convention against Torture, 180, 360, 361, 362, 468
- Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna, 267, 268–70
- Convention for the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, 360
- Convention on Biological Diversity, 273
- Convention on Conciliation and Arbitration (Stockholm Convention), 137
- Convention on Enforced Disappearance, 361
- Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context, 297
- Convention on Migrant Workers, 361
- Convention on Persons with Disabilities, 361
- Convention on the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna, 67
- Convention on the Continental Shelf, 49
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 66, 172, 309, 318, 360
- Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 361–2, 364
- Conciliation Commission, 368
- procedure for dispute resolution between states, 368
- right of individual petition, 364, 365
- state acceptance of its procedures, 364
- Convention on the Prevention of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents, 154
- Convention on the Rights of the Child, 361, 365
- Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, 172, 406
- ratification, 407
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, 273
- Convention Relative to the Preservation of Fauna and Flora in their Natural State, 294
- Council of Europe
- Committee of Ministers, 135, 136
- European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, 136
- recommendations on nominations of arbitrators, 136
- Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization, 152–3
- Crawford, James, 271, 281, 282
- Crennan, Justice, 50
- criminal law, 463
- criminal responsibility, 334–40
- customary international law, 17
- and environmental impact assessments, 297
- minimum standard of treatment, 410
- rights accorded to foreign citizens under, 355
- rules on the protection of aliens, 404
- decisions to enter into litigation and attitudes to the ICJ and its jurisdiction, 32–3
- and calculation of risk, 40
- in cases concerning the use of force, 305
- certainty and predictability, 266, 272
- compliance with rulings, 33–4
- cost of preparation and presentation of a case, 36, 250
- damage to relationships or worsening of a dispute, 39
- and domestic political pressure, 36–8, 250, 277, 287
- in environmental disputes, 285–91
- extralegal factors in, 275
- factors in, 24, 28–40, 104, 138, 141, 233, 285–7
- and foreign policy goals, 40, 250, 290

- decisions to enter into litigation (*cont.*)
 and global public opinion, 39–40
 and information asymmetry, 222
 and levelling the playing field, 34–6
 likelihood of success, 30–2
 litigation as a delaying tactic, 38–9
 and the make-up of the bench, 31
 and the nature of the dispute, 34
 and negotiated settlements, 36
 and negotiation, 140
 pragmatic considerations, 40
 publicly declared reasons for, 138
 reputation and national interest
 factors, 279–83
- decisions to institute proceedings,
 67–70
 and international lawyers, 68
 and members of the legal academy,
 68
 and public opinion, 67
- Declaration on Principles of
 International Law concerning
 Friendly Relations and
 Co-operation among States, 3
- democratic peace theory, 286
- Democratic Republic of the Congo,
 308
- developing countries
 access to markets, 397
 court systems of, 430
 and the DSU consultative process,
 381
 flexibility allowed, 394
 and initiation of litigation, 35, 327
 lack of resources and expertise, 397
 and ‘reasonable time’ for
 conforming with WTO rules,
 394
 special and differential treatment,
 381, 393
 and the WTO dispute settlement
 mechanism, 378, 393, 395, 396,
 398, 399, 466
- diplomatic protection, 356, 431–2,
 434
 challenges to admissibility of claims
 on its basis, 454
 and gunboat diplomacy, 431
- politicizing effect of, 432
 reasons not to use it as a means of
 settling investment disputes,
 431
 right of, 436, 444, 453
 scope *ratione materiae*, 438
 state of incorporation of companies,
 455
- dispute settlement
 acceptance of decisions, 22
 arbitration, 4–7, 261
 assumption that states want disputes
 resolved, 25
 compulsory mechanisms for
 settling, 63
 courts and tribunals, 11–15
 and customary international law, 17
 de-legalization of, 185
 decisions of international courts and
 tribunals, 18
 diplomatic means, 3, 261
 under human rights treaties, 368
 International Court of Justice, 7–11
 judicial decisions and the
 development of international
 law, 15–19
 legal and political dimensions, 34
 legal means, 3, 19, 20
 and negotiation, 140
 and political institutions and
 processes, 24–40
 provisions in conventions, 6
 temporary tribunals, 14
 through bilateral negotiations, 39
- Dogger Bank dispute, 333, 351
- domestic law
 procedural and substantive
 obligations, 103
 regulatory regimes, 103
- DSU (Understanding on the Rules and
 Procedures Governing the
 Settlement of Disputes), 381,
 388
- Duke of Brunswick v. King of Hanover*,
 45
- dumping/anti-dumping disputes,
 379
 beneficial effect of dumping, 380

- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Court of Justice, 180
- Ecuador, Pact of Bogotá, 89
- Ecuador–United States BIT, 416
- Egypt and Israel, Taba strip dispute, 215
- Energy Charter Treaty, 408, 418
- environmental regulation, 291, 292
 compliance procedures, 292
 ‘depth’ of, 294–5
 and economic development, 298, 299
 enforcement of, 295
 and environmental impact assessments, 293, 297
 flexible standards, 294
 procedural and substantive obligations, 103, 295
 procedural standards, 295–302
 specificity and clarity of rules, 295
 types of obligations, 295
- environmental security, 288
- Eritrea and Ethiopia, war between, 440
 nature of, 345, 347
 treatment of prisoners of war, 348
- Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, 14, 317, 324, 345–50, 450–1
 claims involving rape and sexual abuse, 349
 determining the applicable law, 347–50
 difficulties of fact-finding, 348
 jurisdiction, 346–7, 450
 mandate of, 346
 testimony of medical personnel, 350
 treatment of prisoners of war, 348
- Europe
 acceptance of the ICJ’s jurisdiction, 134
 acceptance of the PCIJ, 134
 dispute settlement in practice, 137–41
 and inter-state litigation, 130–46
 international judicial machinery in, 57
 and the jurisdiction of international courts and tribunals, 146
 regional dispute settlement instruments, 136
 support for international dispute settlement, 146
 ‘Western’ and ‘Eastern’, 130
- European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, 136, 138, 373
- European Convention on Human Rights, 353, 360, 367, 373
- European Court of Human Rights, 11, 353, 443, 455, 467, 469
- compulsory jurisdiction, 360
 individual access to, 367
- European Court of Justice, 270, 271
- expropriation of investments
 compensable expropriations, 411
 non-compensable regulatory measures, 411
- fair and equitable treatment, 16
- Finklestein, Justice, 52
- Fischer, Dana D., 40, 245–6
- fishing and fisheries, 257
 and UNCLOS provisions, 265
- forum prorogatum* doctrine, 319
- Framework Agreement on Trade in Bananas, 389
- France
 and the ICJ, 465
 optional clause declaration, 65
 and Siam, 217, 220, 221
 Treaty of Amity and Commerce with the United States, 403
- free choice of means, principle of, 13
- Friendship, Commerce and Navigation Treaties, 403, 404
- Fuller, Chief Justice, 44
- General Act for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, 65, 66, 70, 142
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 375
 Uruguay Round, 375, 376
- General Agreement on Trade in Services, 389

- general principles of law, 17
 Geneva Conventions, 335, 336, 347
 rules governing the conduct of
 military operations, 348
 treatment of prisoners of war, 347
 genocide, 318
 Genocide Convention, 33, 153, 172,
 336
 German–American Mixed Claims
 Commission, 333–4
 Germany, 29
 Germany–China BIT, 414, 418, 423
 Germany–Pakistan BIT, 417
 Gladstone, 112
 ‘global administrative law’ project,
 296
 global financial crises, 385
 Great Britain, inter-state litigation,
 141–6
 Guantánamo Bay, 444
 Gummow, Justice, 46, 50

 Hague Convention, 6, 113, 174, 335
 Hague Peace Conference, 107, 108–13
*Handbook on the Peaceful Settlement of
 Disputes between States*, 131
 Harvard Draft Convention on the
 International Responsibility of
 States for Injuries to aliens, 406
 Havana Conference, 405
 Higgins, Judge, 313
 Hill, Justice, 49
 Honduras, Maritime Delimitation
 Treaty with Colombia, 86
 Huber, Max, 166
 Hudson, Manley O., 106, 114, 118
 human rights and international
 litigation, 353–73
 human rights courts, 353
 and development of international
 law, 27
 regional, 446, 462
 human rights, protection of, 437, 438
 human rights treaties, 360
 enforcement of, 369
 inter-state complaints under, 368
 monitoring system, 361–3, 368, 371,
 372, 373, 374
 reporting obligations in, 363
 right of individual petition, 363–7,
 374
 state acceptance of their procedures,
 364
 states parties to, 373
 Human Rights Watch, 363

 idealism and realism, 141, 144, 146
 implied consent, doctrine of, 319
 India, 151, 152–3, 164
 and Bangladesh, 278
 Indus Waters Treaty, 161
 Indonesia, 157–8
 Indonesia–Netherlands BIT, 417
 Indus Waters Treaty, Court of
 Arbitration, 161
 Inter-American Commission on
 Human Rights, 467
 Inter-American Convention on
 Human Rights, 373
 Inter-American Court of Human
 Rights, 11, 354, 455, 457, 467
 international arbitration, 461
 international arbitration of investment
 disputes, 401, 433, 445, 446
 International Bar Association
 Draft Rules on the Mediation of
 Investor–State Disputes, 424
 sub-committee on mediation in
 investor–state disputes, 424–5
 International Centre for Settlement of
 Investment Disputes, 172, 406,
 461, 466
 participation in, 466
 success of, 407
 International Civil Aviation
 Organization (ICAO), 152–3
 international commercial arbitration,
 434
 complexity of issues in, 427
 concession contracts, 426
 International Committee of the Red
 Cross, 348, 446
 International Convention for the
 Mutual Protection of Private
 Property Rights in Foreign
 Countries, 406

