

Materiomics

This complete, yet concise, guide introduces you to the rapidly developing field of high-throughput screening of biomaterials: materiomics. Bringing together the key concepts and methodologies used to determine biomaterial properties, it will allow you to understand the adaptation and application of materiomics in areas such as rapid prototyping, lithography and combinatorial chemistry. Each chapter is written by internationally renowned experts, and includes tutorial paragraphs on topics such as biomaterial-banking, imaging, assay development, translational aspects and informatics. Case studies of state-of-the-art experiments provide illustrative examples, while lists of key publications allow you to read up easily on the most relevant background material. Whether you are a professional scientist in industry, a student or a researcher, this book is not to be missed if you are interested in the latest developments in biomaterials research.

Jan de Boer is a Professor of Applied Cell Biology at the University of Twente, the Netherlands, at the MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, where his team performs innovative research on molecular and cellular engineering of bone tissue. He is chair of the Netherlands Society of Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering, and co-founder of the biotech company Materiomics B.V.

Clemens A. van Blitterswijk is Professor of Tissue Regeneration at the University of Twente, and chair of the Department of Tissue Regeneration at MIRA. Clemens has published over 300 papers and is co-inventor on over 100 patents. He is one of only two individuals to have received both the Jean Leray Award and the George Winter Award, the two prestigious prizes of the European Society for Biomaterials. He was recently appointed as a fellow of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences and is a fellow of the Netherlands Academy of Technology and Innovation.





Materiomics

High-Throughput Screening of Biomaterial Properties

JAN DE BOER

University of Twente

CLEMENS A. VAN BLITTERSWIJK

University of Twente





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107016774

© Cambridge University Press 2013

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2013

Printed and bound in the United Kingdom by the MPG Books Group

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Materiomics : high-throughput screening of biomaterial properties / [edited by] Jan de Boer, Clemens van Blitterswijk.

p. ; cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 978-1-107-01677-4 (hardback)

I. Boer, Jan de, 1970- II. Blitterswijk, Clemens A. van.

[DNLM: 1. Biocompatible Materials – chemistry. 2. Biocompatible Materials – analysis. 3. Materials Testing. 4. Regenerative Medicine – methods. 5. Tissue Engineering – methods. QT 37]

Testing. 4. Regenerative Medicine – methods. 5. Tissue Engineering – methods. QT 37 610.28'4–dc23

2012038878

ISBN 978-1-107-01677-4 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

	List of contributors Preface	<i>page</i> viii xiii
Chapter 1	Introducing materiomics Nathalie Groen, Steven W. Cranford, Jan de Boer, Markus J. Buehler	
	and Clemens A. Van Blitterswijk	
	1.1 Introduction to materiomics	1
	1.2 The challenge of 'living' materials science	2
	1.3 Dealing with complexity	3
	1.4 Emergence of materiomics	7
	1.5 Conclusion and book outline	9
Chapter 2	Physico-chemical material properties and analysis techniques	
	relevant in high-throughput biomaterials research Erwin Zant, Mirjam J. Bosman and Dirk W. Grijpma	
	2.1 Basic principles: physical and chemical properties of	
	polymeric biomaterials	13
	2.2 Relation to materiomics: techniques that allow	
	high-throughput material characterization	20
	2.3 Future perspectives	24
	2.4 Snapshot summary	26
Chapter 3	Materiomics using synthetic materials: metals, cements, covalent	
	polymers and supramolecular systems	31
	Björne B. Mollet, A. C. H. (Bram) Pape, Rosa P. Félix Lanao, Sander C. G. Leeuwenburgh and Patricia Y. W. Dankers	
	3.1 Introduction	31
	3.2 Basic principles of different synthetic materials	32
	3.3 Materiomics using synthetic materials	35
	3.4 Future perspectives	44
	3.5 Snapshot summary	45



