

INDEX

adoption of constitutions 105-07 Gender Focal Point Network adoption of international norms (GFPN) 150 59-64, 273 Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Advisory Council of Jurists (ACJ) 149, Rights Institutions (APF) 17, 197 24, 148, 156, 179, 195–98, 296 African Charter on Human and Asia Pacific Human Rights Peoples' Rights 1, 163 Information Centre African Commission on Human and (HURIGHTS OSAKA) 221-22 Peoples' Rights 1 Asia Pacific NGO Human Rights African Court of Human and Peoples' Congress (1996) 151 Rights 2, 165 Asian Forum for Human Rights and African Human Rights Commission Development (FORUM-ASIA) 222 164 African Union (AU) 163 Asian Human Rights Charter (1998) Alatas, Ali 276 151-52, 268 American Convention on Human Asian Human Rights Commission (AHRC) 218-19 Rights 165 American Declaration of Rights and Asian values 56, 58, 268-69 Duties of Men 162 Association of South-East Asian An Chang-Ho 63 Nations (ASEAN) 7, 14, 20, 22, Annan, Kofi 233, 283 23, 156, 179, 193, 201–07, 215, Arab Charter on Human Rights 16, 297 ASEAN Plus Three (APT) 17, 23, 212-14Arab League 193 156, 179, 184-89, 297 Charter (2007) 142-43, 203, 220, Asia 10 223, 224, 297 definitions 12–13 human rights contexts 45–46, 295 Declaration (1967) 141-42 human rights as adopted norms economic cooperation 224 46 - 48Eminent Persons Group (EPG) 203 internal dynamics of normative Human Rights Body 7, 228 development 48-51 Inter-governmental Commission on see also individual topics and Human Rights (AICHR) 3, 7, 143, 204-06, 297 countries Asia Europe Meeting (ASEM) 214–15 Regional Forum (ARF) 179, 183-84 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Working Group for an ASEAN (APEC) 16, 20, 25, 150, 156, Human Rights Mechanism 179, 181-83, 229 219 - 20



322

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01534-0 - Emerging Regional Human Rights Systems in Asia Tae-Ung Baik Index More information

> weakness of human rights norms Aung San Suu Kyi 58 Austria 260 - 61hierarchy of international human Chan, Joseph 56, 66 Chayes, Abram 33 rights law and domestic law China 13, 19, 21, 33, 177, 185, authoritarianism 51, 216, 224, 261-63, 200 279 adoption of rights concepts 59, 62 constitutions 226 Badawi, Abdullah Ahmad 9 development of constitutionalism and rule of law 111-16 Baker, James A. 22 Bangkok Declaration (1993) 145-47 domestic statutes protecting human Bangkok NGO Declaration on Human rights 136 Rights (1993) 150, 221, 223 economic development 264, 279 Bangladesh 105 hierarchy of international human customary international law 81 rights law and domestic law 75 hierarchy of international human implementation of human rights rights law and domestic law 78 obligations and 239 monist approaches in 71 constitution 105 national action plan 259 Bhutto, Benazir 133 North Korea and 281 ratification of international human Bolivia hierarchy of international human rights treaties 89, 113, 114 rights law and domestic law 73 regional cooperation in Asia and Brems, Eva 56, 67 200 Brunei Darussalam 105 reservations from treaties 99, 100 Buckley, Walter 37 civil society, weakness of 269-70 Bush, George W. 182 Cold War 21, 23, 199, 262, 277 colonialism 17, 63, 105, 267-68 Cambodia 105, 107, 141, 278 "comfort women" 285-89 conflicting interests and types of constitutions cooperation 281-85 adoption 105-07 hierarchy of international human constitutional rights 59, 61-64, 70 rights law and domestic law 74 development of constitutionalism Canada and rule of law 107-11 customary international law 79 China 111-16 Carr, E. H. 30 India 129-33 Chacko, George Kuttickal 40 Indonesia 121-24 Japan 116–18 challenges in human rights system 272, Malaysia 125-26 authoritarian regimes 261-63 Pakistan 133-36 colonial legacy and transitional South Korea 118-21 justice issues 267-68 Thailand 127-29 cultural hurdles 268-69 domestic judicial institutions 216 influence of international origins of constitutions in East Asia community 271–72 102 - 05poverty and economy-first policy constructivism 32, 34 Convention Against Torture (CAT) 86, 263 - 67weak civil society 269-70

