

THE
CAMBRIDGE
DICTIONARY
OF
PHILOSOPHY

THIRD EDITION

This is the most comprehensive dictionary of philosophical terms and thinkers available in English. Previously acclaimed as the most authoritative and accessible dictionary of philosophy in any language, it has been widely translated and has served both professional philosophers and students of philosophy worldwide. Written by a team of more than 550 experts – including more than 100 new to this third edition – the dictionary contains approximately 5,000 entries ranging from short definitions to full-length articles. It concisely defines terms, concretely illustrates ideas, and informatively describes philosophers. It is designed to facilitate the understanding of philosophy at all levels and in all fields.

Key features of this third edition:

- Some 500 new entries covering both Eastern and Western philosophy, as well as individual countries such as China, France, Germany, Italy, and Spain
- Increased coverage of such growing fields as ethics and philosophy of mind
- Scores of new intellectual portraits of leading contemporary thinkers
- Wider coverage of Continental philosophy
- Dozens of new concepts in cognitive science and other areas
- Enhanced cross-referencing to add context and to increase understanding
- Expansions of both text and index to facilitate research and browsing

Robert Audi is John A. O'Brien Professor of Philosophy at the University of Notre Dame. He is the author of numerous books and articles. His recent books include *Moral Perception* (2013); *Democratic Authority and the Separation of Church and State* (2011); *Rationality and Religious Commitment* (2011); *Epistemology: A Contemporary Introduction to the Theory of Knowledge* (2010); and *Moral Value and Human Diversity* (2007). Audi is a past president of the American Philosophical Association, a former editor of the *Journal of Philosophical Research*, and a former director of National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminars and Summer Institutes for college and university teachers.

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-01505-0 - The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy: Third Edition
Robert Audi & Paul Audi
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

BOARD OF EDITORIAL ADVISORS

- William P. Alston,[†] *Syracuse University*
D.M. Armstrong,[†] *University of Sydney*
Robert Brandom, *University of Pittsburgh*
Arthur W. Burks,[†] *University of Michigan*
Hector-Neri Castañeda,[†] *Indiana University*
Roderick M. Chisholm,[†] *Brown University*
Patricia Smith Churchland, *University of California, San Diego*
John Corcoran, *State University of New York, Buffalo*
Arthur C. Danto,[†] *Columbia University*
Fred Dretske,[†] *Stanford University*
Dagfinn Føllesdal, *University of Oslo*
Rainer Forst, *Goethe University, Frankfurt*
Daniel Garber, *Princeton University*
Alan Gewirth,[†] *University of Chicago*
Russell Hardin, *New York University*
William L. Harper, *University of Western Ontario*
T.H. Irwin, *University of Oxford*
David Kaplan, *University of California, Los Angeles*
Norman Kretzmann,[†] *Cornell University*
J.R. Lucas, *Merton College, University of Oxford*
Sally McConnell-Ginet, *Cornell University*
Michael S. Moore, *University of Illinois*
Alexander Nehamas, *Princeton University*
Martha C. Nussbaum, *University of Chicago*
Onora O'Neill, *University of Cambridge*
John Perry, *Stanford University*
Richard Rorty,[†] *Stanford University*
John R. Searle, *University of California, Berkeley*
Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, *Duke University*
Elliott Sober, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*
Ernest Sosa, *Rutgers University*
Eleonore Stump, *St. Louis University*
Raimo Tuomela, *University of Helsinki*
Bas van Fraassen, *Princeton University*
Allen W. Wood, *Indiana University*

[†] Deceased.

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-01505-0 - The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy: Third Edition
Robert Audi & Paul Audi
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

THE
CAMBRIDGE
DICTIONARY
OF
PHILOSOPHY
THIRD EDITION

General Editor
ROBERT AUDI
University of Notre Dame

Associate Editor
PAUL AUDI
University of Nebraska, Omaha



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-01505-0 - The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy: Third Edition
Robert Audi & Paul Audi
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.
It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of
education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107643796

© Cambridge University Press 1995, 1999, 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1995
Second edition 1999
Third edition 2015

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

The Cambridge dictionary of philosophy / edited by Robert Audi. – Third edition.
pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-01505-0 (hardback) – ISBN 978-1-107-64379-6 (paperback)

1. Philosophy – Dictionaries. I. Audi, Robert

B41.C35 2015

103–dc23 2014021783

ISBN 978-1-107-01505-0 Hardback
ISBN 978-1-107-64379-6 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of
URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication
and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain,
accurate or appropriate.

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xxxi
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	xxxvii
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	xli
Dictionary	1
<i>Appendix of Special Symbols and Logical Notation</i>	1151
<i>Index of Selected Names</i>	1155

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-01505-0 - The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy: Third Edition
Robert Audi & Paul Audi
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CONTRIBUTORS

- Mitchell Aboulafia (M.Ab.), *University of Houston, Clear Lake*: Mead
- Frederick Adams (F.A.), *University of Delaware*: algorithm, bit, cybernetics, Dretske, information theory, mathematical function, non-monotonic logic
- Marilyn McCord Adams (M.M.A.), *University of Oxford*: Anselm, Ockham, Ockham’s razor
- Robert M. Adams (R.M.A.), *Yale University*: agape, possible worlds, theodicy, transcendence
- Laird Addis (L.A.), *University of Iowa*: holism, Mannheim, methodological holism
- James W. Allard (J.W.A.), *Montana State University*: absolute; Alexander; Bosanquet; Bradley; Caird; Ferguson; Glanvill; Green; Mansel; Martineau; McCosh; McTaggart; More, Thomas; Price; Wilson
- David Allison (D.Al.), *State University of New York, Stony Brook*: Saussure, structuralism, Teilhard de Chardin
- William P. Alston (W.P.A.), *Syracuse University*: theory of appearing
- Karl Ameriks (K.A.), *University of Notre Dame*: Kant
- C. Anthony Anderson (C.A.A.), *University of California, Santa Barbara*: degree, intensional logic, Kaplan, substitutivity *salva veritate*, variable
- David Leech Anderson (D.L.A.), *Illinois State University*; and Mario De Caro (M.D.C.), *University of Rome*: Putnam
- Lanier Anderson (L.An.), *Stanford University*: Nehamas
- Roger Ariew (R.Ar.), *Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*: crucial experiment, Duhem, Garber, Kuhn
- David Armstrong (D.Ar.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Longinus, Lucretius, Marcus Aurelius
- Denis G. Arnold (D.G.A.), *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*: business ethics
- E.J. Ashworth (E.J.A.), *University of Waterloo*: Bruno, Campanella, Ficino, Fonseca, Gerson, Paracelsus, Pico della Mirandola
- Margaret Atherton (M.At.), *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*: Astell; Cavendish; Cudworth, Damaris; Elizabeth of Bohemia; Shepherd; Wollstonecraft
- Robin Attfield (R.A.), *Cardiff University*: Lucas
- Bruce Aune (B.A.), *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*: fallibilism, problem of other minds
- Edward Wilson Averill (E.W.A.), *Texas Tech University*: color, qualities
- Jody Azzouni (J.A.), *Tufts University*: singularity

CONTRIBUTORS

- Kent Bach (K.B.), *San Francisco State University*: action verb, criterion, metalanguage, speech act theory, type-token distinction
- Andrew Bailey (A.Ba.), *Yale NUS College, Singapore*; and Joshua Rasmussen (J.R.), *Azusa Pacific University*: pairing problem
- Lynne Rudder Baker (L.R.B.), *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*: functionalism
- Thomas R. Baldwin (T.R.B.), *University of York*: Anscombe, Strawson
- Jon Barwise (J.Ba.), *Indiana University*: compactness theorem, infinitary logic
- George Bealer (G.B.), *Yale University*: property
- William Bechtel (W.B.), *University of California, San Diego*: cognitive science, connectionism
- Lawrence C. Becker (L.C.B.), *College of William and Mary*: meritarian, meritocracy, prisoner’s dilemma, situation ethics
- Mark A. Bedau (M.A.B.), *Reed College*: artificial life
- Ernst Behler (E.Beh.), *University of Washington*: Novalis, Schlegel
- José A. Benardete (J.A.B.), *Syracuse University*: infinity
- Ermanno Bencivenga (E.Ben.), *University of California, Irvine*: existential generalization, existential instantiation, free logic
- Jan Berg (J.Be.), *Technische Universität München*: Bolzano
- Michael Bergmann (M.Be.), *Purdue University*: skeptical theism
- Robert L. Bernasconi (R.L.B.), *Pennsylvania State University*: Gadamer
- Sven Bernecker (S.B.), *University of California, Irvine*: Bayesian epistemology
- Bernard Berofsky (B.B.), *Columbia University*: determinism, necessitarianism
- Rod Bertolet (R.B.), *Purdue University*: presupposition, private language argument, theory of descriptions, token-reflexive
- Charles J. Beyer (C.J.B.), *State University of New York, Buffalo*: Montesquieu
- Christian Beyer (C.B.), *University of Göttingen*: Føllesdal
- Joseph Bien (J.Bi.), *University of Missouri, Columbia*: French personalism, Lukács, Ricoeur, Rousseau, Sorel
- Joseph Bien (J.Bi.), *University of Missouri, Columbia*; and Heinz Paetzold (H.P.), *University of Hamburg*: Praxis school
- Peg Birmingham (P.Bi.), *DePaul University*: Irigaray
- Ivan Boh (I.Bo.), *Ohio State University*: *conditio sine qua non*, enthymeme, epicheirema, eristic, imposition, logical notation, obversion, Paul of Venice, Peter of Spain, polysyllogism, *pons asinorum*, Sheffer stroke, Sherwood, square of opposition, syllogism
- James Bohman (J.Bo.), *St. Louis University*: Adorno, critical theory, *Erlebnis*, Frankfurt School, Habermas, hermeneutics, Horkheimer, Marcuse, Scheler, social action, *Verstehen*, Weber
- Daniel Bonevac (D.Bo.), *University of Texas, Austin*: philosophy of logic
- Laurence BonJour (L.B.), *University of Washington*: a priori, Broad, coherence theory of truth
- William J. Bouwsma (W.J.B.), *University of California, Berkeley*: Calvin

