

Index

- abalone nacre, 46–48
- actuation mechanisms, 284
- aerodynamics, 3, 131, 242, 271–272, 274–275
- agility, 252, 254, 256, 258
- airplane, 3
- amphibious, 131, 135–136
- ancient civilizations, 3
- Anguilliform* swimmers, 118
- antibodies, 13
- antler, 23
- antler mimic bone, 20
- aragonite platelets, 48
- archaeological digs, 3
- bamboo, 5, 15, 45, 89–103
- batteries, 4, 124, 193–194, 198, 200, 202, 207, 209
- bioelectronic nose, 182
- bioink, 171–174
- bioinspiration, 140, 193–195, 212, 228, 343
- bioinspired design, 140, 193, 343
- bioinspired robotic structures, 14
- bioinspired robotics, 321
- bioinspired structures, 157
- biological degradation, 20
- biological materials, 20, 22, 24, 28, 45, 80, 173
- biological organisms, 236
- biologists, xi, 256
- biology, 113–115, 117, 167–168, 185, 212, 220, 257, 271, 287, 343–345, 351
- biomaterials, 145, 170–171, 177, 186, 194, 199, 210
- biomedical applications, 226
- biomedical implants, 15
- biomedical materials, xi
- biomimetic application, 236
- biomimetic sensors, 285
- biomimetic skin, 186
- biomimetic solutions, 236
- biomimetic structures, 4, 14
- biomimetics, xi, 3–4, 11, 137, 235
- bionanocarriers, 213
- bionanoclusters, 212, 222
- bionic ears, 179–180
- bionic eye, 174
- bionic leaves, 4
- bionic nanosystems, 18
- bionic nose, 180, 183
- bionic organs, 167
- bionic skin, 185–186
- bionics, 167
- biopolymer molecule, 47
- bioprinting, 167, 170–174, 178, 186
- bisphosphonates, 37
- bone, 10, 12, 20–26, 28–34, 36–40, 45, 54, 56, 95, 149, 155, 157, 161, 167
- bone density, 36
- bone diseases, 30
- bone homeostasis, 36
- bone-matrix, 34
- bone-matrix nano/microstructure, 21
- bone toughness, 34
- bow-riding, 250
- breast cancer cell, 17
- breast tumor, 17
- building design, 344
- building envelopes, 344, 351
- calculations, 58
- cancer, 11, 13, 17, 185, 213, 219, 221–222, 224, 226
- cantilevered structure, 5
- Cassie–Baxter state, 301, 303
- Cassie equation, 303
- ceramic lamella, 55, 64, 68, 78–79
- ceramic-metal, 99
- cetaceans, 237
- chemists, xi
- chondrocytes, 12
- cochlear implants, 176–178
- coils, 12
- collagen, 20–26, 28, 30–32, 34, 36–38, 54, 150–151, 155, 187
- collagen backbone, 23
- collagen fibers, 21, 25, 150
- collagen fibrils, 21, 23–24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 54
- collagen molecules, 20–24, 26, 31
- collagen-mineral, 24
- composite, 28

- composite structures, 19
 concept design, 124, 130
 cone cracks, 143
 connective tissue, 150, 186, 321
 contact angle hysteresis, 305, 314
 cortical bone, 10, 21, 24, 27, 30, 32, 35, 37
 cortical implants, 175
 crack bridging, 6, 22, 25, 28, 32, 37, 74, 95
 crack deflection, 29–30
 crack initiation toughness, 37
 crack-arrestor orientation, 6
 crack-driving force, 22
crack-growth toughness, 27, 32
 critical loads, 9
 current, 15
 cyborg ears, 180
 cyborg organs, 180, 185
- da Vinci, Leonardo, xi, 3, 193
 deep sea sponge, 45
 dental, 4, 6, 10, 140–141, 144, 146–147, 149–150, 153, 155–162
 dental crowns, 140–141, 143, 149–150, 153, 155, 161–163
 dental FGM structures, 140, 159
 dental multilayers, 6, 9, 141
 dentin, 150, 152