- International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, 273, 289
- International Convention for the Settlement of Investment Disputes, 172, 356, 418, 420–2
- ‘Additional Facility’ Rules, 419
- African states and, 172
- provisions to facilitate conciliation, 425–6
- International Court of Human Rights, 358–61, 373
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 7–11, 16, 28, 328, 340–3, 461
- acceptance of its decisions, 10
- acceptance of its jurisdiction, 32, 83, 134, 142, 146, 171, 354
- advisory opinions as a substitute for litigation, 327, 328
- advisory opinions on the use of force, 325–8
- and African technical boundary commissions, 186–7
- approach to evidence, 342
- and ASEAN, 148
- and Asian states, 148, 149–60
- Australia and, 61
- authority of, 8
- binding judgments, 10, 15
- Cambodia, 150
- cases concerning the use of force, 306, 315, 317–23
- cases involving boundary disputes, 29
- chambers, 8
- composition of, 8
- compulsory jurisdiction, 114, 133
- and conventions and treaties, 16
- and the *Corfu Channel* case, 314–15
- decisions *ex aequo et bono*, 9, 30
- development of international law, 15
- difficulties of fact-finding, 341
- docket size, 464–5
- and environmental disputes, 293, 297
- equitable considerations, 10
- European cases, 139–40
- exceptions to the optional clause, 134, 135
- fair and equitable treatment, 16
- framing of questions for, 30
- function of, 9
- incidental jurisdiction, 10
- and international human rights law, 354, 356
- jurisdiction, 9, 28, 88–94, 140, 306, 310, 318, 325
- and Latin American states, 79–103
- limits of its jurisdiction, 188, 464
- maritime boundary disputes, 80, 86, 139, 234
- as a model international court, 26–8
- and negotiation, 239
- optional clause mechanism, 8, 81, 134, 143, 212
- basis of jurisdiction, 87, 197, 306
- declarations, 9, 64, 133, 242
- interpretation of, 83, 84
- participation in, 9, 32, 464, 465
- parties to, 133
- political dimension of cases, 139, 140
- and political institutions and processes, 20, 21, 22
- provisional measures of protection, 10, 311
- reform of, 464
- remedies for individuals, 438, 456
- as a replacement for other dispute settlement mechanisms, 102–4
- representatives of the main civilizations and legal systems of the world, 8
- role of, 117, 132, 184, 185, 310, 454
- and the rule of law, 129
- significance of, 11
- special agreements, 187
- state behaviour in relation to, 27
- states’ reluctance to commit to, 20
- territorial disputes, 196
- treaty-based jurisdiction, 306
- and the UN Security Council, 116
- unilateral applications involving Asian states, 152–7

- International Court of Justice (ICJ) (*cont.*)
 and the United States, 128
 use of negotiation and litigation, 237
- international courts and tribunals, 11–15, 24
 acceptance of their jurisdiction, 460
 cost of, 471
 courts of regional economic and/or political integration, 27
 and domestic law, 57
 effectiveness of, 78
 and European states, 146
 function of, 21
 human rights courts, 27
 individual access to, 467, 468
 influence of state practice on, 240
 international criminal courts, 27
 jurisdiction of, 196, 241–3, 461
 jurisdictional rules of, 196
 legal remedies for individuals, 27
 non-rivalrous and non-excludable decisions of, 470
 and political institutions and processes, 19, 73
 proliferation of, 131, 235, 461
 regional and sub-regional, 462
 resolution of inter-state disputes, 27
 and the rule of law, 169
 and sovereignty, 206
 types of, 27
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 359, 438
 inter-state complaints under, 368
 monitoring committee, 360, 362
 right of individual petition, 364, 365–6, 367
 right to life, 439
 and state sovereignty, 373
 states parties to, 367
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 359
 monitoring committee, 360, 362
 right of individual petition, 364
 and state sovereignty, 373
- International Criminal Court, 12, 336, 461, 463
 international criminal law, 27, 336
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 12, 337
 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 12, 337
 international criminal tribunals, 463
 burden of proof, 339
 claims involving rape and sexual abuse, 349
 clarification and expansion of the law, 338
 cost of, 351
 difficulties of fact-finding, 339
 fairness in, 340
 history and jurisprudence of, 337–8
 knowledge of complex military matters, 348, 350
 and state co-operation, 340
 testimony of medical personnel, 350
- international disputes
 compulsory mechanisms for settling, 61
 depoliticization of, 22
 legal and political dimensions, 21, 139–40, 181
 role of national courts, 57
 underlying issues, 53
- international environmental disputes, 284–304
 decisions to enter into litigation, 284–304
 and environmental statecraft, 291
 factors in decision to litigate, 285–91
 first-order and second-order issues, 288–9
 and foreign policy goals, 289
 growth of litigation on, 291–3, 302, 303
 impediments to submission for independent arbitration or adjudication, 290
 and international relations theory, 291–2
 polymorphic nature of, 284
 pressure to resolve, 290
 strategic and tactical litigation, 290–1

