

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Afghanistan  
   armed conflict in, 80  
   public service issues in, 81  
   state-building in, 4–5
- Africa, welfare systems in, after  
   democratization, 138. *See also specific nations*
- African Union, 33
- Akufo-Addo, Nana, 62
- al-Abidine Ben Ali, Zine, xi
- Allende, Salvador, 60
- Alvarez, Michael, 100
- American Political Science Association  
   Taskforce on Indicators of Democracy and Governance, xi
- anarchy, 44–5
- Annan, Kofi, 32
- Arab Spring, xi  
   long-term effects of, 81
- Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 131
- Australia  
   macroeconomic policy stability in, 108
- authoritarian advantage model, 19–20
- authoritarian regimes  
   economic development under, 19–20  
   human development under, 111–12  
   welfare outcomes under, 20
- authorities, in regimes, 43  
   legal-rational, 45–6
- autocratic regimes  
   bureaucratic, 16  
   economic development in, 105–6  
   patronage, 16  
   political benevolence of, 38  
   transition to democracy, 170–1  
   welfare outcomes under, 20
- Aylwin, Patricio, 60
- Bahrain  
   Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81  
   armed conflict in, 80  
   suppression of protests in, xi
- Balaguer, Joaquin, 130
- Banda, Rupiah, 157
- Bangladesh, 5
- Barre, Mohamed Siad, 65
- Barro, Robert, 100
- BDP. *See* Botswana Democratic Party
- Belgium, public administration policy in, 48
- Benin, natural crisis management in, 4
- blood diamonds, 162
- Botswana, 159–63  
   anticorruption policies in, 161–2  
   human development failures in, 159  
   resource curse in, 162  
   Zambia compared to, 154–5, 160–1
- Botswana Democratic Party (BDP), 161
- Brady, Henry, xi
- Brazil  
   economic influences on democratic development, 11  
   as patronage state, 48
- bureaucratic autocracies, 16.  
   *See also* Singapore
- Chile as, 60  
   economic development in, 117  
   educational access in, 148  
   gender parity in education in, 148–50  
   human development in, 136  
   income levels in, 117  
   longevity in, 146–8  
   types of civil conflicts in, 175–81
- bureaucratic democracies, 16. *See also* Chile  
   educational access in, 148  
   gender parity in education in, 148–50

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

270

Index

- bureaucratic democracies (*cont.*)
  - human development in, 136
  - income levels in, 117
  - longevity in, 146–8
  - among post-industrial societies, 70
  - types of civil conflicts in, 175–81
  - welfare systems in, 136
- bureaucratic governance, 45–7
  - conflict of interest protections in, 46
  - contemporary views on, 48
  - coordinated organizational structure in, 46
  - functional specialization in, 46
  - in Great Britain, 46
  - ICRG for, 55–6
  - impartiality in, 46
  - inefficiency of, 48
  - legal-rational authority in, 45–6
  - meritocracy in, 46
  - performance management within, 48
  - rules and regulations in, 46
  - standardized procedures in, 46
  - in U.S., 46–7
- bureaucratic state capacity, 9. *See also* “good governance” thesis, for state-building
- Bush, George W., 23
- Caetano, Marcelo, 80
- Cambodia, peace settlements in, 78–80
- capital investment,
  - economic development and, 99
  - human capital, 106–7, 124
- Carothers, Thomas, 3–4
- Chad
  - in Failed States Index, 202
  - state-building in, 4
- Cheibub, José Antonio, 100
- Chesterman, Simon, 4, 31
- child mortality, human development and, 144–5
- Chile
  - as bureaucratic autocracy, 60
  - as bureaucratic democracy, 58–61
  - civil liberties in, during Pinochet era, 60
  - constitutional revisions in, 60
  - contemporary political party system, 60
  - democratization of, 77
  - GDP growth in, 61
  - military coups in, 60
  - public sector governance in, 81
  - regime change in, 24–5
  - voting reforms in, democratic development influenced by, 11
- Chiluba, Frederick, 157
- China
  - Communist Party in, 104
  - economic development in, 104–5
  - state-building governance in, 11
- Chu, Amy, 32
- civil conflicts
  - colonial legacy as influence on, 174
  - in consociational theory, 181
  - democratic governance as influence on, 179–80
  - economic development and, 172
  - ethnic diversity from, 173–4
  - extrasystemic armed, 175
  - geographical influences on, 172–3
  - internationalized internal armed, 175
  - interstate, 175
  - in Libya, xi
  - by regime type, 175–81
  - from resource curse, 173
  - size of nation-state and, 173
  - state-building perspective on governance and, 168–71, 181
  - UCDP classification of, 174–5
- civil liberties
  - in Chile, during Pinochet era, 60
  - in Freedom House index, 52–3
- civil protests
  - in Bahrain, suppression of, xi
  - in Huntington thesis, sources of, 30–1
  - in Jordan, xi
  - in Syria, suppression of, xi
- civil wars
  - in Libya, xi
  - in state-building perspective on governance, 168–71
- Colombia, as fragile state, 44–5
- colonialism
  - civil conflict from legacy of, 174
  - economic development during, 99–100
  - Singapore under, 67
  - state-building influenced by, 91
- Columbus, Christopher, 125
- Communist Party, in China, 104
- conflicts of interest, in bureaucratic governance, 46
- consensus democracy, 29
  - consociational theory and, 29, 168
  - democratic accountability in, 108
  - economic development in, 107–9
  - institutional influences on, 29
  - macroeconomic policy stability in, 108
  - mechanisms for, 29
  - peace from, 167–8
- consociational theory, 29, 168
  - civil conflict in, 181
  - for peace-building, 166