CONTRIBUTORS

- Raymond D. Bradley (R.D.B.), *Simon Fraser University*: contingent, infinite regress argument, necessity
- Myles Brand (M.B.), *Indiana University*: volition, wayward causal chain
- Richard B. Brandt (R.B.B.), *University of Michigan*: Bentham, Ross
- Michael E. Bratman (M.E.B.), *Stanford University*: intention
- Stephen E. Braude (S.E.B.), *University of Maryland, Baltimore*: parapsychology
- Daniel Breazeale (D.Br.), *University of Kentucky*: Fichte, Hölderlin, Jacobi, Reinhold, Schelling, Schiller
- Angela Breitenbach (A.Bre.), *University of Cambridge*: O'Neill
- Jason Bridges (J.B.), *University of Chicago*: Stroud
- David O. Brink (D.O.B.), *University of California, San Diego*: emotivism, ethical constructivism, moral realism
- Gordon G. Brittan, Jr. (G.G.B.), *Montana State University*: Enlightenment
- Justin Broackes (J.Br.), *Brown University*: Murdoch
- Dan W. Brock (D.W.B.), *Harvard University*: bioethics, utilitarianism
- Aaron Bronfman (A.Br.) and Joseph Mendola (J.Me.), *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*: Gibbard
- Jeffrey E. Brower (J.E.B.), *Purdue University*: matter
- Bartosz Brozek (B.Br.), *Jagiellonian University, Kraków*: mindreading, rule-following
- Anthony Brueckner (A.B.), *University of California, Santa Barbara*: lottery paradox, transcendental argument
- Jeffrey Bub (J.Bub), *University of Maryland, College Park*: quantum logic
- Lara Buchak (L.Bu.), *University of California, Berkeley*: belief updating, conditionalization, degrees of belief, Jeffrey conditionalization
- Otávio Bueno (O.B.), *University of Miami*: van Fraassen
- Ann E. Bumpus (A.E.B.), *Dartmouth College*: Thomson
- Robert W. Burch (R.W.B.), *Texas A&M University*: antilogism, biconditional, conjunction, contraposition, contraries, contravalid, converse, disjunctive proposition, iff, inconsistent triad, logical product, negation, partition, sorites, truth table, truth-value
- John Burgess (J.Bur.), *Princeton University*: forcing, independence results, tense logic
- Arthur W. Burks (A.W.B.), *University of Michigan*: Babbage, computer theory, self-reproducing automaton, Turing machine, von Neumann
- Panayot Butchvarov (P.Bu.), *University of Iowa*: conceptualism; first philosophy; Hartmann, N.; metaphysical realism; metaphysics; natural philosophy; substance; substantialism
- Robert E. Butts (R.E.B.), *University of Western Ontario*: Bacon, Francis; Campbell; Eudoxus of Cnidus; functional dependence; Galileo Galilei; hypothetico-deductive method; incommensurability; Jevons; lawlike generalization; Priestley; Spencer; testability; theory-laden; Whewell
- Marina Bykova (M.By.), *North Carolina State University*: Ilyenkov, Mamardashvili
- Patrick Byrne (P.B.), *Boston College*: Lonergan

CONTRIBUTORS

- David Carr (D.C.), *Emory University*: philosophy of history
- Noël Carroll (N.C.), *City University of New York*: Carlyle, Danto
- Edward S. Casey (E.S.C.), *State University of New York, Stony Brook*: Jung
- Victor Caston (V.C.), *University of Michigan*: Alexander of Aphrodisias, *energeia*, *lekton*, *phantasia*
- Victor Caston (V.C.), *University of Michigan*; and Stephen A. White (S.A.W.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Andronicus of Rhodes, Antiochus of Ascalon
- Albert Casullo (A.C.), *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*: bundle theory, compresence, identity of indiscernibles
- Robert L. Causey (R.L.C.), *University of Texas, Austin*: magnitude, unity of science
- Alan K.L. Chan (A.K.L.C.), *National University of Singapore*: Ge Hong, He Yan, Hsi K'ang, Neo-Daoism, *Po-hu tung*, *Qianfu Lun*, Ruan Ji, *xian*, *xingming*
- Ruth Chang (R.Ch.), *Rutgers University*: incommensurable, Raz
- Deen K. Chatterjee (D.K.C.), *University of Utah*: *abhinivesha*, *ahantā*, *ākāśa*, *anattāvāda*, *ārādhyā*, *avidyā*, *dharma*, *samādhi*, *Vijñānavāda*
- Andrew Chignell (A.Ch.), *Cornell University*: Wood
- Roderick M. Chisholm (R.M.C.), *Brown University*: Ducasse
- Kelly J. Clark (K.J.C.), *Grand Valley State University*: Wolterstorff
- E.J. Coffman (E.J.C.), *University of Tennessee*: luck, mind argument, warrant
- Robin Collins (R.Co.), *Messiah College*: design plan, intelligent design
- Brian P. Copenhaver (B.P.C.), *University of California, Riverside*: hermetism
- John Corcoran (J.Cor.), *State University of New York, Buffalo*: ancestral, axiomatic method; Boole; borderline case; categoricity; Church; conditional; conjecture; convention T; converse, outer and inner; corresponding conditional; degenerate case; De Morgan; domain; ellipsis; laws of thought; limiting case; logical form; logical subject; material adequacy; mathematical analysis; modal transfer fallacy; omega; proof by recursion; recursive function; scheme; scope; Tarski; tautology; universe of discourse
- John Cottingham (J.Cot.), *University of Reading*: *Cogito ergo sum*, Descartes
- Roger Crisp (R.C.), *St. Anne's College, University of Oxford*: *agathon*, Anniceris, *aporia*, Arcesilaus of Pitane, *epagōgē*, Eros, form, list theory, *logos*, *poiēsis*, rigorism, rule theory, well-being
- Frederick J. Crosson (F.J.C.), *University of Notre Dame*: Newman, noetic, preexistence
- Antonio S. Cua (A.S.C.), *The Catholic University of America*: *bi*; *bian*; *ch'üan*; *junzi*; *kung*, *szu*; *liangzhi*; *Li Chi*; *li-ch'i*; Lu Xiangshan; *rong*, *ru*; *sheng*; *tianren heyi*; Wang Yangming; Xunzi; *zhi*¹; *zhixing heyi*
- Phillip D. Cummins (P.D.C.), *University of Iowa*: Bayle
- Martin Curd (M.C.), *Purdue University*: Boltzmann, energeticism, Maxwell, Schrödinger
- Adam Cureton (A.Cu.), *University of Tennessee*: Hill
- Andrew Cutrofello (A.Cut.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: Žižek
- Stephen Darwall (S.Dar.), *Yale University*: Butler, Frankena, respect

CONTRIBUTORS

- Paul Sheldon Davies (P.S.D.), *College of William and Mary*: Lycan
- Wayne A. Davis (W.A.D.), *Georgetown University*: analytic-synthetic distinction; causal theory of action; counterfactuals; desire; inferential knowledge; Lewis, D. K.; semantic relativism
- Timothy Joseph Day (T.J.D.), *University of Alabama, Birmingham*: logical indicator, operator theory of adverbs
- Claudio de Almeida (C.d.A.), *Pontifical Catholic University of Rio Grande do Sul*: contextualism, G. E. Moore shift, Moore’s paradox, pragmatic encroachment
- Mario De Caro (M.D.C.), *University of Rome*; and David Macarthur (D.M.), *University of Sydney*: liberal naturalism
- Mario De Caro (M.D.C.), *University of Rome*; and Stefano Poggi (S.D.), *Università di Firenze*: Italian philosophy, Renaissance philosophy
- John Deigh (J.D.), *University of Texas, Austin*: ethics, Gert, motivational internalism
- C.F. Delaney (C.F.D.), *University of Notre Dame*: American philosophy, Critical Realism, Dewey, hypostasis, instrumentalism, New Realism, personalism, wisdom
- Daniel C. Dennett (D.C.D.), *Tufts University*: homunculus, intentionality, Mentalese, mentalism, topic-neutral
- Michael R. DePaul (M.R.D.), *University of Notre Dame*: coherentism, Fumerton, reflective equilibrium
- Michael Detlefsen (M.D.), *University of Notre Dame*: Brouwer, Gödel’s incompleteness theorems, Hilbert, Hilbert’s Program, metamathematics
- Daniel Trent Devereux (D.T.D.), *University of Virginia*: eudaimonism, Socratic intellectualism
- Philip E. Devine (P.E.D.), *Providence College*: euthanasia, principle of double effect
- John M. Dillon (J.M.D.), *Trinity College, Dublin*: Alexandrian School, Ammonius Saccas, commentaries on Aristotle, commentaries on Plato, Damascius, Johannes Philoponus, Middle Platonism, Neoplatonism, Numenius of Apamea, Plotinus
- Martin C. Dillon (M.C.D.), *Binghamton University*: Derrida, *différence*
- Robert DiSalle (R.D.), *University of Western Ontario*: Helmholtz, relativity, space, space-time
- Mary Domski (M.Do.), *University of New Mexico*: Friedman
- Alan Donagan (A.D.), *California Institute of Technology*: Collingwood
- Paul Draper (P.D.), *Purdue University*: Rowe
- Fred Dretske (F.D.), *Stanford University*: perception, sensibilia
- Mircea Dumitru (M.Du.), *University of Bucharest*: Fine
- Wilhelm Dupré (W.D.), *The Catholic University of the Netherlands*: Jaspers
- Gerald Dworkin (G.D.), *University of California, Davis*: paternalism, positive and negative freedom
- John Earman (J.Ea.) and Richard M. Gale (R.M.Ga.), *University of Pittsburgh*: time
- Ellery Eells (E.Ee.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: equiprobable, principle of indifference, probability, regression analysis
- Catherine Z. Elgin (C.Z.E.), *Harvard University*: Goodman