- uncertainty and, 299
- variety of forums available, 285
- international environmental law
 - complexity of, 284
 - development of, 303
 - effectiveness of, 292
 - and environmental impact
 - assessments, 299
 - judicial review of decisions, 297
 - legitimacy of, 284
 - procedural and substantive
 - obligations, 296, 298, 300
- international human rights
 - commissions, 446
- international human rights courts, 442
 - individual access to, 443
- international human rights law, 42, 439, 463
 - complaints mechanisms and techniques, 353
 - and consular assistance, 455
 - diversity of international
 - mechanisms, 354
 - evolution of, 358–61
 - right of individual petition, 363–7
 - state responsibility for acts violating the rights of foreign citizens, 355–8
- international humanitarian law, 452
 - and criminal prosecutions, 338
 - individual criminal responsibility for violations of, 334–40
 - and institutions to assess criminal responsibility, 338
 - institutions to mount and administer prosecutions, 338
 - state responsibility for violations of, 340, 351
- international investment disputes, 401–34
 - inter-state disputes, 415–16
 - and international investment law, 402
 - investor–state disputes, 414–15
 - and state responsibility, 414
 - types of dispute, 414–16
- international investment law, 401, 403–16
 - bilateral investment treaties (BITs), 407–9
 - development of, 432, 434
 - efforts to reach multilateral agreement, 405–7
 - origins and development of, 403–5
 - precedent in, 433
 - and procedures for the settlement of investment disputes, 402
 - substantive standards of protection in BITs, 409–13
 - withdrawal of states from, 420–2
- international judicialization, 460, 462, 463
- international law
 - and armed conflict, 330–51
 - bias towards more powerful states, 35
 - collection of data on, 198
 - common law of international adjudication, 18
 - contribution of international adjudicative bodies, 469
 - contribution of national courts, decisions of international courts and tribunals, 17, 19
 - development of, 15–19, 109, 469
 - and diplomatic protection, 357
 - dispute settlement system, 261
 - and domestic law, 42, 47–53, 103
 - fragmentation of, 179, 235
 - goal of resolving disputes, 25
 - imposition of public interest rules on states, 103
 - and individual rights, 356
 - individuals as subjects of, 437
 - liberal theories of, 286
 - neutral state obligations, 111
 - place of international litigation in, 3–22
 - precedent in, 15, 337
 - principles of, 46
 - rights of individuals, 54, 357
 - role of judicial decisions, 16

- international law (*cont.*)
 and separate opinions of individual judges, 18
 and state responsibility, 47
 on the use of force, 323, 328
- International Law Association, Draft Statutes of the Arbitral Tribunal for Foreign Investment and the Foreign Investment Court, 405
- International Law Commission
 articles on diplomatic protection, 453
 Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities, 296
 model rules for arbitration agreements, 6
- international litigation
 admissibility phase, 72, 75
 appointment of an ad hoc judge, 76
 and bilateral agreements, 278
 burden of proof, 73
 and calculation of risk, 69, 70
 cost of preparation and presentation of a case, 69, 78
 diplomatic ramifications, 78
 European perspectives on, 130–46
 facts and evidence, 73–5
 future developments, 460–71
 human rights as a subject of, 353–73
 impact on bilateral relations, 69
 involvement of third states, 77
 jurisdictional issues, 63–7
 jurisdictional phase, 71, 72, 75
 lessons from, 61
 the litigation process, 70–3
 normative issues, 470
 political dimension, 70, 72, 73
 procedural and logistical issues, 75–7
 public dimension of, 469
 and public opinion, 68
 reluctance of states to institute, 69
 remedies for individuals, 353
 scientific evidence, 74
 selection of counsel, 76
 significance of, 19–22
 the substantive case, 73–7
 tactical decisions, 70
 unpredictability, 69, 70, 78
- International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg, 335
- international military tribunals, 335, 351
- International Seabed Authority, 302
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), 12, 234, 461
 Asian states and, 148
 Australia and, 61
 European cases, 138
 jurisdiction, 13, 301
 organization and jurisdiction of, 13
 popularity of, 20, 262
 Seabed Disputes Chamber, 303
 Trust Fund, 36
- International Whaling Commission, 68
- inter se* doctrine, 143
- investor–state arbitration, 417–19
 consent to, 418
 disquiet about, 419–22
 host-state consent to, 418
 institutions and procedural rules for, 418
 structural challenge of, 125–8
 United States and, 107, 125–8
- investor–state disputes
 alternatives to arbitration, 422–32, 433
 arbitration, 417–19
 causes of action, 430
 conciliation, 425–6
 consultations, 422
 and diplomatic protection, 431–2, 434
 hybrid forms of settlement, 433
 inter-state dispute settlement, 431–2
 international commercial arbitration, 426–8
 jurisdictional issues, 428
 legal impediments to submission to local courts, 430
 likelihood of negotiation being successful, 423
 mediation, 424–5

- methods for settling, 417
 and national courts, 428–30, 434
 negotiation, 422–4
 Iran, 153
 and the ICJ, 153
 and the United States, 154–5
 Iran–US Claims Tribunal, 7, 14, 21, 117, 155, 356, 448–9
 Iraq, 344, 345, 449, 450
 Israel, 215, 327
 Italy–Chad BIT, 418