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

271

- constitutions
  - for Chile, revisions in, 60
  - within democracy-promotion perspective, 4
  - for Ghana, 61–2
  - in Haiti, 131
  - Lijphart thesis and, 19
  - for Singapore, revisions in, 68
- constructionist theory, 174
- Convention People's Party, 61
- Coppedge, Michael, xi
- Corruption Perception Index, 202
- Cote d'Ivoire
  - armed conflict in, 80
  - as fragile state, 81
  - as patronage state, 48
  - public safety in, 4
- Czech Republic, as patronage state, 48
- Dahl, Robert, 15
  - on liberal democracy, 51–2
- Davenport, Christian, 26, 167
- Dayton Agreement, 182
- decision-making, in liberal democracies, 52
- democracy. *See also* democratic governance, unified theory of; liberal democracy
  - benefits of, 26
  - bureaucratic, 16
  - case studies for, 85–6
  - civil conflict influenced by, 179–80
  - as concept, 51–7
  - consensus, 29
  - in developing nations, advantages of, 26–7
  - domestic peace arguments with, 167
  - Downsian theories of, 105
  - economic development and, 19, 24, 105–9, 119–20, 122–4
  - electoral incentives theory for, 28–9
  - ethnicity as influence on, 93
  - EU economic assistance by, 192
  - expression of civil discontent with, 167
  - global comparisons for, methodology for, 86–7
  - globalization and, 21
  - good governance compared to, 208
  - healthcare outcomes under, 138
  - human development under, 152–60
  - human rights argument for, 133
  - human security as result of, 75, 77–80
  - illiberal, 31
  - instrumental variables in assessment of, 91–2
  - Lijphart thesis for, 19, 24
  - Lipset thesis for, 24–5, 88
  - MDGs for, 77–8
  - measurement of, 51–7
  - median voter theory for, 27–8
  - minimalist notions of, 51
  - monitoring consequences of, 77–85
  - mortality rates under, 138
  - OLS regression models for, 87–8
  - patronage, 16
  - PCSE models for, 88
  - peace building through, 166–7
  - periodic waves of, in regime changes, 11, 13, 80–3
  - policy outputs under, 20–1
  - public services and, 81
  - reduction of state oppression under, 167
  - in Republic of Korea, as movement, 13
  - resource curse in, 93
  - role within state-building perspective, 5
  - Schumpeterian conception of, 105
  - social determinism and, 24–5
  - state-building and, 167, 188
  - survey-based studies for, 193–4
  - transition from autocratic regime, 170–1
  - UNDP economic assistance for, 97, 192
  - U.S. economic aid for, 192
  - violence against citizens under, 21
  - welfare outcomes under, 20, 138–9
- democracy-promotion perspective, on
  - governance, 3–4
  - civil participation in, 4
  - constitutional frameworks within, 4
  - criticism of, 4–5
  - democracy template for, 4
  - for Egypt, 3
  - emphasis of, 23
  - legislative initiatives under, 4
  - liberal democracy in, benefits of, 3
  - for Myanmar/Burma, 3
  - for peace, 165
  - theories of, 24–9
  - for Tunisia, 3
- democratic accountability, 9
  - in consensus democracies, 108
- economic development influenced by, 105–8
- democratic governance, unified theory of, 7–12, 34–9
  - agenda-setting stage in, 35–6
  - analysis of, 10
  - bureaucratic state capacity in, 9
  - components in, 57–209
  - democracy in, as distinct phenomenon, 7
  - democratic accountability in, 9
  - emphasis of, 23
  - feedback evaluation loop in, 36
  - fixed structural conditions in, 8–9
  - flexibility of, 10, 36–7

