## CONTENTS

*Foreword* vi  
*Acknowledgments* viii  
*Table of cases* x  
*Table of legislation* xxvi  
*List of abbreviations* xxix  

1. Introduction 1  
2. Constitutional steps towards judicial independence 21  
3. The structure and governance of the English judiciary 47  
4. Judicial appointments 102  
5. Standards of conduct on the bench 179  
6. Standards of conduct in extra-judicial activities 243  
7. Immunity, discipline and removal of judges 272  
8. Freedom of expression and public confidence in the judiciary 357  
9. Conclusions 419

*Annex 1 Courts and tribunals structure* 430  
*Index* 433