

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	page viii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Note on Transliterations and Names</i>	xiii
PART I. IDENTITY AND EMPIRE	I
1. Reconceptualizing Bolshevism	3
2. Social Identities and Imperial Rule	24
PART II. IMPERIAL STRATEGIES AND ROUTES TO RADICALISM IN CONTEXTS	55
3. The Jewish Bolsheviks	58
4. The Polish and Lithuanian Bolsheviks	90
5. The Ukrainian Bolsheviks	123
6. The Latvian Bolsheviks	155
7. The South Caucasian Bolsheviks	186
8. The Russian Bolsheviks	227
Conclusion	265
<i>Appendix A</i>	277
<i>Appendix B</i>	280
<i>Bibliography</i>	283
<i>Index of Names</i>	303
<i>Subject Index</i>	307

Tables

1.1. Ethnic Composition of the Bolshevik Leadership and the Russian Empire	<i>page</i> 16
2.1. Imperial Strategies of Exclusion and Integration, 1861–1914	41
2.2. Socioethnic Composition of the Main Political Parties Near the End of the Russian Empire	50
A1. Social Origins (Father's Class or Estate) of the Bolsheviks, by Nationality/Ethnicity	278
A2. Occupation (Class or Estate) of the Bolsheviks, by Nationality/Ethnicity	279