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

272

Index

- democratic governance, unified theory of  
(*cont.*)  
governance in, as distinct phenomenon, 7  
human security in, multiple indices for, 9  
implementation stage in, 36  
indices of, 56  
institutional limitations in, for  
developmental goals, 8  
labor divisions in, 34–5  
military security capacity in, 35  
parallel thesis and, 109  
for peace building, 171–2  
policy-making stage in, 36  
property rights in, 35  
quality of governance as influence, 8–9  
role of international organizations in, 35  
trade-offs in, 10  
voting reforms under, 8  
Yin and Yang concept in, 7
- democratic peace proposition, 167
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)  
development of, as occupational zone, 12  
economic growth in, 13–14  
human rights in, 12–13  
political rule in, 12
- Democratic Republic of Congo  
blood diamonds in, 162  
as fragile state, 44–5  
as poor nation, factors for, 5  
public safety in, 4
- Department for International Development  
(DFID), 75
- Diamond, Jarad, 127, 135
- Diamond, Larry, 3
- Dominican Liberation Party, 130  
Haiti compared to, 128
- Dominican Republic, 124–31  
democratization of, 130–1  
economic development in, 124–5, 130–1  
geographical factors for, 127  
HDI ranking, 124–5  
as patronage autocracy, 130  
political instability in, early history of, 125  
social structure of, 127
- Downsian theories of democracy, 105
- DPRK. *See* Democratic People's Republic of Korea
- Duvalier, Francois (Papa Doc), 131
- Duvalier, Jean Claude (Baby Doc), 131
- Dye, Thomas, 35
- Easterly, William, 76, 124
- Easton, David, 35  
economic aid  
after democratization, 138  
distribution challenges for, in developing  
nations, 140  
Millennium Challenge Account and, 97  
required conditions for, 76
- economic development  
after Asian economic crisis, 102  
under authoritarian regimes, 19–20  
in autocracies, 105  
in Brazil, as influence on democratic  
development, 11  
in bureaucratic autocracies, 117  
capital investment and, 99  
in China, 104–5  
civil conflict and, 172  
during colonialism, 99–100  
in consensus democracies, 107–9  
control of corruption and, 103  
democratic accountability and, 105–8  
democratic governance and, 19, 24, 105–9,  
119–20, 122–4  
in DPRK, 13–14  
ethnic diversity influenced, 121  
geography as influence on, 121  
governance and, theoretical connections  
between, 98–103, 111–12  
human capital investment for, 106–7, 124  
human development and, 150  
for human security, 189–90  
ICRG ratings for, 102  
income levels and, 117  
incomplete data for, 113–14  
in India, as influence on democratic  
development, 11  
institutional influences on, 99–100  
in Latin America, after liberalization, 102  
limitations of, under democracy, 19  
in Lipset thesis, factors for, 109–10  
natural resources and, 121  
neoliberalism and, 102–3  
null hypothesis for, 99–101  
omitted variable bias for, 110  
parallel thesis for, democratic governance  
and, 109  
in patronage autocracies, 115–17  
in patronage democracies, 117  
policy stability for, in consensus  
democracies, 108  
property rights and, 103  
public sector reform and, 103  
during recessions, 117–18  
reciprocal causality and, 109–10  
by regime type, 114–21  
religious traditions as influence on, 121

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

273

- in Republic of Korea, 13–14, 105
- retrospective voting and, 105
- rule of law and, 103, 113
- in Russia, after regime change, 102
- in Singapore, 104
- societal infrastructure and, 99
- in South Africa, as influence on democratic development, 11
- state capacity and, 103–5
- as sustaining force, in democracies, 24
- Washington Consensus on, 101–2
- in Zambia, 157–9
- education, access to
  - gender parity in, 146
  - as government responsibility, 4
  - as measure of human development, 146
  - regime type as influence on, 148
- Egypt
  - Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81
  - authoritarian regime in, 11–12
  - democracy-promotion in, 3
  - Muslim Brotherhood in, xi, 169
  - regime change in, xi
- El Salvador, peace settlements in, 78–80
- electoral incentives theory, 28–9
  - median voter theory and, 139–40
- electoral systems, economic development
  - influenced by, 105–7
  - retrospective voting and, 105
- Equatorial Guinea, as oil-dependent autocracy, 116
- ethnic diversity
  - civil conflict from, 173–4
  - under constructionist theory, 174
  - economic development influenced by, 121
  - in Ghana, 63
  - human development influenced by, 151–2
  - in Singapore, 66–7
- ethnicity, democratic governance influenced by, 93
- European Union (EU), 33. *See also specific nations*
  - democratic governance economic assistance by, 192
  - NPM implementation in, 48
  - oversight of elections in Ghana, 63
- extra-systemic armed conflict, 175
- failed states, 45, 70
- Failed States Index, 202
- Fearon, James, 4
- Fernandez, Leonel, 130
- fixed effects models, for regime change, 88–91
  - disadvantages of, 90–1
- fragile states, 44–5, 81
  - human security in, 164
- France, public administration policy in, 48
- Freedom House index, 52–4
  - civil liberties in, 52–3
  - critiques of, 53–4
  - Ghana in, 63
  - manipulation of political systems in, 80–1
  - measurement methodology, 53
- Freedom in the World* (Freedom House Index), 52
- Fukuyama, Francis, 4, 31, 81, 103, 169
- Gaebler, Ted, 48
- Gambia, autocracy in, 81
- Gastil, Raymond, 52. *See also* Freedom House index
- Gavino, Juan, 130
- GDP. *See* gross domestic product
- gender, parity in educational access and, 146
  - by regime type, 148–50
- geography
  - civil conflict influenced by, 172–3
  - of Dominican Republic, 127
  - economic development influenced by, 121
  - of Haiti, 127
  - human development influenced by, 150–1
  - human security influenced by, 17
- Germany, public administration policy in, 48
- Ghana
  - constitutions in, 61–2
  - Convention People's Party in, 61
  - economic strength of, 64
  - ethnic diversity in, 63
  - Freedom House index ratings, 63
  - GDP for, 63
  - institutional oversight in, for 2008 election, 63
  - military coups in, 61
  - NDC in, 62
  - NPP and, 62
  - as patronage democracy, 61–4
  - political instability in nearby nations as influence on, 63
  - political parties in, 62
  - public sector management in, 64
  - regime change in, conditions for, 24–5
  - 2008 election in, 62–3
- Global Integrity Project, 33
- Global-barometer Survey, 193–4
- globalization, democratic states and, 21
- Good Friday Agreement, 182