 dentistry, 4, 149, 157, 159, 163
 dento-enamel-junction, 140
 dilatational bands, 30
 diphenylalanine, 207
 DNA, 179, 199, 215, 218–219
 drag, 3
 drag coefficients, 133
 drag-based, 114–115, 117, 124, 131–132, 134–137, 240–241, 244
 Dundurs' parameter, 34
- earthworm, 321, 330–332, 334, 338–340
 efficiency, 101, 113–114, 117, 119–124, 127, 130–132, 134–135, 137, 194–195, 208, 214, 236, 239, 242, 246–249, 251, 256–258, 273, 284, 308, 339, 343, 345
 elastic modulus, 24, 46–47, 54, 68, 71, 150, 154, 156, 327
 electrodes, 4, 175–178, 180, 196, 199, 202, 209
 electron microscopy, 30, 205, 221
 electronic olfactory epithelium, 183
 electronic skin, 187
 elk antler, 45
 enamel, 5, 140, 150–151, 153, 155–156, 162
 endocytosis, 13, 216–217, 220–221, 225–226, 228
 energy harvesting, 4–5, 11, 13, 102
 energy storage, 193
 engineered application, 236
- enzymes, 96, 213–214, 219
 equation, 58–59, 72, 75–76, 78, 121, 123, 133, 135, 146, 277, 302–305, 307, 324
 exocytosis, 220–221, 225–226, 228
 extrinsic, 22, 24–28, 30–31, 33–37
 extrinsic mechanisms, 24, 28, 30, 36, 39
 extrinsic toughness, 22, 26, 28, 30–31, 34, 36–37, 39
- femoral fractures, 37, 39
 femur, 20
 fibers, 5, 23, 26, 46, 57–59, 72, 74–77, 101, 330
 fibre-matrix, 97, 101, 103
 fibril, 20–21, 23–24, 26, 28, 31, 33–35
 fibrillar sliding, 26, 30, 34–35, 39
 finite element models, 6, 48
 fish locomotion, 4
 fish scales, 23
 flapping-wing, 285–287
 flexibility, 122–123, 125, 137, 171, 186–187, 220, 242, 248, 257, 276, 285, 329, 349
 flight control, 271–272, 274, 277, 279–281, 283, 285
 flying insects, 271–273, 276, 284, 287
 flying machines, 3
 fracture mechanics, 39
 fractures, 29
 functional materials, 11, 20, 169, 194, 322
 functionally graded architectures, 4
- Gaudette, 12
 geometry, 10, 50, 57, 60, 66, 76, 80, 128, 147, 173, 178, 180, 183, 194, 304, 322
 glue, 26
 glycation, 23
 GNR/PEDOT, 15
 graphene nano-ribbons, 15
 Gray's Paradox, 239
- Haversian canal, 21, 23
 heat, 173–174, 196, 206, 235, 324, 326, 329, 345–347, 349–351
 helmets, 10, 11
 hemiwicking state, 305
 heteroepitaxial nucleation, 47
 heterogeneity, 37, 39
 hexagonal platelets, 48
 hierarchical architecture, 22
 hierarchical design, 20
 hierarchical structures, 5, 20, 26, 169
 horizontal rupture, 69
 hydrodynamic scaling, 236
 hydrofoil, 116, 240, 242–244, 248
 hydroxyapatite, 151
 hydroxyapatite mineral crystals, 24
 hydroxyapatite mineral platelets, 23
 hydroxyapatite nanoparticles, 23

- in situ fracture, 36
- insect flight, 271, 273–275, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287
- insect locomotion, 4
- insect wings, 274–277
- interfibrillar sliding, 26
- intrafibrillar toughening mechanisms, 24
- intrinsic, 22, 24–26, 30–31, 33–34, 36–37, 39, 103, 301–302
- intrinsic mechanisms, 24–25, 30, 39
- ITR, 220
- jellyfish, 4
- Kinixys erosa*, 10
- Knoller–Betz, 116
- lamellae, 20–21, 23, 26, 30, 37, 64, 74–75, 77
- lamellar alumina scaffolds, 55
- laminar, 238, 240
- layered hierarchical structure, 5
- leaves, 12–13, 37, 89, 169, 300, 309–310, 312, 314, 320, 347, 350–351
- leptomorphs, 89
- Li-air batteries, 194
- lift, 119