CONTRIBUTORS

- Berent Enç (B.E.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: motivational explanation, paradigm, paradigm case argument, plurality of causes
- Ronald P. Endicott (R.P.E.), *Arkansas State University*: Churchland, Patricia; Churchland, Paul
- Edward Erwin (E.Er.), *University of Miami*: philosophy of psychology
- John Etchemendy (J.Et.), *Stanford University*: logical consequence, paradox, satisfaction, semantic paradoxes, set-theoretic paradoxes
- C. Stephen Evans (C.S.E.), *Baylor University*: *Angst*, Kierkegaard
- Susan L. Feagin (S.L.F.), *Temple University*: aesthetic attitude, aesthetic property, aesthetics, beauty, expression theory of art, institutional theory of art, sublime
- Solomon Feferman (S.Fe.), *Stanford University*: ordinal logic, reflection principles
- Richard Feldman (R.Fe.), *University of Rochester*: epistemic privacy, evidence, knowledge by acquaintance, knowledge *de re*
- Arthur Fine (A.F.), *University of Washington*: Einstein, quantum mechanics
- Maurice A. Finocchiaro (M.A.F.), *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*: Gramsci, Mosca
- William FitzPatrick (W.F.), *University of Rochester*: harm principle, is-ought gap, ought-implies-can principle, sensibility theory, social intuitionism
- Richard E. Flathman (R.E.F.), *Johns Hopkins University*: Arendt, Oakeshott, political theory
- Gvozden Flego (G.Fl.), *University of Zagreb*: Blondel, Fourier, Proudhon
- Richard Foley (R.Fo.), *New York University*: analysis, pragmatic contradiction, subjectivism, voluntarism
- Graeme Forbes (G.Fo.), *Tulane University*: modal logic, operator, order, ordering, reality
- Rainer Forst (R.F.), *Goethe University*: toleration
- Malcolm R. Forster (M.R.F.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: curve-fitting problem
- Daniel Fouke (D.F.), *University of Dayton*: Pascal
- Patrick Francken (P.F.), *Illinois State University*: time slice
- Samuel Freeman (S.Fr.), *University of Pennsylvania*: Rawls, Scanlon
- Elizabeth Fricker (E.F.), *Magdalen College, University of Oxford*: testimony, trust
- Miranda Fricker (M.F.), *University of Sheffield*: feminist epistemology
- Michael Friedman (M.Fr.), *Stanford University*: Hempel
- Michael Fuerstein (M.Fu.), *St. Olaf College*: Kitcher
- Richard A. Fumerton (R.A.F.), *University of Iowa*: Ayer, logical positivism, phenomenalism, protocol statement
- Alan Gabbey (A.G.), *Barnard College*: Boyle; Cambridge Platonists; More, Henry
- Pieranna Garavaso (P.Gar.), *University of Minnesota, Morris*: Beccaria, Cajetan, Gentile, Gioberti, Joachim of Floris, Labriola, Marsilius of Padua, Medina, Pomponazzi, Rosmini-Serbati, Telesio, Valla, Vanini, Zabarella
- Daniel Garber (D.Garb.), *Princeton University*: Cordemoy, Geulincx, Goclenius, Harman, La Forge, mode, rationalism
- Jorge L.A. Garcia (J.L.A.G.), *Boston College*: cardinal virtues, racism, virtue ethics
- Robert K. Garcia (R.K.G.), *Texas A&M University*: food ethics, trope

CONTRIBUTORS

- Don Garrett (D.Garr.)**, *New York University*: Spinoza
- Philip Gasper (P.Gas.)**, *College of Notre Dame*: anti-realism, social constructivism
- Gerald Gaus (G.Gau.)**, *University of Arizona*: Nash equilibrium, public reason
- Berys Gaut (B.Ga.)**, *University of Saint Andrews*: consequentialism, creativity, depiction, fiction, intentional fallacy
- Bernard Gert (B.Ge.)**, *Dartmouth College*: applied ethics, Hobbes, morality, rationality, supererogation
- Roger F. Gibson (R.F.G.)**, *Washington University*: corners, indeterminacy of translation, oblique context, ontological commitment, quantifying in, Quine
- Cody Gilmore (C.Gi.)**, *University of California, Davis*: constitution, pluriverse, presentism, time travel
- Carl Ginet (C.G.)**, *Cornell University*: memory, paradox of analysis
- Alan H. Goldman (A.H.G.)**, *University of Miami*: privileged access
- Alvin I. Goldman (A.I.G.)**, *Rutgers University*: naturalistic epistemology, reliabilism, social epistemology
- Alfonso Gómez-Lobo (A.G.-L.)**, *Georgetown University*: *hexis*, Peripatetic School
- Lenn E. Goodman (L.E.G.)**, *Vanderbilt University*: al-Rāzī, Averroes, Avicenna, Ibn Daud, Maimonides, Miskawayh, Saadiah Gaon
- Robert M. Gordon (R.M.G.)**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*: emotion, empathy, James-Lange theory, simulation theory
- Stefan Gosepath (S.G.)**, *Free University of Berlin*: Tugendhat
- Jorge J.E. Gracia (J.J.E.G.)**, *State University of New York, Buffalo*: Bañez, Gracián y Morales, individuation, John of Saint Thomas, Latin American philosophy, Mariana, Molina, Ortega y Gasset, *principium individuationis*, Soto, Suárez, Toletus, Unamuno, Vázquez, Vitoria
- Daniel W. Graham (D.W.G.)**, *Brigham Young University*: Anaxagoras, Anaximander, Anaximenes of Miletus, ancient atomism, *apeiron*, Democritus, Empedocles, Heraclitus, Leucippus, Milesians, pre-Socratics, Thales
- George A. Graham (G.A.G.)**, *Georgia State University*: associationism, attribution theory, behavior therapy, cognitive dissonance, conditioning, intervening variable, poverty of the stimulus, redintegration, sensorium, synaesthesia
- Peter J. Graham (P.J.Gr.)**, *University of California, Riverside*: Burge, content, disjunctivism, intentionalism, representationalism
- Richard E. Grandy (R.E.G.)**, *Rice University*: Grice, Löwenheim-Skolem theorem, psycholinguistics
- I. Grattan-Guinness (I.G.-G.)**, *Middlesex Polytechnic University*: calculus, Euclidean geometry, non-Euclidean geometry, Peano postulates
- John Greco (J.G.)**, *St. Louis University*: inference to the best explanation, value problem, virtue epistemology
- Philip T. Grier (P.T.G.)**, *Dickinson College*: Il'in, Kropotkin, Shpet
- Nicholas Griffin (N.G.)**, *McMaster University*: emotive conjugation, mnemonic causation