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

274

Index

- “good governance” thesis, for state-building, 33–4
- democracy compared to, 208
- evidence analysis in, 34
- Good Sunday Peace Accord, 191
- governance, 7, 43–51. *See also* bureaucratic governance; democratic governance, unified theory of; new public management; patronage states; regimes; state capacity
- anarchy as antithesis of, 44–5
- as concept, 44, 211
- conceptualization and measurement errors for, 110–13
- country selection bias and, in assessment of, 92–3
- in democratic governance, unified theory of, 8–9
- economic development and, theoretical connections between, 98–103, 111–12
- ethnicity as variable for, 93
- in failed states, 45
- in fragile states, 44–5
- global comparisons for, methodology for, 86–7
- instrumental variables in assessment of, 91–2
- OLS regression models for, 88–91
- PCSE models for, 88
- resource curse in, 93
- UNDP assistance for, 97
- variable biases in assessment of, 93–4
- World Bank on, 44, 103, 110–13
- Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
- gross domestic product (GDP)
  - assessment variables for, 217
  - for Chile, 61
  - for Ghana, 63
  - as human security indicator, 84
- Guinea, as fragile state, 81
- Gurr, Ted Robert, 54, 78
- Haiti, 131–3
  - 2010 earthquake in, 131–2
  - as autocracy, 131
  - Dominican Republic compared to, 128
  - economic aid distribution challenges in, 140
  - geographical factors for, 127
  - in HDI, 125
  - natural crisis management in, 4
  - new constitution in, 131
  - as patronage state, 48
  - political assassinations in, early history of, 125
  - public service issues in, 81
  - social structure of, 127
- Halperin, Morton, 3
- Haq, Mahbub ul, 72, 74
- Hassan, Abdulkassim Salat, 65
- HDI. *See* Human Development Index
- healthcare outcomes, democratic governance and, 138
- healthiness, as human development outcome, 145–6
- Hisbul-Islam faction, in Somalia, 65
- human capital investment, 106–7, 124
  - in education, 106
  - in Lipset thesis, 107
- human development, 73–4
  - in Botswana, 159
  - in bureaucratic autocracies, 136
  - in bureaucratic democracies, 136
  - child mortality as measurement for, 144–5
  - democratic governance and, 152–60
  - economic growth and, 150
  - educational access as measurement for, 146
  - endogeneity issues in, 143
  - ethnic diversity and, 151–2
  - ethnicity as influence on, 93
  - HDI for, 14, 78, 104, 124–5, 144
  - healthiness as measurement for, 145–6
  - under Lipset thesis, 143
  - longevity as measurement for, 144
  - MDGs for, 143
  - national economic strength and, 74
  - national geography as influence on, 150–1
  - in patronage autocracies, 136
  - in patronage democracies, 136
  - policy outcomes for, 143
  - policy outputs for, 143
  - public policy interventions for, 154
  - regime type as influence on, 146–54
  - research design for, 142–6
  - social indicators for, 147, 149
  - standardized data controls for, 143–4
  - in Zambia, 159
- Human Development Index (HDI), 78, 144
  - Dominican Republic in, 124–5
  - Haiti in, 125
  - Republic of Korea in, 14
  - Singapore in, 104
- Human Development Report 2002* (UNDP), 140–1
- human rights, in DPRK, 12–13
- human security. *See also* peace; public safety, as government responsibility
  - armed conflicts and, 78–80
  - components of, 72–3