- lift-based swimmers, 242, 246–249, 254, 258
- ligaments, 28
- ligand-conjugated, 13, 221–222, 224–225
- Li-ion batteries, 198, 200
- linear-elastic, 26, 34
- Li-O₂ battery, 202, 204–205, 207
- macro-scale features, 21
- macro-scale structures, 15
- magnetic NPs, 17
- magnetic resonance imaging, 13
- Magnetospirillum magneticum*, 221
- maneuverability, 113, 236, 253, 256–258, 273, 284
- mantis shrimp club, 45
- marine mammals, 4, 238, 245
- matrix, 5, 21–22, 28, 33–34, 36, 39, 46–48, 50–51, 53, 55, 57–60, 63–64, 73–75, 79–80, 91, 93–94, 97, 101, 151, 158, 178–179, 183, 187, 216, 327, 350
- medicine, 4
- mesenchymal stem cells, 12–13
- mesengenic, 12
- micro, 4, 11, 15, 33, 54, 152, 158, 209, 275, 284, 287, 300, 309–310, 312, 314, 352
- microcracking, 28, 30, 34
- microcracks, 21, 28, 31, 33, 36, 143
- micromechanical model, 50, 53–54, 57
- micro-particles, 11
- microstructural heterogeneity, 37
- microstructural mechanisms, 22
- microtomography, 29–32, 36, 38
- millimeters, 33
- mineral nanoparticles, 20
- mineral pillars, 48
- mineral platelets, 49
- minerals, 20
- molecular devices, 4
- Moso bamboo, 90, 92–93, 95
- Moso culm bamboo, 8
- motion, 65, 113, 115–116, 118–121, 123–124, 135, 137, 145, 240, 242, 248, 250, 272, 274–276, 279–282, 284, 286, 300, 320, 330, 333–334, 339
- MRI, 171, 222
- multifunctional, xi, 4–5, 12, 14, 186, 199, 201–202, 228, 321–322, 326, 329
- multilayered composites, 322
- multi-scale, 11–12, 14, 20, 22, 24, 31, 346
- nacre, 45, 53, 80
- nacre micromechanical, 50
- nacreous structure, 48
- nano, 13
- nano-asperities, 47
- nanoclusters, 213
- nano-drug, 227
- nano-grains, 46
- nano-indentation, 47
- nanometer length-scales, 30
- nanoparticles, 13, 17, 158, 201, 204–206, 212–213, 217–218, 220–223, 225–226, 228
- nanoplatelets, 21
- nanoscale structure, 22
- nanostructures, xi, 4, 194, 199, 201, 206, 213
- nanosystems, 228
- nanotechnology, 194, 199, 228
- Na-O₂ batteries, 207
- natural phenomena, xi
- natural teeth, 4, 6, 15, 140, 149, 155, 159, 162
- nektonic animals, 237
- Newton's Second Law, 116
- noise, 176, 194, 255–256, 258
- organic matrix, 46–48, 52
- organic polymers, 20
- oscillatory, 113, 117
- osteocytes, 21
- osteoid, 36, 38
- osteonal, 24–25, 28–29, 33, 37
- osteons, 21, 23, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37
- osteopontin, 26
- osteoporosis, 37
- pachymorphs, 89
- peptides, 13, 172, 182, 184, 206, 209
- peristaltic locomotion, 340
- photosynthetic pathways, 13
- physicists, 344

- piezoelectric actuators, 99
- pillars, 47
- pitcher plant, 300
- planktonic animals, 237
- plant-inspired, 346–347, 350
- plant leaves, 350–351
- plasticity, 22, 24–25, 30, 32–34, 36–37, 39
- platelets, 22–23, 45–48, 50, 52–54
- polymer, 54–56, 60, 62, 68–69, 71–72, 79–80, 96–97, 141, 154, 157, 180, 187, 239, 326, 329
- polymer composite, 80
- polypropylene matrix, 97
- polysulfone, 155
- pop-in, 10
- porous structures, 10
- power stroke, 114
- predators, 10
- principal stresses, 8
- printed leaf structures, 15
- printing, 14, 173
- propellers, 115, 247–248, 255
- propulsors, 113, 115, 122–124, 132, 134–137, 242–243, 248–249