CONTRIBUTORS

- Nicholas Griffin (N.G.), *McMaster University*; and David B. Martens (D.B.M.), *Mount Royal College*: Russell
- David A. Griffiths (D.A.G.), *University of Victoria*: Leroux
- Paul J. Griffiths (P.J.G.), *Duke University*: *abhidharma, ālaya-vijñāna, bhavanga, citta-mātra, dravyasat, jhāna, nirodha-samāpatti, samanantara-pratyaya, samatha, śūnyatā, vāsanā, vijñapti, vipassanā*
- Stephen R. Grimm (S.R.G.), *Fordham University*: understanding
- Charles L. Griswold, Jr. (C.L.G.), *Boston University*: Smith
- Charles B. Guignon (C.B.G.), *University of Vermont*: Heidegger
- Pete A. Y. Gunter (P.A.Y.G.), *University of North Texas*: Bergson
- Dimitri Gutas (D.Gu.), *Yale University*: Arabic philosophy, Ibn Khaldūn, Sufism
- Gary Gutting (G.G.), *University of Notre Dame*: Bachelard; Badiou; Canguilhem; Foucault; Lacan; MacIntyre; Rorty; Taylor, Charles; Voltaire
- Paul Guyer (P.Gu.), *Brown University*: Baumgarten, Cavell, Wolff
- Kwame Gyekye (K.G.), *University of Ghana*: African philosophy
- Oscar A. Haac (O.A.H.), *New York City*: Condillac, Constant, Cousin
- Raul Hakli (R.Ha.), *University of Helsinki*: collective belief
- Raul Hakli (R.Ha.) and Pekka Mäkelä (P.Mä.), *University of Helsinki*: social ontology
- Michael Hallett (M.H.), *McGill University*: Cantor, Dedekind, Skolem
- Edward C. Halper (E.C.H.), *University of Georgia*: *aitia, autarkia, dianoia, elenchus, noûs*, one-many problem, one over many, *ousia, telos*
- Jean Hampton (J.Ham.), *University of Arizona*: contractarianism, social contract
- R. James Hankinson (R.J.H.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Galen, Hippocrates
- K.R. Hanley (K.R.H.), *Le Moyne College*: Marcel
- Russell Hardin (R.Har.), *New York University*: game theory, Pareto efficiency, voting paradox
- Robert M. Harnish (R.M.H.), *University of Arizona*: Searle
- William Harper (W.Har.), *University of Western Ontario*: natural kind
- David Harrah (D.H.), *University of California, Riverside*: axiom of consistency, cut-elimination theorem, erotetic, fuzzy set, tonk
- Kevin Hart (K.H.), *University of Virginia*: Marion
- Ali Hasan (A.H.), *University of Iowa*: BonJour
- William Hasker (W.Has.), *Huntington College*: evidentialism, justification by faith, middle knowledge, open theism, self-referential incoherence
- John Haugeland (J.Hau.), *University of Pittsburgh*: artificial intelligence
- Roger Hausheer (R.Hau.), *University of Bradford*: Berlin
- William Heald (W.He.), *University of Iowa*: Bergmann
- Peter Heath (P.He.), *University of Virginia*: Austin, J. L.; Carroll
- Richard Heck (R.E.), *Brown University*: Wright, Crispin
- John F. Heil (J.F.H.), *Washington University*: analytic philosophy, awareness, blindsight, Dennett, direct realism, doxastic, Kim, mental causation, Molyneux question, ordinary language philosophy, power, preanalytic, pro attitude,

CONTRIBUTORS

- prototype theory, pseudohallucination, reasons for belief, subdoxastic,
Twin-Earth
- Vincent F. Hendricks (V.F.H.), *University of Copenhagen*: formal epistemology
- Stephen Hetherington (S.He.), *University of New South Wales*: Australasian
philosophy
- Francis Heylighen (F.H.), *Free University of Brussels*; and Cliff Joslyn (C.J.), *State
University of New York, Binghamton*: systems theory
- Kathleen Marie Higgins (K.M.H.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Schopenhauer
- Risto Hilpinen (R.Hi.), *University of Miami and University of Turku*: artifact, epistemic
logic, epistemic principle, KK-thesis, Peirce, tychism
- Harold T. Hodes (H.T.H.), *Cornell University*: degree of unsolvability, hierarchy,
lambda-calculus, logicism
- Joshua Hoffman (J.Ho.) and Gary Rosenkrantz (G.Ro.), *University of North
Carolina, Greensboro*: Boscovich, life, mereology, organism, perdurance
- Alan Holland (A.Ho.), *University of Lancaster*: environmental philosophy
- Robert L. Holmes (R.L.H.), *University of Rochester*: Gandhi, just war theory,
nonviolence, pacifism, violence
- Richard Holton (R.H.), *University of Cambridge*: Williamson
- Brad W. Hooker (B.W.H.), *University of Reading*: ascriptivism, Brandt, casuistry,
descriptivism, Hare, justice, prescriptivism, sanction
- Terence E. Horgan (T.E.H.), *University of Arizona*: folk psychology, supervenience
- Tamara Horowitz (T.H.), *University of Pittsburgh*: entropy, stochastic process
- Paul Horwich (P.Hor.), *New York University*: truth
- Vittorio Hösle (V.H.), *University of Notre Dame*: German philosophy
- Paul Hoßfeld (P.Hoß.), *Albertus Magnus Institut*: Albertus Magnus
- Daniel Howard-Snyder (D.H.-S.), *Western Washington University*: faith
- Frances Howard-Snyder (F.H.-S.), *Western Washington University*: Bennett, ethics
of love
- Anne Hudson (A.Hu.), *Lady Margaret Hall, University of Oxford*: Wyclif
- Deal W. Hudson (D.W.H.), *Fordham University*: Gilson, Maritain, Mercier,
Neo-Thomism
- Carl A. Huffman (C.A.H.), *DePauw University*: Archytas, Philolaus, Pythagoras
- David L. Hull (D.L.H.), *Northwestern University*: Darwinism, mechanistic
explanation, Mendel, philosophy of biology, teleology
- Patricia Huntington (P.Hu.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: Kristeva
- Thomas Hurka (T.Hu.), *University of Toronto*: Rashdall
- Paul Hurley (P.H.), *Claremont McKenna College*: demandingness, paradox of
deontology
- Rosalind Hursthouse (R.Hu.), *University of Auckland*: Foot
- Guillermo Hurtado (G.H.), *Instituto de Investigaciones Filosóficas*: Spanish philosophy
- Ronald E. Hustwit (R.E.H.), *College of Wooster*: Bouwsma
- Sarah Hutton (S.H.), *Aberystwyth University*: Cockburn, Conway
- Jonathan Jenkins Ichikawa (J.J.I.), *University of British Columbia*: dreaming

CONTRIBUTORS

- Harry A. Ide (H.A.I.), *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*: Cynics, Cyrenaics, Sophists, thema
- David Ingram (D.I.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: Apel, Honneth
- Philip J. Ivanhoe (P.J.I.), *City University of Hong Kong*: Cheng Hao, Cheng Yi; *ching*; Dai Zhen; Daoism; Guo Xiang; *hsin*²; Huang-Lao; *I-Ching*; *li*¹; *qi*; Shao Yong; *shen*; Wang Bi; Wang Fuzhi; *xu*; Yan Yuan; Zhang Xuecheng; Zhang Zai, Zhou Dunyi; *ziran*
- Alfred L. Ivry (A.L.I.), *New York University*: al-Fārābī, al-Ghazālī, cabala, Ibn Gabirol, Jewish philosophy
- Frank Jackson (F.J.), *Australian National University*: two-dimensional semantics
- Dale Jacquette (D.J.), *University of Bern*: abstract entity, act-object psychology, Brentano, extensionalism, haecceity, impredicative definition, Meinong, subject-object dichotomy, use-mention distinction
- Joseph Jedwab (J.Jed.), *Kutztown University*: atonement, grace, natural reason
- Richard Jeffrey (R.J.), *Princeton University*: Bayes’s theorem, computability, decision theory, Ramsey
- David Alan Johnson (D.A.J.), *Yeshiva University*: Bayesian rationality, doomsday argument, envelope paradox, grue paradox, qualitative predicate
- Edward Johnson (E.J.), *University of New Orleans*: death, moral status, personhood
- Mark D. Jordan (M.D.J.), *Harvard University*: Ambrose, Augustine, Bernard of Chartres, Eckhart, Lull, patristic authors, Teresa of Ávila, William of Moerbeke
- Richard Joyce (R.Jo.), *Victoria University of Wellington*: evolutionary arguments, evolutionary ethics
- Hwa Yol Jung (H.Y.J.), *Moravian College*: Bakhtin, transversality
- Robert Hillary Kane (R.H.K.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Arminius, Bloch, book of life, Lequier, *liberum arbitrium*, principle of insufficient reason, principle of plenitude, Renouvier, Socinianism
- Tomis Kapitan (T.K.), *Northern Illinois University*: free will problem, guise theory, practition, quasi-indicator, self-determination
- Jacquelyn Ann K. Kegley (J.A.K.K.), *California State University, Bakersfield*: Royce
- James A. Keller (J.A.K.), *Wofford College*: process theology, thought experiment, unity in diversity
- Ralph Kennedy (R.Ke.), *Wake Forest University*: conjunctivity, cumulative case argument, Dutch book, Dutch book argument, Dutch book theorem, enantiamorphs, gambler’s fallacy, homomorphism, inferentialism, intellectualism, problem of the speckled hen, self-presenting
- Sergei Khoruzhii (S.Kh.), *Steklov Institute of Mathematics*: Florenski
- Jaegwon Kim (J.K.), *Brown University*: causal law, causation, explanation
- Yersu Kim (Y.K.), *Seoul National University*: Korean philosophy
- Nathan L. King (N.L.K.), *Whitworth College*: philosophical theology, religious epistemology
- Patricia Kitcher (P.K.), *Columbia University*: Beattie
- Peter D. Klein (P.D.K.), *Rutgers University*: certainty, closure, infinitism
- E.D. Klemke (E.D.K.), *Iowa State University*: Moore