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

275

- as concept, 72–6
- cultural traditions in state as influence on, 17
- democratic governance and, 75, 77–80
- drivers of, 192–5
- economic aid and, required conditions for, 76
- economic conditions and, 17, 78
- economic development and, 189–90
- formal institutional rules for, 25
- in fragile states, 164
- GDP as indicator for, 84
- geographical factors, 17
- global trends in, 17
- good governance for, 32–3
- human development as influence on, 73–4
- IMF outcome indices for, 83
- income-based development and, 74–5
- intellectual roots of, 72–3
- interdependence of, 73
- key indicators for, 83
- MDGs for, 74–5, 77–8, 85
- measurement of, 72–6
- multiple indices for, 9
- national components of, 3
- operationalization and, 83
- outcome indices for, 83–5
- peace as component of, 3, 191–2
- as people-centered, 73
- as preventative, 73
- social structure of state as influence on, 17
- state capacity and, 49
- subjective, 73
- UCDP data for, 84–5
- UN conceptualization of, 72–3
- universality of, 73
- welfare security and, 190–1
- Huntington, Samuel, 4, 22, 30, 169
- Huntington thesis, 30–2, 169
  - political instability and, sources of, 30–1
  - trade-offs in, 31
  - voting reforms, timing of, 30
- Hussein, Saddam, 44
- ICRG. *See* International Country Risk Guide
- illiberal democracies, 31
- IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
- impartiality, in bureaucratic governance, 46
- income levels, economic development and, 117
  - in bureaucratic autocracies, 117
  - in bureaucratic democracies, 117
  - in patronage autocracies, 117
  - in patronage democracies, 117
- India
  - bureaucratic governance in, 46
  - economic influences on democratic development, 11
- Indonesia, voting reforms in, 11
- Internal Security Act (Singapore), 68
- International Country Risk Guide (ICRG), 55–6
  - economic development ratings, 102
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 35
  - human security outcome indices for, 83
  - state capacity measurement variables of, 49–50
- internationalized internal armed conflict, 175
- interstate armed conflict, 175
- Iraq, as oil-dependent autocracy, 116
- Islamic Party of Justice and Development (JDP), 169
- Islamic Resistance Movement, 169
- Islamist Justice and Development Party (PJD), xi
- JDP. *See* Islamic Party of Justice and Development
- Jordan, civil unrest in, xi
- Justice and Development Party, 169
- Kaplan, Robert, 31, 169
- Karzai, Hamid, 31
- Kaufmann, Daniel, 103
- Kaunda, Kenneth, 155
- Kazakhstan, illiberal democracies in, 31
- Kenya, as fragile state, 81
- Khama, Seretse Khama Ian, 161
- Kim Il Sung, 12
- Kim Jong Il, 12, 20
- Kim Jong-Un, 12
- Kingdon, John, 35
- Korea, 12–15. *See also* Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Republic of Korea
  - military partitioning of, 12
- Kosovo, state-building in, 4–5
- Kraay, Aart, 103
- Krasner, Stephen, 4
- Kufuor, John, 62
- Kuwait, as oil-dependent autocracy, 116
- labor divisions, in unified theory of democratic governance, 34–5
- Laitin, David, 4
- Latin America. *See also specific nations*
  - economic development in, after liberalization, 102
  - welfare systems in, after democratization, 138, 141

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

276

Index

- Latin American Development Bank, 33
- laws. *See* legislation
- Lee Kwan, Yew, 31, 67–8, 105
- legal-rational authority, 45–6
- legislation, under democracy-promotion perspective, 4
- Lerner, Daniel, 30
- liberal democracy
- common characteristics of, 51
  - for Dahl, 51–2
  - decision-making under, 52
  - definition of, 51
  - in democracy-promotion perspective, 3
  - economic development and, 19, 24, 105–9, 122–4
  - under electoral incentive theory, 28–9
  - Freedom House index for, 52–4
  - human capital investments under, through education, 106
  - institutional constraints of, 28–9
  - in Latin America, economic development after, 102
  - methodological assessment of, limitations in, 6–7
  - multiparty elections in, 37–8
  - parameters of, 15
  - Polity IV measurement of, 54–7
  - strategic prioritization in, 6
- Liberia
- educational access in, 4
  - peace settlements in, 78–80
  - as poor nation, factors for, 5
  - state-building in, 4–5
  - universal healthcare in, 4
- Libya
- Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81
  - armed conflict in, 80
  - civil war in, xi
  - economic development in, 106
- Lijphart, Arend, 26, 29, 167.
- See also* consensus democracy
- Lijphart thesis, 19, 24
- Limongi, Fernando, 100
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 24, 109
- Lipset thesis, 24
- economic affluence in, factors for, 109–10
  - human capital investment in, 107
  - human development under, 143
  - for regime change, 25, 88
- longevity, human development and, 144
- regime type as influence on, 146–8
- Loong, Lee Hsien, 68
- Madagascar, as fragile state, 81
- Mali, regime change in, 24–5
- Mann, Michael, 44
- Mansfield, Edward, 31, 169–70
- Mastruzzi, Massimo, 103
- Mauritius, as patronage state, 48
- McFaul, Michael, 3, 26
- MDGs. *See* Millennium Development Goals
- median voter theory, 27–8
- electoral incentives theory and, 139–40
  - limitations of, 139–40
  - social equity and, 137–8
  - U.S. political parties and, 139
  - welfare systems under, 138
- Medina, Danilo, 130
- Mejia, Hipolito, 130
- Middle East. *See specific nations*
- military coups
- in Chile, 60
  - in Ghana, 61
  - in Somalia, 65
- Millennium Challenge Account, 97
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), ix
- child mortality reduction, 144–5
  - for democratic governance, 77–8
  - educational access, 146
  - gender parity in education, 146
  - for human development, 143
  - for human security, 74–5, 77–8, 85
  - infrastructural barriers for, 139–40
  - policy outcome indicators in, 136
  - vulnerability to disease, 145–6
- Mills, John Atta, 62
- MMD. *See* Movement for Multiparty Democracy
- Mohammed VI (King), 12
- Mongolia, democratization of, 77, 81
- Morocco
- authoritarian regime in, 11–12
  - election reforms in, xi
  - JDP in, 169
  - PJD in, xi
- mortality rates, democratic governance and, 138
- Movement for Multiparty Democracy (MMD), 157
- Mugabe, Robert, 20
- Muslim Brotherhood, 169
- in Egypt, xi
- Mwanawasa, Levy, 157
- Myanmar/Burma, democracy-promotion in, 3
- National Democratic Congress (NDC), 62
- National Peace Council (NPC), 63



Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

277

- nation-states. *See also* patronage states; state capacity; state-building perspective, on governance  
 definition of, 43  
 failed, 45, 70  
 fragile, 44–5, 81  
 natural crisis management, as government responsibility, 4  
 natural resources  
   as curse, in democracies, 93  
   distribution of, regime change as influence on, 90  
   economic development and, 121  
   in Resource Allocation Index, 49  
 NDC. *See* National Democratic Congress  
 Nepal, civil unrest in, 80  
 New Patriotic Party (NPP), 62  
 new public management (NPM), 48–9  
   in EU, 48  
 Niger, as fragile state, 81  
 Niger, natural crisis management in, 4  
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 61  
 North, Douglas, 99  
 North Korea. *See* Democratic People's Republic of Korea  
 NPC. *See* National Peace Council  
 NPM. *See* new public management  
 NPP. *See* New Patriotic Party  
 null hypothesis  
   for economic development, 99–101  
   welfare systems under, 140–2  
 Obama, Barack, 23  
 O'Donnell, Guillermo, 19, 106  
 ordinary least squares (OLS) regression models, 87–8  
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 83  
 Osborne, David, 48  
 Pakistan  
   anarchy in, 45  
   civil unrest in, 80  
 Palestine, 169  
 Panel-corrected standard errors (PCSE) model, 88  
 PAP. *See* People's Action Party  
 parallel thesis, democratic governance and, 109  
 Paris, Roland, 4  
 Park Chung-Hee, 31  
 Patriotic Front Party, 157  
 patronage autocracies, 16. *See also* Somalia  
   economic development in, 115–17  
   educational access in, 148  
   gender parity in education in, 148–50  
   human development in, 136  
   income levels in, 117  
   longevity in, 146–8  
   oil-dependent, 116  
   types of civil conflicts in, 175–81  
   welfare systems in, 136, 140  
 patronage democracies, 16. *See also* Ghana  
   economic development in, 117  
   educational access in, 148  
   gender parity in education in, 148–50  
   human development in, 136  
   income levels in, 117  
   longevity in, 146–8  
   types of civil conflicts in, 175–81  
   welfare systems in, 140  
 patronage states, 47–8. *See also* patronage autocracies  
   decision making in, 47  
   lack of impartiality in, 47  
   political relationships in, 47  
   public services in, 47–8  
 PCSE model. *See* Panel-corrected standard errors model  
 peace  
   as component of security, 3, 191–2  
   from consensus democracy, 167–8  
   in consociational theory, 166  
   democracy-promotion perspective on, 165  
   democratic legitimacy and, establishment of, 166–7  
   democratic peace proposition, 167  
   domestic peace arguments, 167  
   outlets for expression of discontent and, 167  
   state capacity and, 172  
   state oppression and, 167  
   state-building perspective on, 165  
   structural factors for, 172–4  
   UN peace-building operations, 164–5, 169–70  
   unified theory of democratic governance for, 171–2  
 peace settlements, 78–80  
 Pendleton Act (U.S.), 47  
 Penn World Tables, 114  
 People's Action Party (PAP), 67  
 performance management. *See also* new public management  
   within bureaucratic governance, 48  
 Peru, illiberal democracies in, 31  
 Philippines  
   illiberal democracies in, 31  
   regime change in, 24–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