INDEX



INDEX 323

General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252, 254 implementation 238 individual complaints or communications 254 state party reports 250 Coomaraswamy, Radhika 286 cooperative approach to implementation of human rights 297 conflicting interests and types of cooperation 278-89 conflicting interests of international actors in North Korea 280-81 conflicting positions of international community and local regime in Cambodia 281-85 conflicts between past and present in Japan 285-89 conflicts of prioritized national agenda in South Korea 279-80 observations 289 confrontation or cooperation 272-74 multiple dimensions of cooperation 274-78 principles in cooperation balanced and contextual approach 293 balanced understanding of political nature of human rights implementation and non-political nature of norms emphasis on multilateralism 291-92 margin-of-appreciation doctrine incorporating particularity 290-91 value-sharing process 292 Cortell, Andrew P. 59 Council of Europe 155, 158 Council of Regional Organizations in the Pacific (CROP) 211 Country Mandates 176, 241-49

criminal tribunals 283–85
cross-cultural dialogue approach 56,
65–66
Cuba 45, 276
cultural issues
Asian values 56, 58, 268–69
cross-cultural dialogue approach 56,
65–66
cultural hurdles 268–69
cultural relativism 55, 58
customary international law 79–81

declarations 99-102

democratization 107

diplomacy 278

dependency theory 18

human rights and 277
disaggregated society 273
discrimination 269
see also International Convention on
the Elimination of All Forms of
Discrimination Against Women
(CEDAW); International
Convention on the Elimination
of All Forms of Racial
Discrimination (CERD)
domestication of international norms
59–61
Donnelly, Jack 35, 36, 48, 56

dualist approaches 68-70, 72-73

East Asia Forum (EAF) 186
East Asia Summits (EAS) 156, 179,
184–89, 297
East Asia Vision Group (EAVG) 185
East Asian Economic Caucus (EAEC)
24, 185
East Asian Economic Group (EAEG)
184
Economic Commission of Europe 16
economic cooperation 223–25
economy-first policy 263–67
European Convention on Human
Rights 2, 66, 159
European Court of Human Rights 1, 2,
155, 159, 164
margin of appreciation and 66–67,

290-91



324 INDEX

European Social Charter 159–60 European Union (EU) 161, 223 New Asia Strategy 214 subsidiarity principle 67, 291 Evans, Paul 17, 18

Falk, Richard 166
filtering of human rights norms
64–65
financial crises 225
Finnemore, Martha 32
Forsythe, David P. 31
France
constitutions 102
Freedom Index 26, 262

Geneva Conventions implementation 238 globalization 9, 19, 58 Goodman, Ryan 233

hegemonic relationships 22 Helsinki Project 44 Henkin, Louis 46 Heyns, C. H. 96, 101 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law Hong Kong 107 human dignity 48, 49, 55 human rights 11-12, 51 Asian contexts 45–46, 295 human rights as adopted norms internal dynamics of normative development 48-51 see also individual topics human trafficking 263 humanism 48, 49, 55, 296

implementation of human rights 43, 233–36, 293–94, 297 activities of Human Rights Committee and other treaty bodies East Asian states' state party reports 250–52

impact of General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252-54 power of individual complaints or communications 254-57 Asian human rights system as part of universal system 260 challenges in human rights system 272, 297 authoritarian regimes 261-63 colonial legacy and transitional justice issues 267-68 cultural hurdles 268-69 influence of international community 271-72 poverty and economy-first policy 263-67 weak civil society 269-70 weakness of human rights norms 260 - 61cooperative approach see cooperative approach to implementation of human rights sources of implementation obligation 236-38 **UN Charter bodies** complaint procedure of Human Rights Council 249 operation of Universal Periodic Review 241 pledge in Human Rights Council membership election 239-41 usage of Country and Thematic Mandates 241-49 usefulness of domestic measures in East Asia achievements of national human rights institutions in East Asia adoption of national action plans 258-60 changing role of local law enforcement system 257-58 implication of international human rights law in East Asia 97-102 India 105

