

The Foundations of Deliberative Democracy

Deliberative democracy is now an influential approach to the study of democracy and political behavior. Its key proposition is that, in politics, it is not only power that counts, but good discussions and arguments too. This book examines the interplay between the normative and empirical aspects of the deliberative model of democracy. Jürg Steiner presents the main normative controversies in the literature on deliberation, including self-interest, civility, and truthfulness. He then summarizes the empirical literature on deliberation and proposes methods by which the level of deliberation can be measured rather than just assumed. Steiner's empirical research is based in the work of various research groups, including experiments with ordinary citizens in the deeply divided societies of Colombia, Bosnia–Herzegovina, and Belgium, as well as Finland and the European Union. Steiner draws normative implications from a combination of both normative controversies and empirical findings.

JÜRG STEINER is Professor Emeritus in the Department of Political Science at both the University of Bern and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. He is the author of *Deliberative Politics in Action* (Cambridge, 2005, with André Bächtiger, Markus Spörndli, and Marco R. Steenbergen) and the textbook *European Democracies* (8th edition 2012, with Markus Crepaz).





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Empirical Research and Normative Implications

JÜRG STEINER





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To our grandchildren Alex, Elsa, Stefan, Sophie, Leah, Annabel May you always be curious about what others say





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