vi **Contents**

Chapter 4	Microfabrication techniques in materiomics Hemant Unadkat, Robert Gauvin, Clemens A. van Blitterswijk, Ali Khademhosseini, Jan de Boer and Roman Truckenmüller	
	4.1 Basic principles of microfabrication	51
	4.2 The application of microfabrication in materiomics	59
	4.3 Future perspectives	61
	4.4 Snapshot summary	62
Chapter 5	Bioassay development Hugo Fernandes, Roderick Beijersbergen, Lino Ferreira, Koen Dechering, Prabhas Moghe and Katharina Maniura-Weber	
	5.1 Basic principles of assay development	67
	5.2 Relation to materiomics	72
	5.3 Future perspectives	79
	5.4 Snapshot summary	80
Chapter 6	High-content imaging Frits Hulshof, Er Liu, Andrea Negro, Samy Gobaa, Matthias Lutolf, Prabhas V. Moghe and Hugo Fernandes	85
	6.1 Origins of high-content imaging	85
	6.2 High-content imaging techniques	86
	6.3 The image analysis pipeline	90
	6.4 Software	92
	6.5 High-content imaging in materiomics	94
	6.6 Future perspectives	96
	6.7 Snapshot summary	97
Chapter 7	Computational analysis of high-throughput material screens Marc Hulsman, Liesbet Geris and Marcel J. T. Reinders	101
	7.1 Basic principles of data analysis	101
	7.2 Computational analysis in materiomics research	116
	7.3 Future perspectives	125
	7.4 Snapshot summary	126
Chapter 8	Upscaling of high-throughput material platforms	
	in two and three dimensions Gustavo A. Higuera, Roman K. Truckenmüller, Rong Zhang, Salvatore Pernagallo, Fabien Guillemot and Lorenzo Moroni	133
	8.1 Basic upscaling principles	133
	8.2 Upscaling and materiomics	140
	8.3 Future perspectives	146
	8.4 Snapshot summary	149
	1 7 7 7 7 7	,



		Contents	vi		
Chapter 9	Development of materials for regenerative medicine: from clinical				
	need	l to clinical application	155		
		ène Danoux, Rahul Tare, James Smith, Mark Bradley, John A. Hunt, rd O. C. Oreffo and Pamela Habibovic			
	9.1	Basic principles: development of materials for regenerative medicine	155		
	9.2	Relation to materiomics: from high-throughput screening to large			
		animal studies and beyond	164		
	9.3	Future perspectives	171		
	9.4	Snapshot summary	172		
Chapter 10	Non-	-biomedical applications of materiomics	177		
-	Carso	n Meredith, Sangil Han, Ismael Gomez, Johannes Leisen and Haskell Beckham			
	10.1	Tutorial on basic principles	177		
	10.2	Relation to materiomics	183		
	10.3	Future perspectives	193		
	10.4	Snapshot summary	194		
Chapter 11	Beyo	and bed and bench	199		
-	Tahir	A. Mahmood and Jan de Boer			
	Inde	x	203		



Contributors

Beckham, Haskell

Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Atlanta, USA

Beijersbergen, Roderick

The Netherlands Cancer Institute, Division Molecular Carcinogenesis, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

van Blitterswijk, Clemens A.

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

de Boer, Jan

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Bosman, Mirjam

Department of Biomaterials Science and Technology, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Bradley, Mark

School of Chemistry, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK

Buehler, Markus

Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, MIT, Cambridge, USA

Cranford, Steven

Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, MIT, Cambridge, USA

Dankers, Patricia

Institute for Complex Molecular Systems and Laboratory of Chemical Biology, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands



List of contributors

İΧ

Danoux, Charlène

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Dechering, Koen

TropIQ Health Sciences, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Félix Lanao, Rosa

Department of Biomaterials, Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Fernandes, Hugo

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Ferreira, Lino

CNC – Centre for Neuroscience and Cell Biology, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal; Biocant – Centre of Innovation and Biotechnology, Cantanhede, Portugal

Gauvin, Robert

Harvard–MIT Division of Health Sciences and Techology, Boston, MA, USA; Quebec Centre for Functional Materials, Université Laval, Québec City, QC, Canada

Geris, Liesbet

Biomechanics Research Unit, University of Liège, Belgium Prometheus, KU Leuven R&D division for skeletal tissue engineering, KU Leuven, Belgium

Gobaa, Samy

Laboratory of Stem Cell Bioengineering and Institute of Bioengineering, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland

Gomez, Ismael

Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Atlanta, USA

Grijpma, Dirk

Department of Biomaterials Science and Technology, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands; Department of Biomedical Engineering, University Medical Centre Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands



List of contributors

Groen, Nathalie

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Guillemot, Fabien

INSERM, University of Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France

Habibovic, Pamela

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Han, Sangil

Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Atlanta, USA

Higuera, Gustavo

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Hulshof, Frits

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Hulsman, Marc

Delft Bioinformatics Lab, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands

Hunt, John

Clinical Engineering (UK CTE), UKBioTEC, Institute of Ageing and Chronic Disease, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK

Khademhosseini, Ali

Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

Leeuwenburgh, Sander

Department of Biomaterials, Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Center, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Leisen, Johannes

Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Atlanta, USA



List of contributors

Χİ

Liu, Er

Department of Biomedical Engineering, La Jolla Bioengineering Institute, San Diego, USA

Lutolf, Matthias

Laboratory of Stem Cell Bioengineering and Institute of Bioengineering, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland

Mahmood, Tahir

Life Sciences Practice – Commercial Healthcare Group, Booz Allen Hamilton, San Francisco, USA

Maniura-Weber, Katharina

Empa – Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology, Laboratories for Materials–Biology Interactions, St Gallen, Switzerland

Meredith, Carson

Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Atlanta, USA

Moghe, Prabhas

Department of Biomedical Engineering, Rutgers University, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA; Department of Chemical & Biochemical Engineering, Rutgers University, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA

Mollet, Björne

Institute for Complex Molecular Systems and Laboratory of Chemical Biology, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands

Moroni, Lorenzo

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Negro, Andrea

Laboratory of Stem Cell Bioengineering and Institute of Bioengineering, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland

Oreffo, Richard

Bone and Joint Research Group, Centre for Human Development, Stem Cells and Regeneration, Human Development and Health, Institute of Developmental Sciences University of Southampton, Southampton, UK



xii List of contributors

Pape, Bram

Institute for Complex Molecular Systems and Laboratory of Chemical Biology, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, The Netherlands

Pernagallo, Salvatore

School of Chemistry, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK

Reinders, Marcel

Delft Bioinformatics Lab, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands

Smith, James

Bone & Joint Research Group, Centre for Human Development, Stem Cells and Regeneration, Human Development and Health, Institute of Developmental Sciences University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

Tare, Rahul

Bone & Joint Research Group, Centre for Human Development, Stem Cells and Regeneration, Human Development and Health, Institute of Developmental Sciences University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

Truckenmüller, Roman

Department of Tissue Regeneration, MIRA Institute for Biomedical Technology and Technical Medicine, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Unadkat, Hemant

Mechanobiology Institute, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Zant, Erwin

Department of Biomaterials Science and Technology, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Zhang, Rong

School of Chemistry, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org



Preface

It's that sense of unease when you step out of the airport terminal building and onto the streets of Kathmandu. Or the moment when you open the door to your new office to see unfamiliar faces waiting for you. Step out of your comfort zone and discover how exciting, thrilling and liberating it can be: a new world is waiting for you. This book is about stepping out of the comfort zone of your own scientific discipline and about exposing yourself to something new. Embrace all the scientific disciplines that build modern-day biomaterials research, in the cultural hotpot of materiomics. Don't let the jargon and three-letter abbreviations of cell biology hold you back, nor the abracadabra of statistical models, nor the Latin terms for body parts and diseases. Learn a new language and a whole new culture is waiting for you.

The compilation of this book was initiated after an exciting conference termed 'High throughput screening of biomaterials: shaping a new research area', held beside the Amsterdam canals in April 2011. The meeting was attended by 50 selected scientists from all over the globe and across all the disciplines of biomaterials research, and the format of the conference took away that sense of unease. Chemists talked to clinicians, biologists listened to information scientists, engineers brainstormed with policy makers. We decided to bring this open and inviting atmosphere to the public through this book. Therefore, each chapter contains a tutorial on the topic for non-experts, gives an overview of the current status of that field and discusses how this technology will further shape the future of materiomics. The result of this exciting journey is presented here and was made possible only with the help of all the authors and those who contributed to the organization of the conference (Anouk Mentink), the editing of the book (Ruben Burer) or the chapters (Kristen Johnson). We hope that this book will be a scientific passport which lets you travel across the border of your discipline and helps you to learn to appreciate that of others. You won't be disappointed. Enjoy your journey!

Jan de Boer



'The adventurous spirit of this book, and indeed the field of materiomics, is excellently prefaced by Jan de Boer in this thorough compilation of concise chapters produced by an international cast of experts. It succeeds in its aim to be of use to both the student and the experienced practitioner in the multi-faceted emerging discipline of materiomics, containing both useful information and thought-provoking discussion and future perspectives. I would recommend it both to those interested in and to those already immersed in this rapidly evolving field.'

Morgan Alexander, The University of Nottingham

'By dissecting the contribution of various disciplines of diverse nature, ranging from chemistry to informatics or from advanced imaging to rapid prototyping, the book organically defines Materiomics as a field of its own. The reader is ultimately left with the awareness that the field of Materiomics will play a central role in future approaches to design complex material systems with predictable properties, for biomedical or industrial applications.'

Ivan Martin, University Hospital Basel