development of constitutionalism and rule of law 129–33



INDEX 325

domestic statutes protecting human rights 137 2.79 economic development 266 Indonesia 105 bilateral treaties 141 development of constitutionalism and rule of law 121-24 dualist approaches 73 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law implementation of human rights obligations and 240 reservations from treaties 99 institutionalism 30, 31, 34 institutions 42, 155-58, 230-32 benefits and feasibility of regional human rights institutions 166-68 domestic judicial institutions 216 - 17East Asian states' participation in human rights institutions 173 - 79experience of other institutions and implications for East Asian human rights system 164-66 institution-building strategy economic cooperation first 223-25 evolutionary process 230 flexible approach without sacrificing human rights principles 228-29 lack of coordination of institutional development slow institutional development after norm adoption 225-27 soft institution with open regionalism 229 strategic principles 228-30 national human rights institutions 217-18, 258 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 33, 65, 168, 194, 218, 223, 297

cooperative approach and 274-76, influence of international community 271-72 regional human rights norms initiated by NGOs 150-52 weakness of civil society and 269 - 70regional institutions in Asia 179 ASEAN 201-07 evaluation 215-16 inter-regional dialogues -Asia–Europe Meeting (ASEM) 214-15 League of Arab States 212-14 Northeast Asia 199-201 PIF 209-12 SAARC 207-09 see also individual institutions Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 1, 44, 155, 162, Inter-American Court of Human Rights 1, 2, 162 Inter-governmental agreements and declarations 145-50 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 4, 86, 98, General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252, 254 implementation 238 individual complaints or communications 254, 255 state party reports 252 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD) General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252, 254 individual complaints or communications 254, 255 state party reports 250



326 INDEX

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (MWC) implementation 238 individual complaints or communications 255 International Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 4, 86, 98 General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252, 254 implementation 238 state party reports 250 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 5, 86, 88, 89, 97, 99, 100, 113, 117, 120, 123, 125, 130-32, 134, 135, 136, 157, 171, 296 First Optional Protocol 255 General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252 Human Rights Committee 174 implementation 237, 250 individual complaints or communications 254 state party reports 252 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 5, 86, 98, 114, 117, 120, 123, 126, 128, 130–32, 134, 136, 157, 159, 171, 175, 296 General Comments and Recommendations of treaty bodies 252, 254 implementation 237 state party reports 252 International Criminal Court (ICC) 238 international criminal tribunals 283-85 international influences 271-72 International Labour Organization (ILO) 171

in domestic legal system in East Asia 70-73 dualist approaches 68–70, 72–73 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law implications of international human rights law in East Asia 97–102 reservations or declarations 99-102 monist approaches 68-72 ratification of international human rights treaties 81-97 international relations theories 29-36 liberalism and constructivism 32-34 new challenges 34 realism/neo-realism and neoliberal institutionalism 30-31 regime approach 35–36 interventions 166 Iran 149 Japan 21, 23, 177, 200, 226

adoption of rights concepts 62
conflicting interests and types of
cooperation 285–89
constitutions
development of constitutionalism
and rule of law 116–18
customary international law 79
hierarchy of international human
rights law and domestic law 74
implementation of human rights
obligations and 240
monist approaches in 72
North Korea and 280, 281
Jinks, Derek 233
judicial institutions 216–17

Kant, Immanuel 32 Kennan, George 30 Keohane, Robert 30, 35 Kim Dae-Jung 24, 58, 200 Koh, Harold Hongju 29, 33 Korea 107 adoption of rights concepts 63 see also North Korea; South Korea Krasner, Stephen 35