- pulsatile, 113–114, 117, 125, 130, 137
- pulsatile jet, 125
- pyridinoline, 23
- pyrrole, 23
- quasiplastic, 145
- radio-frequency (RF) signals, 13
- radial cracking, 141, 143, 155
- regenerative engineering, 12
- regenerative medicine, 15, 167
- resistance-curve behavior, 6
- resonance modes, 124
- retinal implants, 175
- Reynolds, 115, 121, 129, 133–134, 235–238, 240, 256, 273, 275
- rhizomes, 89
- RNA, 199, 212–213, 218
- robotics, 4, 14, 130, 137, 186–187, 320–322, 327, 329
- sacrificial, 25, 34
- Santos-Dumont, Alberto, 3
- scaffolds, 12, 54–55, 180
- scaling, 121, 235, 247, 253, 258
- sensing, 131, 181–182, 184–185, 283–284, 286
- sensors, 12, 14, 102, 181, 183, 185, 187, 271–273, 281, 283, 286
- shells, 3, 5, 15, 101, 343
- shield, 25–28, 30, 33
- shielding, 22, 25, 27, 31
- skin, 12, 23, 80, 169, 183, 185–187, 300, 310, 320, 327, 343, 345
- skull, 21
- soft matter composites, 326
- soft robotics, 321–322
- speed, 113–117, 122, 131, 133, 135, 174, 194, 235–236, 238–239, 242, 244–247, 250, 255–257, 272–273, 280, 283, 287, 338, 340
- spinach, 12
- springtail, 308, 310
- streamlined vehicles, 115
- strength, 21–24, 33, 36, 45–50, 53–54, 62, 65, 68, 70–71, 73–75, 78–80, 89–91, 94–96, 99–101, 103, 140, 149–151, 155, 161, 170, 194, 352
- stress-strain, 52, 58, 62, 71
- subaqueous flight swimmers, 244, 246
- superhuman, 12
- superhydrophobic surface, 305, 309–310, 312
- swimming mode, 240
- synchrotron, 29–31, 36, 38
- tendons, 23, 327
- tensile strength, 45, 91, 94, 98
- theoretical capacity, 197
- theoretical energy, 197, 203
- thrust, 113, 115–125, 127–133, 135–137, 237, 240–242, 244, 247–251, 255, 258
- thunniform swimmers, 118, 244
- thylakoid, 13
- thylakoid structures, 13
- tibia, 20
- time to rupture, 9–10
- tissue engineering, 14, 186
- tissue-engineered materials, 5
- tissue-engineered structures, 15
- tortoise, 3, 10
- toughening, 6, 22, 24–30, 33–34, 36–37, 39, 45, 54, 63–64, 72, 78, 80, 92–93, 95, 103, 151
- trabecular bone, 10, 21
- transmission electron microscopy, 47
- transmission mechanism, 321, 330, 334, 340
- tunable composites, 321, 327
- turbulent, 238–239, 252
- turtle, 3, 5, 10, 114, 137, 243, 246
- underwater propulsion, 115, 117, 131
- underwater vehicles, 113, 115, 118, 124, 137, 236, 256
- undulatory, 114, 117–118, 124, 137, 239–241, 246
- vasculature, 178
- vertebrae, 37
- vertical rupture, 62, 69–70
- viral-mediated, 220, 226
- virion, 212–215, 217
- virus, 184, 199–201, 204, 206, 212–219, 225, 228
- viscoelastic material, 34
- viscoelasticity, 34

vitamin D, 22, 36, 38, 185	water input, 15
vortices, 118–120, 125–128, 134, 241, 249, 251	Wenzel’s equation, 304
wake, 26, 28–29, 73–75, 115, 117–118, 120, 122, 125, 128, 131–134, 237, 239, 241, 243, 249–251, 255, 275	wetting, 300, 303, 306–307
water, 20, 46, 55, 65, 89–91, 97–98, 113–116, 121, 123–125, 131, 135, 137, 151, 161, 172–173, 195, 235–237, 240–241, 247, 250, 252–253, 255, 258, 300, 303, 307–308, 310–311, 313–314, 345, 352	wings, 300
	Wright brothers, 3
	Young’s equation, 307
	Young’s modulus, 6, 45–46, 50, 57, 78, 93, 123, 140–141, 143, 146–147, 153, 155, 157–159, 162, 169, 179