 Japan, 30, 151, 152, 165
 Japanese whaling in Antarctic waters, 43
 Jay Treaty, 4, 107, 108–13
 and the development of
 international law, 109
 dispute settlement under, 109
 maritime commission, 109
 Jefferson, Thomas, 109
 Jenks, C.W., 189
 Jennings, Robert, 42
 Johnson, Andrew, 110
 Johnson–Clarendon Convention, 110, 111, 115
 judicial restraint, 47
 jurisdiction
 bases of consent, 233
 challenges to, 65
 ratione temporis, 90
 and state consent, 63–7, 196, 209, 222
 justiciability, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 57

 Kabila, Laurent, 308
 Khomeini, Ayatollah, 35
 Kirby, Justice, 51
 Kosovo crisis, 32, 308–9

 Latin American states
 boundary disputes, 98–101
 commitment to peaceful settlement
 of disputes, 79, 104
 decisions to enter into litigation, 248
 Framework Agreement on Trade in
 Bananas, 389
 and the ICJ, 79–94, 102–3, 104

 lack of negotiating capacity, 102
 maritime boundary disputes, 80
 preference for arbitration, 79, 80, 105
 resistance against settlement of
 boundary disputes, 99
 territorial boundaries, 81
 types of disputes, 80
 US involvement in, 217
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 143, 146
 law of the sea disputes
 arbitration, 263–6
 complexity of legal issues, 283
 decisions to enter into litigation, 283
 dispute settlement options, 261–3
 domestic political factors in
 decisions to litigate, 267
 economic issues, 275–9
 extralegal factors in decision
 making, 275
 and national interest, 283
 non-binding negotiation, 262
 reputation and national interest
 factors, 279–83
 settlement by litigation, 260–83
 League of Arab States, 327
 League of Nations, 89, 114, 128, 405
 Libya, 184–5
 litigation
 advantages of, 21
 barriers to domestic litigation, 43–7
 and binding decisions, 20
 capability of resolving a dispute, 34
 cost of preparation and presentation
 of a case, 36
 decisions to enter into, 24, 28–40
 function of, 20
 international law framework, 24
 and legal cultures, 28
 ‘litigation crisis’, 29
 national and international, 42–57
 and negotiation, 237
 obstacles for private litigators, 43
 parallel international and domestic
 litigation, 42, 50, 53
 political framework, 25
 and political institutions and
 processes, 24–40

- litigation (*cont.*)
- power disparities between the parties, 39
 - and private rights, 53
 - public interest litigation, 57
 - service of process on a foreign respondent, 51–2
 - and sovereignty, 29
- Lowe, Vaughan, 37, 281, 290, 303
- Malaysia, 157–8
- Group of Experts, 163
 - and Singapore, 162, 163–4
 - special agreement with Singapore, 159
- Malaysia–Australia Free Trade Agreement, 421
- Manila Declaration on the Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes, 3, 7
- maritime boundary disputes, 64, 80, 98–101, 139, 465
- ad hoc tribunals, 234
 - by agreement, 242, 254
 - arbitration tribunals, 234
 - in Asia, 164, 165
 - bases of jurisdiction, 235
 - cases, 234–7
 - and coastal concavities, 249, 256
 - consent to jurisdiction, 241, 242, 252, 258
 - ad hoc* consent, 254, 255, 258
 - ante hoc* consent, 236, 242, 243, 254, 256
 - costs and benefits of settlement, 251
 - decisions to enter into litigation, 230–51, 257, 258
 - delimitation in accordance with general international law, 94
 - and developments in jurisprudence, 240
 - dispute settlement decisions, 251–8
 - and domestic political pressure, 247, 255, 256
 - effect of small islands, 247
 - efficiency in, 250
 - equidistance lines, 244, 257
 - equitable solutions, 17, 236, 244, 255
 - and familiarity with international procedures and forums, 249
 - foreign policy factor, 246
 - implementation problems, 100
 - issues outstanding after litigation, 239
 - jurisdiction to litigate, 241–3
 - and land boundary disputes, 231, 232
 - litigation and, 140
 - methodology for reaching equitable delimitations, 236, 244
 - at national and international levels, 233
 - and negotiation, 245, 251, 254
 - Nicaragua v. Colombia*, 94
 - non-resolution of, 251, 252, 256
 - party preferences, 251–8
 - political dimension, 244
 - possibility of winning factor, 247
 - and power imbalances, 248, 257
 - pre-litigation phases of, 245
 - proportionality, 95–6, 244
 - and resources on the continental shelf, 232, 245, 254, 257, 277, 279
 - settlement by negotiation, 230
 - and sovereignty, 231, 241
 - special circumstances, 244
 - temporal urgency in, 245, 250
 - time and diplomacy factor, 246
 - use of negotiation and litigation in, 237, 238
- mediation, 424–5
- Mexico and the United States, 87, 448, 457–8
- Montreal Protocol, 292
- Moore, Justice, 52
- Morocco, 166
- Most Favoured Nation treatment, 404, 412
- multilateral environmental agreements, 291, 294, 463
- Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency Convention, success of, 407
- Myanmar, 164