"comfort women" case and 286

international law

customary 79-81



INDEX 327

Laos 105, 107
Law Association for Asia and the
Pacific (LAWASIA) 220
Asia Pacific Human Rights NGO
Facilitation Team 221
law enforcement system 257–58
League of Arab States 212–14
Lee Kuan Yew 57, 225
Lewis, Martin W. 18
liberalism 32, 34
LoPucki, Lynn M. 11, 37

McDougall, Gay J. 286 Mahathir bin Mohamad 24 Malaysia 105, 226 development of constitutionalism and rule of law 125-26 reservations from treaties 99 Mao Zedong 62 margin of appreciation 66-67, 290-91 Mongolia 105 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law 76 monist approaches 68–72 Morgenthau, Hans 30 Muntarbhorn, Vitit 249 Musharraf, Pervez 133 Myanmar 105, 226

constitution 103

national action plans 258-60 national human rights institutions 217-18, 258 national security considerations 262 national sovereignty 272, 290 neo-liberalism 31 neo-realism 31 Nepal constitution 105 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law 75 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 33, 65, 168, 194, 218, 223, 297 cooperative approach and 274-76, 2.79 influence of international community 271-72

regional human rights norms initiated by NGOs 150-52 weakness of civil society and 269-70 see also individual organizations norms 42, 295 adoption of international norms 59-64, 273 human rights as adopted norms 46-48 human rights norms in Asia 53-54, 152 - 54adoption of rights concepts 59, 61 - 64compatibility and applicability of human rights in East Asia 55-59 customary international law 79-81 development of constitutionalism and rule of law 107-11 domestic statutes protecting human rights 136-38 domestication of international norms and process of norm adoptions 59-61 dualist v. monist approaches 68-70 filtering 64-65 fusion 65-68 hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law implications of international human rights law in East Asia international law in domestic legal system in East Asia 70-73 multilateral and bilateral human rights treaties 138-41 non-binding inter-governmental agreements and declarations in Asia-Pacific 145-50 origins of constitutions in East Asia 102-05 ratification of international

human rights treaties 81-97

regional human rights norms

initiated by NGOs 150-52



328

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01534-0 - Emerging Regional Human Rights Systems in Asia Tae-Ung Baik Index More information

> norms (cont.) Potter, Pitman 56 regional normative development poverty 263-67 in Southeast Asia 141-43 ratification of international human regional normative development rights treaties 81-97 in South Asia 143-44 Raustiala, Kal 273 implementation see implementation realism 30, 31, 34 of human rights internal dynamics of normative regime approach 35–36 development 48-51 regional groupings 14-17, 19, 296 slow institutional development after benefits and feasibility of regional norm adoption 225-27 human rights institutions weakness of human rights norms 166-68 difficulties in cooperation in Asia 260-61 21-24 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 223 human rights and 24-25 North Korea 21, 33, 118, 177, 226, institution-building strategy 262 economic cooperation first access by UN rapporteur 249 223-25 conflicting interests and types of evolutionary process 230 cooperation 280-81 flexible approach without development of constitutionalism sacrificing human rights and rule of law 119 principles 228-29 nuclear weapons 201 lack of coordination of UN membership 171 institutional development nuclear weapons 201 227 - 28Nye, Joseph S. 235 slow institutional development after norm adoption 225-27 open regionalism 25-29 soft institution with open Organization for Security and regionalism 229 Co-operation in Europe strategic principles 228-30 (OSCE) 160, 165 non-binding inter-governmental Organization of American States agreements and declarations in (OAS) 1, 45, 155, 161, 165 Asia-Pacific 145-50 open regionalism 25-29 Pacific Islands Forum (PIF) 156, political implications 17-19 209-12, 297 potential for Asian unification 19-21 Pacific Plan 211-12 regional human rights norms Pakistan 105 initiated by NGOs 150-52 constitution 103 regional institutions 155, 179 development of constitutionalism ASEAN 201-07 and rule of law 133-36 evaluation 215-16 reservations from treaties 99 inter-regional dialogues -Philippines 107 Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM) adoption of rights concepts 63 214-15 hierarchy of international human League of Arab States 212-14 rights law and domestic law 77 Northeast Asia 199-201 implementation of human rights PIF 209-12 obligations and 240 SAARC 207-09