278

Index

- Pinochet Ugarte, Augusto, 60
- PJD. *See* Islamist Justice and Development Party
- political corruption, economic development and, 103
- Political Instability Task Force, 45
- Political Order in Changing Societies* (Huntington), 30, 169
- Political Risk Service Group (PRSG)
- International Country Risk Guide, 50–1, 211
- analysis of, 50–1
- indicators for, 50
- Polity IV project, 54–7
- analysis of, 56–7
- classifications within, 54
- country selection bias in, 92–3
- limitations of, 55
- measurement methodology, 54–5
- power-sharing democracies. *See* consensus democracy
- Preval, Rene, 131
- property rights
- economic development and, 103
- in unified theory of democratic governance, 35
- prosperity. *See also* economic development
- as component of security, 3
- democratic governance and, theoretical connections between, 98–101
- null hypothesis for, 99–101
- Washington Consensus on, 101–2
- PRSG International Country Risk Guide.
- See* Political Risk Service Group
- International Country Risk Guide
- Przeworski, Adam, 100
- public safety, as government responsibility, 4
- public services
- democratic governance and, 81
- in Ghana, 64
- in patronage states, 47–8
- reform of, economic development and, 103
- Pye, Lucian, 30
- Ramanathan, Sellapan, 68
- Rawlings, Jerry, 61–2
- reciprocal causality, 109–10
- regimes. *See also* authoritarian regimes;
- autocratic regimes; bureaucratic autocracies; bureaucratic democracies; consensus democracy; illiberal democracies; patronage autocracies; patronage democracies; patronage states
- authorities in, 43, 45–6
- civil conflict by, 175–81
- definition of, 43
- distinct eras for, 44
- durability of, 43–4
- economic development by, 114–21
- educational access by, 148–50
- gender parity in education by, 148–50
- human development influenced by, 146–54
- longevity by, 146–8
- social indicators by, 147, 149
- typologies, 57
- regime change. *See also* economic development; prosperity
- for democratization, periodic waves of, 11, 13, 80–3
- distinct eras for, 44
- econometric techniques, 11–12, 17–18
- in Egypt, xi
- fixed effects models for, 88–91
- in Ghana, 24–5
- historical development of, 11–12
- Lipset thesis for, 25, 88
- in Mali, 24–5
- natural resource distribution and, 90
- in Philippines, 24–5
- in Russia, economic development after, 102
- in South Africa, 24–5
- state-building perspectives, 30–4
- structural perspectives, 5, 23–4
- World Bank thesis for, 32–3
- Reinventing Government* (Osborne/Gaebler), 48
- Republic of Korea
- in Corruption Perception Index, 202
- democratization of, 13, 77, 81
- development of, as occupational zone, 12
- early autocratic rule in, 13
- economic development in, 13–14, 105
- HDI ranking, 14
- as patronage state, 48
- public services in, 81
- quality of governance in, 13
- Resource Allocation Index, 49
- resource curse
- blood diamonds, 162
- in Botswana, 162
- civil conflict from, 173
- in democracies, 93
- in Zambia, 162
- retrospective voting, 105
- Rhee, Syngman, 13

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

279

- rights. *See* human rights, in DPRK; property rights; Universal Declaration of Human Rights; voting rights, under Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- Rights to Information movement, 33
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 73
- Ross, Michael, 24, 173
- Rothstein, Bo, 34
- rule of law, economic development and, 103, 113
- Russett, Bruce, 26
- Russia
- economic development in, after regime change, 102
  - regime change in, 24–5
- Rwanda
- displacement of citizens from, 164
  - voting reforms in, 11
- Sata, Michael, 157
- Schumpeterian conception of democracy, 105
- security. *See also* human security; public safety, as government responsibility
- components of, 3
  - subjective human, 73
- Sen, Amartya, 28, 73
- al-Shabab faction, in Somalia, 65
- Shils, Edward, 30
- Siegle, Joseph, 3
- Sierra Leone, as failed state, 45
- Singapore
- as British colony, 67
  - as bureaucratic autocracy, 65–9
  - constitutional revisions in, 68
  - economic development in, 104
  - economic stability of, 66
  - electoral system in, 67
  - ethnic diversity in, 66–7
  - government effectiveness ratings for, 69
  - HDI ranking, 104
  - Internal Security Act in, 68
  - judicial system in, 68
  - one-party rule in, 11
  - PAP in, 67
  - after Straits Settlement, 67
  - suppression of media in, 68
- Snyder, Jack, 31, 169–70
- social determinism and democracy, 24–5
- social equity, median voter theory and, 137–8
- Somalia
- anarchy in, 45
  - economic aid distribution challenges in, 140
  - economic development in, 106
  - as failed state, 45, 70
  - in Failed States Index, 202
  - GDP for, 64–5
  - Hisbul-Islam faction in, 65
  - lack of central government in, 64
  - military coups in, 65
  - as patronage autocracy, 64–5
  - as politically unstable, 65
  - as poor nation, factors for, 5
  - public safety in, 4
  - public service issues in, 81
  - al-Shabab faction in, 65
  - state-building in, 4
- South Africa
- democratization of, 77, 81
  - economic influences on democratic development, 11
  - as patronage state, 48
  - regime change in, 24–5
- South Korea. *See* Republic of Korea
- South Sudan, state-building in, 4–5
- Sri Lanka, as fragile state, 44–5
- state capacity, 15, 44–7. *See also* bureaucratic governance
- definition of, 44
  - economic development and, 103–5
  - effect of state compared to, 44
  - failed states and, 45, 70
  - fragile states and, 44–5
  - function of, 44
  - human security policy and, as measurement variable, 49
  - IMF measurement variables for, 49–50
  - measurements of, 49–51
  - peace building and, 172
  - PRSG International Country Risk Guide for, 50–1, 211
  - Resource Allocation Index for, 49
- state-building perspective, on governance, 4–5. *See also* democratic governance, unified theory of; Huntington thesis
- civil conflicts and, 181
  - civil war in, 168–71
  - colonialism as influence on, 91
  - components of, 4
  - core functions of state in, 4
  - democracy and, 167, 188
  - educational access in, 4
  - emphasis of, 23
  - good governance thesis in, 33–4
  - methodological assessments in, limitations in, 6–7
  - natural crisis management in, 4
  - for peace, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)