CONTRIBUTORS

- Virginia Klenk (V.K.), *Moorhead State University*: axiom of comprehension, comprehension, connected, copula, counterinstance, lexical ordering, normal form, order type omega, sentential connective
- George L. Kline (G.L.K.), *Bryn Mawr College*: Bakunin, Berdyaev, Herzen, Russian nihilism, Russian philosophy, Solovyov
- Christian Klotz (C.K.), *Federal University, Goias, Brazil*: Henrich
- Simo Knuuttila (S.K.), *University of Helsinki*: future contingents
- Joseph J. Kockelmans (J.J.K.), *Pennsylvania State University*: Continental philosophy, phenomenology
- Konstantin Kolenda (K.K.), *Rice University*: humanism
- Sebastian Tomasz Kołodziejczyk (S.T.Ko.), *Jagiellonian University*: Woleński
- Isaac Kramnick (I.K.), *Cornell University*: Burke
- Richard Kraut (R.Kr.), *Northwestern University*: Plato, Socrates
- Fred Kroon (F.K.), *University of Auckland*: Jackson
- Manfred Kuehn (M.K.), *Boston University*: acosmism, Haeckel, Hamann, Hamilton, Herbart, Lambert, Maimon, Reimarus, Schulze, Tetens, Vaihinger
- Steven T. Kuhn (S.T.K.), *Georgetown University*: decidability, deduction theorem, formalism, formalize, formal language, ideal language, is, Kripke semantics, sortal predicate, truth-value semantics
- Henry E. Kyburg, Jr. (H.E.K.), *University of Rochester*: Carnap
- John Lachs (J.La.), *Vanderbilt University*: Santayana
- Jennifer Lackey (J.Lac), *Northwestern University*: disagreement
- Stephen E. Lahey (S.E.L.), *Le Moyne College*: insolubilia, *obligationes*, *sophismata*, topics
- Andrea Lavazza (A.La.), *Centro Universitario Internazionale, Arezzo, Italy*: journalistic ethics
- Thomas H. Leahey (T.H.L.), *Virginia Commonwealth University*: Bain, camera obscura, faculty psychology, Fechner, Hartley, hologram, ideo-motor action, Köhler, Lewin, McDougall, Stout, Ward, Wundt
- Joo Heung Lee (J.H.L.), *Wright College*: Bataille
- Keith Lehrer (K.L.), *University of Arizona*: Reid
- Dorothy Leland (D.Le.), *Purdue University*: embodiment
- Noah M. Lemos (N.M.L.), *College of William and Mary*: false pleasure; Perry, Ralph Barton; value; value theory
- Ernest LePore (E.L.), *Rutgers University*: Davidson, *de dicto*, holism, principle of verifiability, semantic holism, verificationism
- Sarah-Jane Leslie (S.-J.L.), *Princeton University*: generics
- Isaac Levi (I.L.), *Columbia University*: Bernoulli's theorem; Nagel, Ernest; reduction sentence; statistical explanation
- Andrew Levine (A.L.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: Althusser
- Alan E. Lewis (A.E.L.), *Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary*: Arianism, Athanasius, Clement of Alexandria, henotheism, *homoeousios*, Montanism, Pelagianism, Tertullian

CONTRIBUTORS

- Daniel E. Little (D.E.L.), *University of Michigan, Dearborn*: ethnography, ethnology, ethnomethodology, philosophy of the social sciences
- Shu-hsien Liu (S.-h.L.), *Chinese University of Hong Kong*: *cheng*; Chen Xianzheng; Chinese philosophy; *daotong*; *daoxin*, *renxin*; Dong Zhongshu; Fang; Feng Youlan; Han Yu; *hsing-erh-shang*; Huang Zongxi; Hu Hong; Hu Shi; Jia Yi; Kang Youwei; Liang Qichao; Liang Shuming; Li Ao; Liu Shaoqi; Liu Zongzhou; *liyifenshu*; Mao Zedong; Mou Zongsan; Neo-Confucianism; *qian*, *kun*; Qian Mu; *shan*, *e*; Sun Yat-sen; *taiji*; Tang Junyi; Tan Sitong; *t'i*, *yung*; *tianli*, *renyu*; Wang Chong; Xiong Shili; Xu Fuguan; Yang Xiong; *you*, *wu*; Zhu Xi
- Shu-hsien Liu (S.-h.L.), *Chinese University of Hong Kong*, and Alan K.L. Chan (A.K.L.C.), *National University of Singapore*: Jiao Hong
- Brian Loar (B.L.), *Rutgers University*: meaning
- Lawrence B. Lombard (L.B.L.), *Wayne State University*: event
- John Longeway (J.Lo.), *University of Wisconsin, Parkside*: Adelard of Bath, Albert of Saxony, Boehme, Erigena, Fludd, Gregory I, John of Damascus, Marsilius of Inghen, Nemesius of Emesa, Nicholas of Cusa, *Nihil ex nihilo fit*, *sensus communis*, terminist logic, William of Alnwick, William of Auvergne
- Dominic McIver Lopes (D.Lo.), *University of British Columbia*: computer art
- Michael J. Loux (M.J.L.), *University of Notre Dame*: essentialism
- E.J. Lowe (E.J.L.), *University of Durham*: Armstrong, brute, Dummett, identity conditions, truthmaker
- Steven Luper (S.L.), *Trinity University, San Antonio*: Nozick
- Eugene C. Luschei (E.C.L.), *Brown University*: Kotarbiński, Leśniewski, Polish logic
- William G. Lycan (W.G.L.), *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*: philosophy of language
- David Lyons (D.Ly.), *Boston University*: Hart
- David Macarthur (D.Macar.), *University of Sydney*: neopragmatism
- Danielle Macbeth (D.Mac.), *Haverford College*: McDowell
- Scott MacDonald (S.Ma.), *Cornell University*: Boethius, Kretzmann, Peter Lombard, transcendentals
- Jacob L. Mackey (J.L.M.), *City University of New York*: Philodemus of Gadara
- Louis H. Mackey (L.H.M.), *University of Texas, Austin*: literary theory, philosophy of literature
- Penelope Mackie (P.Mac.), *University of Birmingham*: compossible, counterpart theory, organic, organicism, process-product ambiguity
- Edward H. Madden (E.H.M.), *University of Kentucky*: Thoreau; transcendentalism; Wright, Chauncey
- Penelope Maddy (P.Mad.), *University of California, Irvine*: class, complementary class, continuum problem, maximal consistent set, Schröder-Bernstein theorem, set theory, transfinite number
- G.B. Madison (G.B.M.), *McMaster University*: Merleau-Ponty
- Bernd Magnus (B.M.), *University of California, Riverside*: postmodern
- Pekka Mäkelä (P.Mä), *University of Helsinki*: Tuomela

CONTRIBUTORS

- Rudolf A. Makkreel (R.A.M.), *Emory University*: Dilthey, *Einführung*
- David Manley (D.Ma.), *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*: fictionalism, fink
- William E. Mann (W.E.M.), *University of Vermont*: accidentalism, Bernard of Clairvaux, *concursus dei*, *dictum de omni et nullo*, emanationism, eternal return, *infima species*, mystical experience, mysticism, *Nihil est in intellectu quod non prius fuerit in sensu*, paradoxes of omnipotence, Porphyry, soul, survival, tree of Porphyry
- Vladimir Marchenkov (V.M.), *Ohio University*: Losev
- Peter Markie (P.Mar.), *University of Missouri, Columbia*: egocentric particular, egocentric predicament
- Jean-Pierre Marquis (J.-P.M.), *University of Montreal*: category theory
- Ausonio Marras (A.M.), *University of Western Ontario*: behaviorism
- Mike W. Martin (M.W.M.), *Chapman College*: bad faith, false consciousness, institution, professional ethics, self-deception, vital lie
- A.P. Martinich (A.P.M.), *University of Texas, Austin*: distribution, *ens a se*, *ens rationis*, *ens realissimum*, *fundamentum divisionis*, *notum per se*, *obiectum quo*, pantheism, *Pantheismusstreit*, reism, *rerum natura*, *terminus a quo*, *theologia naturalis*, theosophy
- William L. McBride (W.L.M.), *Purdue University*: existentialism, Marx, Marxism
- David McCabe (D.Mc.), *Colgate University*: cosmopolitanism
- Storrs McCall (S.Mc.), *McGill University*: Łukasiewicz
- Hugh J. McCann (H.J.M.), *Texas A&M University*: action theory, practical reason, practical reasoning, reasons for action
- Robert N. McCauley (R.N.Mc.), *Emory University*: evolutionary psychology
- John J. McDermott (J.J.M.), *Texas A&M University*: Emerson, James, specious present
- Sarah McGrath (S.McG.), *Princeton University*: expertise
- Ralph McInerny (R.M.), *University of Notre Dame*: neo-Scholasticism, *philosophia perennis*, potency, synderesis
- Daniel J. McKaughan (D.J.M.), *Boston University*: constructive empiricism, counterintuitive, empirical adequacy, hope
- Thomas McKay (T.M.), *Syracuse University*: connotation, denotation, indirect discourse, propositional opacity, referentially transparent
- Michael McKinsey (M.M.), *Wayne State University*: anaphora, implicature, indexical
- Brian P. McLaughlin (B.P.M.), *Rutgers University*: philosophy of mind
- Ernan McMullin (E.M.), *University of Notre Dame*: Kepler, Mach, Poincaré
- Anthonie Meijers (A.Mei.), *Technische Universiteit Eindhoven*: Baker, philosophy of technology
- Jack W. Meiland (J.W.M.), *University of Michigan*: category, category mistake, Ryle
- William Jason Melanson (W.J.M.), *University of Nebraska, Omaha*: conviction, internal question, revisability
- Alfred R. Mele (A.R.M.), *Florida State University*: accidie, *akrasia*, control, extrinsic desire, Frankfurt cases, Libet experiments, motivation, plan, rationalization, Socratic paradoxes, theoretical reason, toxin puzzle