INDEX



INDEX 329

regional cooperation in Asia and

Southeast Asia 141-43 regional normative development in South Asia 143-44 reservations from treaties 99-102 Risse-Kappen, Thomas 32, 234, 273 Robinson, Mary 6 Roh Moo-Hyun 200 Roosevelt, Franklin D. 277 Russia / Soviet Union 21, 280 Said, Edward 17 Schwarzenberger, Georg 30 Secretariat of Pacific Community (SPC) 210 Sen, Amartya 48, 225 sexual slavery 285-89 Shelton, Dinah 38, 40 Sikkink, Kathryn 32, 273 Singapore 105, 226 economic development 279

regional normative development in

social movements 33
Somoza, Anastasio 277
South Africa
hierarchy of international human
rights law and domestic law 73
South Asian Association for Regional
Cooperation (SAARC) 14, 23,
156, 179, 207–09, 297
Charter (1985) 143, 208
Conventions on women's rights and
children's issues 144

Social Charter (2004) 143, 144, 208 South Korea 21, 156, 201, 262 conflicting interests and types of cooperation 279–80 customary international law 79 development of constitutionalism

and rule of law 118–21 domestic judicial institutions 216 domestic statutes protecting human rights 137

hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law 77 North Korea and 280, 281 ratification of international human rights treaties 88 reservations from treaties 99
UN membership 171
sovereignty 272, 290
spiral model 273
Sri Lanka 105
hierarchy of international human
rights law and domestic law 76,
77
state party reports 250–52
state sovereignty 272, 290
subsidiarity principle 67, 291

subsidiarity principle 67, 291
Sun Yat-sen 62
Syngman Rhee 63
systems approach 4, 11, 295
human rights and 29, 36–40
elements of system 40–44
relationship with other systems
44–45

origin 36-40

Taiwan 107, 262
Tehran Framework for Regional
Technical Cooperation 191
terrorism 182, 292
Thailand 156
adoption of rights concepts 64
constitution 103
development of constitutionalism
and rule of law 127–29
domestic judicial institutions 216
implementation of human rights

obligations and 240
reservations from treaties 99
Thematic Mandates 176, 241–49
Timor-Leste 105, 107
hierarchy of international human

hierarchy of international human rights law and domestic law 74 transitional justice issues 267–68 translation 64

United Nations 3, 7, 14, 157, 166, 167, 169–73, 179
Asia-Pacific Workshops 5–7, 24, 147–48, 156, 179, 189–95
Cambodian conflict and 282
Charter 97, 166, 170, 236, 276



330 INDEX

United Nations (cont.) "comfort women" case and 286 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP) 156, 179, 180-81, 297 Economic and Social Council 158 Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 171 High Commissioner for Human Rights 171 Human Rights Commission 158 Human Rights Council 171, 173-74, 236, 239–41 complaint procedure 249 Universal Periodic Review 241 usage of Country and Thematic Mandates 241-49 national human rights institutions and 217 Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) 3, 16 Security Council 171, 237 United States of America 20, 22, 49, 185 Constitution 102 customary international law 79 monist approaches in 69 North Korea and 280

ratification of international human rights treaties 88 regional cooperation in Asia and 199 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 45, 47, 48, 86, 97, 116, 296 Universal Periodic Review 241 universalism 55, 58, 59, 62, 67, 146 Asian human rights system as part of universal system 260 values Asian values 56, 58, 268–69 value-sharing process 292 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993) 146, 258 Vietnam 105, 107, 278 adoption of rights concepts 63 Viljoen, Frans 96, 101 Walzer, Michael 66 Watson, Alan 59 Wheaton, Henry 63 Wu, Shih Yen 40

Yasuaki, Onuma 56 Yu Kil-joon 63

Yukichi, Fukuzawa 62