280

Index

- state-building perspective, on governance (*cont.*)
  - public safety issues in, 4
  - for regime change, 30–4
  - role of democracy in, 5
  - role of World Bank in, 30
  - for South Sudan, 4–5
  - strategic prioritization in, 6
  - trade-offs in, 31
  - in transition from autocracy to democracy, 170–1
  - universal health care in, 4
  - welfare systems in, 140
  - World Bank thesis for, 32–3
- Stiglitz, Joseph, 33, 103
- Straits Settlement, 67
- Straits Times*, 68
- structural perspective, on governance, 5
  - emphasis of, 23
  - Lipset thesis for, 24–5, 88
  - regime change in, 5, 23–4
- subjective human security, 73
- Sudan
  - autocracy in, 81
  - as failed state, 45
  - in Failed States Index, 202
- Swedish International Development Agency, 208
- Syria
  - Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81
  - armed conflict in, 80
  - suppression of protests in, xi
- Tamasis, Pauline, ix
- Tilly, Charles, 10
- Timor-Leste, state-building in, 4–5
- Tong, Goh Chok, 68
- Transparency International, 33
- Trujillo, Rafael, 130
- tuberculosis, trends in, 145
- Tunisia
  - Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81
  - democracy-promotion in, 3
  - regime transition in, xi
- Turkey
  - democratization of, 81
  - Justice and Development Party in, 169
  - public services in, 81
- UCDP. *See* Uppsala Conflict Data Program
- UK. *See* United Kingdom
- UN. *See* United Nations
- UNDP. *See* United Nations Development Programme
- unified theory of democratic governance.
  - See* democratic governance, unified theory of
- UNIP. *See* United National Independence Party
- United Kingdom (UK)
  - bureaucratic governance in, 46
  - DFID in, 75
  - macroeconomic policy stability in, 108
  - patronage in, 47
- United National Independence Party (UNIP), 155
- United Nations (UN)
  - human security and, conceptualization of, 72–3
  - peace-building operations by, 164–5, 169–70
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 140–1. *See also* Human Development Index
  - democratic governance assistance by, 97, 192
  - Human Development Index, 78, 104
- United States (U.S.)
  - bureaucratic governance in, 46–7
  - democratic governance economic assistance by, 192
  - economic development in, during recession, 117–18
  - housing market crisis in, 102
  - median voter theory in, 139
  - Millennium Challenge Account, 97
  - Pendleton Act in, 47
  - political patronage in, 47
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), 75, 187, 215
  - voting rights under, x, 133
- universal healthcare, as government responsibility, 4
- Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), 84–5
  - civil conflict classifications in, 174–5
- Venezuela, autocracy in, 81
- voting reforms
  - in Chile, democratic development influenced by, 11
  - under Huntington thesis, 30
  - in Indonesia, democratic development influenced by, 11
  - in Rwanda, democratic development as influence on, 11
  - in unified theory of democratic governance, 8
  - voting rights, under Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), x, 133

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-01699-6 - Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace

Pippa Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

281

- Washington Consensus, 32–3  
     second-generation, 102  
     on state role in economic development, 101–2
- Weber, Max, 49. *See also* state capacity
- Weinstein, Michael, 3
- welfare systems. *See also* human development; public services  
     in Africa, after democratization, 138  
     under authoritarian regimes, 20  
     in bureaucratic democracies, 136  
     as component of security, 3  
     under democratic governance, 20, 138–9  
     in Eastern Europe, postcommunism, 141  
     human security and, 190–1  
     in Latin America, after democratization, 138, 141  
     under median voter theory, 138  
     under null hypothesis, 140–2  
     in patronage autocracies, 136, 140  
     in patronage democracies, 140  
     state-building and, 140  
     types of, 141
- WHO. *See* World Health Organization
- women, parity in educational access for, 146  
     by regime type, 148–50
- World Bank  
     control of corruption and, economic development and, 103  
     good governance factors for, 44, 103, 110–13  
     regime change thesis, 32–3  
     Resource Allocation Index of, 49  
     role in state-building, 30  
     Washington Consensus and, 32–3
- World Health Organization (WHO), 145
- World Values Survey, 194
- Yemen  
     Arab Spring in, long-term effects of, 81  
     armed conflict in, 80  
     political instability in, xi
- Yin and Yang, 7
- Zakaria, Fareed, 31
- Zambia, 155–9  
     Botswana compared to, 154–5, 160–1  
     democratization of electoral system in, 157  
     economic development in, 157–9  
     human development in, 159  
     MMD in, 157  
     Patriotic Front Party in, 157  
     resource curse in, 162  
     as socialist nation, 155–6  
     UNIP in, 155
- Zimbabwe, autocracy in, 81  
     economic development and, 106
- Zuma, Jacob, 5