CONTRIBUTORS

- Joseph R. Mendola (J.R.M.), *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*: informed consent, moral psychology, rational psychology
- Christopher Menzel (C.M.), *Texas A&M University*: alethic modalities, type theory
- Michael J. Meyer (M.J.M.), *Santa Clara University*: character, dignity, Percival
- Christian B. Miller (C.B.M.), *Wake Forest University*: Cornell Realism, Humean theory of motivation, response-dependence, situationism, trait
- David W. Miller (D.W.M.), *University of Warwick*: demarcation, Popper
- Peter Millican (P.M.), *Hertford College, University of Oxford*: Mackie
- Robert N. Minor (R.N.Mi.), *University of Kansas*: *ādhyaṭman*, *ahamkāra*, *ahimsā*, *akṣara*, avatar, *bhakti*, *samsāra*, *sat/chit/ānanda*, Vishnu
- Phillip Mitsis (P.Mi.), *Cornell University*: Cicero
- James A. Montmarquet (J.A.M.), *Tennessee State University*: hedonism, perfectionism, *summum bonum*
- Michael S. Moore (M.S.M.), *University of Illinois*: basic norm, cheapest-cost avoider, critical legal studies, *mens rea*, M’Naghten rule, punishment, telishment
- Tim Moore (T.Mo.), *Hong Kong University*; and Alan Schrift (A.S.), *Grinnell College*: French philosophy
- Benjamin Morison (B.Mor.), *Princeton University*: Cooper
- Donald R. Morrison (D.R.M.), *Rice University*: Xenophon
- Stephen J. Morse (S.J.M.), *University of Pennsylvania*: diminished capacity, neurolaw
- Paul K. Moser (P.K.M.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: belief; epistemic regress argument; epistemology; foundationalism; hiddenness, divine; irrationality; metaphilosophy, pretheoretical
- Alexander P.D. Mourelatos (A.P.D.M.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Abderites, Eleatic School, homoeomerous, hylozoism, Ionian philosophy, Melissus of Samos, Orphism, Parmenides, Xenophanes
- Ian Mueller (I.M.), *University of Chicago*: Celsus, doxographers, Hypatia, Simplicius
- James Bernard Murphy (J.B.M.), *Dartmouth College*: common good, semiosis, subsidiarity
- Mark C. Murphy (M.C.M.), *Georgetown University*: new natural law theory
- Steven Nadler (S.N.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: Arnauld, Malebranche, occasionalism, *Port-Royal Logic*
- Jan Narveson (J.Na.), *University of Waterloo*: social philosophy
- Alan Nelson (A.N.), *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*: Arrow’s paradox; ideal market; Keynes; Mill, James; perfect competition; production theory; social choice theory
- Jerome Neu (J.Ne.), *University of California, Santa Cruz*: Freud
- Samuel Newlands (S.New.), *University of Notre Dame*: Adams, Robert Merrihew
- Kai Nielsen (K.N.), *University of Calgary*: Engels, historicism
- Ilkka Niiniluoto (I.N.), *University of Helsinki*: covering law model, Finnish philosophy, truthlikeness, von Wright
- Carlos G. Noreña (C.G.Nore.), *University of California, Santa Cruz*: Vives

CONTRIBUTORS

- Calvin G. Normore (C.G.Norm.), *University of California, Los Angeles*: Kilwardby, Scholasticism, Siger of Brabant
- David Fate Norton (D.F.N.), *McGill University*: Hume
- Nikolaj Nottelmann (N.N.), *University of Southern Denmark*: acceptance, ignorance, Nordic philosophy
- Donald Nute (D.N.), *University of Georgia*: default logic, defeasibility, intension
- David S. Oderberg (D.S.O.), *University of Reading*: Geach
- Steve Odin (S.O.), *University of Hawaii*: Japanese philosophy
- Michael O'Rourke (M.O.), *Michigan State University*: Perry, John
- Willard G. Oxtoby (W.G.O.), *University of Toronto*: Zoroastrianism
- Heinz Paetzold (H.P.), *University of Hamburg*: Bodin, Erasmus, Helvétius
- George S. Pappas (G.S.P.), *Ohio State University*: basing relation, Berkeley, idea, immaterialism
- Anthony J. Parel (A.J.P.), *University of Calgary*: Machiavelli
- Lydia Patton (L.Pa.), *Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*: Hacking
- R.P. Peerenboom (R.P.P.) and Roger T. Ames (R.T.A.), *University of Hawaii*: Chinese Legalism; Guanzi; *Huainanzi*; Hui Shi; Liezi; *Lushichunqiu*; Mohism; School of Names; Shang Yang; Shen Buhai; Shen Dao; *shi*¹; *shi*²; *shu*¹; Song Xing; *wuxing*; Xu Xing; Yang Zhu; yin, yang; Zou Yan
- Francis Jeffry Pelletier (F.J.P.) and István Berkeley (I.Be.), *University of Alberta*: vagueness
- Adriaan T. Peperzak (A.T.P.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: Levinas
- Derk Pereboom (D.P.), *Cornell University*: Adams, Marilyn McCord
- Jaroslav Peregrin (J.P.), *Institute of Philosophy, Czech Republic*: Brandom
- Glen Pettigrove (G.P.), *University of Auckland*: forgiveness
- Philip Pettit (P.P.), *Princeton University*: Smart
- Edmund L. Pincoffs (E.L.P.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Austin, John
- Andrew Pinsent (A.Pi.), *Ian Ramsey Centre for Science and Religion, University of Oxford*: ratiocination, second-person relatedness, Stump
- Robert B. Pippin (R.B.P.), *University of Chicago*: Hegel
- Alvin Plantinga (A.P.), *University of Notre Dame*: Alston
- Louis P. Pojman (L.P.P.), *United States Military Academy, West Point*: agnology, agnosticism, apocatastasis, atheism, Basilides, Buchmanism, gnosticism, Gregory of Nyssa, meliorism, Origen, relativism, Valentinus, Westermarck
- Richard H. Popkin (R.H.P.), *University of California, Los Angeles*: Charron, HaLevi, Mendelssohn, Montaigne, Sanches, Sextus Empiricus, Skeptics
- John F. Post (J.F.P.), *Vanderbilt University*: naturalism
- Carl J. Posy (C.J.P.), *Duke University*: choice sequence, mathematical intuitionism, philosophy of mathematics
- William J. Prior (W.J.P.), *Santa Clara University*: *ananke*, divided line, *physis*, ring of Gyges, ship of Theseus, Socratic irony, *techne*

CONTRIBUTORS

- Richard Purtill (R.P.)**, *Western Washington University*: *a fortiori* argument, argument, *consequentia mirabilis*, equipollence, equivalence, Euler diagram, principle of bivalence, principle of contradiction, principle of excluded middle, Venn diagram
- Michael Quante (M.Q.)**, *Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität*: alienation, recognition
- Philip L. Quinn (P.L.Q.)**, *University of Notre Dame*: divine command ethics, double truth, Swinburne, transubstantiation, Trinitarianism
- Philip L. Quinn (P.L.Q.)**, *University of Notre Dame*; and **Charles C. Taliaferro (C.C.T.)**, *St. Olaf College*: philosophy of religion
- Elizabeth S. Radcliffe (E.S.R.)**, *College of William and Mary*: Gay, Hutcheson, moral sense theory, sentimentalism, Shaftesbury, Wollaston
- Diana Raffman (D.R.)**, *Ohio State University*; and **Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (W.S.-A.)**, *Dartmouth College*: Marcus
- Gerard Rault (G.Ra.)**, *Groupe de Recherche sur la Culture de Weimar, Paris*: Kleist, Lessing
- Stephen L. Read (S.L.R.)**, *University of St. Andrews*: explicable, many-valued logic, pluralistic logic, relevance logic
- Andrew Reath (A.Rea.)**, *University of California, Riverside*: Herman
- Andrew Reisner (A.Rei.)**, *McGill University*: Broome
- Nicholas Rescher (N.R.)**, *University of Pittsburgh*: idealism
- Henry S. Richardson (H.S.R.)**, *Georgetown University*: Nussbaum
- Robert C. Richardson (R.C.R.)**, *University of Cincinnati*: black box, figure-ground, heuristics, modularity, split brain effects, Zeigarnik effect
- Thomas Ricketts (T.R.)**, *University of Pennsylvania*: Frege
- Wayne D. Riggs (W.D.R.)**, *University of Oklahoma*: Zagzebski
- Mark Roberts (M.Ro.)**, *State University of New York, Stony Brook*: Barthes, signifier
- Robert C. Roberts (R.C.Ro.)**, *Baylor University*: duck-rabbit
- Luke Robinson (L.R.)**, *Southern Methodist University*: Cartwright
- Alexander Rosenberg (A.R.)**, *Duke University*: Coase theorem, philosophy of economics
- Gary Rosenkranz (G.R.)**, *University of North Carolina, Greensboro*: Lowe
- Bernice Glatzer Rosenthal (B.G.R.)**, *Fordham University*: Shestov
- Adina L. Roskies (A.L.R.)**, *Dartmouth College*: neuroethics
- William L. Rowe (W.L.R.)**, *Purdue University*: agent causation, antinomianism, *causa sui*, Clarke, immanence, prime mover, privation, theological naturalism
- T.M. Rudavsky (T.M.R.)**, *Ohio State University*: Abrabanel, Isaac; Abrabanel, Judah; Crescas
- Michael Ruse (M.Ru.)**, *University of Guelph*: creationism, evolutionary epistemology, social biology
- Bruce Russell (B.R.)**, *Wayne State University*: definist, duty, egoism, good-making characteristic, intuition, normativity, philosophical method, self-evidence
- Lilly-Marlene Russow (L.-M.R.)**, *Purdue University*: imagination
- Dan Ryder (D.Ry.)**, *University of British Columbia*: Millikan