- national treatment, 405
- Nauru* case
- appointment of an ad hoc judge, 76
 - selection of counsel, 76
- negotiation, 140
- and the ICJ, 181
 - to identify and define a dispute, 239
 - and litigation, 237
 - a precondition to litigation, 239
- New Zealand, 29, 421
- Nicaragua, 21, 97–8, 249
- and Article VI of the Pact of Bogotá, 92
 - boundary disputes, 97
 - and the ICJ, 97
 - lack of negotiating capacity, 97, 98
 - and the United States, 97
- Nicaragua v. Colombia*
- Colombia's preliminary objections, 96
 - proportionality, 96
- Nicaragua v. Honduras* cases
- jurisdictional issues, 306
- Nicaragua v. United States* case
- burden of proof, 316
 - importance of, 315–17
 - jurisdictional issues, 313, 319
 - US participation in proceedings, 320
- Nicholls, Lord, 45
- Nigeria, 181
- Non-Aligned Movement, 326
- non-intervention, principle of, 308, 315, 317, 442
- non-use of force, principle of, 308, 314
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 408, 416
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 308–9
- Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 326
- Nuclear Tests* case
- and domestic political pressure, 287, 290
 - and environmental impact assessments, 297
 - French perspective on, 69
 - involvement of third states, 77
 - provisional measures of protection, 71, 72
 - scientific evidence, 74
 - selection of counsel, 76
- nulla poena sine lege*, 336
- Oil Platforms* case
- jurisdictional issues, 306, 319, 321–3
 - US participation in proceedings, 321
- Oppenheim's International Law*, 146
- Organization of African Unity, 182, 346, 451
- Charter, 175
- Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration, 175, 176, 177
- Organization of American States, 83
- Charter, 82–3
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Draft Convention on the Protection of Foreign Property, 406, 417
- Pact of Bogotá, 82, 83, 84–5, 86, 88, 242
- aims of, 93
 - Article VI, 88, 90, 91, 93
 - Article XXXIV, 91
 - 'Belgian clause', 93, 94
 - Colombia's withdrawal, 95
 - effects of its poor drafting, 94
 - and jurisdiction of the ICJ, 80, 306
 - ratification, 83
- Pakistan
- Indus Waters Treaty, 161
 - optional clause declaration, 151
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, 6, 112, 138, 333, 461
- ad hoc nature of, 112
 - African states and, 174
 - lack of permanence, 112–13
 - membership of, 133
- Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 8, 134, 262
- and the United Kingdom, 142
 - and the United States, 113, 128
- Peru, Pact of Bogotá, 89
- Philippines, 151, 158
- Phillimore, Lord, 143
- 'political question' doctrine, 46, 56

- private/public goods, 470
 Protocol relating to the status of
 refugees, 172
Pulp Mills case
 breach of procedural and substantive
 obligations, 102
 and environmental impact
 assessments, 299
 and procedural environmental rules,
 298
 sustainable development, 293
 Putnam, Robert D., 286
- Ramos Horta, José, 48
 realism and idealism, 141, 144, 146
 Rio de Janeiro Protocol of 1942 on
 Peace, Friendship and
 Boundaries, 89
 Rio Declaration, 294
 rule of law, 26, 129, 132–3, 135
 Russia, *Volga* case, 282
- Sanitary and Phytosanitary Agreement,
 392
 Santos, Juan Manuel, 95
 Schwebel, Judge, 182, 316, 341
 Sea-Bed Disputes Chamber, 12, 13
 Secretary-General's Trust Fund to
 Assist States in the Settlement
 of Disputes, 36
 self-defence, 315, 316, 322, 323
 self-determination, 48, 72, 317
 Senegal, 180
 Shawcross, Lord Hartley, 406
 Siam, 217, 220, 221
 Simma, Judge, 300–1, 358
 Singapore, 164–5
 Group of Experts, 163
 and Malaysia, 162, 163–4
 special agreement with Malaysia, 159
 Society to Advance the Protection of
 Foreign Investments, 406
 South China Sea, 165
Southern Bluefin Tuna cases
 agreement to litigate, 271
 involvement of third states, 77
 jurisdictional issues, 71, 75, 265, 290
 scientific evidence, 74, 75
 selection of counsel, 76
 and UNCLOS jurisdiction, 273
 sovereignty, 44, 157, 206, 442
 contested, 193–227
 and domestic law, 45
 and human rights treaties, 372
 and litigation, 29
 and the WTO dispute settlement
 system, 386
 state responsibility, 47, 340, 351, 355–8,
 414
 Stockholm Chamber of Commerce,
 Rules of the Arbitration
 Institute, 418
 Stockholm Convention on Conciliation
 and Arbitration, 6, 137
 Sudan, 185–6
 Sudan People's Liberation Movement
 Army, 185–6
 sustainable development, 293
 jurisprudence on, 299
 procedural approach to, 298
 Sutherland Report, 390
 Sweden–Bolivia BIT, 415
- Taft, William, 323
 Tehran hostages dispute
 merits phase, 117
 provisional measures of protection,
 116
 significance of, 128, 129
Temple of Preah Vihear case
 provisional measures of protection,
 151
 territorial adjudication, 193–227
 agreement to, 194, 226
 avoidance of jurisdiction, 196, 213,
 222–5
 basic assumptions about, 195–6,
 213–25
 basis for jurisdiction in, 210
 cases evaluated, 228–9
 collection of data on, 198
 common sense about, 195
 concept of 'winning' in, 200–1, 218,
 220–1
 and conflicts that do not reach
 adjudication, 212

