

THE OXFORD MOVEMENT

The Oxford Movement transformed the nineteenth-century Church of England with a renewed conception of itself as a spiritual body. Initiated in the early 1830s by members of the University of Oxford, it was a response to threats to the established Church posed by British Dissenters, Irish Catholics, Whig and Radical politicians and the predominant evangelical ethos – what Newman called 'the religion of the day'. The Tractarians believed they were not simply addressing difficulties within their national Church, but recovering universal principles of the Christian faith. To what extent were their beliefs and ideals communicated globally? Was missionary activity the product of the movement's distinctive principles? Did their understanding of the Church promote, or inhibit, closer relations among the churches of the global Anglican Communion? This volume addresses these questions and more with a series of case studies involving Europe and the English-speaking world during the first century of the movement.

STEWART J. BROWN is Professor of Ecclesiastical History at the University of Edinburgh. He is the author or editor of ten books, including Providence and Empire: Religion, Politics and Society in the United Kingdom 1815–1914 (2008), The Cambridge History of Christianity, vol. VII, Enlightenment, Reawakening and Revolution 1660–1815 (co-edited with Timothy Tackett, Cambridge 2006), The National Churches of England, Ireland and Scotland 1801–46 (2001) and Thomas Chalmers and the Godly Commonwealth in Scotland (1982).

PETER B. NOCKLES is Curator and Librarian in the Department of Printed Books, Special Collections, John Rylands University Library, University of Manchester, and Research Fellow in Religions and Theology, University of Manchester. He is the author of *The Oxford Movement in Context* (Cambridge, 1994).





THE OXFORD MOVEMENT

Europe and the Wider World 1830–1930

STEWART J. BROWN
and
PETER B. NOCKLES





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107016446

© Cambridge University Press 2012

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2012

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data
The Oxford movement: Europe and the wider world 1830–1930 / [edited by] Stewart J. Brown,
Peter Nockles.
pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-01644-6

1. Oxford movement. 2. Church of England–History–19th century.

I. Brown, Stewart J. (Stewart Jay), 1951– editor of compilation. II. Nockles, Peter Benedict, editor of compilation.

BX5098.094 2012 283'.4209034-dc23 2012011698

18BN 978-1-107-01644-6 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



To Nigel Yates (1944–2009)

An eminent scholar and a generous friend





Contents

Notes on contributors List of abbreviations		<i>page</i> ix xii	
	Introduction Stewart J. Brown and Peter B. Nockles	I	
PΒ	ELUDE		
I	The Oxford Movement in an Oxford college: Oriel as the cradle of Tractarianism Peter B. Nockles	II	
М	RT I BEYOND ENGLAND: THE OXFORD OVEMENT IN BRITAIN, THE EMPIRE AND THE NITED STATES		
2	Isaac Williams and Welsh Tractarian theology John Boneham	37	
3	Scotland and the Oxford Movement Stewart J. Brown	56	
4	The Oxford Movement and the British Empire: Newman, Manning and the 1841 Jerusalem bishopric Rowan Strong	78	
5	The Australian bishops and the Oxford Movement Austin Cooper	99	
6	Anglo-Catholicism in Australia, <i>c.</i> 1860–1960 <i>David Hilliard</i>	114	

vii



viii	Contents	
7	The Oxford Movement and the United States Peter B. Nockles	133
	T II THE OXFORD MOVEMENT CONTINENTAL EUROPE	
8	Europe and the Oxford Movement Geoffrey Rowell	153
9	Pusey, Tholuck and the reception of the Oxford Movement in Germany Albrecht Geck	168
Ю	The Oxford Movement: reception and perception in Catholic circles in nineteenth-century Belgium Jan De Maeyer and Karel Strobbe	185
II	'Separated brethren': French Catholics and the Oxford Movement Jeremy Morris	203
12	The Oxford Movement, Jerusalem and the Eastern Question <i>Mark Chapman</i>	221
13	Ignaz von Döllinger and the Anglicans Angela Berlis	236
14	Anglicans, Old Catholics and Reformed Catholics in late nineteenth-century Europe Nigel Yates	249
Inde	24	266



Notes on contributors

- ANGELA BERLIS is Professor of the History of Old Catholicism and General Church History, and Head of the Department for Old Catholic Theology (*Departement für Christkatholische Theologie*) at the Faculty of Theology, University of Berne (Switzerland). From 2007 to 2011 she was president of the European Society of Women in Theological Research (ESWTR). Her publications include *Frauen im Prozess der Kirchwerdung. Eine historisch-theologische Studie zur Anfangsphase des deutschen Altkatholizismus (1850–1890)* (1998).
- JOHN BONEHAM earned his Ph.D. in 2009 from the University of Wales, Bangor, with a thesis on 'Isaac Williams (1802–65), the Oxford Movement and the High Churchmen: A Study of His Theological and Devotional Writings'. His publications include 'Isaac Williams and the Oxford Movement: The Importance of Reserve in His Poetry and Scriptural Commentaries' in the Welsh Journal of Religious History (2009) and 'The Poetry of Isaac Williams (1802–65)' in Studies in Church History (2012).
- STEWART J. BROWN is Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Head of the School of Divinity at the University of Edinburgh. His publications include *The National Churches of England, Ireland and Scotland, 1801–1846* (2001); *The Cambridge History of Christianity*, vol. VII, *Enlightenment, Reawakening and Revolution 1660–1815*, edited with T. Tackett (2006); and *Providence and Empire: Religion, Politics and Society in the United Kingdom, 1815–1914* (2008).
- MARK CHAPMAN is Vice-Principal of Ripon College Cuddesdon, Oxford, Reader in Modern Theology at the University of Oxford and Visiting Professor at Oxford Brookes University. His books include Ernst Troeltsch and Liberal Theology: Religion and Cultural Synthesis in Wilhelmine Germany (2001); Bishops, Saints and Politics:



X

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01644-6 - The Oxford Movement: Europe and the Wider World 1830–1930 Edited by Stewart J. Brown and Peter B. Nockles Frontmatter More information

Notes on contributors

Anglican Studies (2007); and Anglicanism: A Very Short Introduction (2006).

- AUSTIN COOPER lectures in Church History and Christian Spirituality at Catholic Theological College in Melbourne, where he has served as Master and Head of the Church History Department. His publications include *A Little by Ourselves: A History of the Oblates of Mary Immaculate in Australia* (Melbourne 1984) and a soon to be published study of the spirituality of John Henry Newman. He was awarded the Order of Australia in 2004 for services to theological education.
- JAN DE MAEYER is professor at the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven and director of KADOC (Documentation and Research Centre for Religion, Culture and Society). His publications include *Gothic Revival. Religion, Architecture and Style in Western Europe 1815–1914*, edited with L. Verpoest (2000) and 'Between "défense sociale" and Anticommunism: The Belgian Aristocracy in the Interwar Period' in K. Urbach (ed.), *Noble Fascists? European Aristocracies and the Radical Right* (2007).
- ALBRECHT GECK is *Privatdozent* in Ecclesiastical History at the University of Osnabruck in Germany and Director of the Institute of Contemporary Church History of the Recklinghausen church district (*Kirchenkreis Recklinghausen*). His books include *Schleiermacher als Kirchenpolitiker* (1996) and *Autorität und Glaube. Edward Pusey und Friedrich Tholuck im Briefwechsel* (2008).
- DAVID HILLIARD was an Associate Professor in History at Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia, and since 2002 he has been an adjunct associate professor. His publications include *Godliness and Good Order:* A History of the Anglican Church in South Australia (1986) and chapters in A World History of Christianity, ed. A. Hastings (1999) and Secularisation in the Christian World, ed. C. G. Brown and M. Snape (2010).
- JEREMY MORRIS is Dean and Fellow in Theology at King's College, Cambridge. His recent publications include *F. D. Maurice and the Crisis of Christian Authority* (2005) and *The Church in the Modern Age* (2007). He is also editor of one of the twentieth-century volumes of a projected History of Anglicanism to be published by Oxford University Press.



Notes on contributors

хi

- PETER B. NOCKLES is Assistant Librarian (Printed Books) and curator of the Methodist Archives and Record Centre, John Rylands University Library, University of Manchester, and was Visiting Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford, 2007–11. His many publications include *The Oxford Movement in Context: Anglican High Churchmanship 1760–1857* (1994) and contributions to a *History of Canterbury Cathedral* (1995), vol. VI of the *History of the University of Oxford* (1997) and *Newman in His Time* (2007).
- GEOFFREY ROWELL is the Anglican Bishop of Gibraltar in Europe and a former Chaplain of Keble College, Oxford. His books include *Hell and the Victorians* (1974); *The Vision Glorious: Themes and Personalities of the Catholic Revival in Anglicanism* (1983); and *Love's Redeeming Work: The Anglican Quest for Holiness*, edited with Kenneth Stevenson and Rowan Williams (2001).
- KAREL STROBBE is a research assistant at the Centre for Historical Research and Documentation on War and Contemporary Society (Ceges-Soma) in Brussels.
- ROWAN STRONG is Associate Professor of Church History at Murdoch University, Perth, Australia. His books include Alexander Forbes of Brechin: The First Tractarian Bishop (1996); Episcopalianism in Nineteenth-Century Scotland (2002); and Anglicanism and the British Empire c.1700–1850 (2007). He is the series editor (and a volume editor) of a multi-volume History of Anglicanism to be published by Oxford University Press.
- NIGEL YATES (1944–2009) was Professor of Ecclesiastical History at the University of Wales, Lampeter, and provincial archivist to the Church in Wales. His recent books include *The Religious Condition of Ireland 1770–1850* (2006); Eighteenth Century Britain: Religion and Politics 1714–1815 (2007); Liturgical Space: Christian Worship and Church Buildings in Western Europe 1500–2000 (2008); and Preaching, Word and Sacrament: Scottish Church Interiors 1560–1860 (2009).



Abbreviations

AR	L'Ami de la Religion
BL	British Library
EHR	English Historical Review
IKZ	Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift
JEH	Journal of Ecclesiastical History
JHL	Journal Historique et Littéraire
JRH	Journal of Religious History
LDN	Letters and Diaries of John Henry Newman, ed. I. Ker,
	T. Gornall, et al. (Oxford and London, 1978–), vols. 1–
LPL	Lambeth Palace Library
MCL	Moore College Library, Sydney
OCA	Oriel College Archives
ODNB	Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, ed. H. C. G. Matthew
	and B. Harrison, 60 vols. (Oxford, 2004)
RC	Revue Catholique