CONTRIBUTORS

- R.M. Sainsbury (R.M.S.)**, *University of Texas, Austin*: sorites paradox, unexpected examination paradox, Zeno’s paradoxes
- Joseph Salerno (J.S.)**, *St. Louis University*: epistemic, epistemic possibility, sleeping beauty problem
- Nathan Salmon (N.S.)**, *University of California, Santa Barbara*: Kripke
- Wesley C. Salmon (W.C.S.)**, *University of Pittsburgh*: confirmation, problem of induction, Reichenbach, theoretical term
- Constantine Sandis (C.Sa.)**, *Oxford Brookes University*: Dancy
- David H. Sanford (D.H.S.)**, *Duke University*: circular reasoning; determinable; implication; indiscernibility of identicals; inference; Johnson, William
- Marco Santambrogio (M.Sa.)**, *University of Cagliari*: Eco
- David Sapire (D.S.)**, *University of the Witwatersrand*: disposition, propensity, state
- Ruth A. Saunders (R.A.Sa.)**, *Wayne State University*: Piaget
- Geoffrey Sayre-McCord (G.S.-M.)**, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*: fact-value distinction
- Charles Sayward (C.S.)**, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*: conventionalism, deduction, diagonal procedure, formal semantics, open formula, propositional function, quantification
- James P. Scanlan (J.P.Sc.)**, *Ohio State University*: Lenin, Plekhanov
- Richard Schacht (R.Sc.)**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*: Nietzsche, philosophical anthropology
- Tamar Schapiro (T.Sch.)**, *Stanford University*: Darwall
- Frederick F. Schmitt (F.F.S.)**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*: Goldman
- Jerome B. Schneewind (J.B.S.)**, *Johns Hopkins University*: classical republicanism, Crusius, Cumberland, du Vair, Filmer, Godwin, Grotius, human nature, natural law, Prichard, Pufendorf, Scottish common sense philosophy, Sidgwick, Stephen
- Calvin O. Schrag (C.O.S.)**, *Purdue University*: pluralism, praxis, speculative philosophy
- Alan D. Schrift (A.D.S.)**, *Grinnell College*: Deleuze, Lyotard, poststructuralism
- George F. Schumm (G.F.S.)**, *Ohio State University*: Boolean algebra, completeness, conditional proof, conjunction elimination, conjunction introduction, De Morgan’s laws, dilemma, disjunction elimination, disjunction introduction, distributive laws, double negation, existential import, exportation, formal logic, Hintikka set, logical constant, logistic system, meaning postulate, *modus ponens*, *modus tollens*, paraconsistency, Peirce’s law, *reductio ad absurdum*, relational logic, singular term, soundness, transformation rule, universal instantiation, valid, well-formed formula, Appendix of Special Symbols
- Jean-Loup Seban (J.-L.S.)**, *Faculté Universitaire de Théologie Protestante de Bruxelles*: Brunschvicg, Cournot, Couturat, d’Ailly, d’Alembert, de Maistre, d’Holbach, Diderot, *Encyclopedia*, Fontenelle, Huygens, Jansenism, Laffitte, La Mettrie, La Peyrère, Luther, Saint-Simon, Swedenborgianism, synergism, Troeltsch, Valentinianism, Vauvenargues
- David N. Sedley (D.N.S.)**, *Christ’s College, University of Cambridge*: Epicureanism, Hellenistic philosophy, Stoicism

CONTRIBUTORS

- Kenneth Seeskin (K.See.), *Northwestern University*: Buber, Rosenzweig
Krister Segerberg (K.Seg.), *University of Uppsala*: dynamic logic
Charlene Haddock Seigfried (C.H.S.), *Purdue University*: Paine, pragmatism
Dennis M. Senchuk (D.M.S.), *Indiana University*: philosophy of education
James F. Sennett (J.F.S.), *McNeese State University*: Plantinga
William Lad Sessions (W.L.S.), *Washington and Lee University*: Tillich
Stewart Shapiro (S.Sha.), *Ohio State University*: effective procedure, mathematical structuralism, second-order logic
Tommie Shelby (T.Sh.), *Harvard University*: Appiah
Donald W. Sherburne (D.W.S.), *Vanderbilt University*: Whitehead
Christopher Shields (C.Sh.), *University of Notre Dame*: Irwin
Roger A. Shiner (R.A.Sh.), *University of Alberta*: Dworkin, jury nullification, legal realism, philosophy of law, responsibility
Sydney Shoemaker (S.Sho.), *Cornell University*: Malcolm, personal identity, physicalism, qualia, spatiotemporal continuity
Robert K. Shope (R.K.S.), *University of Massachusetts, Boston*: Lewis, C. I.
Kwong-loi Shun (K.-I.S.), *University of California, Berkeley*: Confucianism; Confucius; Four Books; Gaozi; *gewu zhizhi*; Hanfeizi; *li*³; Mozi; *ren*; *wu wei*; *xing*; *yi*; *yung*; *zhi*²; *zhong*, *shu*; Zhuangzi
Wilfried Sieg (W.S.), *Carnegie Mellon University*: Church's thesis, consistency, formalization, proof theory
A. John Simmons (A.J.S.), *University of Virginia*: authority
Robert L. Simon (R.L.S.), *Hamilton College*: philosophy of sport
Marcus G. Singer (M.G.S.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: moral epistemology, polarity, universalizability
Georgette Sinkler (G.S.), *University of Illinois, Chicago*: Bacon, Roger; Gregory of Rimini; Grosseteste; John of Salisbury
Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (W.S.-A.), *Duke University*: experimental philosophy, impartiality, moral dilemma, moral skepticism
Matti T. Sintonen (M.T.S.), *University of Helsinki*: Hintikka
Lawrence Sklar (L.S.), *University of Michigan*: philosophy of science
Brian Skyrms (B.Sk.), *University of California, Irvine*: induction, inductivism, mathematical induction, maximin strategy
Robert C. Sleight (R.C.Sl.), *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*: Leibniz
Michael Anthony Slote (M.A.Sl.), *University of Maryland, College Park*: satisfice
Hans Sluga (H.S.), *University of California, Berkeley*: Wittgenstein
Barry Smith (B.Sm.), *State University of New York, Buffalo*: Ingarden
Michael Smith (M.Sm.), *Australian National University*: direction of fit, moral rationalism
Robin Smith (R.Sm.), *Texas A&M University*: dialectic
Robert Sokolowski (R.So.), *The Catholic University of America*: Husserl
Robert C. Solomon (R.C.So.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Camus, Sartre

CONTRIBUTORS

- Marta Soniewicka (M.So.)**, *Jagiellonian University*: global justice, norm, philosophy of medicine, quality of life
- Philip Soper (P.S.)**, *University of Michigan*: civil disobedience, jurisprudence, legal moralism, legal positivism, rule of law
- Ernest Sosa (E.S.)**, *Rutgers University*: Chisholm, condition, justification, Rescher, skepticism, state of affairs
- Nicholas Southwood (N.So.)**, *Australian National University*: Pettit
- Paul Vincent Spade (P.V.S.)**, *Indiana University*: *complexe significabile*, *genus generalissimum*, Heytesbury, Kilvington, *praedicamenta*, predicables, *proprietas terminorum*, *proprium*, *secundum quid*, *suppositio*, syncategoremata
- T.L.S. Sprigge (T.L.S.S.)**, *University of Edinburgh*: ethical objectivism, panpsychism
- Eric O. Springsted (E.O.S.)**, *Illinois College*: Weil
- George J. Stack (G.J.S.)**, *State University of New York, Brockport*: Avenarius; Beneke; Czolbe; Hartmann, E. von; Lange; Spir; Steiner; Stirner; Teichmüller
- Rebecca Stangl (R.S.)**, *University of Virginia*: particularism, thick concept, trolley problem
- Jason Stanley (J.Sta.)**, *Yale University*: Chomsky, Stalnaker
- Florian Steinberger (F.St.)**, *Ludwig Maximilian University*: adverbs; bootstrapping; dialetheism; explosion; harmony, proof-theoretic; Lockean thesis; logical pluralism; normalization theorem; Post-Gödel dilemma; preface paradox; principal principle; probabilism; proof; radical interpretation; regulative-constitutive distinction; slingshot argument; substructural logics
- Sören Stenlund (S.St.)**, *Uppsala University*: combinatory logic
- Christopher Stephens (C.St.)**, *University of British Columbia*: Sober
- James P. Sterba (J.P.St.)**, *University of Notre Dame*: ideology, political philosophy
- Josef Stern (J.Ste.)**, *University of Chicago*: Gersonides, Philo Judaeus
- Matthias Steup (M.St.)**, *Purdue University*: Clifford, diallelon, epistemic deontologism, epistemic responsibilism, phenomenal conservatism, problem of the criterion
- M.A. Stewart (M.A.St.)**, *University of Lancaster*: Fordyce, Ray, Stillingfleet, Turnbull
- Leopold Stubenberg (L.St.)**, *University of Notre Dame*: Lehrer
- Edith Dudley Sulla (E.D.S.)**, *North Carolina State University*: Oxford Calculators
- Frederick Suppe (F.S.)**, *University of Maryland, College Park*: abduction, eduction, modality, operationalism
- Jere Paul Surber (J.P.Su.)**, *University of Denver*: *Erfahrung*, Feuerbach, Herder, Humboldt, Krause, *Lebensphilosophie*, Lotze
- David George Sussman (D.G.S.)**, *University of Illinois*: Korsgaard
- Sigrún Svavarsdóttir (S.S.)**, *Tufts University*: Railton
- Zeno G. Swijtink (Z.G.S.)**, *Indiana University*: Beth’s definability theorem, categorical theory, Craig’s interpolation theorem, model theory, satisfiable, standard model
- Richard Swinburne (R.Sw.)**, *Oriel College, University of Oxford*: miracle