- consent to adjudicate, 198, 226
ex ante consent to, 194, 208–12, 213
ex post consent to, 194, 212, 226
- courts, tribunals and jurisdictional rules, 196
- decisions to enter into litigation, 213
- definitional problems, 198–201
 as a delaying mechanism, 223–5
 and diplomatic negotiations, 216
 and domestic political pressure, 221–2
- expectations of, 196, 214, 226
- factors affecting, 193
- hypotheses about, 201–12, 213
- and information asymmetry, 226
- initiating parties, 193, 198–9, 202–6, 207–9, 212
- and likelihood of success, 194, 200–1, 206–8, 209, 222–3
- litigation as a maximization strategy, 195–6, 213, 218–22, 226
- methodology for studying, 198–201
- and negotiation, 219
- and occupation of disputed territory, 194, 199–200, 202–4, 206, 208
- peace dividend scenario, 214–15
- side payments scenario, 215–17
 by special agreement, 222
- symmetry of motivation in, 199, 203
- territorial disputes, 195, 197
 and the ICJ, 196
 jurisprudence of, 198
 zero sum nature of, 195, 210, 214, 219
- third-party involvement scenario, 217
- uniqueness of territory, 195, 213–18, 226
- utility of, 226
- value attached to territory, 214, 219–20, 226
- Thailand, 150–1, 165
- Timor Gap dispute, 43, 48
- Timor Gap Treaty, 48, 49
- Tokyo Tribunal, 335
- Treaty of Amity and Cooperation in Southeast Asia, 158
- Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations, and Consular Rights between the United States and Iran, 154, 155
- Treaty of Utrecht, 403
- Treaty of Versailles, 89, 335
- Treaty of Washington, 31, 110, 111, 115
 dispute settlement provisions, 111
 and neutral state obligations, 111
- Trindade, Judge Cancado, 357
- Tunisia, 184–5
- Uganda, 308
- UNCITRAL Rules of Arbitration, 418, 449
- UN Commission on Human Rights, 358
 expert monitoring committees, 360
 human rights treaties, 360
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, 6, 12, 197
 arbitration, 263–6
 Asian parties to, 162
 choice of forums under, 63, 260, 263
 compulsory dispute settlement procedures, 236, 240, 264
 exceptions to, 272, 275
 decisions to litigate under, 261
 dispute settlement system, 260–83
 European parties to, 138
 and flags of convenience, 280, 282
 incidental proceedings, 264, 265
 interpretation of, 260, 267–8, 270
 jurisdiction of courts and tribunals, 264, 301
 limitations of the dispute settlement system, 266, 274
 phases of cases, 266
 priority of other tribunals or procedures, 268
 prompt release of vessels, 265, 279–80
 provisional measures of protection, 265
- UNCTAD, 417
- Understanding on the Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes *see* DSU

- UN General Assembly, 325, 326
 - 2005 Summit Outcome Document, 132
 - Declaration of the High-level Meeting on the Rule of Law at the National and International Levels, 132–3, 135
- UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 365
- UN Human Rights Committee, 363, 366–7, 455, 468
 - reporting system, 363
- UN Human Rights Council
 - complaints mechanism, 371–2, 373
 - mandate of, 369
 - membership of, 370
 - Universal Periodic Review, 359, 369–71
 - adverse findings, 370
 - Working Group on Communications, 372
 - Working Group on Situations, 372
- United Kingdom (*see also* Britain, Great Britain)
 - citizens held in Guantánamo Bay, 444
 - commitment to peaceful settlement of disputes, 144
 - Commonwealth exception to the ICJ Statute, 143
 - contribution to international dispute settlement, 145
 - Conventions for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, 142
 - and the Hague Peace Conference, 142
 - and the ICJ, 142, 145, 146, 465
 - idealism and realism, 141, 144, 146
 - inter-state litigation, 141–6
 - and ITLOS, 145
 - Oppenheim's International Law*, 146
 - and the Permanent Court of International Justice, 142, 143
 - support for arbitral proceedings, 145
 - support for compulsory dispute settlement, 144
 - and the United States, 142
- United Kingdom–Argentina BIT, 428–9
- United Kingdom–Chile BIT, 414
- United Kingdom–India BIT, 425
- United Kingdom–Singapore BIT, 418
- United Nations, 28
 - attitudes toward international dispute settlement, 131
 - Charter, 24, 25, 131, 305, 337, 380, 422
 - Secretary-General's Trust Fund to Assist States in the Settlement of Disputes, 36
 - and the United States, 114, 128
- United Nations Compensation Commission, 343–5, 449, 450, 452
 - criteria defining claimants, 344
 - mass claims techniques, 344
- United States
 - Alien Tort Claims Act, 54, 55
 - Andean Trade Preference Act 1991, 389
 - Articles of Confederation, 109
 - and Britain, 31, 142
 - cases concerning consular rights of foreign nationals, 456
 - Civil War,
 - engagement with international law, 54–7
 - and the EU, 125
 - and the ICJ, 29, 114, 116, 118, 128, 129, 464, 465
 - withdrawal from compulsory jurisdiction, 106, 115, 118, 119, 120
 - and international arbitration, 107, 108–13, 129
 - as an international litigant, 106–27
 - and investor–state arbitration, 125–8
 - involvement in Latin America, 217
 - and Iran, 154–5
 - and the League of Nations, 114, 128
 - and Mexico, 448, 457–8
 - and the Permanent Court of International Justice, 128
 - and a permanent international court, 112, 113–15, 129