CONTRIBUTORS

- Charles C. Taliaferro (C.C.T.), *St. Olaf College*: apophatic, deity, evil, Hick, Kenny, kerygma, theological anthropology
- Robert B. Talisse (R.B.T.), *Vanderbilt University*: deliberative democracy, establishment, ethics of citizenship, free exercise, neutrality
- John Tasioulas (J.Ta.), *University College London*: mercy
- Paul Teller (P.Te.), *University of California, Davis*: field theory, reduction
- Larry S. Temkin (L.S.T.), *Rutgers University*: equality, ideal, Parfit, transitivity
- Mark Textor (M.Te.), *King's College London*: Austrian philosophy
- H.S. Thayer (H.S.T.), *City University of New York*: Newton
- Peter Thielke (P.T.), *Pomona College*: Allison
- Alan Thomas (A.T.), *University of Kent at Canterbury*: Williams
- Amie L. Thomasson (A.L.T.), *University of Miami*: ontology of art
- Katherine Thomson-Jones (K.T.-J.), *Oberlin College*: philosophy of film
- Joshua C. Thurow (J.C.T.), *University of Texas, San Antonio*: cognitive science of religion
- Vzalerie Tiberius (V.T.), *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis*: Blackburn
- Terrence N. Tice (T.N.T.), *University of Michigan*: Schleiermacher
- Paul Tidman (P.Ti.), *Mount Union College*: conceivability
- Mark C. Timmons (M.C.T.), *University of Arizona*: Audi; fittingness; ideal observer; moral knowledge; moral perception; moral phenomenology; Nagel, Thomas; objective rightness; resultance
- William Tolhurst (W.T.), *Northern Illinois University*: externalism, free rider, slippery slope argument, vicious regress
- James E. Tomberlin (J.E.T.), *California State University, Northridge*: Castañeda, deontic logic, deontic paradoxes
- Rosemarie Tong (R.T.), *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*: feminist philosophy; Taylor, Harriet
- Lawrence Torcello (L.T.), *Rochester Institute of Technology*: Singer
- Kelly Trogdon (K.T.), *Lingnan University*: grounding
- J.D. Trout (J.D.T.), *Loyola University of Chicago*: alchemy, belief revision, empirical decision theory, scientific realism, uniformity of nature
- Robert E. Tully (R.E.T.), *United States Military Academy, West Point*: Agrippan modes; British empiricism; Euthyphro problem; Johnson, Samuel; military ethics
- Raimo Tuomela (R.Tuo.), *University of Helsinki*: collective action, cooperation
- John Turri (J.T.), *University of Waterloo*: assertion, Sosa
- Martin M. Tweedale (M.M.T.), *University of Alberta*: Abelard, Roscelin de Compiègne
- Thomas Uebel (T.U.), *London School of Economics*: Vienna Circle
- Jennifer Uleman (J.U.), *Purchase College*: Guyer
- James Van Cleve (J.V.C.), *University of Southern California*: dependence
- Harry van der Linden (H.v.d.L.), *Butler University*: Cohen, neo-Kantianism, Windelband
- Peter van Inwagen (P.v.I.), *University of Notre Dame*: substance

CONTRIBUTORS

- Bryan W. Van Norden (B.W.V.N.), *Vassar College*: dao; Daxue; fa; Gongsun Longzi; hsiao; hsin¹; Laozi; li²; Mencius; ming; qing; shang ti; te; tian; wang, ba; yü; zheng ming; Zhongyong
- René van Woudenberg (R.v.W.), *Free University of Amsterdam*: disbelief, scientism
- Donald Phillip Verene (D.P.V.), *Emory University*: Cassirer, Croce, Vico
- Samantha Vice (S.V.), *Rhodes University*: Cottingham
- Thomas Vinci (T.V.), *Dalhousie University*: given; immediacy; Sellars, Wilfrid; solipsism
- Donald Wayne Viney (D.W.V.), *Pittsburgh State University*: Hartshorne
- Barbara Von Eckardt (B.V.E.), *Rhode Island School of Design*: Fodor
- Peter B.M. Vranas (P.B.M.V.), *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: imperative logic
- Steven J. Wagner (S.J.W.), *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*: accident, Cambridge change, identity, *per accidens*, proposition, relation
- William J. Wainwright (W.J.Wa.), *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*: deism, demiurge, Edwards, natural religion, Paley
- Paul E. Walker (P.E.W.), *University of Chicago*: al-Kindī, Ibn Bājja, Ibn Tufayl, Islamic Neoplatonism, *kalam*
- Robert E. Wall (R.E.W.), *University of Texas, Austin*: donkey sentences, formal learnability theory, grammar, parsing
- Craig Walton (C.Wa.), *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*: Ramus
- Douglas Walton (D.W.), *University of Winnipeg*: informal fallacy, informal logic
- Eric Watkins (E.Wa.), *University of California, San Diego*: Ameriks
- Richard A. Watson (R.A.W.), *Washington University*: dualism, Gassendi, Mersenne
- Michael V. Wedin (M.V.W.), *University of California, Davis*: Aristotle
- Rudolph H. Weingartner (R.H.W.), *University of Pittsburgh*: Simmel
- Paul Weirich (P.We.), *University of Missouri, Columbia*: Allais's paradox, bargaining theory, Bertrand's box paradox, Bertrand's paradox, Comte, Condorcet, Laplace, Newcomb's paradox, Saint Petersburg paradox
- Paul J. Weithman (P.J.W.), *University of Notre Dame*: liberalism
- Carl Wellman (C.We.), *Washington University*: Hohfeld, rights
- Howard Wettstein (H.W.), *University of California, Riverside*: causal theory of proper names
- Samuel C. Wheeler III (S.C.W.), *University of Connecticut*: deconstruction
- Stephen A. White (S.A.W.), *University of Texas, Austin*: Lyceum, Megarians, myth of Er, Pyrrho of Elis, Strato of Lampsacus
- Jennifer Whiting (J.Wh.), *University of Toronto*: Shoemaker
- Edward R. Wierenga (E.R.W.), *University of Rochester*: creation *ex nihilo*, disembodiment, divine attributes, divine foreknowledge, paradox of omniscience
- Michael Williams (M.W.), *Northwestern University*: logical construction
- Fred Wilson (F.W.), *University of Toronto*: Mill, J. S.; Mill's methods
- W. Kent Wilson (W.K.W.), *University of Illinois, Chicago*: ambiguity, count noun, equivocation, formal fallacy, linguistic relativity, open texture, theory of signs
- Kenneth P. Winkler (K.P.W.), *Yale University*: Collier, sensationalism

CONTRIBUTORS

- John F. Wippel (J.F.W.)**, *The Catholic University of America*: Aquinas, Giles of Rome, Godfrey of Fontaines, Henry of Ghent, Thomism
- Jan Woleński (J.W.)**, *Jagiellonian University*: Polish philosophy
- Allan B. Wolter (A.B.W.)**, *The Catholic University of America*: Duns Scotus
- Nicholas P. Wolterstorff (N.P.W.)**, *Yale University*: aesthetic formalism, empiricism, Locke, metaphor, mimesis
- Rega Wood (R.W.)**, *Indiana University*: Alexander of Hales, Burley, Olivi, Richard Rufus, Wodeham
- W. Jay Wood (W.J.Wo.)**, *Wheaton College*: Lewis, C. S.
- Paul Woodruff (P.Wo.)**, *University of Texas, Austin*: Academy, Annas, arete, dunamis, entelechy, Gorgias, hyle, hylomorphism, Isocrates, New Academy, reverence, Thrasymachus
- Alison Wylie (A.W.)**, *University of Washington*: standpoint theory
- Gideon Yaffe (G.Y.)**, *Yale Law School*: Bratman, Frankfurt
- Takashi Yagisawa (T.Y.)**, *California State University, Northridge*: definiendum, definition, intensionality, logical syntax, occasion meaning, rational reconstruction, Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, semantic ascent
- Yutaka Yamamoto (Y.Y.)**, *University of New Hampshire*: cognitive psychotherapy
- Keith E. Yandell (K.E.Y.)**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*: Advaita, āgama, Ātman, Bhagavad Gita, Brahman, Buddha, Buddhagosa, Buddhism, Cārvāka, Dharmakīrti, dravya, Dvaita Vedanta, Hinduism, Jainism, kāla, karma, Madhva, Mādhyamika, Mahāvīra, Manichaeism, māyā, Mīmāṃsā, Nāgārjuna, Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika, Rāmānuja, Sakti, Sāṃkhya-Yoga, Śaṅkara, Siva, sūtra, Upanishads, Vasubandhu, Vedānta, Vedas, Viśiṣṭadvaita Vedānta
- Xiaomei Yang (X.Y.)**, *Southern Connecticut State University*: de
- Dean Zimmerman (D.Z.)**, *Rutgers University*: van Inwagen
- Günter Zoller (G.Z.)**, *Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich*: Goethe
- Catherine Zuckert (C.Z.) and Michael Zuckert (M.Z.)**, *University of Notre Dame*: Strauss
- Jack A. Zupko (J.A.Z.)**, *San Diego State University*: Bonaventure, Buridan, Nicholas of Autrecourt, William of Auxerre