- self-defence, 120, 322, 441
- Treaty of Amity and Commerce with France, 403
- Treaty of Peace with Great Britain, 109
- treaty protection for US investors, 126, 127, 129
- and the United Nations, 114, 128
- and the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 106, 120, 440
- withdrawal from compulsory ICJ jurisdiction, 118, 119, 120, 128
- and the WTO Appellate Body, 107, 122, 123
- and the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, 121–5, 128
- United States–Georgia BIT, 414
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 353, 358, 359, 360
- UN Security Council, 325, 327
- creation of the United Nations Compensation Commission, 343
- and *El Salvador v. Honduras*, 100
- and the ICJ, 116
- legality of its actions, 21
- Presidential Statement, 132
- responsibility of, 316, 325, 328
- tribunals set up by, 12
- Uruguay, River, 102
- Administrative Commission, 102
- Statute of the River Uruguay, 102, 103
- Uruguay, Statute of the River Uruguay, 102
- use of force
- advisory opinions on, 325–8
- and arbitration, 323–5
- challenges to jurisdiction, 313
- decisions on the merits, 313–17
- decisions to enter into litigation, 305, 313
- implications of losing in litigation concerning, 305, 328
- litigation after the end of a conflict, 312
- litigation during ongoing armed conflict, 307–12
- to protect nationals abroad, 441
- provisional measures of protection in cases concerning, 309–12
- reasons for resort to the ICJ, 313
- special nature of cases concerning, 305–7
- uti possidetis* principle, 99, 105
- ambiguities of, 99
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 154, 356, 444
- bilateral treaties and, 445
- obligations under, 445
- and the US, 106, 120, 440
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 154
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 16
- Walvis Bay arbitration, 207
- Weeramantry, Judge, 298
- Whaling* case
- decision to refer to the ICJ, 273
- involvement of third states, 77
- scientific evidence, 74
- Wilberforce, Lord, 44–5
- World Court Project, 326, 462
- World Health Organization, 325
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law, 36, 394
- Anti-Dumping Agreement, 379
- Appellate Body, 13, 121, 122
- and civil society actors, 37
- Dispute Settlement Body, 14, 121, 385
- fairness of trade rules, 14, 22
- General Agreement on Trade in Services, 389
- institutional structure, 396
- market competition, 379
- panels of experts, 13
- participation in, 398
- policy aims of, 379, 380, 384, 387
- political dimension of disputes, 124, 125

- World Trade Organization
(WTO) (*cont.*)
Sanitary and Phytosanitary
Agreement, 392
structural barriers for developing
countries, 398
Sutherland Report, 390
technical nature of issues, 124, 125
and the United States, 121–5
- World Trade Organization dispute
settlement system, 6, 13, 20, 22,
375–400, 461, 465
accessibility of, 382
admissibility of *amicus* briefs, 122,
383, 384
authorized sanctions, 387
balance of rights and obligations,
393
causes of action, 378–80
compensation for delays in
implementation of rulings, 385,
386
compliance with rulings, 391
confidentiality, 382–5
contractual orientation of, 378
cost of retaliation, 388
domestic policy preferences to move
disputes to the panel process,
381
DSU consultative process, 381–2
effectiveness of, 385–91, 393
enforcement mechanism, 377, 466
equal access to justice, 393–8
extralegal factors in, 382, 384
hybrid operation of, 377
ineffectiveness of remedies, 386–7,
391, 399
informal negotiations, 396
institution of proceedings, 378–85
lack of uniform compliance
standards, 399
mandatory consultations, 380
participation in, 30, 393
power imbalances, 377, 378, 387,
390, 399, 400
prospective remedies, 385, 391
punitive measures backed by
enforcement of compliance,
390
remedies and enforcement, 385–93
retaliation for non-compliance with
rulings, 385, 387, 388, 390
states initiating disputes, 395
structural barriers for developing
countries, 394
transparency of, 382, 384, 385
universality of, 461
US participation in, 121–5
use of, 14, 376, 377, 395,
399